

Timor-Leste

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
POPULATION																		
Total population ^a <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	881	890	715	779	787	886	904	923	945	968	992	1,015	1,040	1,067	1,092	1,118	1,180	1,212
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	59	60	48	60	61	62	63	64	65	67	68	70	71	73	75	77	79	82
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.1	1.0	-19.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	23.2	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.6	25.0	25.4	25.7	26.1	26.5	26.8	27.2	27.6	28.0	28.3	28.7	29.1	...
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																		
Employed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	262	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	...	...	...	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	67.3	...	56.0	...	...	60.2	...	...	...	...	...	41.7	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	87.6	...	76.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.2	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	52.4	...	35.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.9	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^b <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	342.4	390.4	270.1	447.0	497.0	486.0	506.0	1,106.0	1,850.0	2,683.0	2,905.0	4,432.0	3,318.0	4,069.0	5,788.0	6,807.0	5,596.0	...
Agriculture	115.3	160.6	116.6	102.0	102.0	116.0	122.0	135.0	135.0	145.0	159.0	171.0	173.0	191.0	189.0	248.0	254.0	...
Mining	3.5	2.5	2.7	81.0	48.0	45.0	55.0	642.0	1,361.0	2,223.0	2,348.0	3,740.0	2,493.0	3,134.0	4,651.0	5,514.0	4,278.0	...
Manufacturing	10.7	10.7	7.5	10.0	12.0	13.0	13.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	11.0	...
Electricity, gas, and water	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	-	1.0	1.0	...
Construction	62.0	41.3	33	43.0	46.0	38.0	31.0	27.0	31.0	18.0	37.0	91.0	139.0	155.0	248.0	240.0	219.0	...
Trade	31.0	28.4	15.1	79.0	109.0	100.0	102.0	107.0	124.0	126.0	155.0	196.0	229.0	232.0	262.0	296.0	308.0	...
Transport and communications	33.3	47.0	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finance ^c	12.4	15.1	10.8	60.0	77.0	80.0	77.0	79.0	80.0	67.0	76.0	75.0	78.0	87.0	100.0	121.0	119.0	...
Public administration	68.1	78.3	66.2	50.0	69.0	81.0	93.0	105.0	109.0	114.0	134.0	181.0	287.0	339.0	414.0	532.0	630.0	...
Others	3.6	3.5	1.6	37.0	55.0	37.0	38.0	28.0	36.0	32.0	39.0	53.0	65.0	91.0	88.0	93.0	92.0	...
Taxes less subsidies on production	...	...	...	5.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	16.0	12.0	-1.0	9.0	-2.0	-18.0	-6.0	-3.0	-11.0	-14.0	...
Statistical discrepancy	0.1	-	-0.1	-22.0	-31.0	-38.0	-44.0	-47.0	-52.0	-53.0	-64.0	-85.0	-140.0	-165.0	-172.0	-237.0	-302.0	...
Net factor income from abroad ^d	...	-	-	144.0	152.0	288.0	169.0	-417.0	-1,017.0	-1,463.0	-983.0	-1,197.0	-783.0	-844.0	-1,188.0	-2,383.0	-1,589.0	...
GNI	...	390.4	270.1	591.0	649.0	774.0	675.0	689.0	833.0	1,220.0	1,922.0	3,235.0	2,535.0	3,225.0	4,600.0	4,424.0	4,007.0	...
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Agriculture	33.7	41.1	43.2	22.0	19.6	22.7	22.8	11.9	7.1	5.3	5.4	3.8	5.0	4.5	3.2	3.5	4.3	...
Industry	23.0	14.7	16.8	29.3	20.8	19.1	19.3	60.1	74.4	82.3	81.0	85.0	76.1	77.8	82.3	81.7	76.3	...
Services	43.4	44.1	40.1	48.7	59.6	58.2	57.9	28.1	18.5	12.4	13.6	11.2	19.0	17.7	14.5	14.8	19.4	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	342.4	390.4	270.1	447.0	497.0	486.0	506.0	1,106.0	1,850.0	2,683.0	2,905.0	4,432.0	3,318.0	4,069.0	5,788.0	6,807.0	5,596.0	...
Household consumption ^e	...	316.5	264.8	322.0	395.0	422.0	414.0	429.0	423.0	389.0	468.0	511.0	569.0	637.0	762.0	975.0	1,080.0	...
Government consumption ^f	...	58.6	40.5	490.0	652.0	695.0	503.0	347.0	247.0	378.0	575.0	728.0	847.0	914.0	934.0	1,068.0	887.0	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	136.6	56.7	156.0	170.0	145.0	122.0	90.0	93.0	59.0	100.0	202.0	489.0	549.0	815.0	748.0	572.0	...
Change in inventories	...	...	...	-16.0	-8.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	32.0	5.0	...
Exports of goods and services	...	-121.3	-91.9	127.0	94.0	89.0	98.0	724.0	1,507.0	2,734.0	2,874.0	4,313.0	3,165.0	4,011.0	5,527.0	6,526.0	5,318.0	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	632.0	807.0	867.0	634.0	486.0	421.0	877.0	1,113.0	1,322.0	1,753.0	2,043.0	2,253.0	2,543.0	2,266.0	...

