

The background of the slide features a large, abstract image of crumpled blue and orange foil. The blue foil is concentrated in the top half, showing various folds and creases. The bottom half is primarily orange, with a vertical strip of blue foil running along the right edge. The overall texture is metallic and reflective.

Statistical appendix



Statistical notes and tables

The statistical appendix presents selected economic indicators for 44 developing member economies of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and for Brunei Darussalam, an unclassified regional member, in 18 tables. The economies are grouped into five subregions: Central Asia, East Asia, South Asia, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific. Most of the tables contain historical data from 2009 to 2013; some have forecasts for 2014 and 2015.

The data were standardized to the degree possible in order to allow comparability over time and across economies, but differences in statistical methodology, definitions, coverage, and practices make full comparability impossible. The national income accounts section is based on the United Nations System of National Accounts, while the balance-of-payments data are based on International Monetary Fund (IMF) accounting standards. Historical data were obtained from official sources, statistical publications and databases, and documents of ADB, IMF, and World Bank. Projections for 2013 and 2014 are generally staff estimates made on the basis of available quarterly or monthly data, although some projections are from governments.

Most countries report on a calendar-year basis. Some economies record their government finance data on a fiscal year basis, such as: Armenia; Azerbaijan; Cook Islands; Hong Kong, China; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Lao People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR); Samoa; Singapore; Taipei, China; Tajikistan; Thailand; and Uzbekistan. Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Republic of Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau (hereafter Palau) report government finance and balance-of-payments data on a fiscal year basis. South Asian countries (except for Maldives and Sri Lanka), Myanmar, Samoa, and Tonga report all variables on a fiscal year basis.

Regional and subregional averages/totals are provided for seven tables (A1, A2, A6, A11, A12, A13, and A14.). For tables A1, A2, A6, and A14, the averages are computed using weights derived from levels of gross national income (GNI) in current United States dollars (US\$) following the World Bank Atlas method. The GNI data for 2008–2012 were obtained from the World Bank's World Development Indicators online. Weights for 2012 were carried over through 2015. The GNI data for Cook Islands were estimated using the Atlas conversion factor. Myanmar and Nauru have no GNI data. For tables A11 and A12, the regional and subregional averages were computed on the basis of a

consistent sum, which means that if there are missing country data for a given year, the sum of the prior year used for computing the growth rate excludes the corresponding country data. Data for Myanmar and Nauru are excluded from the computation of all subregional averages/totals.

Tables A1, A2, A3, A4, and A5. These tables show related data on output growth, production, and demand. Changes to the national income accounts series for some countries have been made owing to a change in source, methodology and/or base year. The series for Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, and Pakistan reflects fiscal rather than calendar year data, while those for Timor-Leste reflects non-oil, non-United Nations GDP.

Table A1: Growth rate of GDP (% per year). The table shows annual growth rates of GDP valued at constant market prices, factor costs, or basic prices. GDP at market prices is the aggregation of the value added of all resident producers at producers' prices including taxes less subsidies on imports plus all nondeductible value-added or similar taxes. Constant factor cost measures differ from market price measures in that they exclude taxes on production and include subsidies. Basic price valuation is the factor cost plus some taxes on production, such as property and payroll taxes, and less some subsidies, such as labor-related subsidies but not product-related subsidies. Most countries use constant market price valuation. Fiji Islands, India, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka use constant factor costs, while Maldives and Nepal use basic prices. GDP growth for 2008 is excluded for Nauru due to consistency issues.

Table A2: Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of real per capita GDP, which is defined as GDP at constant prices divided by the population. The series for most of the Pacific countries were revised due to a change in source of population data. Data on per capita gross national product in US\$ terms for 2011, sourced from the World Bank, World Development Indicators online, are also shown.

Table A3: Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year). The table shows the growth rates of value added in agriculture and its corresponding share in 2011. The agriculture sector comprises agricultural crops, livestock, poultry, fisheries, and forestry.

Table A4: Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of value added in industry and its corresponding share in 2011. This sector comprises manufacturing, mining and quarrying, construction, and utilities. However, construction in Uzbekistan is included in the services sector.

Table A5: Growth rate of value added in services (% per year). The table gives the growth rates of value added in services, as well as its corresponding share in 2011. Subsectors generally include trade, banking, finance, real estate, public administration, and other services.

Table A6: Inflation (% per year). Data on inflation rates represent period averages. Except for India, which reports the wholesale price index, inflation rates presented are based on consumer price indexes. The consumer price indexes of the following countries are for a given city or group of consumers only: Afghanistan is for Kabul (until 2010), Cambodia is for Phnom Penh, Marshall Islands is for Majuro, Solomon Islands is for Honiara, and Nepal is for urban consumers.

Table A7: Growth in money supply (% per year). This table tracks the annual percentage change in the end-of-period supply of broad money as represented by M2 (for most countries). M2 is defined as the sum of M1 and quasi-money where M1 denotes currency in circulation plus demand deposits and quasi-money consists of time and savings deposits including foreign currency deposits. Data for the Lao People's Democratic Republic is as of end-December 2014.

Tables A8, A9, and A10: Government finance. This set of tables refers to the revenue and expenditure transactions as well as the fiscal balance of the central government expressed as a percentage of GDP in nominal terms. For Cambodia (since 2006), PRC, India, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Mongolia, and Tajikistan, transactions are those reported by the general government.

Table A8: Central government revenues (% of GDP). Central government revenues comprise all nonrepayable receipts, both current and capital, plus grants. These amounts are computed as a percentage of GDP at current prices. For the Republic of Korea, revenues exclude social security contributions. For Singapore, revenues includes the Net Investment Returns Contribution. For Kazakhstan, revenues include transfers from the national fund. Grants are excluded in Cambodia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Singapore, and Thailand; revenues from disinvestment are included for India; only current revenues are included for Bangladesh; and grants and privatization proceeds are excluded for Sri Lanka.

Table A9: Central government expenditures (% of GDP). Central government expenditures comprise all nonrepayable payments to both current and capital expenses, plus net lending. These amounts are computed as a share of GDP at current prices. For Thailand, expenditures refer to budgetary expenditures excluding externally financed expenditures and corresponding borrowing; while that for Tajikistan includes externally financed public investment programs. One-time expenditures are excluded for Pakistan.

Table A10: Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP). Fiscal balance is the difference between central government revenues and expenditures. The difference is also computed as a share of GDP at current prices. Data variations may arise due to statistical discrepancies, e.g., balancing items for both central and local governments, and differences in the concept used in the individual computations of revenues and expenditures as compared with the calculation of the fiscal balance. For Fiji, the fiscal balance excludes total loan repayments. For Thailand, the fiscal balance is a cash balance composed of the budgetary and nonbudgetary balances. Some off-budget accounts are included in the computation of the fiscal balance for Turkmenistan.

Tables A11, A12, A13, and A14: Balance of payments. This set of tables show selected international economic transactions of countries as recorded in the balance of payments (BOP). These items cover annual flows, except for some countries which show data as of a specified period only.

Tables A11 and A12: Growth rates of merchandise exports and imports (% per year). The annual growth rates of exports and imports, in terms of merchandise goods only, are shown in these tables. Data

are in million US\$, primarily obtained from the balance-of-payments accounts of each country. Exports are reported on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. Import data are generally reported on an f.o.b. basis, except for Afghanistan, Bhutan, Cambodia, India, Lao PDR, Myanmar, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, and Thailand, which value them on a cost, insurance, freight (c.i.f.) basis.

Table A13: Trade balance (US\$ million). The trade balance is the difference between merchandise exports and merchandise imports. Figures in this table are based on the exports and imports levels used to generate Tables A11 and A12.

Table A14: Current account balance (% of GDP). The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers. The values reported are divided by GDP at current prices in US\$. In the case of Cambodia, Lao PDR, and Viet Nam, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance.

Table A15: Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average). The annual average exchange rates of each economy are quoted in local currencies per US dollar.

Table A16: Gross international reserves (US\$ million). Gross international reserves are defined as the US\$ value of holdings of foreign exchange, special drawing rights (SDR), reserve position in the IMF, and gold at the end of a given period. For Turkmenistan, gold is excluded in the computation. For Marshall Islands and Taipei, China; this heading refers to foreign exchange reserves only. In some countries, the rubric comprises foreign assets and reserves of national monetary authorities and national oil funds, i.e., foreign assets of the Maldives Monetary Authority, net foreign reserves of the State Bank of Pakistan, assets of the National Oil Fund of Azerbaijan, and official external assets of Kiribati. The data for India is as of 14 March 2014.

Table A17: External debt outstanding (US\$ million). For most economies, external debt outstanding—public and private—includes medium- and long-term debt, short-term debt, and IMF credit. For Cambodia, Georgia, and Lao PDR, only public external debt is reported. For Azerbaijan; India; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Malaysia, Philippines; and Singapore the figures for 2013 are as of end-September.

