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Readers guide

The 17 statistical tables in this annex provide an overview of key aspects of human development. The first six tables contain the family of composite human development indices and their components estimated by the Human Development Report Office (HDRO). The remaining tables present a broader set of indicators related to human development. The two dashboards introduce partial groupings of countries according to their performance on each indicator.

Unless otherwise noted, tables use data available to the HDRO as of 1 September 2016. All indices and indicators, along with technical notes on the calculation of composite indices and additional source information, are available at <http://hdr.undp.org/en/data>.

Countries and territories are ranked by 2015 Human Development Index (HDI) value. Robustness and reliability analysis has shown that for most countries differences in HDI are not statistically significant at the fourth decimal place. For this reason countries with the same HDI value at three decimal places are listed with tied ranks.

Sources and definitions

Unless otherwise noted, the HDRO uses data from international data agencies with the mandate, resources and expertise to collect national data on specific indicators.

Definitions of indicators and sources for original data components are given at the end of each table, with full source details in *Statistical references*.

Methodology updates

The 2016 Report retains all the composite indices from the family of human development indices—the HDI, the Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI), the Gender Development Index (GDI), the Gender Inequality Index (GII) and the Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI). The methodology used to compute these indices is the same as the one used in the 2015 Report. See *Technical notes 1–5* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details.

New in this year's Report are two colour-coded dashboard tables, *Life-course gender gap* and *Sustainable development*. The dashboards introduce partial grouping of countries by their performance on each indicator.

Comparisons over time and across editions of the Report

Because national and international agencies continually improve their data series, the data—including the HDI values and ranks—presented in this Report are not comparable to those published in earlier editions. For HDI comparability across years and countries see table 2, which presents trends using consistent data.

Discrepancies between national and international estimates

National and international data can differ because international agencies harmonize national data using a consistent methodology and occasionally produce estimates of missing data to allow comparability across countries. In other cases international agencies might not have access to the most recent national data. When HDRO becomes aware of discrepancies, it brings them to the attention of national and international data authorities.

Country groupings and aggregates

The tables present weighted aggregates for several country groupings. In general, an aggregate is shown only when data are available for at least half the countries and represent at least two-thirds of the population in that classification. Aggregates for each classification cover only the countries for which data are available.

Human development classification

HDI classifications are based on HDI fixed cutoff points, which are derived from the quartiles of distributions of the component indicators. The cutoff points are HDI of less than 0.550 for low human development, 0.550–0.699 for medium human development, 0.700–0.799 for high human development and 0.800 or greater for very high human development.

Regional groupings

Regional groupings are based on United Nations Development Programme regional classifications. Least developed countries and small island developing states are defined according to UN classifications (see www.unohrrls.org).

Developing countries

Aggregates are provided for the group of all countries classified as developing countries, grouped by region.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Of the 35 OECD members, 32 are considered developed and 3 developing (Chile, Mexico and Turkey). Aggregates refer to all countries from the group for which data are available.

Country note

Data for China do not include Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Macao Special Administrative Region of China or Taiwan Province of China.

Symbols

A dash between two years, as in 2005–2014, indicates that the data are from the most recent year available during the period specified. A slash between years, as in 2005/2014, indicates that data are the average for the years shown. Growth rates are usually average annual rates of growth between the first and last years of the period shown.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

..	Not available
0 or 0.0	Nil or negligible
—	Not applicable

Statistical acknowledgements

The Report's composite indices and other statistical resources draw on a wide variety of the most respected international data providers in their specialized fields. HDRO is particularly grateful to the Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters; Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean; Eurostat; Food and Agriculture Organization; Gallup; ICF Macro; Institute for Criminal Policy Research; Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; International Telecommunication Union; International Union for the Conservation of Nature; Inter-Parliamentary Union; Luxembourg Income Study; Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights; Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Socio-Economic Database for Latin America and the Caribbean; Syrian Center for Policy Research; United Nations Children's Fund; United

Nations Conference on Trade and Development; United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs; United Nations Economic and Social Commission for West Asia; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women; United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime; United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East; United Nations World Tourism Organization; World Bank; and World Health Organization. The international education database maintained by Robert Barro (Harvard University) and Jong-Wha Lee (Korea University) was another invaluable source for the calculation of the Report's indices.

Statistical tables

The first six tables relate to the five composite human development indices and their components.

Since the 2010 Human Development Report, four composite human development indices—the HDI, the IHDI, the GII and the MPI for developing countries—have been calculated. The 2014 Report introduced the GDI, which compares the HDI calculated separately for women and men.

The remaining tables present a broader set of human development indicators and provide a more comprehensive picture of a country's human development.

Table 1, Human Development Index and its components, ranks countries by 2015 HDI value and details the values of the three HDI components: longevity, education (with two indicators) and income. The table also presents the difference in rankings by HDI and gross national income per capita, as well as the ranking on the 2014 HDI, calculated using the most recently revised historical data available in 2016.

Table 2, Human Development Index trends, 1990–2015, provides a time series of HDI values allowing 2015 HDI values to be compared with those for previous years. The table uses the most recently revised historical data available in 2016 and the same methodology applied to compute 2015 HDI values. The table also includes the change in HDI rank over the last five years and the average annual HDI growth rate across four time intervals: 1990–2000, 2000–2010, 2010–2015 and 1990–2015.