Timor-Leste

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Household consumption	...	81.1	98.0	72.0	79.5	86.8	81.8	38.8	22.9	14.5	16.1	11.5	17.1	15.7	13.2	14.3	19.3	...
Government consumption	...	15.0	15.0	109.6	131.2	143.0	99.4	31.4	13.4	14.1	19.8	16.4	25.5	22.5	16.1	15.7	15.9	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	31.3	32.6	30.2	24.7	8.3	5.1	2.2	3.5	4.6	14.8	13.5	14.1	11.5	10.3	...
Change in inventories	...	...	...	-3.6	-1.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	28.4	18.9	18.3	19.4	65.5	81.5	101.9	98.9	97.3	95.4	98.6	95.5	95.9	95.0	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	141.4	162.4	178.4	125.3	43.9	22.8	32.7	38.3	29.8	52.8	50.2	38.9	37.4	40.5	...
At Constant Prices																		
Expenditure on GDP at constant prices 1993																		
2010 market prices	342.9	431.1	278.2	773.0	791.0	735.0	735.0	1,696.0	2,589.0	3,981.0	4,137.0	4,567.0	4,209.0	4,069.0	4,582.0	4,823.0	4,154.0	...
Agriculture	85.3	98.7	95.1	155.0	155.0	166.0	163.0	171.0	178.0	187.0	181.0	181.0	196.0	191.0	153.0	189.0	190.0	...
Mining	4.1	3.6	3.1	223.0	150.0	136.0	148.0	1,106.0	1,961.0	3,389.0	3,477.0	3,812.0	3,357.0	3,135.0	3,561.0	3,736.0	3,037.0	...
Manufacturing	12.0	15.9	7.9	14.0	17.0	16.0	16.0	15.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	8.0	...
Electricity, gas, and water	2.8	4.7	2.3	5.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	1.0	...
Construction	74.3	47.3	34.4	75.0	72.0	54.0	43.0	37.0	37.0	21.0	40.0	97.0	145.0	155.0	237.0	228.0	209.0	...
Trade	35.5	40.5	17.4	148.0	188.0	173.0	156.0	148.0	160.0	159.0	183.0	208.0	241.0	263.0	294.0	302.0	294.0	...
Transport and communications	35.4	37.4	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finance ^c	13.7	38.3	16.9	74.0	92.0	89.0	86.0	89.0	89.0	76.0	83.0	78.0	81.0	87.0	94.0	106.0	102.0	...
Public administration	75.9	141.8	83.5	52.0	67.0	74.0	82.0	88.0	89.0	98.0	111.0	117.0	155.0	175.0	197.0	222.0	246.0	...
Others	4.1	2.9	1.7	43.0	65.0	44.0	45.0	49.0	62.0	58.0	62.0	76.0	80.0	91.0	92.0	94.0	90.0	...
Taxes less subsidies on production	...	...	...	5.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	6.0	7.0	-9.0	6.0	7.0	-27.0	-6.0	14.0	12.0	10.0	...
