

Timor-Leste

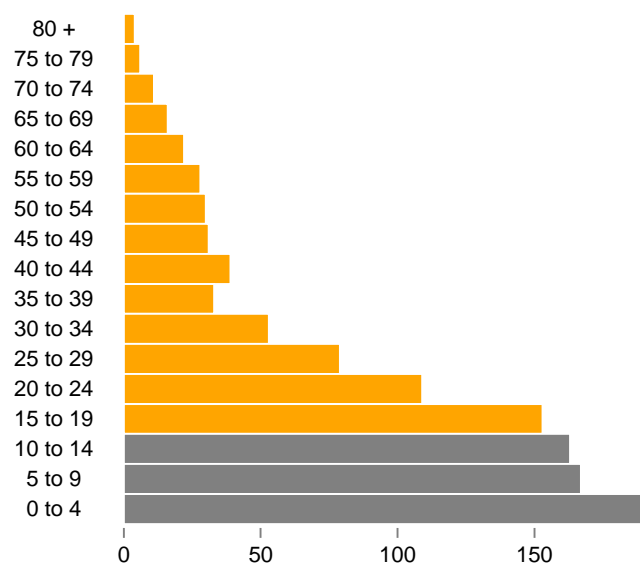
East Asia and the Pacific

General information

Socio-economic indicators

Total population (in thousands)	1,133
Annual population growth (%)	2.9
Population aged 14 years and younger (in thousands)	520
Rural population (% of total population)	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	48
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66
Prevalence of HIV (% of population aged 15-49 years)	...
Poverty headcount ratio at 2 PPP\$ a day (% of population)	...
GDP per capita - PPP\$	1,660
Annual GDP growth (%)	0.6
Total debt service (% of GNI)	...
GDP in billions - PPP\$	2

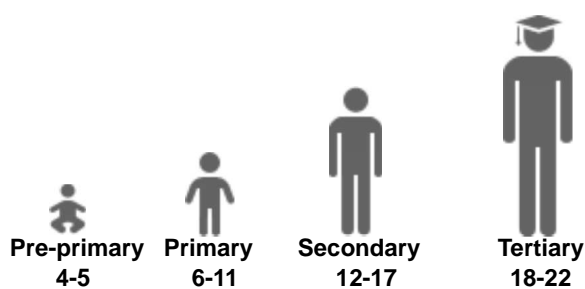
Total population by age group, 2013 (in thousands)



Population aged 14 years and younger represents 46% of the total

Education system

Official school ages by level of education



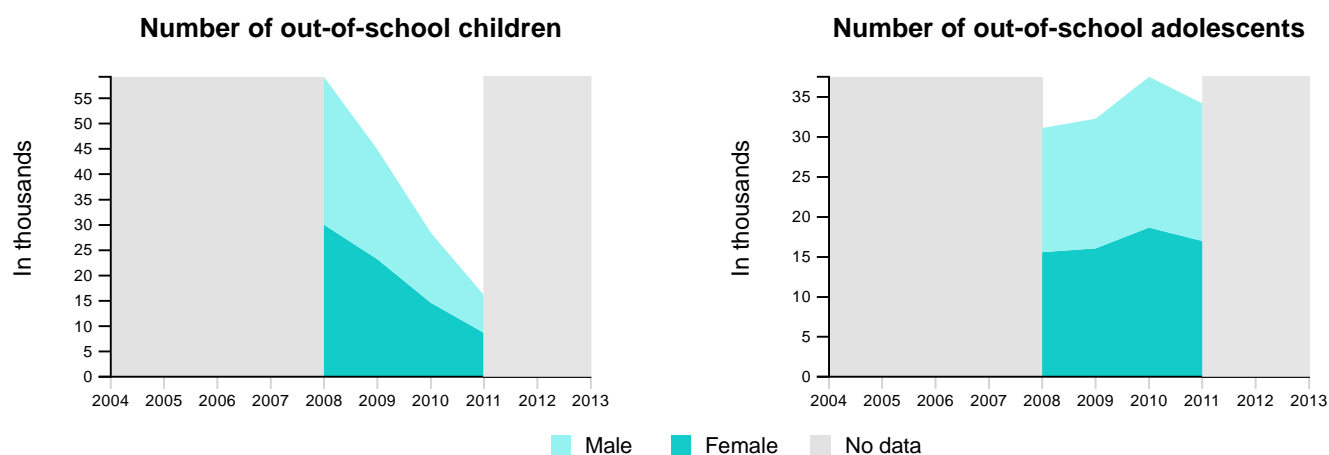
School-age population by education level