Table 3, Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index, contains two related measures of inequality—the IHDI and the loss in HDI due to inequality. The IHDI looks beyond the average achievements of a country in longevity, education and income to show how these achievements are distributed among its residents. An IHDI value can be interpreted as the level of human development when inequality is accounted for. The relative difference between IHDI and HDI values is the loss due to inequality in distribution of the HDI within the country. The table also presents the coefficient of human inequality, which

is an unweighted average of inequalities in three dimensions. In addition, the table shows each country's difference in rank on the HDI and the IHDI. A negative value means that taking inequality into account lowers a country's rank on the HDI. The table also presents three standard measures of income inequality: the ratio of the top and the bottom quintiles; the Palma ratio, which is the ratio of income of the top 10 percent and the bottom 40 percent; and the Gini coefficient.

Table 4, Gender Development Index, measures disparities on the HDI by gender. The table contains HDI values estimated separately for women and men; the ratio of which is the GDI value. The closer the ratio is to 1, the smaller the gap between women and men. Values for the three HDI components—longevity, education (with two indicators) and income—are also presented by gender. The table includes five country groupings by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values.

Table 5, Gender Inequality Index, presents a composite measure of gender inequality using three dimensions: reproductive health, empowerment and the labour market. Reproductive health is measured by two indicators: the maternal mortality ratio and the adolescent birth rate. Empowerment is measured by the share of parliamentary seats held by women and the shares of population with at least some secondary education by gender. And labour market is measured by participation in the labour force by gender. A low GII value indicates low inequality between women and men, and vice-versa.

Table 6, Multidimensional Poverty Index: developing countries, captures the multiple deprivations that people in developing countries face in their education, health and living standards. The MPI shows both the incidence of nonincome multidimensional poverty (a headcount of those in multidimensional poverty) and its intensity (the average deprivation score experienced by poor people). Based on deprivation score thresholds, people are classified as multidimensionally poor, near multidimensional poverty or in severe poverty. The contributions of deprivations in each dimension to overall poverty are also presented. In addition, the table provides measures of income poverty—population living below the national poverty line and population living on less than PPP \$1.90 per day. MPI estimations for this year use the revised methodology introduced in the 2014 Report, which modified the original set of 10 indicators in several ways. Height-for-age replaced weight-for-age for children under age 5 because stunting is a better indicator of chronic malnutrition. A child death is considered a health deprivation only if it happened in the five years prior to the survey. The minimum threshold for education deprivation was raised from five years of schooling to six to reflect the standard definition of primary schooling used in the Millennium Development Goals and in international measures of functional literacy. And the indicators for household assets were expanded to better reflect rural as well as urban households.

Table 7, Population trends, contains major population indicators, including total population, median age, dependency

ratios and total fertility rates, which can help assess the burden of support that falls on the labour force in a country.

Table 8, Health outcomes, presents indicators of infant health (percentage of infants who are exclusively breastfed for the first six months of life, percentage of infants who lack immunization for DTP and measles, and infant mortality rate) and of child health (under-five mortality rate and percentage of children under age 5 whose height is stunted). The table also contains indicators of adult health (adult mortality rates by gender, mortality rates due to malaria and tuberculosis, HIV prevalence rates and life expectancy at age 60). Two indicators of quality of health care are also included: number of physicians per 10,000 people and public health expenditure as a share of GDP.

Table 9, Education achievements, presents standard education indicators along with indicators on education quality. The table provides indicators of educational attainment—adult and youth literacy rates and the share of the adult population with at least some secondary education. Gross enrolment ratios at each level of education are complemented by primary school dropout rates. The table also includes two indicators of education quality—primary school teachers trained to teach and the pupil-teacher ratio—as well as government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP.

Table 10, National income and composition of resources, covers several macroeconomic indicators such as gross domestic product (GDP), gross fixed capital formation, and taxes on income, profit and capital gain as percentage of total tax revenue. Gross fixed capital formation is a rough indicator of national income that is invested rather than consumed. In times of economic uncertainty or recession, gross fixed capital formation typically declines. General government final consumption expenditure (presented as a share of GDP and as average annual growth) is an indicator of public spending. In addition, the table presents two indicators of debt—domestic credit provided by the financial sector and total debt service, both measured as a percentage of GDP or GNI. The consumer price index is a measure of inflation; two indicators related to the price of food are also presented—the price level index and the price volatility index.

Table 11, Work and employment, presents indicators on two components: employment and unemployment. Two key indicators related to employment are the employment to population ratio and labour force participation rate. The table also reports employment in agriculture and in services and indicators related to vulnerable employment and different forms of unemployment. The table brings together indicators on child labour and the working poor. Two indicators—paid maternity leave and old-age pensions—reflect security stemming from employment.

Table 12, Human security, reflects the extent to which the population is secure. The table begins with indicators of birth registration, refugees by country of origin and internally displaced persons. It then shows the size of the homeless

population due to natural disasters, the population of orphaned children and the prison population. Also provided are indicators of homicide and suicide (by gender), violence against women and the depth of food deficit.