Statistical discrepancy	-0.2	-	-	-21.0	-25.0	-33.0	-24.0	-17.0	-11.0	-12.0	-19.0	-22.0	-31.0	-33.0	-70.0	-75.0	-33.0	...
Net factor income from abroad	4.1	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	434	279.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																		
GDP	4.1	...	-35.5	...	2.3	-7.1	-	130.7	52.7	53.8	3.9	10.4	-7.8	-3.3	12.6	5.3	-13.9	...
Agriculture	7.0	...	-3.6	...	-	7.1	-1.8	4.9	4.1	5.1	-3.2	-	8.3	-2.6	-19.9	23.5	0.5	...
Industry	4.1	...	-33.3	...	-24.0	-12.9	1.0	448.1	73.4	69.9	3.1	11.1	-10.4	-6.1	15.4	4.3	-18.1	...
Services	2.8	...	-48.1	...	30.0	-7.8	-2.9	1.4	7.0	-2.3	-12.3	9.1	16.3	10.6	9.9	6.9	1.1	...
Expenditure on GDP at constant prices	342.9	431.1	278.2	773.0	791.0	735.0	735.0	1,696.0	2,589.0	3,981.0	4,137.0	4,567.0	4,209.0	4,069.0	4,582.0	4,823.0	4,154.0	...
Household consumption ^e	...	...	...	523.0	611.0	603.0	549.0	556.0	542.0	483.0	526.0	532.0	592.0	637.0	685.0	797.0	826.0	...
Government consumption ^f	...	...	...	684.0	911.0	927.0	669.0	464.0	324.0	476.0	679.0	760.0	904.0	914.0	856.0	924.0	702.0	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	251.0	253.0	200.0	159.0	117.0	115.0	68.0	112.0	211.0	504.0	549.0	758.0	660.0	472.0	...
Change in inventories	...	...	...	-22.0	-11.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	25.0	4.0	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	286.0	218.0	200.0	209.0	1,248.0	2,202.0	4,024.0	4,052.0	4,468.0	4,313.0	4,011.0	4,306.0	4,761.0	4,125.0	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	949.0	1,192.0	1,196.0	855.0	692.0	594.0	1,071.0	1,234.0	1,405.0	2,106.0	2,043.0	2,024.0	2,345.0	1,975.0	...
Growth of Demand annual change, percent																		
Household consumption	...	...	...	...	16.8	-1.3	-9.0	1.3	-2.5	-10.9	8.9	1.1	11.3	7.6	7.5	16.4	3.6	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	33.2	1.8	-27.8	-30.6	-30.2	46.9	42.6	11.9	18.9	1.1	-6.3	7.9	-24.0	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	5.7	-16.1	-19.7	-27.0	-2.5	-40.5	63.8	87.6	138.2	8.9	38.0	-9.7	-30.5	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	-23.8	-8.3	4.5	497.1	76.4	82.7	0.7	10.3	-3.5	-7.0	7.4	10.6	-13.4	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	25.6	0.3	-28.5	-19.1	-14.2	80.3	15.2	13.9	49.9	-3.0	-0.9	15.9	-15.8	...