Table A18: Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services). This table generally presents the total debt service payments of each economy, which comprise principal repayments (excluding on short-term debt) and interest payments on outstanding external debt, as a percentage of exports of goods and services. For Cambodia and Lao PDR, debt service refers to external public debt only. For Papua New Guinea, Samoa, and Viet Nam, exports of goods are used as the denominator in the calculation of the ratio; for the Philippines, exports of goods, services, and income are used as the denominator. For Bangladesh, the ratio represents debt service payments on medium- and long-term loans as a percentage of exports of goods, nonfactor services, and workers' remittances; while for Azerbaijan, the ratio represents public and publicly guaranteed external debt service payments as a percentage of exports of goods and nonfactor services.

Table A1 Growth rate of GDP (% per year)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Central Asia	3.2	6.8	6.8	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
Armenia	-14.1	2.2	4.7	7.2	3.5	4.6	5.0
Azerbaijan	9.3	5.0	0.1	2.2	5.8	5.0	4.8
Georgia	-3.8	6.3	7.2	6.2	3.2	5.5	6.0
Kazakhstan	1.2	7.3	7.5	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.4
Kyrgyz Republic	2.9	-0.5	6.0	-0.1	10.5	6.5	5.5
Tajikistan	3.9	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	6.0	5.8
Turkmenistan	6.1	9.2	14.7	11.1	10.2	11.0	10.0
Uzbekistan	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.8
East Asia	6.8	9.8	8.2	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7
China, People's Rep. of	9.2	10.4	9.3	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.4
Hong Kong, China	-2.5	6.8	4.8	1.5	2.9	3.5	3.6
Korea, Rep. of	0.3	6.3	3.7	2.0	2.8	3.7	3.8
Mongolia	-1.3	6.4	17.5	12.4	11.7	9.5	10.0
Taipei, China	-1.8	10.8	4.2	1.5	2.1	2.7	3.2
South Asia	7.6	8.4	6.4	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.8
Afghanistan	21.0	8.4	7.2	11.9	3.3	3.5	4.5
Bangladesh	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.2
Bhutan	5.7	9.3	10.1	6.5	5.2	6.0	6.8
India	8.6	9.3	6.7	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.0
Maldives	-3.6	7.1	6.5	1.3	3.7	4.5	5.4
Nepal	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.5	3.6	4.5	4.7
Pakistan	0.4	2.6	3.7	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.9
Sri Lanka	3.5	8.0	8.3	6.3	7.3	7.5	7.5
Southeast Asia	1.4	8.0	4.8	5.7	5.0	5.0	5.4
Brunei Darussalam	-1.8	2.6	3.4	0.9	-1.4	1.1	1.2
Cambodia	0.1	6.0	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.3
Indonesia	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.7	6.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.5
Malaysia	-1.5	7.4	5.1	5.6	4.7	5.1	5.0
Myanmar	5.1	5.3	5.9	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.8
Philippines	1.1	7.6	3.6	6.8	7.2	6.4	6.7
Singapore	-0.8	15.7	6.0	1.9	4.1	3.9	4.1
Thailand	-2.3	7.8	0.1	6.5	2.9	2.9	4.5
Viet Nam	5.4	6.4	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8
The Pacific	4.3	6.1	8.9	6.1	4.8	5.4	13.3
Cook Islands	1.0	-3.0	1.0	4.4	3.2	2.2	2.5
Fiji Islands	-1.4	3.0	2.7	1.7	3.6	2.8	3.0
Kiribati	-0.7	-0.5	3.3	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.0
Marshall Islands	-1.8	5.8	0.6	3.2	0.8	3.0	1.5
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1.0	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Nauru	-18.2	0.0	3.8	4.9	4.5	10.0	8.0
Palau	-10.2	-1.1	6.9	4.8	-1.0	3.0	2.0
Papua New Guinea	6.1	7.6	11.3	7.7	5.1	6.0	21.0
Samoa	-5.6	0.5	1.4	2.7	-0.5	2.0	2.5
Solomon Islands	-1.0	7.9	10.6	4.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
Timor-Leste	12.8	9.5	12.1	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.5
Tonga	3.2	3.3	2.9	0.8	0.3	1.5	2.0
Tuvalu	-2.3	-1.4	-0.6	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.0
Vanuatu	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.8	3.2	3.5	4.0
Average	6.0	9.2	7.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4

... = data not available.

Table A2 Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Per capita GNI, \$, 2012
Central Asia	1.4	5.2	5.2	4.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	
Armenia	-14.4	1.9	4.2	6.8	3.2	4.3	4.7	3,720
Azerbaijan	7.1	3.8	-1.1	0.9	4.4	4.5	4.8	6,220
Georgia	-3.9	5.0	6.4	5.5	3.5	5.1	5.9	3,270
Kazakhstan	-0.7	5.5	5.9	3.5	4.5	4.5	4.9	9,780
Kyrgyz Republic	0.7	-1.6	4.6	-2.1	9.7	5.0	4.0	990
Tajikistan	1.8	5.5	7.4	4.7	5.8	4.4	4.2	860
Turkmenistan	4.5	7.6	13.1	9.5	8.6	9.4	8.4	5,410
Uzbekistan	6.3	6.8	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.9	6.6	1,720
East Asia	6.3	9.3	7.6	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	
China, People's Rep. of	8.7	9.9	8.8	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	5,720
Hong Kong, China	-2.7	6.0	4.1	0.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	36,560
Korea, Rep. of	-0.2	5.8	2.9	1.6	2.3	3.3	3.4	22,670
Mongolia	-2.4	4.5	15.5	10.3	9.4	10.3	7.7	3,160
Taipei, China	-2.2	10.6	3.9	1.1	1.8	2.5	3.0	20,910
South Asia	6.1	6.2	4.9	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.4	
Afghanistan	18.6	6.3	5.2	9.7	1.3	1.5	2.5	680
Bangladesh	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.8	840
Bhutan	3.8	7.3	8.1	4.7	3.4	4.3	5.1	2,420
India	7.1	7.4	5.3	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.7	1,580
Maldives	-5.2	5.3	4.7	-0.4	2.0	2.8	3.6	5,750
Nepal	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.2	3.1	3.3	700
Pakistan	-1.4	-3.2	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	1,260
Sri Lanka	2.4	6.9	7.1	9.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	2,920
Southeast Asia	0.1	6.0	2.8	4.7	3.4	3.7	4.2	
Brunei Darussalam	-3.1	0.8	1.7	-0.7	-5.6	-0.2	-0.1	31,590
Cambodia	-1.4	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.9	880
Indonesia	3.3	3.4	3.6	6.0	3.6	4.5	4.8	3,420
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.5	4.6	5.2	5.4	1,270
Malaysia	-2.8	4.8	3.4	4.0	3.2	4.3	3.4	9,820
Myanmar	3.8	4.2	4.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.8	...
Philippines	0.5	6.1	1.6	5.0	5.5	3.4	4.9	2,500
Singapore	-3.7	13.7	3.8	-0.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	47,210
Thailand	-3.1	7.2	-0.4	6.0	2.3	2.4	4.0	5,210
Viet Nam	4.3	5.3	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	1,550
The Pacific	2.6	3.8	6.5	5.9	3.1	3.6	11.3	
Cook Islands	8.6	8.4	-18.2	7.3	6.2	5.1	5.4	...
Fiji Islands	-1.9	-0.6	1.4	12.2	3.3	2.3	2.5	4,110
Kiribati	-2.5	-3.9	-0.3	0.9	1.7	0.9	-0.1	2,520
Marshall Islands	-2.1	5.1	-0.4	2.1	-0.2	2.0	0.6	4,040
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1.6	3.2	2.7	0.9	-0.5	0.6	0.6	3,230
Nauru	-19.8	-10.9	-0.9	4.9	1.4	8.5	6.5	...
Palau	-10.7	-1.7	6.2	4.2	-1.6	2.3	1.4	9,860
Papua New Guinea	3.9	5.3	8.9	5.4	2.9	3.7	18.4	1,790
Samoa	-5.9	0.2	1.2	2.4	-0.7	1.8	2.2	3,260
Solomon Islands	-3.3	3.5	7.8	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1,130
Timor-Leste	10.0	6.6	9.0	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.9	2,810
Tonga	2.9	3.0	2.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.7	4,220
Tuvalu	-2.8	-1.9	-1.1	-0.3	4.5	0.2	0.2	5,650
Vanuatu	1.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	1.2	1.7	3,000
Average	5.2	8.2	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	

... = data not available.