Table 13, International integration, provides indicators of several aspects of globalization. International trade is captured by measuring exports and imports as a share of GDP. Financial flows are represented by net inflows of foreign direct investment and flows of private capital, net official development assistance and inflows of remittances. Human mobility is captured by the net migration rate, the stock of immigrants, the net number of tertiary students from abroad (expressed as a percentage of total tertiary enrolment in that country) and the number of international inbound tourists. International communication is represented by the share of the population that uses the Internet, the number of mobile phone subscriptions per 100 people and the percentage change in mobile phone subscriptions between 2010 and 2015.

Table 14, Supplementary indicators: perceptions of well-being, includes indicators that reflect individuals' perceptions of relevant dimensions of human development—education quality, health care quality, standard of living and labour market, personal safety and overall satisfaction with freedom of choice and life. The table also presents indicators reflecting perceptions about community and government.

Table 15, Status of fundamental human rights treaties, shows when the key human rights conventions were ratified by countries. The 11 selected conventions cover civil and political rights; social, economic, and cultural rights; and rights and freedoms related to elimination of all forms of racial and gender discrimination and violence, protection of children's rights, rights of migrant workers and persons with disabilities. They also cover torture and other cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment as well as protection from enforced disappearance.

Dashboard 1, Life-course gender gap, contains a selection of indicators that indicate gender gaps over the life course—childhood and youth, adulthood and older age. The indicators refer to health, education, labour market and work, leadership,

seats in parliament and social protection. Some indicators are presented only for women, and others are presented as a ratio of female to male values. Three-colour coding visualizes partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles)—the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Sex ratio at birth is an exception—countries are divided into two groups: the natural group (countries with a value between 1.04–1.07, inclusive) and the gender-biased group (all other countries). Deviations from the natural sex ratio at birth have implications for population replacement levels, suggest possible future social and economic problems and may indicate gender bias. Countries with values of a parity index concentrated around 1 form the group with the best achievements in that indicator. Deviations from parity are treated equally regardless of which gender is overachieving. The intention is not to suggest thresholds or target values for these indicators. See *Technical note 6* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in the table.

Dashboard 2, Sustainable development, contains a selection of indicators that cover environmental, economic and social sustainable development. A mix of level and change indicators is related to renewable energy consumption, carbon-dioxide emissions, forest areas and fresh water withdrawals. Economic sustainability indicators look at natural resource depletion, national savings, external debt stock, government spending on research and development, and diversity of economy. Social sustainability is captured by changes in income and gender inequality and by the old-age dependency ratio. Three-colour coding visualizes a partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal sizes (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. The intention is not to suggest thresholds or target values for these indicators. See *Technical note 7* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for more details about partial grouping in the table.

Human development composite indices

Human Development Index and its components

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank	
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	2015	2014	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
1	Norway	0.949	81.7	17.7	12.7	67,614	5	1
2	Australia	0.939	82.5	20.4 ^b	13.2	42,822	19	3
2	Switzerland	0.939	83.1	16.0	13.4	56,364	7	2
4	Germany	0.926	81.1	17.1	13.2 ^c	45,000	13	4
5	Denmark	0.925	80.4	19.2 ^b	12.7	44,519	13	6
5	Singapore	0.925	83.2	15.4 ^d	11.6	78,162 ^e	-3	4
7	Netherlands	0.924	81.7	18.1 ^b	11.9	46,326	8	6
8	Ireland	0.923	81.1	18.6 ^b	12.3	43,798	11	8
9	Iceland	0.921	82.7	19.0 ^b	12.2 ^c	37,065	20	9
10	Canada	0.920	82.2	16.3	13.1 ^f	42,582	12	9
10	United States	0.920	79.2	16.5	13.2	53,245	1	11
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.917	84.2	15.7	11.6	54,265	-2	12
13	New Zealand	0.915	82.0	19.2 ^b	12.5	32,870	20	13
14	Sweden	0.913	82.3	16.1	12.3	46,251	2	15
15	Liechtenstein	0.912	80.2 ^g	14.6	12.4 ^h	75,065 ^{e,i}	-11	14
16	United Kingdom	0.909	80.8	16.3	13.3	37,931	10	16
17	Japan	0.903	83.7	15.3	12.5 ^c	37,268	10	17
18	Korea (Republic of)	0.901	82.1	16.6	12.2	34,541	12	18
19	Israel	0.899	82.6	16.0	12.8	31,215	16	19
20	Luxembourg	0.898	81.9	13.9	12.0	62,471	-12	20
21	France	0.897	82.4	16.3	11.6	38,085	4	22
22	Belgium	0.896	81.0	16.6	11.4	41,243	1	21
23	Finland	0.895	81.0	17.0	11.2 ^f	38,868	1	23
24	Austria	0.893	81.6	15.9	11.3 ^c	43,609	-4	24
25	Slovenia	0.890	80.6	17.3	12.1	28,664	13	25
26	Italy	0.887	83.3	16.3	10.9	33,573	6	27
27	Spain	0.884	82.8	17.7	9.8	32,779	7	26
28	Czech Republic	0.878	78.8	16.8	12.3	28,144	11	28
29	Greece	0.866	81.1	17.2	10.5	24,808	16	29
30	Brunei Darussalam	0.865	79.0	14.9	9.0 ^f	72,843	-25	30
30	Estonia	0.865	77.0	16.5	12.5 ^c	26,362	12	31
32	Andorra	0.858	81.5 ^g	13.5 ^d	10.3	47,979 ^j	-18	32
33	Cyprus	0.856	80.3	14.3	11.7	29,459	4	34
33	Malta	0.856	80.7	14.6	11.3	29,500	3	35
33	Qatar	0.856	78.3	13.4	9.8	129,916 ^e	-32	33
36	Poland	0.855	77.6	16.4	11.9	24,117	11	36
37	Lithuania	0.848	73.5	16.5	12.7	26,006	7	37
38	Chile	0.847	82.0	16.3	9.9	21,665	16	38
38	Saudi Arabia	0.847	74.4	16.1	9.6	51,320	-26	38
40	Slovakia	0.845	76.4	15.0	12.2	26,764	1	40
41	Portugal	0.843	81.2	16.6	8.9	26,104	2	41
42	United Arab Emirates	0.840	77.1	13.3 ^k	9.5 ^c	66,203	-35	42
43	Hungary	0.836	75.3	15.6	12.0	23,394	6	43
44	Latvia	0.830	74.3	16.0	11.7 ^f	22,589	7	44
45	Argentina	0.827	76.5	17.3	9.9 ^f	20,945 ^l	12	45
45	Croatia	0.827	77.5	15.3	11.2	20,291	14	46
47	Bahrain	0.824	76.7	14.5 ^k	9.4 ^m	37,236	-19	46
48	Montenegro	0.807	76.4	15.1	11.3 ⁿ	15,410	24	49
49	Russian Federation	0.804	70.3	15.0	12.0	23,286	1	48
50	Romania	0.802	74.8	14.7	10.8	19,428	11	51
51	Kuwait	0.800	74.5	13.3	7.3	76,075 ^e	-48	50
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
52	Belarus	0.796	71.5	15.7	12.0	15,629	19	51
52	Oman	0.796	77.0	13.7	8.1 ^m	34,402	-21	53
54	Barbados	0.795	75.8	15.3	10.5 ⁿ	14,952	20	54
54	Uruguay	0.795	77.4	15.5	8.6	19,148	8	54
56	Bulgaria	0.794	74.3	15.0	10.8 ^c	16,261	13	57
56	Kazakhstan	0.794	69.6	15.0	11.7 ^f	22,093	-3	56
58	Bahamas	0.792	75.6	12.7 ^k	10.9	21,565	-3	58
59	Malaysia	0.789	74.9	13.1	10.1	24,620	-13	59
60	Palau	0.788	72.9 ^g	14.3	12.3 ^k	13,771	21	62
60	Panama	0.788	77.8	13.0	9.9	19,470	0	60