Timor-Leste

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	140.0	162.0	147.0	125.0	92.0	94.0	60.0	101.0	203.0	490.0	550.0	816.0	780.0	577.0	...
Gross national saving	...	115.3	62.9 |	-361.0	-560.0	-490.0	-367.0	-179.0	69.0	394.0	778.0	1,794.0	629.0	1,124.0	2,087.0	1,600.0	1,463.0	...
Gross domestic saving	...	15.3	-35.1 |	-365.0	-550.0	-631.0	-411.0	330.0	1,180.0	1,916.0	1,862.0	3,193.0	1,902.0	2,518.0	4,092.0	4,764.0	3,629.0	...
Net factor income from abroad ^d	...	-	- |	144.0	152.0	288.0	169.0	-417.0	-1,017.0	-1,463.0	-983.0	-1,197.0	-783.0	-844.0	-1,188.0	-2,383.0	-1,589.0	...
Net current transfers from abroad	...	100.0	98.0 |	-140.0	-162.0	-147.0	-125.0	-92.0	-94.0	-59.0	-101.0	-202.0	-490.0	-550.0	-817.0	-781.0	-577.0	...
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Gross domestic saving	...	3.9	-13.0	-81.7	-110.7	-129.8	-81.2	29.8	63.8	71.4	64.1	72.0	57.3	61.9	70.7	70.0	64.8	...
Gross national saving	...	29.5	23.3	-80.8	-112.7	-100.8	-72.5	-16.2	3.7	14.7	26.8	40.5	19.0	27.6	36.1	23.5	26.1	...
Gross domestic capital formation	31.3	32.6	30.2	24.7	8.3	5.1	2.2	3.5	4.6	14.8	13.5	14.1	11.5	10.3	...
At Current Market Prices US dollars																		
Per capita GDP	389	439	378 |	574	632	549	560	1,198	1,957	2,771	2,930	4,365	3,191	3,815	5,300	6,086	4,742	...
Per capita GNI	...	439	378 |	759	825	874	747	746	881	1,260	1,938	3,186	2,438	3,024	4,212	3,956	3,395	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	92.5	84.9	83.7	89.3	92.0	100.6	98.7	99.6	98.0	102.4	100.8	110.7	124.6	120.8	106.4	123.7	114.1	...
ENERGY annual values																		
Electricity million kilowatt hours																		
Production	72.0	91.8	110.5	131.7	136.6	140.1	215.7	321.7	348.2
Consumption	26.3	38.1	46.2	68.0	111.8	86.6	91.8	97.5	125.3
PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer (National) December 2001 = 100																		
December 2012 = 100	115.3	117.0	121.9	132.8	142.9	143.5	156.7	180.8	188.8 |	103.3	104.0
Food	116.4	116.9	121.2	136.5	149.0	148.9	166.8	198.0	207.4 |	104.4	105.2
Nonfood	113.3	117.2	123.1	126.0	131.9	133.8	138.5	149.8	155.2 |	101.2	101.2
Consumer (Dili) December 2001 | December 2012 = 100	109.6	113.5	104.1 |	111.5	115.4	116.4	121	133.5	145.6	149.2	162.9	191.2	198.6 |	103.4	...
Implicit GDP deflator ^b 1993 | 2010 = 100	99.9	90.6	97.1	57.8	62.8	66.1	68.8	65.2	71.5	67.4	70.2	97.0	78.8	100.0	126.3	141.1	134.7	...
Price Indexes annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	1.5	4.2	8.9	7.6	0.4	9.2	15.4	4.4	...	0.7
Food price index	0.4	3.7	12.6	9.2	-0.1	12.0	18.7	4.7	...	0.7
Nonfood price index	3.4	5.1	2.4	4.7	1.4	3.5	8.2	3.6	...	-0.1
Consumer price index (Dili)	3.6	-8.3	7.1	3.5	0.9	4.0	10.3	9.1	2.5	9.2	17.4	3.8	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	-10.6	...	7.2	-40.5	8.7	5.2	4.1	-5.3	9.6	-5.7	4.2	38.2	-18.8	26.9	26.3	11.7	-4.6	...
MONEY AND BANKING million US dollars; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	37.6	32.1	31.2	37.7	51.8	73.2	104.3	138.7	141.4	162.7	205.8	279.4	342.9
Currency in circulation ^e	-	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.8	6.7	9.8
Demand deposits	19.3	36.9	37.6	31.5	30.1	35.9	50.0	70.9	101.8	135.9	138.0	158.8	201.0	272.7	333.2
Quasi-money	0.7	6.0	6.0	28.9	33.6	38.4	46.3	68.2	88.4	110.9	153.6	159.7	201.2	220.8	256.9
Money supply (M2)	20.0	51.1	43.7	61.0	64.8	76.2	98.1	141.4	192.7	249.6	295.0	322.4	406.9	500.2	599.8
Foreign assets (net)	33.8	65.4	70.2	108.1	183.7	159.1	113.2	318.1	392.6	442.7	621.8	688.9	1,179.3	1,071.8	756.7
Domestic credit	-18.7	-18.1	-38.6	-34.7	-98.4	-45.4	28.3	-118.1	-127.1	-102.7	-221.4	-279.8	-681.2	-469.0	-15.9
Claims on government sector (net)	-19.0	-21.1	-45.0	-61.0	-186.8	-151.3	-83.2	-218.6	-229.5	-206.2	-331.0	-412.6	-841.2	-650.8	-207.2