Table A3 Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Sector share, 2012, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	5.8	-16.1	14.0	9.5	8.1	20.9
Azerbaijan	3.5	-2.2	-8.0	5.8	4.9	5.5
Georgia	-6.8	-4.8	8.0	-3.7	9.6	8.6
Kazakhstan	13.5	-11.6	23.0	-17.6	10.6	4.5
Kyrgyz Republic	6.7	-2.6	1.9	1.2	2.9	19.2
Tajikistan	10.5	6.8	7.9	10.4	7.6	...
Turkmenistan	...	7.8	0.1	8.1	10.0	8.4
Uzbekistan	5.7	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.8	19.1
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.0	10.1
Hong Kong, China	-4.6	3.9	0.9	-3.2	1.5	0.1
Korea, Rep. of	3.2	-4.4	-2.1	-0.6	5.6	2.6
Mongolia	3.6	-16.6	-0.5	21.6	13.5	16.3
Taipei, China	-3.0	1.7	6.4	-1.6	0.2	1.8
South Asia						
Afghanistan	44.6	-6.4	-7.9	31.5	1.6	27.0
Bangladesh	4.1	5.2	5.1	3.1	2.2	17.7
Bhutan	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.6	17.5
India	0.8	8.6	5.0	1.4	4.6	17.9
Maldives	-2.5	-0.9	1.1	-0.0	1.7	4.1
Nepal	3.0	2.0	4.5	5.0	1.3	35.7
Pakistan	3.5	0.2	2.0	3.5	3.3	24.4
Sri Lanka	3.2	7.0	1.4	5.2	4.7	11.0
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	5.6	-5.8	4.6	11.8	...	0.7
Cambodia	5.4	4.0	3.1	4.3	1.8	35.6
Indonesia	4.0	3.0	3.4	4.2	3.5	14.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.7	27.0
Malaysia	0.1	2.4	5.8	1.0	2.1	10.2
Myanmar	0.4	-0.1	-2.0	1.5	...	30.7
Philippines	-0.7	-0.2	2.6	2.8	1.1	11.8
Singapore	3.1	8.6	3.2	1.9	-3.7	0.0
Thailand	1.3	-2.3	4.1	3.8	1.4	12.3
Viet Nam	1.9	3.3	4.0	2.7	2.7	19.7
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	7.2	1.5	-6.2	3.1	...	4.5
Fiji Islands	-8.1	-2.6	8.1	2.6	...	12.3
Kiribati	-8.2	-2.5	5.7	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	12.4	24.3	4.7	12.4	...	16.5
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-0.8	0.5	4.5	6.6	...	29.9
Nauru	1.7	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	-19.4	-7.7	-3.2	-0.9	...	5.9
Papua New Guinea	0.7	2.9	8.6	-2.7	0.5	28.5
Samoa	-12.3	-2.6	-0.1	-5.4	-3.0	5.3
Solomon Islands	-1.3	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	8.1	-2.9	-19.6	...	...	...
Tonga	-1.4	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.3	18.8
Tuvalu	0.7	2.2	0.5	...	...	...
Vanuatu	0.7	4.8	6.1	2.2	...	26.7

... = data not available.

Table A4 Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Sector share, 2012, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	-29.6	6.1	-0.0	5.4	-1.8	32.2
Azerbaijan	10.6	4.4	3.4	-0.6	4.9	63.4
Georgia	-3.5	9.1	9.4	9.5	0.9	24.5
Kazakhstan	1.4	7.2	0.7	1.7	2.3	39.2
Kyrgyz Republic	-0.3	2.5	7.0	-11.7	28.0	25.6
Tajikistan	-6.5	9.7	5.9	10.4	3.9	...
Turkmenistan	...	8.7	26.5	8.6	7.3	51.1
Uzbekistan	9.7	8.3	6.7	8.0	9.8	32.2
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	10.0	12.3	10.3	7.9	7.8	45.3
Hong Kong, China	-5.1	7.6	8.9	4.4	0.4	6.9
Korea, Rep. of	-0.6	10.7	5.1	1.7	3.0	39.1
Mongolia	-0.4	4.3	9.1	9.9	20.1	31.9
Taipei, China	-4.1	23.1	6.1	1.7	1.8	30.0
South Asia						
Afghanistan	6.1	6.3	9.8	7.2	2.5	21.5
Bangladesh	6.5	6.5	8.2	8.9	9.0	28.5
Bhutan	4.8	8.0	8.0	3.5	5.0	42.2
India	9.2	7.6	7.8	1.0	0.7	27.2
Maldives	-26.1	4.3	12.1	1.2	-1.2	16.9
Nepal	-0.6	4.0	4.3	3.0	1.6	14.9
Pakistan	-5.2	3.4	4.7	2.7	3.5	22.0
Sri Lanka	4.2	8.4	10.4	10.3	9.9	31.5
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	-5.0	1.7	3.2	-1.8	...	71.1
Cambodia	-9.5	13.6	14.5	9.2	10.5	24.3
Indonesia	3.6	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.0	46.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	17.4	14.5	14.2	13.7	7.2	30.6
Malaysia	-7.2	8.5	2.1	5.1	3.4	38.9
Myanmar	11.9	13.2	17.5	8.1	...	32.3
Philippines	-1.9	11.6	1.8	6.8	9.5	31.1
Singapore	-1.3	24.9	7.3	1.4	2.2	26.1
Thailand	-5.0	12.8	-3.9	7.2	0.3	43.6
Viet Nam	6.0	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	38.6
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	-2.2	-8.7	12.1	10.6	...	9.5
Fiji Islands	1.0	6.5	2.0	1.4	...	21.5
Kiribati	21.3	-9.9	11.8	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	-8.0	-5.5	-6.4	-1.3	...	11.7
Micronesia, Fed. States of	35.8	17.1	12.3	-2.2	...	9.1
Nauru	-41.1	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	-34.1	-8.5	12.4	0.2	...	8.5
Papua New Guinea	8.1	10.8	13.0	14.7	9.9	44.4
Samoa	-15.5	2.7	1.8	4.9	-4.5	25.6
Solomon Islands	1.3	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	41.7	7.3	33.7	...	...	...
Tonga	12.9	11.6	5.5	1.2	-4.4	21.1
Tuvalu	-14.4	-6.9	-28.7	...	...	...
Vanuatu	27.6	12.6	-19.4	-22.2	...	8.1

... = data not available.

Table A5 Growth rate of value added in services (% per year)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Sector share, 2012, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	-3.6	4.5	6.1	7.0	5.9	46.8
Azerbaijan	9.1	7.2	-2.1	6.9	7.2	31.1
Georgia	-3.4	7.8	5.7	6.2	3.3	66.9
Kazakhstan	-1.1	7.1	6.0	10.6	7.5	56.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2.3	-1.1	6.9	6.5	5.1	55.3
Tajikistan	9.5	4.6	13.5	14.5	19.3	...
Turkmenistan	...	9.9	8.3	14.7	13.9	40.5
Uzbekistan	9.3	11.6	12.7	10.4	8.0	48.7
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	9.6	9.8	9.4	8.1	8.3	44.6
Hong Kong, China	-1.7	6.9	5.2	1.8	3.0	93.0
Korea, Rep. of	1.1	3.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	58.2
Mongolia	0.8	9.8	16.8	16.3	10.0	51.8
Taipei, China	-0.2	4.8	3.2	1.2	1.5	68.2
South Asia						
Afghanistan	17.2	18.1	12.7	7.3	4.3	51.5
Bangladesh	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	53.9
Bhutan	9.1	12.7	13.7	8.0	3.8	40.3
India	10.5	9.7	6.6	7.0	6.9	54.9
Maldives	1.7	8.0	5.8	1.4	4.7	79.1
Nepal	6.0	5.8	3.4	4.5	6.0	49.4
Pakistan	1.3	3.2	3.9	5.3	3.7	53.6
Sri Lanka	3.3	8.0	8.6	4.6	6.4	57.5
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	2.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	...	28.2
Cambodia	2.3	3.3	5.0	8.1	8.4	40.1
Indonesia	5.8	8.4	8.5	7.7	7.1	38.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6.2	8.0	8.5	8.0	9.0	42.4
Malaysia	2.9	7.4	7.0	6.4	5.9	50.9
Myanmar	6.7	6.4	6.4	12.1	...	37.0
Philippines	3.4	7.2	4.9	7.6	7.1	57.1
Singapore	-0.7	12.0	5.7	2.0	5.2	73.9
Thailand	-0.2	4.6	3.8	6.2	5.9	44.2
Viet Nam	6.5	7.2	6.8	5.9	6.6	41.7
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	2.4	-2.6	0.1	2.7	...	86.0
Fiji Islands	-0.8	2.9	2.0	1.6	...	66.1
Kiribati	1.1	1.4	-1.2	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	-1.0	3.5	1.2	1.6	...	71.8
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-1.6	1.5	0.2	-1.0	...	61.1
Nauru	1.0	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	-5.2	0.3	6.4	5.2	...	85.6
Papua New Guinea	9.7	8.5	11.5	9.7	3.4	27.1
Samoa	0.9	0.1	1.5	2.9	1.8	69.1
Solomon Islands	-1.3	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	13.4	11.1	11.2	...	...	...
Tonga	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.1	60.1
Tuvalu	3.5	2.5	6.4	...	...	...
Vanuatu	3.3	3.0	3.2	4.4	...	65.2

... = data not available.