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank	
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	2015	2014	
62	Antigua and Barbuda	0.786	76.2	13.9	9.2 ^k	20,907	-4	61
63	Seychelles	0.782	73.3	14.1	9.4 ^k	23,886	-15	63
64	Mauritius	0.781	74.6	15.2	9.1	17,948	1	64
65	Trinidad and Tobago	0.780	70.5	12.7 ^o	10.9	28,049	-25	64
66	Costa Rica	0.776	79.6	14.2	8.7	14,006	14	66
66	Serbia	0.776	75.0	14.4	10.8	12,202	22	66
68	Cuba	0.775	79.6	13.9	11.8 ^m	7,455 ^p	48	69
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.774	75.6	14.8	8.8 ^f	16,395	-2	68
70	Georgia	0.769	75.0	13.9	12.2	8,856	38	71
71	Turkey	0.767	75.5	14.6	7.9	18,705	-7	72
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.767	74.4	14.3	9.4	15,129	2	70
73	Sri Lanka	0.766	75.0	14.0	10.9 ^f	10,789	21	72
74	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.765	74.0 ^g	13.7	8.4 ^k	22,436	-22	75
75	Albania	0.764	78.0	14.2	9.6	10,252	24	75
76	Lebanon	0.763	79.5	13.3	8.6 ^m	13,312	8	74
77	Mexico	0.762	77.0	13.3	8.6	16,383	-9	77
78	Azerbaijan	0.759	70.9	12.7	11.2	16,413	-12	77
79	Brazil	0.754	74.7	15.2	7.8	14,145	-1	79
79	Grenada	0.754	73.6	15.8	8.6 ^k	11,502	13	80
81	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.750	76.6	14.2	9.0	10,091	22	82
82	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.748	75.5	12.9	9.4 ⁿ	12,405	5	83
83	Algeria	0.745	75.0	14.4	7.8 ^c	13,533	-1	84
84	Armenia	0.743	74.9	12.7	11.3	8,189	28	85
84	Ukraine	0.743	71.1	15.3	11.3 ^f	7,361	34	81
86	Jordan	0.741	74.2	13.1	10.1	10,111	15	85
87	Peru	0.740	74.8	13.4	9.0	11,295	6	89
87	Thailand	0.740	74.6	13.6	7.9	14,519	-11	88
89	Ecuador	0.739	76.1	14.0	8.3	10,536	6	87
90	China	0.738	76.0	13.5	7.6 ^c	13,345	-7	91
91	Fiji	0.736	70.2	15.3 ^k	10.5 ^f	8,245	20	91
92	Mongolia	0.735	69.8	14.8	9.8 ^m	10,449	4	93
92	Saint Lucia	0.735	75.2	13.1	9.3 ^m	9,791	14	90
94	Jamaica	0.730	75.8	12.8	9.6 ^f	8,350	16	94
95	Colombia	0.727	74.2	13.6	7.6 ^c	12,762	-10	95
96	Dominica	0.726	77.9 ^g	12.8 ^k	7.9 ^m	10,096	6	95
97	Suriname	0.725	71.3	12.7	8.3 ^m	16,018	-27	97
97	Tunisia	0.725	75.0	14.6	7.1 ^c	10,249	3	97
99	Dominican Republic	0.722	73.7	13.2	7.7	12,756	-13	101
99	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.722	73.0	13.3 ^m	8.6 ^k	10,372	-1	99
101	Tonga	0.721	73.0	14.3 ^m	11.1	5,284	33	101
102	Libya	0.716	71.8	13.4 ^k	7.3 ^c	14,303	-25	100
103	Belize	0.706	70.1	12.8	10.5	7,375	14	103
104	Samoa	0.704	73.7	12.9 ^d	10.3 ^d	5,372	27	104
105	Maldives	0.701	77.0	12.7 ^o	6.2 ^q	10,383	-8	105
105	Uzbekistan	0.701	69.4 ^f	12.2	12.0 ^m	5,748	21	108
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
107	Moldova (Republic of)	0.699	71.7	11.8	11.9	5,026	31	105
108	Botswana	0.698	64.5	12.6	9.2 ^c	14,663	-33	107
109	Gabon	0.697	64.9	12.6	8.1 ^q	19,044	-46	109
110	Paraguay	0.693	73.0	12.3	8.1	8,182	3	110
111	Egypt	0.691	71.3	13.1	7.1 ^f	10,064	-7	111
111	Turkmenistan	0.691	65.7	10.8	9.9 ^k	14,026	-32	111
113	Indonesia	0.689	69.1	12.9	7.9	10,053	-8	113
114	Palestine, State of	0.684	73.1	12.8	8.9	5,256	21	115
115	Viet Nam	0.683	75.9	12.6	8.0 ^c	5,335	18	115
116	Philippines	0.682	68.3	11.7	9.3	8,395	-7	114
117	El Salvador	0.680	73.3	13.2	6.5	7,732	-3	115
118	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.674	68.7	13.8	8.2	6,155	6	118
119	South Africa	0.666	57.7	13.0	10.3	12,087	-30	119
120	Kyrgyzstan	0.664	70.8	13.0	10.8 ^c	3,097	32	120
121	Iraq	0.649	69.6	10.1 ^k	6.6 ⁿ	11,608	-30	121
122	Cabo Verde	0.648	73.5	13.5	4.8 ^k	6,049	3	122
123	Morocco	0.647	74.3	12.1	5.0 ^f	7,195	-4	123