Pre-primary	69,078
Primary	192,628
Secondary	194,373
Tertiary	120,102

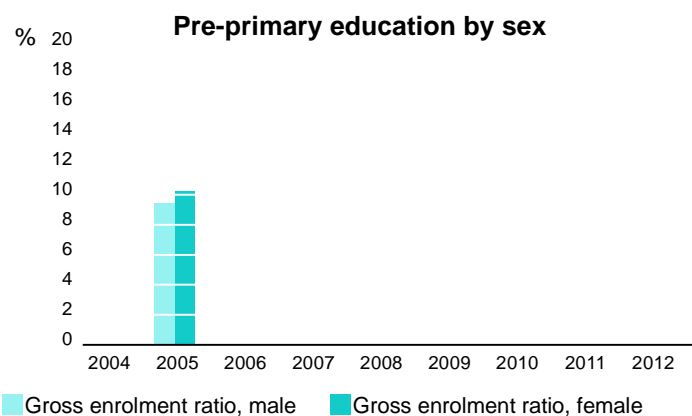
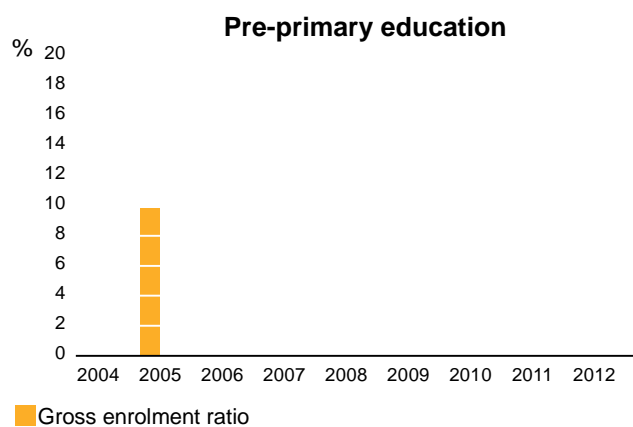
Compulsory education lasts 9 years from age 6 to age 14

For primary to post-secondary education, the academic year begins in October and ends in June

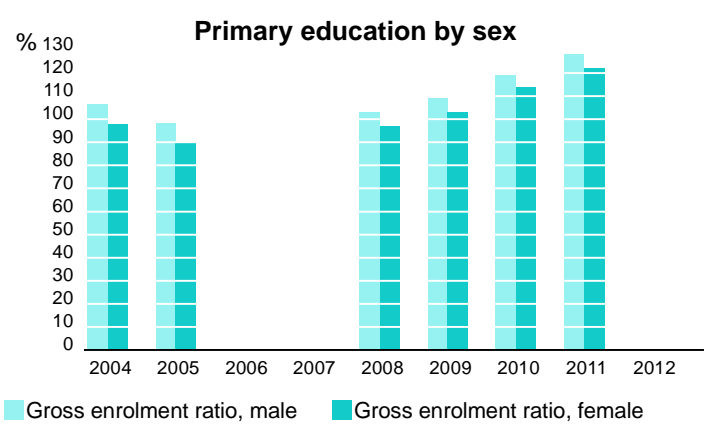
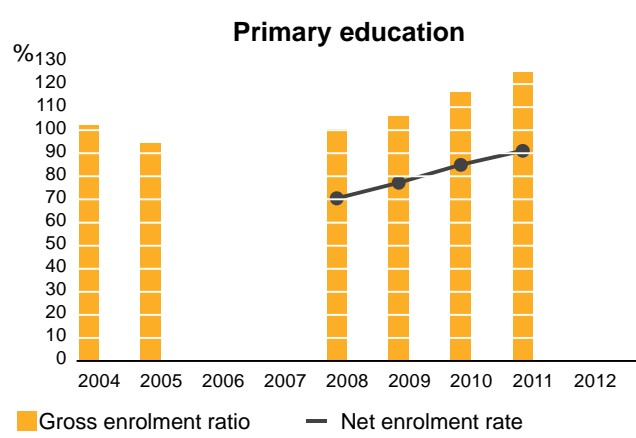
Participation in education