Table A6 Inflation (% per year)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Central Asia	5.9	7.0	8.9	5.1	5.9	9.0	7.4
Armenia	3.4	8.2	7.7	2.6	5.8	4.5	4.0
Azerbaijan	1.5	5.7	7.9	1.1	2.4	4.0	3.5
Georgia	1.7	7.1	8.5	-0.9	-0.5	4.0	5.0
Kazakhstan	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	11.5	8.8
Kyrgyz Republic	6.8	7.8	16.6	2.8	6.6	7.0	6.0
Tajikistan	6.5	6.5	12.5	5.8	5.1	5.5	6.0
Turkmenistan	-2.7	4.4	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.2
Uzbekistan	14.1	9.4	12.8	12.1	12.1	11.0	10.0
East Asia	-0.1	3.1	5.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.9
China, People's Rep. of	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0
Hong Kong, China	0.6	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.7
Korea, Rep. of	2.8	3.0	4.0	2.2	1.3	2.1	2.5
Mongolia	7.6	10.1	9.2	14.3	10.4	11.0	8.0
Taipei, China	-0.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.3
South Asia	5.6	9.4	9.5	7.8	6.2	6.4	6.2
Afghanistan	-12.2	7.7	11.8	6.2	7.4	6.8	7.1
Bangladesh	7.6	6.8	10.9	8.7	6.8	7.5	6.5
Bhutan	7.1	4.8	8.6	10.1	8.6	10.2	8.5
India	3.8	9.6	8.9	7.4	5.9	6.0	5.8
Maldives	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9	4.0	5.0	4.8
Nepal	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	10.0	9.5
Pakistan	20.8	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	9.0	9.2
Sri Lanka	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.9	6.9	5.0	6.0
Southeast Asia	2.7	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.0
Brunei Darussalam	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
Cambodia	-0.7	4.0	5.5	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.5
Indonesia	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	5.7	4.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	0.0	6.0	7.6	4.3	6.4	5.5	6.0
Malaysia	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.2	3.5
Myanmar	2.2	8.2	2.8	2.9	5.8	6.6	6.9
Philippines	4.2	3.8	4.6	3.2	3.0	4.3	4.0
Singapore	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	3.0	2.9
Thailand	-0.9	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.6
Viet Nam	6.9	9.2	18.7	9.1	6.6	6.2	6.6
The Pacific	5.2	4.7	8.5	4.2	4.5	5.9	5.1
Cook Islands	6.7	-0.3	2.2	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.5
Fiji Islands	3.2	3.7	7.3	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.5
Kiribati	9.8	-3.9	1.5	-3.0	2.0	2.5	2.5
Marshall Islands	0.5	1.8	5.4	4.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Micronesia, Fed. States of	7.9	3.9	4.6	5.8	2.2	2.0	1.5
Nauru	21.2	-0.6	-3.5	-0.5	1.4	5.0	7.0
Palau	4.7	1.1	2.6	5.4	3.0	2.5	2.0
Papua New Guinea	6.9	6.0	8.4	2.2	4.0	6.5	5.0
Samoa	14.6	0.0	3.1	6.2	-0.2	2.0	2.0
Solomon Islands	7.1	1.0	7.4	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.0
Timor-Leste	-0.2	5.2	13.2	10.9	9.5	9.5	9.0
Tonga	1.2	5.1	3.8	2.5	0.2	2.0	2.0
Tuvalu	-5.5	-1.9	0.5	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.0
Vanuatu	4.3	2.8	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.5	3.0
Average	1.4	4.4	5.9	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.7

... = data not available.

Table A7 Change in money supply (% per year)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia					
Armenia	15.1	11.8	23.7	19.5	14.8
Azerbaijan	-0.3	24.3	32.1	20.7	15.4
Georgia	8.2	33.1	14.5	11.4	24.5
Kazakhstan	19.5	13.3	15.0	7.9	10.2
Kyrgyz Republic	17.9	21.1	14.9	23.8	4.4
Tajikistan	39.6	18.6	33.1	20.1	20.1
Turkmenistan	10.9	43.4	36.3	35.6	29.5
Uzbekistan	40.9	52.4	32.3	27.5	26.4
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	27.6	19.7	17.3	14.4	13.6
Hong Kong, China	5.3	8.1	12.9	11.1	12.3
Korea, Rep. of	9.9	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.6
Mongolia	26.9	62.5	37.0	18.8	24.1
Taipei, China	5.8	5.4	4.8	3.5	5.8
South Asia					
Afghanistan	33.1	26.9	21.3	8.9	9.7
Bangladesh	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7
Bhutan	24.6	30.1	21.2	-1.0	18.6
India	16.8	16.0	13.2	13.9	11.7
Maldives	14.4	14.6	20.0	5.0	18.4
Nepal	27.0	30.5	12.3	22.6	16.4
Pakistan	9.6	12.5	15.9	14.1	15.9
Sri Lanka	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	9.7	4.8	10.1	0.9	...
Cambodia	36.8	20.0	21.4	20.9	14.6
Indonesia	13.0	15.4	16.4	15.0	12.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	31.3	39.5	28.7	31.0	22.7
Malaysia	9.5	7.2	14.7	9.7	8.4
Myanmar	34.8	36.3	26.3	46.6	37.4
Philippines	9.9	10.0	7.1	8.9	32.7
Singapore	11.3	8.6	10.0	7.2	4.3
Thailand	6.8	10.9	15.1	10.4	7.3
Viet Nam	29.0	33.3	12.1	18.5	18.5
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	65.9	-2.3	-13.4	...	...
Fiji Islands	7.4	4.2	14.8	6.3	15.4
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	21.9	10.0	17.6	10.9	...
Samoa	7.7	10.9	-0.8	-4.0	-0.8
Solomon Islands	16.8	13.3	25.8	17.4	14.5
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	29.6	18.2	9.3	26.2	22.9
Tonga	-1.9	5.1	2.7	-2.0	7.4
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	0.5	-6.0	1.3	-0.6	...

... = data not available.

Table A8 Central government revenues (% of GDP)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia					
Armenia	22.0	22.6	23.3	23.7	25.0
Azerbaijan	29.0	26.9	30.1	31.6	33.8
Georgia	29.3	28.3	28.2	28.9	27.3
Kazakhstan	20.6	19.7	19.5	19.2	19.0
Kyrgyz Republic	32.2	30.5	27.2	34.5	29.0
Tajikistan	23.4	23.2	24.9	25.1	26.9
Turkmenistan	20.4	16.1	18.3	21.0	17.9
Uzbekistan	33.8	32.4	32.0	32.8	31.8
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	20.1	20.7	22.0	22.6	22.7
Hong Kong, China	19.2	21.2	22.6	21.7	21.1
Korea, Rep. of	20.4	20.1	20.5	21.0	21.5
Mongolia	30.3	37.1	40.3	35.4	33.8
Taipei, China	12.4	11.1	12.2	11.9	11.9
South Asia					
Afghanistan	20.6	22.0	20.8	24.7	26.6
Bangladesh	10.4	10.9	11.7	12.5	12.4
Bhutan	40.4	46.4	35.6	35.2	35.7
India	19.6	21.0	19.5	20.9	22.0
Maldives	22.6	24.0	31.4	31.2	33.2
Nepal	16.7	18.2	17.8	18.6	19.8
Pakistan	14.0	14.0	12.4	12.8	13.0
Sri Lanka	15.0	14.9	14.5	14.1	13.8
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	39.4	51.9	60.6	55.5	...
Cambodia	11.9	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.9
Indonesia	15.1	15.4	16.3	16.3	15.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	14.9	15.7	16.4	17.7	18.1
Malaysia	22.3	20.0	21.0	22.1	21.7
Myanmar	10.7	11.4	12.0	23.3	22.3
Philippines	14.0	13.4	14.0	14.5	14.9
Singapore	14.3	14.5	14.9	15.7	15.4
Thailand	16.4	17.3	18.0	18.3	18.1
Viet Nam	25.8	27.6	26.1	22.9	22.1
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	33.9	32.6	31.7	40.5	39.8
Fiji Islands	25.2	25.5	27.6	27.4	27.2
Kiribati	70.9	72.5	62.1	102.3	98.0
Marshall Islands	64.5	62.0	58.5	52.0	48.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of	65.9	68.0	64.9	66.0	67.0
Nauru	80.7	49.5	62.1	85.4	110.9
Palau	39.1	44.2	41.6	41.3	41.7
Papua New Guinea	29.8	31.4	30.4	29.8	30.3
Samoa	38.6	40.4	42.1	37.8	40.8
Solomon Islands	53.9	57.5	63.8	50.3	41.2
Timor-Leste	249.7	293.0	341.9	321.1	227.3
Tonga	28.5	22.8	22.1	23.3	19.6
Tuvalu	86.5	68.0	70.2	85.9	77.7
Vanuatu	25.9	24.6	22.3	21.8	16.1

... = data not available.