TABLE 1 HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX AND ITS COMPONENTS

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	2015	2014
HDI rank	2015	2015	2015 ^a	2015 ^a	2015	2015	2014
124 Nicaragua	0.645	75.2	11.7	6.5 ^f	4,747	16	124
125 Guatemala	0.640	72.1	10.7	6.3	7,063	-4	126
125 Namibia	0.640	65.1	11.7	6.7 ^f	9,770	-18	126
127 Guyana	0.638	66.5	10.3	8.4 ^c	6,884	-5	125
127 Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.638	69.3	11.7 ^k	9.7 ^d	3,291	22	126
129 Tajikistan	0.627	69.6	11.3	10.4 ^q	2,601	30	129
130 Honduras	0.625	73.3	11.2	6.2	4,466	11	130
131 India	0.624	68.3	11.7	6.3 ^c	5,663	-4	131
132 Bhutan	0.607	69.9	12.5	3.1 ⁿ	7,081	-12	132
133 Timor-Leste	0.605	68.5	12.5	4.4 ^q	5,371 ⁱ	-1	133
134 Vanuatu	0.597	72.1	10.8 ^o	6.8 ⁿ	2,805	23	134
135 Congo	0.592	62.9	11.1	6.3 ^c	5,503	-7	135
135 Equatorial Guinea	0.592	57.9	9.2 ^k	5.5 ^q	21,517	-79	137
137 Kiribati	0.588	66.2	11.9	7.8 ^k	2,475	23	136
138 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.586	66.6	10.8	5.2 ⁿ	5,049	-2	137
139 Bangladesh	0.579	72.0	10.2	5.2 ^c	3,341	8	140
139 Ghana	0.579	61.5	11.5	6.9 ^f	3,839	5	140
139 Zambia	0.579	60.8	12.5	6.9 ^f	3,464	7	139
142 Sao Tome and Principe	0.574	66.6	12.0	5.3	3,070	12	142
143 Cambodia	0.563	68.8	10.9	4.7 ^q	3,095	10	143
144 Nepal	0.558	70.0	12.2	4.1 ⁿ	2,337	19	144
145 Myanmar	0.556	66.1	9.1 ^m	4.7 ^f	4,943	-6	146
146 Kenya	0.555	62.2	11.1	6.3 ^f	2,881	10	147
147 Pakistan	0.550	66.4	8.1	5.1	5,031	-10	148
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
148 Swaziland	0.541	48.9	11.4	6.8 ⁿ	7,522	-33	149
149 Syrian Arab Republic	0.536	69.7	9.0	5.1 ^s	2,441 ^t	13	145
150 Angola	0.533	52.7	11.4	5.0 ^q	6,291	-27	150
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.531	65.5	8.9	5.8	2,467	10	152
152 Nigeria	0.527	53.1	10.0	6.0 ^q	5,443	-23	151
153 Cameroon	0.518	56.0	10.4	6.1 ^c	2,894	2	154
154 Papua New Guinea	0.516	62.8	9.9 ^k	4.3 ^f	2,712	4	153
154 Zimbabwe	0.516	59.2	10.3	7.7	1,588	20	158
156 Solomon Islands	0.515	68.1	9.6 ^m	5.3 ^d	1,561	19	155
157 Mauritania	0.513	63.2	8.5	4.3 ^f	3,527	-12	155
158 Madagascar	0.512	65.5	10.3	6.1 ⁿ	1,320	25	157
159 Rwanda	0.498	64.7	10.8	3.8	1,617	14	162
160 Comoros	0.497	63.6	11.1	4.8 ^q	1,335	22	160
160 Lesotho	0.497	50.1	10.7	6.1 ^f	3,319	-12	161
162 Senegal	0.494	66.9	9.5	2.8 ^m	2,250	3	163
163 Haiti	0.493	63.1	9.1 ^k	5.2 ^c	1,657	9	164
163 Uganda	0.493	59.2	10.0	5.7 ^m	1,670	8	165
165 Sudan	0.490	63.7	7.2	3.5	3,846	-22	165
166 Togo	0.487	60.2	12.0	4.7 ^q	1,262	18	167
167 Benin	0.485	59.8	10.7	3.5 ^c	1,979	1	168
168 Yemen	0.482	64.1	9.0	3.0 ^c	2,300	-4	159
169 Afghanistan	0.479	60.7	10.1	3.6 ^f	1,871	1	169
170 Malawi	0.476	63.9	10.8	4.4 ^f	1,073	16	170
171 Côte d'Ivoire	0.474	51.9	8.9	5.0 ^f	3,163	-20	172
172 Djibouti	0.473	62.3	6.3	4.1 ^k	3,216	-22	171
173 Gambia	0.452	60.5	8.9	3.3 ^f	1,541	3	173
174 Ethiopia	0.448	64.6	8.4	2.6 ^q	1,523	5	174
175 Mali	0.442	58.5	8.4	2.3	2,218	-9	175
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.435	59.1	9.8	6.1	680	15	178
177 Liberia	0.427	61.2	9.9	4.4 ^f	683	13	177
178 Guinea-Bissau	0.424	55.5	9.2 ^m	2.9 ^k	1,369	3	179
179 Eritrea	0.420	64.2	5.0	3.9 ^k	1,490	1	181
179 Sierra Leone	0.420	51.3	9.5	3.3 ^f	1,529	-1	176
181 Mozambique	0.418	55.5	9.1	3.5 ^q	1,098	4	182
181 South Sudan	0.418	56.1	4.9	4.8 ⁿ	1,882	-12	179
183 Guinea	0.414	59.2	8.8	2.6 ^q	1,058	4	182
184 Burundi	0.404	57.1	10.6	3.0 ^c	691	5	184
185 Burkina Faso	0.402	59.0	7.7	1.4 ^q	1,537	-8	185

	Human Development Index (HDI)	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	2015	2014
HDI rank	2015	2015	2015 ^a	2015 ^a	2015	2015	2014
186 Chad	0.396	51.9	7.3	2.3 ⁿ	1,991	-19	186
187 Niger	0.353	61.9	5.4	1.7 ^f	889	1	187
188 Central African Republic	0.352	51.5	7.1	4.2 ⁿ	587	4	188
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES							
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	70.5	12.0	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	4,412	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	9.7 ^k	..	12,058	..	..
San Marino	..	..	15.1	..	50,063	..	..
Somalia	..	55.7	..	..	294	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	5,395	..	..
Human development groups							
Very high human development	0.892	79.4	16.4	12.2	39,605	—	—
High human development	0.746	75.5	13.8	8.1	13,844	—	—
Medium human development	0.631	68.6	11.5	6.6	6,281	—	—
Low human development	0.497	59.3	9.3	4.6	2,649	—	—
Developing countries	0.668	70.0	11.8	7.2	9,257	—	—
Regions							
Arab States	0.687	70.8	11.7	6.8	14,958	—	—
East Asia and the Pacific	0.720	74.2	13.0	7.7	12,125	—	—
Europe and Central Asia	0.756	72.6	13.9	10.3	12,862	—	—
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.751	75.2	14.1	8.3	14,028	—	—
South Asia	0.621	68.7	11.3	6.2	5,799	—	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.523	58.9	9.7	5.4	3,383	—	—
Least developed countries	0.508	63.6	9.4	4.4	2,385	—	—
Small island developing states	0.667	70.3	11.5	8.1	7,303	—	—
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development							
World	0.717	71.6	12.3	8.3	14,447	—	—

NOTES

- a** Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.
- b** In calculating the HDI value, expected years of schooling is capped at 18 years.
- c** Updated by HDRO using Barro and Lee (2016) estimates.
- d** Based on data from the national statistical office.
- e** In calculating the HDI value, GNI per capita is capped at \$75,000.
- f** Based on Barro and Lee (2016).
- g** Value from UNDESA (2011).
- h** Calculated as the average of mean years of schooling for Austria and Switzerland.
- i** Estimated using the purchasing power parity (PPP) rate and projected growth rate of Switzerland.
- j** Estimated using the PPP rate and projected growth rate of Spain.
- k** Based on cross-country regression.
- l** HDRO estimate based on data from World Bank (2016a) and United Nations Statistics Division (2016a).
- m** Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).