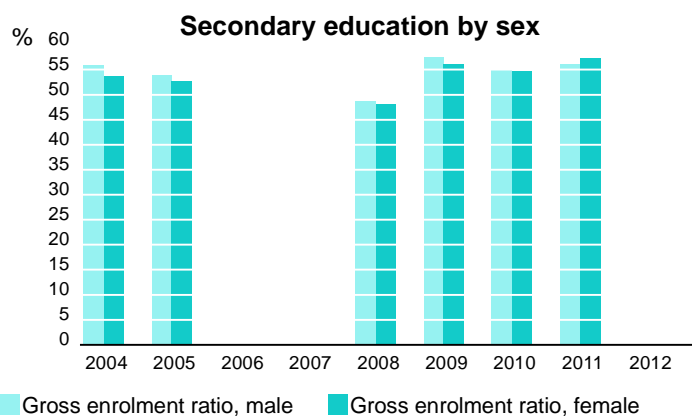
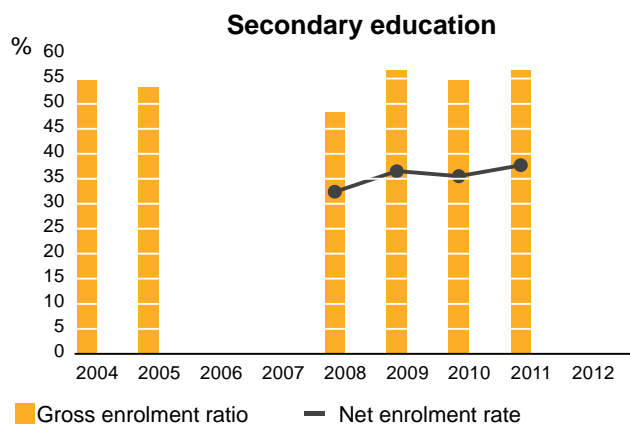
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Out-of-school children										
Total	59,260	44,888	28,449	16,117	...	...
Female	30,050	23,196	14,587	8,674	...	...
Male	29,210	21,692	13,862	7,443	...	...
Out-of-school adolescents										
Total	31,136	32,284	37,542	34,223	...	...
Female	15,582	16,053	18,656	17,009	...	...
Male	15,554	16,231	18,886	17,214	...	...



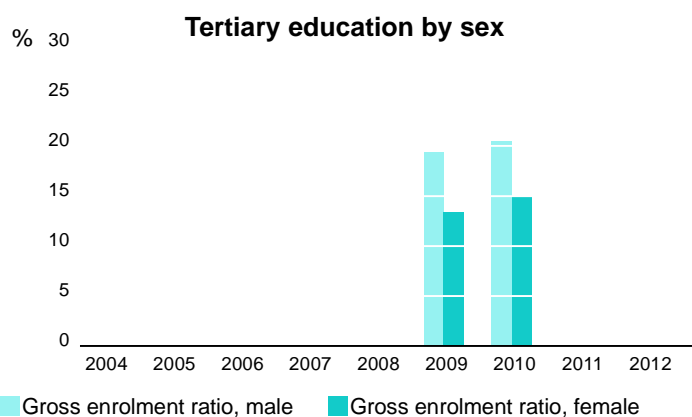
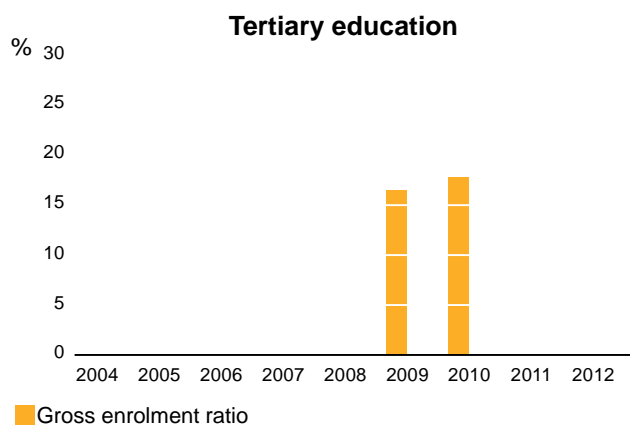
Pre-primary education	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross enrolment ratio (%)										
Total	...	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net enrolment rate (%)										
Total
Female
Male



Primary education	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross enrolment ratio (%)										
Total	102	94.2	...	...	100.1	106.1	116.5	125	...	...
Female	97.6	90	...	...	97	103.1	113.8	121.9	...	...
Male	106.2	98.3	...	...	103.1	109	119.1	127.9	...	...
Net enrolment rate (%)										
Total	...	...	...	...	70.5	77.3	85	91.1	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	69.3	76	84.3	90.2	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	71.6	78.6	85.7	92	...	...



Secondary education	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross enrolment ratio (%)										
Total	54.7	53.3	...	...	48.4	56.7	54.7	56.6	...	...
Female	53.6	52.7	...	...	48.1	56	54.6	57.2	...	...
Male	55.8	53.8	...	...	48.7	57.4	54.8	56.1	...	...
Net enrolment rate (%)										
Total	...	...	...	...	32.4	36.5	35.5	37.7	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	34	38.2	37.5	39.7	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	30.9	34.9	33.6	35.8	...	...



Tertiary education	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross enrolment ratio (%)										
Total	16.5	17.7	...	...	...
Female	13.4	14.9	...	...	...
Male	19.4	20.5	...	...	...