Timor-Leste

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Claims on private sector ^h	0.3	3.0	6.4	26.2	88.4	105.9	111.5	100.5	102.4	103.5	109.7	132.8	160.1	181.8	191.7
Other items ⁱ	4.9	3.8	-12.1	11.8	19.4	35.7	41.6	56.3	72.9	74.9	87.7	63.1	55.9	57.3	51.2
Money Supply (M2) annual change, percent	155.5	-14.5	39.7	6.2	17.6	28.8	44.2	36.2	29.6	18.2	9.3	26.2	22.9	19.9
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	4.5	10.3	9.0	12.1	5.9	4.1	3.7	4.9	4.3	7.5	7.3	5.6	6.0	8.9	...
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits	19.3	36.9	48.9	43.8	50.9	60.7	78.7	101.7	135.7	179.2	151.9	167.2	224.8	289.3	361.0
Savings deposits	-	8.2	0.0	18.3	26.8	29.9	37.4	49.5	66.2	92.2	128.8	130.4	152.8	169.5	188.2
Time deposits	0.7	6.0	5.7	10.2	6.8	8.6	9.0	17.7	20.5	16.2	22.2	24.5	37.0	48.2	36.4
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																		
On deposits ^j																		
Savings	0.20	0.75	0.79	0.75	0.65	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
Time: 6 months	0.48	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.24	1.20	1.24	1.29	1.36	0.82	0.83
12 months	-	1.26	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.28	1.33	1.30	1.33	1.36	1.41	1.06	1.05
GOVERNMENT FINANCE million US dollars; fiscal year ending 31 December																		
Central Government (Consolidated Fund for Timor-Leste)																		
Total revenue and grants	198.1	175.9	191.1	216.7	457.4	598.4	907.2	962.7	357.2	364.8	410.5
Total revenue	198.1	175.9	191.1	216.7	457.4	598.4	907.2	962.7	357.2	364.8	410.5
Current revenue	198.1	175.9	191.1	216.7	457.4	598.4	907.2	962.7	357.2	364.8	410.5
Taxes	46.2	27.3	27.8	26.8	38.0	46.7	50.2	118.0	230.2	267.3	302.4
Nontaxes ^k	151.8	148.6	163.3	189.9	419.4	551.7	857.0	844.7	127.0	97.5	108.1
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants
Total expenditure and net lending	77.1	103.9	195.6	236.1	483.9	603.9	758.2	1,627.4	2,463.2	2,027.3	2,629.0
Total expenditure	77.1	103.9	195.6	236.1	483.9	603.9	758.2	1,627.4	2,463.2	2,027.3	2,629.0
Current expenditure ^l	65.9	76.7	124.9	164.2	397.4	432.7	542.8	575.4	1,013.4	1,108.1	1,395.8
Capital expenditure	11.2	27.2	70.7	71.9	86.5	171.2	215.4	1,052.0	1,449.8	919.2	1,233.2
Net lending
Current surplus/deficit	132.2	99.2	66.2	52.6	60.0	165.7	364.4	387.3	-656.2	-743.3	-985.3
Capital account surplus/deficit	-11.2	-27.2	-70.7	-71.9	-86.5	-171.2	-215.4	-1,052.0	-1,449.8	-919.2	-1,233.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	121.0	72.0	-4.5	-19.3	-26.5	-5.5	149.0	-664.7	-2,106.0	-1,662.5	-2,218.6
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing
Foreign borrowing
Use of cash balances
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Total revenue	17.9	9.5	7.1	7.5	10.3	18.0	22.3	16.6	5.2	6.5	...
Taxes	4.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.0	3.4	4.8	...
Total expenditure	7.0	5.6	7.3	8.1	10.9	18.2	18.6	28.1	36.2	36.2	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	10.9	3.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	3.7	-11.5	-30.9	-29.7	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																		
Total	77.1	103.9	195.6	237.9	483.9	603.9	742.2	1,595.9	1,170.6	1,077.7	1,373.3
General public services	12.9	23.0	43.4	92.6	204.3	135.7	182.4	248.1	210.1	347.5	619.9