- n** Based on data from United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for 2006–2015.
- o** Updated by HDRO based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for 2006–2015.
- p** Based on a cross-country regression and the projected growth rate from UNECLAC (2016).
- q** Based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for 2006–2015.
- r** Value from WHO (2016).
- s** Updated by HDRO based on Syrian Centre for Policy Research (2016).
- t** Based on projected growth rates from UNESCWA (2016) and World Bank (2016a).

DEFINITIONS

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Life expectancy at birth: Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of birth stay the same throughout the infant's life.

Expected years of schooling: Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's life.

Mean years of schooling: Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from education attainment levels using official durations of each level.

Gross national income (GNI) per capita: Aggregate income of an economy generated by its production and its ownership of factors of production, less the incomes paid for the use of factors of production owned by the rest of the world, converted to international dollars using PPP rates, divided by midyear population.

GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank: Difference in ranking by GNI per capita and by HDI value. A negative value means that the country is better ranked by GNI than by HDI value.

HDI rank for 2014: Ranking by HDI value for 2014, which was calculated using the same most recently revised data available in 2016 that were used to calculate HDI values for 2015.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1 and 7: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), United Nations Statistics Division (2016a), World Bank (2016a), Barro and Lee (2016) and IMF (2016).

Column 2: UNDESA (2015a).

Column 3: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

Column 4: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), Barro and Lee (2016), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

Column 5: World Bank (2016a), IMF (2016) and United Nations Statistics Division (2016a).

Column 6: Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 5.