Table A9 Central government expenditures (% of GDP)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia					
Armenia	29.6	27.6	26.1	25.2	25.4
Azerbaijan	29.7	27.7	29.6	31.8	33.1
Georgia	38.4	34.9	31.8	31.7	30.2
Kazakhstan	23.5	22.1	21.5	22.2	21.1
Kyrgyz Republic	36.1	36.6	31.8	39.8	32.8
Tajikistan	28.6	26.1	27.0	24.7	27.7
Turkmenistan	13.4	14.1	14.6	14.7	16.4
Uzbekistan	34.3	32.0	31.9	32.7	32.7
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	22.4	22.4	23.1	24.3	24.6
Hong Kong, China	17.6	17.0	18.9	18.5	20.5
Korea, Rep. of	24.5	21.2	21.6	22.4	23.3
Mongolia	35.5	36.6	45.1	42.8	35.2
Taipei, China	16.0	14.0	14.0	13.5	13.2
South Asia					
Afghanistan	22.1	21.1	21.3	24.3	24.5
Bangladesh	14.3	14.6	16.1	16.6	16.9
Bhutan	38.5	44.7	37.7	36.3	36.6
India	28.6	27.6	26.9	28.1	28.4
Maldives	43.1	39.6	38.8	40.4	37.9
Nepal	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.8	19.4
Pakistan	19.2	20.2	18.9	21.5	21.0
Sri Lanka	24.9	22.8	21.4	20.5	19.7
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	40.9	35.9	33.6	35.3	...
Cambodia	20.5	21.3	20.7	21.6	19.9
Indonesia	16.7	16.2	17.5	18.1	18.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	20.7	24.6	24.4	25.6	30.5
Malaysia	28.9	25.5	25.8	26.5	25.6
Myanmar	15.6	16.6	16.9	27.2	27.2
Philippines	17.7	16.9	16.0	16.8	16.3
Singapore	15.1	14.3	13.6	13.8	14.1
Thailand	18.4	16.6	16.4	19.6	18.2
Viet Nam	34.3	34.3	29.9	29.3	29.2
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	36.2	34.7	36.3	42.6	41.8
Fiji Islands	29.3	27.7	29.0	28.5	30.0
Kiribati	82.9	85.2	83.2	109.0	104.0
Marshall Islands	52.1	48.4	48.7	48.7	48.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	63.9	67.6	65.5	65.2	64.6
Nauru	80.4	43.5	61.4	86.5	110.5
Palau	39.9	45.1	40.5	41.4	43.0
Papua New Guinea	29.9	30.7	28.1	34.1	38.2
Samoa	42.0	47.8	48.0	42.8	45.2
Solomon Islands	52.2	51.8	54.2	46.6	41.9
Timor-Leste	107.2	114.5	122.4	107.1	86.4
Tonga	33.2	32.3	33.7	30.2	24.5
Tuvalu	84.8	90.5	79.2	75.2	77.3
Vanuatu	24.9	27.1	21.9	21.9	15.8

... = data not available.

Table A10 Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia					
Armenia	-7.6	-5.0	-2.8	-1.5	-0.4
Azerbaijan	-0.7	-0.9	0.6	-0.2	0.7
Georgia	-9.2	-6.6	-3.6	-2.8	-2.9
Kazakhstan	-2.9	-2.4	-2.1	-2.9	-2.1
Kyrgyz Republic	-3.7	-6.3	-4.8	-5.4	-4.0
Tajikistan	-5.4	-3.7	-2.5	0.4	-0.8
Turkmenistan	7.0	2.0	3.6	6.4	1.5
Uzbekistan	0.2	2.0	2.0	0.1	-0.9
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	-2.3	-1.7	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9
Hong Kong, China	1.6	4.2	3.7	3.2	0.6
Korea, Rep. of	-4.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.4	-1.8
Mongolia	-5.2	0.5	-4.8	-7.4	-1.4
Taipei, China	-3.5	-3.0	-1.8	-1.6	-1.3
South Asia					
Afghanistan	-1.6	0.9	-0.6	0.4	2.1
Bangladesh	-3.9	-3.7	-4.4	-4.1	-4.5
Bhutan	1.9	1.6	-2.1	-1.1	-0.9
India	-8.9	-6.6	-7.4	-7.2	-6.4
Maldives	-20.5	-15.6	-7.5	-9.2	-4.7
Nepal	-3.3	-1.9	-2.4	-2.2	0.4
Pakistan	-5.2	-6.2	-6.5	-8.8	-8.0
Sri Lanka	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9	-6.4	-5.8
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	-1.5	15.9	26.9	20.2	...
Cambodia	-8.6	-8.1	-7.5	-6.5	-5.0
Indonesia	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.9	-2.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-5.8	-8.9	-7.9	-7.9	-12.4
Malaysia	-6.7	-5.4	-4.8	-4.5	-3.9
Myanmar	-4.9	-5.5	-4.6	-3.9	-4.9
Philippines	-3.7	-3.5	-2.0	-2.3	-1.4
Singapore	-0.3	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.1
Thailand	-4.4	-2.6	-0.9	-4.1	-2.0
Viet Nam	-8.5	-6.7	-3.8	-6.4	-7.1
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-2.2	-2.1	-4.7	-2.1	-2.0
Fiji Islands	-4.1	-2.2	-1.4	-1.1	-2.8
Kiribati	-12.0	-12.7	-21.1	-6.7	-6.0
Marshall Islands	1.5	3.5	2.2	-0.8	-0.7
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.0	0.5	-0.6	0.8	2.4
Nauru	0.3	6.0	0.6	-1.2	0.4
Palau	-0.8	-0.9	1.2	-0.2	-1.2
Papua New Guinea	-0.2	0.7	2.3	-4.3	-7.9
Samoa	-3.5	-7.4	-5.9	-5.0	-4.4
Solomon Islands	1.7	5.7	9.6	3.7	-0.7
Timor-Leste	142.5	178.5	219.5	214.0	140.9
Tonga	-4.7	-9.5	-11.6	-6.9	-4.9
Tuvalu	1.6	-22.5	-9.0	10.8	0.4
Vanuatu	1.0	-2.5	0.4	-0.1	0.3

... = data not available.