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Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Defense ^m	16.2	20.2	25.7	27.6	53.5	76.1	71.1	92.5	88.2	82.5	105.3
Health	8.6	12.4	19.9	12.0	27.6	28.9	34.0	57.5	54.6	61.2	61.1
Education	14.6	16.6	24.6	20.6	45.9	61.8	67.7	99.4	106.3	100.4	121.9
Social security and welfare	-	-	-	20.0	31.3	111.6	141.4	144.7	165.5	131.0	136.7
Housing and community amenities ⁿ	3.0	4.1	7.2	1.9	5.3	8.2	8.2	13.4	9.7	8.3	12.5
Economic services ^o	21.9	27.7	74.7	63.3	116.0	181.6	237.4	940.3	536.2	346.8	316.1
Agriculture
Industry
Electricity, gas, and water
Transport and communications
Other economic services
Others
Expenditure by Function percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Education	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	...
Health	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	...
Social security and welfare	-	-	-	0.7	0.7	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	...
EXTERNAL TRADE million US dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, fob ^p	4.0	77.1	142.7	105.7	43.5	60.7	19.2	48.2	34.5	41.7	53.3	76.9	79.3	92.0
Imports, cif	253.4	316.2	222.0	146.1	109.1	100.8	206.1	266.6	295.1	298.1	339.6	670.1	838.5	985.0
Trade balance	-249.4	-239.2	-79.3	-40.5	-65.7	-40.1	-187.0	-218.4	-260.6	-256.4	-286.4	-593.2	-759.1	-893.0
External Trade annual change, percent																		
Exports	1,850.9	85.2	-26.0	-58.9	39.7	-68.4	151.4	-28.4	20.7	27.8	44.4	3.2	15.9
Imports	24.8	-29.8	-34.2	-25.3	-7.6	104.5	29.3	10.7	1.0	13.9	97.3	25.1	17.5
Direction of Trade ^q million US dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, total	2.5	47.7	31.3	46.7	35.7	52.3	215.2	343.0	897.9	492.4	530.7	444.3	524.3
1. Indonesia	-	-	-	43.1	27.5	35.3	-	-	85.7	163.0	175.3	220.1	258.2	246.3	219.4
2. India	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	5.5	4.7	4.8	2.5	3.2
3. Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115.3	99.4	79.4	105.0
4. Germany	-	-	-	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.1	-	4.9	23.2	42.8	70.4	62.5	47.3	60.3
5. China, People's Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	19.1	31.9	29.3	33.7	58.4	30.5	26.6	21.4	32.0
6. Australia	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	99.4	52.9	13.0	34.4	-	-
7. Viet Nam	-	-	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.2	2.5	7.5	8.1	3.2	4.2	9.0	19.9	62.6
8. Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	5.9	8.5	8.7	6.7	8.7	15.8	15.8	7.9	25.1
9. Japan	-	-	2.2	2.1	1.0	2.8	5.4	6.7	6.9	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.1	4.8	9.5
10. Korea, Rep. of	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.7	2.5	1.8	1.4	8.2	9.9	13.6	5.2
Imports, total	0.1	7.0	37.9	28.1	15.0	24.5	152.1	90.6	45.6	129.7	638.8	377.0	114.1
1. Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.0	426.8	178.8	2.3
2. Korea, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	36.3	26.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	34.4	0.2	39.7	114.4	185.5	88.3
3. Japan	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	13.7	21.8	138.8	50.3	42.3	14.2	93.0	7.3	18.5
4. India	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5
9. Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.5	9.7	4.4	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.9
6. Malaysia	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.5
7. China, People's Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.1