Human Development Index trends, 1990–2015

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)									Change in HDI rank	Average annual HDI growth			
	Value									2010–2015 ^a	($\%$)			
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	1990–2000		2000–2010	2010–2015	1990–2015	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
1	Norway	0.849	0.917	0.939	0.941	0.942	0.945	0.948	0.949	0	0.77	0.24	0.21	0.45
2	Australia	0.866	0.899	0.927	0.930	0.933	0.936	0.937	0.939	1	0.38	0.31	0.24	0.32
2	Switzerland	0.831	0.888	0.932	0.932	0.934	0.936	0.938	0.939	0	0.67	0.49	0.16	0.49
4	Germany	0.801	0.860	0.912	0.916	0.919	0.920	0.924	0.926	0	0.71	0.59	0.30	0.58
5	Denmark	0.799	0.862	0.910	0.922	0.924	0.926	0.923	0.925	2	0.76	0.55	0.32	0.59
5	Singapore	0.718	0.820	0.911	0.917	0.920	0.922	0.924	0.925	0	1.34	1.05	0.30	1.02
7	Netherlands	0.830	0.878	0.911	0.921	0.922	0.923	0.923	0.924	-2	0.56	0.37	0.29	0.43
8	Ireland	0.762	0.857	0.909	0.895	0.902	0.910	0.920	0.923	1	1.17	0.60	0.29	0.77
9	Iceland	0.797	0.854	0.894	0.901	0.907	0.915	0.919	0.921	7	0.70	0.46	0.60	0.58
10	Canada	0.849	0.867	0.903	0.907	0.909	0.912	0.919	0.920	1	0.21	0.41	0.38	0.32
10	United States	0.860	0.884	0.910	0.913	0.915	0.916	0.918	0.920	-3	0.28	0.29	0.20	0.27
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.781	0.825	0.898	0.905	0.907	0.913	0.916	0.917	3	0.55	0.85	0.42	0.64
13	New Zealand	0.818	0.868	0.901	0.904	0.908	0.910	0.913	0.915	0	0.61	0.36	0.32	0.45
14	Sweden	0.815	0.877	0.901	0.903	0.904	0.906	0.909	0.913	-1	0.73	0.28	0.25	0.45
15	Liechtenstein	..	0.862	0.904	0.909	0.908	0.912	0.911	0.912	-5	..	0.48	0.16	..
16	United Kingdom	0.775	0.866	0.902	0.898	0.899	0.904	0.908	0.909	-4	1.13	0.41	0.16	0.64
17	Japan	0.814	0.856	0.884	0.889	0.894	0.899	0.902	0.903	1	0.51	0.32	0.44	0.42
18	Korea (Republic of)	0.731	0.820	0.884	0.889	0.891	0.896	0.899	0.901	0	1.15	0.76	0.37	0.84
19	Israel	0.785	0.850	0.883	0.889	0.891	0.895	0.898	0.899	2	0.81	0.38	0.35	0.54
20	Luxembourg	0.782	0.854	0.894	0.892	0.892	0.892	0.896	0.898	-4	0.88	0.46	0.11	0.56
21	France	0.779	0.849	0.882	0.885	0.887	0.890	0.894	0.897	1	0.86	0.39	0.34	0.57
22	Belgium	0.805	0.873	0.884	0.886	0.889	0.890	0.895	0.896	-4	0.81	0.12	0.27	0.42
23	Finland	0.783	0.856	0.878	0.884	0.887	0.890	0.893	0.895	1	0.90	0.25	0.37	0.53
24	Austria	0.794	0.837	0.880	0.884	0.887	0.892	0.892	0.893	-1	0.53	0.50	0.31	0.47
25	Slovenia	0.767	0.824	0.876	0.877	0.878	0.888	0.888	0.890	0	0.73	0.61	0.33	0.60
26	Italy	0.768	0.828	0.872	0.877	0.876	0.877	0.881	0.887	0	0.76	0.51	0.34	0.58
27	Spain	0.755	0.825	0.867	0.871	0.874	0.877	0.882	0.884	0	0.90	0.49	0.40	0.64
28	Czech Republic	0.761	0.821	0.861	0.864	0.865	0.871	0.875	0.878	0	0.76	0.47	0.39	0.57