Table A11 Growth rate of merchandise exports (% per year)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Central Asia	-32.0	28.4	37.2	1.4	-0.5	3.8	3.3
Armenia	-32.7	57.0	34.4	2.5	8.5	6.2	6.5
Azerbaijan	-31.0	25.5	30.3	-6.1	-1.8	-15.0	-3.3
Georgia	-22.0	30.0	32.2	7.6	27.6	19.0	22.0
Kazakhstan	-39.0	39.8	38.8	2.0	-4.0	6.5	2.5
Kyrgyz Republic	-9.6	5.0	27.7	-13.1	4.8	8.0	8.0
Tajikistan	-28.2	18.3	5.2	41.0	-0.8	5.1	6.4
Turkmenistan	-24.0	8.0	73.1	18.9	2.0	12.6	7.0
Uzbekistan	-4.2	6.0	20.3	-7.6	14.7	11.9	6.0
East Asia	-16.0	30.0	18.4	5.6	6.3	8.8	9.6
China, People's Rep. of	-16.1	31.4	20.4	8.0	7.9	10.3	10.5
Hong Kong, China	-10.6	22.8	12.5	7.0	6.8	8.0	8.3
Korea, Rep. of	-17.6	28.8	19.6	0.4	3.0	6.0	8.0
Mongolia	-25.6	54.3	65.6	-9.0	-2.6	25.0	15.0
Taipei, China	-20.2	34.6	12.3	-2.3	1.4	4.2	7.8
South Asia	-3.3	31.1	24.6	-0.9	4.8	7.7	10.4
Afghanistan	2.1	12.3	-5.1	2.6	-3.4	1.9	4.9
Bangladesh	10.1	4.2	39.2	6.2	10.7	9.0	12.0
Bhutan	-14.9	3.0	26.8	-7.3	-3.9	3.5	9.2
India	-3.5	37.3	23.7	-1.0	4.7	8.0	10.5
Maldives	-49.0	16.8	75.4	-9.2	18.6	4.3	11.0
Nepal	-4.7	-6.3	11.7	5.7	-2.9	3.0	5.0
Pakistan	-6.4	2.9	28.9	-2.6	0.4	2.7	6.0
Sri Lanka	-12.7	21.0	23.2	-7.4	6.3	10.0	15.0
Southeast Asia	-14.7	30.5	15.6	4.7	-0.6	6.5	8.2
Brunei Darussalam	-33.0	30.3	33.2	4.4	-11.9	-5.5	1.0
Cambodia	-10.2	25.1	27.8	11.9	15.9	13.4	15.9
Indonesia	-14.3	32.1	27.0	-6.1	-2.6	4.5	6.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-5.5	57.5	43.2	6.1	3.3	10.0	15.0
Malaysia	-21.0	26.9	14.9	-0.4	-3.6	6.3	8.0
Myanmar	4.7	13.9	16.6	2.2	27.5	12.4	15.9
Philippines	-16.0	26.2	4.1	21.2	-3.6	8.2	7.3
Singapore	-14.2	31.7	6.5	6.4	-2.7	5.0	8.3
Thailand	-13.9	27.1	14.3	3.1	-0.2	6.0	5.5
Viet Nam	-8.9	26.5	34.2	18.2	15.3	15.0	15.0
The Pacific	-24.2	31.0	24.7	-4.4	-11.3	19.7	57.9
Cook Islands	-16.2	11.3	-1.8	-24.4	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	-29.6	34.0	28.8	14.3	-5.0	5.3	4.2
Kiribati	-25.7	-39.5	123.6	-32.6	0.6	0.6	5.3
Marshall Islands	2.7	55.2	55.2	18.0	5.4	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-6.6	19.4	27.5	33.1	...	...	...
Nauru	-29.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	-53.8	8.7	27.6	19.9	-22.5	3.5	2.8
Papua New Guinea	-23.9	30.9	21.8	-9.2	-12.9	24.2	71.7
Samoa	7.8	53.7	25.8	38.9	-12.6	12.0	5.7
Solomon Islands	-21.4	35.6	85.6	18.7	-9.4	1.0	5.1
Timor-Leste	-27.3	93.3	-13.8	32.0	12.1	13.5	9.5
Tonga	-43.3	9.7	-16.2	-25.1	36.0	138.6	8.7
Tuvalu	-11.7	-4.0	81.0	-50.1	15.5	-7.0	8.1
Vanuatu	33.2	-8.4	24.9	-13.9	...	...	...
Average	-15.4	30.1	18.6	4.7	4.3	8.1	9.2

... = data not available.

Table A12 Growth rate of merchandise imports (% per year)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Central Asia	-16.3	7.1	28.1	17.1	4.4	9.5	7.6
Armenia	-25.0	13.4	14.0	2.2	2.5	3.5	4.3
Azerbaijan	-14.0	3.6	50.7	0.3	9.4	3.4	4.0
Georgia	-31.4	17.7	33.6	14.3	-0.5	21.5	17.4
Kazakhstan	-24.6	13.7	22.7	21.6	1.0	10.1	6.2
Kyrgyz Republic	-25.0	5.9	32.0	26.2	8.8	10.0	10.0
Tajikistan	-21.4	3.5	19.9	16.8	9.8	7.9	9.3
Turkmenistan	50.4	-8.0	40.6	27.9	9.4	7.0	6.0
Uzbekistan	-2.7	-4.8	23.4	8.2	9.0	10.3	10.9
East Asia	-15.4	36.0	22.1	3.5	5.2	7.9	9.0
China, People's Rep. of	-11.2	39.1	25.1	4.5	7.1	8.7	9.3
Hong Kong, China	-7.9	27.1	15.4	9.5	7.7	5.7	8.1
Korea, Rep. of	-25.4	31.5	23.4	-1.1	-0.8	9.0	9.0
Mongolia	-34.1	49.7	106.2	2.1	-5.7	0.0	15.0
Taipei, China	-26.9	43.1	12.9	-3.7	-0.4	4.1	8.1
South Asia	-3.8	-39.3	30.7	1.3	-5.8	8.9	11.6
Afghanistan	-0.8	11.6	3.3	10.1	-0.1	0.6	-2.1
Bangladesh	4.2	5.4	52.1	2.4	0.8	10.0	14.0
Bhutan	-9.5	36.1	41.7	-10.0	-6.5	7.8	8.2
India	-2.6	26.7	31.1	0.5	-7.0	9.0	12.0
Maldives	-34.4	14.8	38.9	0.3	9.7	6.5	10.1
Nepal	8.3	35.5	8.9	4.7	10.9	15.0	9.9
Pakistan	-10.3	-1.7	14.9	12.8	-0.6	4.4	5.0
Sri Lanka	-27.6	31.8	50.7	-5.4	-6.2	18.0	18.0
Southeast Asia	-26.9	36.9	34.8	3.8	5.9	11.8	9.3
Brunei Darussalam	-20.2	2.0	9.8	39.7	1.2	2.5	0.7
Cambodia	-13.4	22.2	23.8	16.3	13.8	12.8	13.0
Indonesia	-24.0	43.7	30.3	8.4	-1.4	3.4	4.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2.0	21.2	31.7	34.5	11.8	5.0	8.0
Malaysia	-20.6	33.8	14.4	4.4	-0.1	6.2	8.2
Myanmar	1.9	15.8	27.5	19.1	37.5	7.2	16.2
Philippines	-19.4	24.7	9.5	11.3	-3.1	9.4	8.0
Singapore	-19.2	30.5	8.1	8.8	-3.9	4.8	9.0
Thailand	-25.1	37.0	24.9	8.8	-0.4	8.0	10.0
Viet Nam	-14.3	19.6	25.8	7.5	15.1	19.9	17.0
The Pacific	-14.9	19.7	19.0	11.9	4.8	-3.8	-2.3
Cook Islands	-20.6	3.9	19.3	7.4	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	-37.3	25.4	23.4	2.9	34.0	-16.4	4.4
Kiribati	-3.7	3.3	26.2	17.7	-5.7	-11.1	-11.1
Marshall Islands	4.8	41.1	-10.8	5.8	0.4	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.9	4.3	9.0	5.0	...	...	...
Nauru	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	-27.8	9.3	21.7	8.4	-1.1	1.1	0.7
Papua New Guinea	-8.1	23.0	21.5	11.5	-8.3	-1.8	-9.5
Samoa	22.9	10.8	1.7	19.8	3.5	9.1	2.5
Solomon Islands	-14.1	50.8	16.9	5.8	9.9	10.7	3.9
Timor-Leste	19.1	-8.7	22.2	79.7	14.4	13.3	9.1
Tonga	-17.3	-0.1	4.1	4.1	1.3	-0.8	8.9
Tuvalu	-18.2	22.3	15.1	1.0	-5.0	-3.9	-3.4
Vanuatu	-6.1	-2.7	1.7	2.8	...	...	...
Average	-14.9	14.7	24.5	3.5	3.6	8.4	9.3

... = data not available.