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Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
8. Indonesia	-	-	-	1.4	0.7	1.0	-	-	2.9	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
9. New Zealand	-	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
10. Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Current account	543.6	1,167.4	2,042.1	1,283.9	1,677.8	2,352.0	2,736.1	2,393.9	1,095.8
Balance on goods	-103.9	-169.0	-318.8	-323.0	-280.4	-373.3	-638.4	-675.8	-748.8
Exports	9.3	6.6	14.1	14.6	27.1	28.7	33.3	17.7	15.5
Imports	113.1	175.7	332.9	337.6	307.4	401.9	671.6	693.5	764.2
Services and income	389.2	1,103.1	1,891.8	1,155.5	1,473.8	2,192.3	2,942.3	2,889.8	1,760.6
Credit	713.3	1,395.5	2,544.0	1,999.0	2,517.7	3,665.9	3,951.7	3,412.1	2,227.8
Debit	324.1	292.4	652.2	843.5	1,043.9	1,473.6	1,009.3	522.3	467.3
Current transfers	258.3	233.3	469.1	451.4	484.4	533.0	432.1	179.9	84.0
Credit	275.3	243.0	536.1	535.5	585.9	636.3	537.7	185.6	107.8
Debit	17.0	9.7	66.9	84.1	101.5	103.3	105.6	5.7	23.8
Capital account	41.6	32.2	17.2	27.3	31.3	26.2	23.4	19.5	3.3
Financial account	-649.1	-1,054.0	-2,051.6	-1,272.6	-1,535.8	-2,274.9	-2,243.2	-2,564.1	-1,387.4
Direct investment	8.5	8.7	39.7	49.9	2.5	80.1	25.8	36.9	21.2
Portfolio investment	-636.7	-1,012.1	-2,003.1	-1,325.1	-1,482.0	-2,400.7	-2,274.3	-2,553.3	-1,384.7
Other investment	-20.9	-50.6	-88.1	2.6	-56.3	45.7	5.2	-47.6	-23.9
Net errors and omissions	-5.6	0.9	-27.7	0.9	-17.0	-47.9	94.2	43.1	-81.4
Overall balance	-69.5	146.5	-19.9	39.5	156.3	55.4	610.5	-107.6	-369.7
Reserves and related items ^f	69.5	-146.5	19.9	-39.5	-156.3	-55.4	-610.5	107.6	369.7
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	...
Imports	4.2	6.0	7.5	10.2	7.6	6.9	9.9	12.4	...
Balance on goods	-3.9	-5.8	-7.2	-9.7	-6.9	-6.4	-9.4	-12.1	...
Current account balance	20.3	40.2	46.1	38.7	41.2	40.6	40.2	42.8	...
Overall balance	-2.6	5.0	-0.4	1.2	3.8	1.0	9.0	-1.9	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total, including gold	43.5	61.3	182.4	153.3	83.8	230.3	210.4	249.9	406.2	461.6	883.6	687.0	311.5
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	43.5	61.3	182.4	153.3	83.8	230.3	210.4	237.8	394.3	449.7	871.6	675.1	300.2
Reserve position in the IMF	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	10.3
EXCHANGE RATE^g	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = freight on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; SDRs = special drawing rights; US = United States.

- a Population data for 2004 and 2010 are from General Directorate Statistics (GDS) 2004 and 2010 censuses respectively, where 2011–2013 data are mid-scenario projection based on 2010 census. The population estimates for 2000–2003 and 2005–2009 are unofficial estimates for the sole purpose of use in the national accounts and publication on Timor-Leste's National Accounts 2000–2013 (<http://www.statistics.gov.tl/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/A4-NA-2014-OK.pdf>, accessed 22 July 2015).
- b From 1997 to 1999, GDP estimates refer to non-oil GDP. From 2000 to 2013, the new GDP estimates released by the GDS include the value added of the oil sector. GDP at constant prices rebased to year 2010.
- c Includes other services and real state starting 2000.
- d Derived from GNI and GDP data as published in Timor-Leste's National Accounts 2000–2013 (<http://www.statistics.gov.tl>).

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- e Includes nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).
- f Includes fiscal and quasi-fiscal activities undertaken by bilateral donors and multilateral institutions.
- g Coins only.
- h Refers to loans and advances to private sector and excludes onlending through the Small Enterprise Project funded under the Trust Fund for Timor-Leste (formerly East Timor).
- i Includes deposits excluded from broad money and shares and other equity.
- j Data for 2002 interest rates on savings and time deposits refer to annual rates as of March 2003; no data are available prior to that month. Savings deposit rate ranges from 0.10 to 0.30 while time deposit rate ranges from 0.20 to 0.75.
- k Includes transfers from Petroleum Fund.
- l Includes transfers.
- m Includes public order and safety.
- n Includes recreation, cultural, and religious expenditures.
- o Includes environmental protection.
- p Includes reexports, which are disproportionately large because of the large outflows of personnel and equipment returning to home countries as United Nations Mission of Support in Timor-Leste/United Nations Office in Timor-Leste operations are scaled down. Exports do not include revenue earned from the export of petroleum products but include revenue earned from export of oil and gas.
- q Countries were ranked based on sum or average of last 5 years data.
- r Refers to changes in foreign assets.
- s By United Nations Transitional Administration in East Timor Regulation 2000/7 of 24 January 2000, the US dollar became the new legal tender in Timor-Leste, that is, all official transactions must be in US dollars.

Sources:

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