Progression and completion in education

	Total	Male	Female	
School life expectancy ISCED 1-8 (years)	11.7	12	11.3	(2010)
Percentage of repeaters in primary (%)	18.3	20.2	16.2	(2011)
Survival to the last grade of primary (%)	83.6	82.1	85.1	(2010)
Gross intake ratio into the last grade of primary (%)	71	70.2	71.9	(2011)
Primary to secondary transition rate (%)	94.8	94.5	95.1	(2010)

Education expenditures

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Government expenditure on education										
as % of GDP	8.1	11.5	10.5	9.5	...	...
as % of total government expenditure	9.9	15.5	12.9	9.6	...	...
Government expenditure per student (in PPP\$)										
Primary education
Secondary education
Tertiary education	935.5	1095	...	...	...

Definitions

Compulsory education: The number of years or age span during which children are legally obliged to attend school.

Expenditure on education as a percentage of total government expenditure: Current and capital expenditure on education by local, regional and central governments (household contributions are excluded), expressed as a percentage of total government expenditure on all sectors (including health, education, social services, etc.).

Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP: Current and capital expenditure on education by local, regional and central governments (household contributions are excluded), expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Government expenditure per student (in PPP\$): Total public expenditure per pupil or student in the specified level of education, expressed in international dollars (current) adjusted in terms of purchasing power parity (PPP).

Gross enrolment ratio: Number of pupils or students enrolled in a given level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education. For the tertiary level, the population used is the 5-year age group starting from the official secondary school graduation age.

Gross graduation ratio from first degrees programmes (at ISCED 6 and 7) in tertiary education: Number of graduates from first degree programmes (at ISCED 6 and 7) expressed as a percentage of the population of the theoretical graduation age of the most common first degree programme.

Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary education: Total number of new entrants in the last grade of primary education, regardless of age expressed as a percentage of the population at the theoretical entrance age to the last grade of primary.

Net enrolment rate: Total number of pupils or students in the theoretical age group for a given level of education enrolled in that level, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

Out-of-School population: Total number of primary or lower secondary school-age children who are not enrolled in primary (ISCED 1) or secondary (ISCED 2 and 3) education.

Percentage of repeaters: Total number of pupils who are enrolled in the same grade as the previous year, expressed as a percentage of total enrolment in the given grade of education.

Percentage of technical/vocational enrolment: Total number of pupils or students enrolled in technical/vocational programmes at a given level of education, expressed as a percentage of the total number of pupils or students enrolled in all programmes (technical/vocational and general) at that level.

Primary to secondary transition rate (%): The number of new entrants to the first grade of secondary education (general programmes only) in a given year expressed as a percentage of the students enrolled in the last grade of primary education in the previous year who do not repeat that grade the following year. It measures the probability that a pupil in the last grade of primary education makes the transition to secondary general education.

Pupil-teacher ratio: The average number of pupils per teacher at a given level of education, based on headcounts of both pupils and teachers.

School-age population: Population of the age group theoretically corresponding to a given level of education as indicated by theoretical entrance age and duration.

School life expectancy: The number of years a person of school entrance age can expect to spend within the specified level of education.

Survival rate by grade: The percentage of a cohort of pupils or students enrolled in the first grade of a given level or cycle of education in a given school year who are expected to reach a given grade, regardless of repetition.

Annex

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Pre-primary education										
Number of pupils per teacher										
Pupil/teacher ratio	...	29.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary education										
Gross intake ratio into the first grade of primary (%)										
Total	...	106.9	...	...	129.7	132.1	147.3	122.8	...	...
Female	...	100.7	...	...	125.5	127.6	145.8	121.1	...	...
Male	...	112.9	...	...	133.8	136.4	148.8	124.4	...	...
Survival to the last grade of primary (%)										
Total	74.2	66.6	83.6	...	...	...
Female	77.9	70.3	85.1	...	...	...
Male	70.8	63.3	82.1	...	...	...
Gross intake ratio into the last grade of primary (%)										
Total	76.3	65.4	63.4	71	...	...
Female	75.7	65.3	64.7	71.9	...	...
Male	76.9	65.4	62.2	70.2	...	...
Number of pupils per teacher										
Pupil/teacher ratio	50.7	...	...	...	...	29.8	30.2	31.4	...	...
Secondary education										
Primary to secondary transition rate (%)										
Total	89.6	89.6	94.8	...	...	...
Female	90	91	95.1	...	...	...
Male	89.3	88.3	94.5	...	...	...
Enrolment in technical and vocational education and training (TVET) as % of the total enrolment in secondary education										
Total	0	11.3	14	14.9	...	...
Female	0	10.5	12.6	13.7	...	...
Male	0	12.1	15.3	16	...	...
Number of pupils per teacher										
Pupil/teacher ratio	27.6	23.7	...	...	32.2	...	23	24.3	...	...
Tertiary education										
Gross graduation ratio. ISCED 6 and 7. First degrees (%)										
Total	25.6	...	...	...	...
Female	18.6	...	...	...	...
Male	32.3	...	...	...	...