Table A13 Trade balance (\$ million)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Central Asia	25,295	46,196	69,686	56,885	51,614	47,379	43,811
Armenia	-2,081	-2,033	-2,078	-2,119	-2,075	-2,100	-2,149
Azerbaijan	14,583	19,730	24,328	22,182	20,621	15,460	14,100
Georgia	-2,399	-2,590	-3,494	-4,214	-3,213	-4,016	-4,470
Kazakhstan	15,004	28,500	44,844	37,852	33,836	34,200	33,000
Kyrgyz Republic	-1,120	-1,202	-1,665	-2,993	-3,336	-3,710	-4,126
Tajikistan	-1,559	-1,463	-1,930	-1,949	-2,328	-2,562	-2,854
Turkmenistan	891	2,253	6,312	6,566	5,710	7,247	7,910
Uzbekistan	1,976	3,000	3,367	1,561	2,400	2,860	2,400
East Asia	330,966	323,774	294,257	371,749	430,544	498,554	567,127
China, People's Rep. of	249,511	254,180	243,549	321,595	359,900	426,683	494,852
Hong Kong, China	13,288	3,290	-7,477	-18,917	-25,000	-15,000	-15,000
Korea, Rep. of	37,866	40,083	31,660	39,817	60,712	49,049	47,411
Mongolia	-252	-292	-1,781	-2,354	-2,082	-1,014	-1,166
Taipei, China	30,553	26,513	28,306	31,608	37,014	38,836	41,030
South Asia	-148,735	-164,633	-233,720	-245,091	-191,877	-213,596	-243,145
Afghanistan	-6,355	-7,070	-7,539	-8,507	-8,590	-8,611	-8,240
Bangladesh	-4,710	-5,155	-9,935	-9,320	-7,010	-7,977	-9,673
Bhutan	-74	-269	-460	-396	-354	-408	-435
India	-118,202	-130,593	-189,759	-195,656	-146,090	-162,448	-187,141
Maldives	-913	-1,044	-1,379	-1,417	-1,526	-1,633	-1,795
Nepal	-2,733	-4,084	-4,422	-4,623	-5,263	-6,170	-6,830
Pakistan	-12,627	-11,536	-10,516	-15,765	-15,431	-16,536	-17,108
Sri Lanka	-3,122	-4,881	-9,710	-9,409	-7,613	-9,814	-11,924
Southeast Asia	134,904	154,954	155,647	112,993	105,112	102,991	97,684
Brunei Darussalam	4,890	7,014	9,884	9,410	7,823	7,103	7,186
Cambodia	-1,308	-1,508	-1,710	-2,208	-2,393	-2,660	-2,791
Indonesia	30,932	30,627	34,783	8,618	6,149	8,377	12,181
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-1,372	-1,109	-1,185	-2,567	-3,179	-3,150	-3,112
Malaysia	39,823	42,455	49,531	40,668	32,603	34,844	37,235
Myanmar	511	487	-198	-2,205	-2,480	-1,825	-2,324
Philippines	-13,860	-16,859	-20,429	-18,926	-18,525	-20,790	-22,776
Singapore	50,275	69,232	68,432	64,304	67,123	71,209	74,442
Thailand	32,620	29,751	16,989	6,015	6,355	2,355	-8,161
Viet Nam	-7,607	-5,136	-450	9,884	11,637	7,527	5,804
The Pacific	-493	13	385	-983	-2,002	-173	5,044
Cook Islands	-83	-86	-130	-131	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	-627	-733	-860	-763	-1,496	-1,001	-1,048
Kiribati	-65	-69	-84	-103	-97	-85	-75
Marshall Islands	-74	-101	-69	-67	-64	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-127	-128	-134	-129	-129	-132	-130
Nauru	-8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	-81	-88	-106	-113	-117	-118	-118
Papua New Guinea	1,524	2,221	2,712	1,574	1,151	2,576	7,920
Samoa	-239	-260	-260	-306	-322	-351	-358
Solomon Islands	-74	-137	-6	47	-43	-91	-89
Timor-Leste	-320	-277	-349	-639	-732	-829	-904
Tonga	-123	-123	-129	-136	-136	-126	-137
Tuvalu	-13	-15	-17	-18	-17	-16	-16
Vanuatu	-193	-191	-183	-198	...	...	...
Total	341,936	360,305	286,255	295,552	393,392	435,154	470,520

... = data not available.

Table A14 Current account balance (% of GDP)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Central Asia	0.4	4.6	6.9	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.5
Armenia	-15.8	-14.8	-10.9	-11.2	-9.5	-8.7	-8.0
Azerbaijan	23.0	28.4	25.7	21.4	16.7	16.0	15.0
Georgia	-11.2	-10.2	-12.7	-11.4	-5.9	-8.0	-7.5
Kazakhstan	-3.6	0.9	5.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.3
Kyrgyz Republic	-2.2	-7.2	-6.1	-15.3	-10.4	-15.7	-15.1
Tajikistan	-5.9	-1.2	-4.8	-2.0	-1.9	-2.1	-2.3
Turkmenistan	-14.7	-10.6	2.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.0
Uzbekistan	2.2	6.1	5.7	2.7	3.7	4.7	3.6
East Asia	5.3	4.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7
China, People's Rep. of	4.9	4.0	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
Hong Kong, China	9.9	7.0	5.6	1.6	2.1	3.5	3.5
Korea, Rep. of	3.9	2.9	2.3	4.3	5.8	4.1	4.0
Mongolia	-7.5	-14.3	-31.5	-32.6	-27.4	-20.0	-15.0
Taipei, China	11.4	9.3	9.0	10.7	11.7	12.3	12.5
South Asia	-2.7	-2.3	-3.7	-4.1	-1.8	-2.2	-2.6
Afghanistan	-2.8	3.9	3.1	3.9	2.5	1.7	1.2
Bangladesh	2.7	3.7	-1.5	-0.4	1.9	-0.5	-1.5
Bhutan	-6.3	-22.2	-29.8	-21.3	-23.6	-28.6	-26.4
India	-2.8	-2.7	-4.2	-4.7	-2.2	-2.5	-2.8
Maldives	-11.4	-8.9	-19.1	-23.0	-20.5	-21.8	-22.1
Nepal	4.2	-2.3	-0.9	4.9	3.4	3.6	3.7
Pakistan	-5.5	-2.2	0.1	-2.1	-1.1	-1.4	-1.3
Sri Lanka	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.6	-2.0	-2.6	-3.5
Southeast Asia	7.0	6.1	5.4	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.9
Brunei Darussalam	40.2	48.5	52.4	47.0	43.0	44.0	46.0
Cambodia	-6.0	-7.9	-7.0	-10.0	-10.8	-11.3	-10.9
Indonesia	2.0	0.7	0.2	-2.8	-3.3	-2.9	-2.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-26.9	-18.3	-15.8	-28.5	-29.5	-27.4	-26.0
Malaysia	15.5	10.9	11.6	6.1	3.8	4.1	4.6
Myanmar	-1.3	-1.5	-2.1	-4.4	-4.8	-5.1	-4.8
Philippines	5.0	3.6	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.2
Singapore	17.8	26.8	22.5	17.8	18.2	19.1	18.6
Thailand	8.3	3.1	1.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.1	0.5
Viet Nam	-6.2	-3.7	0.2	5.8	6.5	4.1	3.0
The Pacific	14.5	19.1	41.3	27.2	11.3	2.3	13.4
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	-4.1	-4.5	-5.7	-1.5	-18.5	-6.1	-7.1
Kiribati	-22.7	-16.7	-29.3	-31.5	-30.2	-36.2	-31.3
Marshall Islands	-17.3	-28.8	-9.0	-7.6	-8.8	-20.6	-10.9
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-18.3	-14.9	-17.4	-12.0	-9.8	-9.6	-9.3
Nauru	-7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	-10.3	-10.9	-9.1	-7.7	-12.4	-9.3	-7.4
Papua New Guinea	-7.2	-6.5	-1.3	-14.9	-13.7	-7.0	13.0
Samoa	-7.6	-8.3	-4.9	-11.1	-13.4	-16.2	-15.6
Solomon Islands	-20.9	-28.3	-7.4	-0.2	-2.0	-6.0	-10.0
Timor-Leste	155.7	179.5	207.4	202.1	125.0	47.0	50.3
Tonga	-17.4	-4.9	-9.3	-6.9	-5.9	-3.7	-3.2
Tuvalu	22.1	-6.3	-36.3	1.3	3.5	-9.6	-10.5
Vanuatu	-7.9	-5.4	-8.4	-6.4	-6.2	-6.0	-7.0
Average	4.0	3.4	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9

... = data not available.

Table A15 Exchange rates to the United States dollar (annual average)

	Currency	Symbol	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia							
Armenia	dram	AMD	363.3	373.7	372.5	401.8	409.6
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan new manat	AZN	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Georgia	lari	GEL	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Kazakhstan	tenge	T	147.5	147.4	146.6	149.1	152.1
Kyrgyz Republic	som	Som	42.9	46.0	46.1	47.0	48.4
Tajikistan	somoni	TJS	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8
Turkmenistan	Turkmen manat	TMM	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Uzbekistan	sum	SUM	1,465.6	1,576.8	1,710.9	1,885.4	2,097.2
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	yuan	CNY	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.2
Hong Kong, China	Hong Kong dollar	HK\$	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	won	W	1,275.0	1,155.4	1,107.4	1,125.7	1,094.2
Mongolia	togrog	MNT	1,437.8	1,347.2	1,265.2	1,359.2	1,523.9
Taipei, China	NT dollar	NT\$	33.1	31.6	29.5	29.6	29.7
South Asia							
Afghanistan	afghani	AF	49.3	45.8	47.7	50.9	55.5
Bangladesh	taka	Tk	68.8	69.2	71.2	79.1	79.9
Bhutan	ngultrum	Nu	47.8	46.7	45.3	50.3	54.9
India	Indian rupee/s	Re/Rs	47.4	45.6	48.1	54.0	61.5
Maldives	rufiyaa	Rf	12.8	12.8	14.6	15.4	15.4
Nepal	Nepalese rupee/s	NRe/NRs	76.6	74.2	72.1	80.7	87.7
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee/s	PRe/PRs	78.5	83.8	85.5	89.2	96.7
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka rupee/s	SLRe/SLRs	114.9	113.1	110.6	127.6	130.0
Southeast Asia							
Brunei Darussalam	Brunei dollar	B\$	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Cambodia	riel	KR	4,148.3	4,188.5	4,065.9	4,033.0	4,027.0
Indonesia	rupiah	Rp	10,408.1	9,086.9	8,776.0	9,384.2	10,460.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	kip	KN	8,501.0	8,248.6	8,011.4	7,994.0	7,818.0
Malaysia	ringgit	RM	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Myanmar	kyat	MK	918.0	1,062.0	936.0	880.0	...
Philippines	peso	P	47.7	45.1	43.3	42.2	42.4
Singapore	Singapore dollar	S\$	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Thailand	baht	B	34.3	31.7	30.5	31.1	30.7
Viet Nam	dong	D	17,065.0	18,621.0	20,490.0	20,828.0	20,934.6
The Pacific							
Cook Islands	New Zealand dollar	NZ\$	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Fiji Islands	Fiji dollar	F\$	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
Kiribati	Australian dollar	A\$	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Marshall Islands	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nauru	Australian dollar	A\$	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Palau	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
Papua New Guinea	kina	K	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2
Samoa	tala	ST	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Solomon Islands	Sol. Islands dollar	SI\$	8.1	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.4
Timor-Leste	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tonga	pa'anga	T\$	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8
Tuvalu	Australian dollar	A\$	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Vanuatu	vatu	Vt	105.9	97.2	94.6	...	...

... = data not available.

Table A16 Gross international reserves (\$ million)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia					
Armenia	2,004	1,866	1,932	1,799	2,253
Azerbaijan	5,364	6,409	10,274	11,277	14,401
Georgia	2,110	2,264	2,818	2,873	2,823
Kazakhstan	23,091	28,275	29,328	28,280	24,678
Kyrgyz Republic	1,588	1,719	1,835	2,067	2,238
Tajikistan	278	476	572	650	694
Turkmenistan	19,000	18,800	22,400	26,400	29,300
Uzbekistan	12,226	14,579	18,049	18,346	19,380
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	2,453,177	2,914,184	3,255,786	3,387,863	3,951,756
Hong Kong, China	255,816	268,731	285,408	317,336	305,787
Korea, Rep. of	269,995	291,571	306,402	326,968	346,460
Mongolia	1,294	2,197	2,457	4,126	2,248
Taipei, China	348,198	382,005	385,547	403,169	416,811
South Asia					
Afghanistan	4,209	5,403	6,208	6,867	6,660
Bangladesh	7,471	10,750	10,912	10,364	15,315
Bhutan	675	759	796	674	917
India	279,057	304,818	294,397	292,647	297,287
Maldives	261	350	335	305	340
Nepal	2,872	2,759	3,836	4,960	5,614
Pakistan	9,527	13,112	15,662	10,856	6,047
Sri Lanka	5,097	6,610	5,958	6,877	7,200
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	1,357	1,563	2,487	3,285	3,377
Cambodia	2,367	2,653	3,032	3,463	3,642
Indonesia	66,105	96,207	110,123	112,781	99,387
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	633	727	679	740	666
Malaysia	96,744	106,590	133,257	139,698	134,601
Myanmar	2,809	3,951	4,026	4,591	4,913
Philippines	44,243	62,373	75,302	83,831	83,187
Singapore	187,809	225,754	237,737	259,307	273,065
Thailand	138,418	172,129	175,124	181,608	167,233
Viet Nam	14,148	12,382	13,531	25,399	25,745
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	565	716	831	915	919
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	35	37	54	56	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	2,623	3,092	4,323	4,296	4,684
Samoa	104	176	158	158	163
Solomon Islands	144	266	412	500	520
Timor-Leste	250	406	462	884	213
Tonga	68	88	...	141	143
Tuvalu	24	24	25	27	22
Vanuatu	137	155	172	...	...

... = data not available.

Table A17 External debt outstanding (\$ million)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia					
Armenia	2,967	3,299	3,568	3,739	3,904
Azerbaijan	3,422	3,734	4,841	5,470	6,059
Georgia	3,658	4,219	4,507	4,829	4,463
Kazakhstan	112,867	118,223	125,350	136,925	147,965
Kyrgyz Republic	4,118	4,381	4,872	5,403	6,004
Tajikistan	1,692	1,911	2,093	2,260	2,149
Turkmenistan	485	2,392	2,923	6,364	7,951
Uzbekistan	4,922	5,804	6,090	6,660	10,700
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	428,648	548,938	694,997	736,986	810,000
Hong Kong, China	712,463	879,034	985,042	1,030,583	1,166,362
Korea, Rep. of	345,677	359,757	398,724	409,381	416,595
Mongolia	2,986	5,928	9,627	15,386	15,387
Taipei, China	81,963	101,581	122,528	124,325	122,290
South Asia					
Afghanistan	1,150	1,303	1,242	1,333	1,360
Bangladesh	20,859	20,336	22,086	22,095	23,319
Bhutan	798	887	1,326	1,398	1,705
India	260,935	317,891	360,719	400,259	400,250
Maldives	934	962	913	816	800
Nepal	3,495	3,442	3,658	3,491	3,506
Pakistan	52,331	61,567	66,366	65,478	59,779
Sri Lanka	20,913	24,830	29,387	33,674	22,858
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	2,854	3,295	3,643	4,290	4,822
Indonesia	172,871	202,413	225,375	252,364	264,060
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2,694	2,809	2,990	3,037	4,611
Malaysia	67,965	73,641	81,009	82,646	96,932
Myanmar	13,207	10,862	13,506	14,042	13,090
Philippines	54,856	60,048	60,442	60,337	58,506
Singapore	1,263,953	1,343,053	1,415,335	1,437,268	1,527,241
Thailand	75,306	100,561	104,634	133,201	139,800
Viet Nam	27,929	32,501	...	...	...
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	...	...	...	67	79
Fiji Islands	430	464	612	674	1,026
Kiribati	14	18	14	14	19
Marshall Islands	94	106	103	100	97
Micronesia, Fed. States of	85	84	87	87	88
Nauru	...	63	...	...	...
Palau	70	66	63	68	...
Papua New Guinea	1,028	922	979	1,142	1,272
Samoa	208	280	294	341	427
Solomon Islands	134	147	125	139	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	44
Tonga	98	116	162	188	183
Tuvalu	11	11	10	10	9
Vanuatu	103	101	111	108	105

... = data not available.

Table A18 Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Asia					
Armenia	5.4	4.7	4.2	9.8	32.3
Azerbaijan	1.3	...	...	...	...
Georgia	5.2	4.9	7.5	11.9	...
Kazakhstan	63.2	32.1	24.2	33.7	26.0
Kyrgyz Republic	41.4	25.9	11.1	11.3	11.3
Tajikistan	20.3	7.5	5.1	...	...
Turkmenistan	5.1	23.3	16.8	29.0	34.1
Uzbekistan	5.8	4.2	3.5	6.4	3.3
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2
Hong Kong, China	52.7	45.8	47.5	46.9	48.0
Korea, Rep. of	7.8	6.8	6.4	7.5	7.5
Mongolia	12.4	11.0	29.4	24.7	33.3
Taipei, China	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.2
South Asia					
Afghanistan	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.9
Bangladesh	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5
Bhutan	30.5	30.7	51.7	127.1	215.6
India	5.8	4.3	6.0	5.9	6.2
Maldives	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.9
Nepal	10.2	11.5	11.1	10.6	9.8
Pakistan	17.2	16.7	11.3	14.5	19.0
Sri Lanka	22.4	16.7	12.8	21.3	25.7
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	....	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Indonesia	21.1	19.8	21.7	34.9	42.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.7	4.4	4.4	...	...
Malaysia	6.5	7.5	10.4	10.1	10.3
Myanmar	6.6	5.6	9.1	2.2	2.2
Philippines	11.0	9.9	9.9	7.3	7.6
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	7.6	4.7	3.5	4.2	3.0
Viet Nam	4.2	3.4	3.5	1.3	...
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	....
Fiji Islands	2.0	1.3	12.6	1.1	1.0
Kiribati	5.4	3.7	2.8	2.5	2.6
Marshall Islands	22.9	16.5	8.6	10.2	9.1
Micronesia, Fed. States of	6.3	6.3	6.7	5.5	5.4
Nauru	2.0	...	...	...	...
Palau	5.2	5.9	4.6	4.0	...
Papua New Guinea	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Samoa	56.9	55.5	0.8	5.3	...
Solomon Islands	3.6	3.0	1.3	0.7	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	5.2	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.6
Tuvalu	50.0	120.0	62.5	50.0	120.0
Vanuatu	1.5	1.4	1.4	-0.6	1.9

... = data not available.