29	Greece	0.760	0.801	0.860	0.858	0.860	0.862	0.865	0.866	0	0.52	0.71	0.14	0.52
30	Brunei Darussalam	0.782	0.819	0.846	0.852	0.860	0.863	0.864	0.865	1	0.46	0.33	0.43	0.40
30	Estonia	0.728	0.781	0.838	0.850	0.856	0.860	0.863	0.865	2	0.71	0.70	0.65	0.69
32	Andorra	..	..	0.819	0.819	0.843	0.850	0.857	0.858	9	..	..	0.95	..
33	Cyprus	0.733	0.800	0.847	0.850	0.849	0.850	0.854	0.856	-3	0.88	0.58	0.20	0.62
33	Malta	0.736	0.783	0.826	0.821	0.828	0.847	0.853	0.856	3	0.63	0.53	0.71	0.61
33	Qatar	0.754	0.809	0.827	0.837	0.843	0.854	0.855	0.856	2	0.71	0.22	0.68	0.51
36	Poland	0.712	0.784	0.829	0.834	0.838	0.850	0.852	0.855	-3	0.97	0.56	0.62	0.74
37	Lithuania	0.731	0.757	0.826	0.830	0.834	0.841	0.846	0.848	-1	0.36	0.87	0.53	0.60
38	Chile	0.700	0.761	0.820	0.826	0.831	0.841	0.845	0.847	2	0.84	0.75	0.65	0.76
38	Saudi Arabia	0.698	0.742	0.803	0.818	0.830	0.841	0.845	0.847	9	0.61	0.80	1.05	0.77
40	Slovakia	0.738	0.763	0.829	0.835	0.838	0.841	0.842	0.845	-7	0.34	0.83	0.39	0.54
41	Portugal	0.711	0.782	0.818	0.824	0.827	0.837	0.841	0.843	1	0.97	0.45	0.59	0.68
42	United Arab Emirates	0.726	0.798	0.824	0.826	0.829	0.832	0.836	0.840	-4	0.94	0.32	0.38	0.58
43	Hungary	0.703	0.769	0.821	0.823	0.824	0.834	0.834	0.836	-4	0.89	0.67	0.36	0.70
44	Latvia	0.703	0.728	0.810	0.812	0.814	0.822	0.828	0.830	1	0.35	1.07	0.49	0.67
45	Argentina	0.705	0.771	0.816	0.822	0.823	0.825	0.826	0.827	-2	0.90	0.57	0.28	0.64
45	Croatia	0.669	0.749	0.808	0.815	0.817	0.820	0.823	0.827	1	1.13	0.77	0.47	0.85
47	Bahrain	0.745	0.794	0.812	0.812	0.815	0.820	0.823	0.824	-3	0.63	0.23	0.29	0.40
48	Montenegro	..	..	0.792	0.797	0.799	0.803	0.804	0.807	2	..	..	0.38	..
49	Russian Federation	0.733	0.720	0.785	0.792	0.799	0.803	0.805	0.804	5	-0.18	0.87	0.48	0.37
50	Romania	0.700	0.708	0.798	0.797	0.794	0.797	0.798	0.802	-2	0.11	1.20	0.12	0.55
51	Kuwait	0.713	0.786	0.792	0.794	0.796	0.787	0.799	0.800	-1	0.98	0.07	0.21	0.46
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
52	Belarus	..	0.681	0.787	0.793	0.796	0.796	0.798	0.796	1	..	1.45	0.23	..
52	Oman	..	0.705	0.797	0.797	0.796	0.796	0.795	0.796	-3	..	1.25	-0.04	..
54	Barbados	0.714	0.750	0.780	0.785	0.792	0.793	0.794	0.795	2	0.49	0.39	0.37	0.43
54	Uruguay	0.692	0.742	0.780	0.784	0.788	0.791	0.794	0.795	2	0.70	0.50	0.37	0.55
56	Bulgaria	0.700	0.713	0.775	0.778	0.781	0.787	0.792	0.794	3	0.19	0.83	0.49	0.50
56	Kazakhstan	0.690	0.685	0.766	0.774	0.782	0.789	0.793	0.794	7	-0.07	1.13	0.72	0.56
58	Bahamas	..	0.778	0.788	0.789	0.790	0.789	0.790	0.792	-6	..	0.13	0.08	..
59	Malaysia	0.643	0.725	0.774	0.776	0.779	0.783	0.787	0.789	1	1.20	0.67	0.39	0.83
60	Palau	..	0.741	0.770	0.775	0.779	0.782	0.783	0.788	2	..	0.38	0.47	..
60	Panama	0.662	0.721	0.758	0.765	0.773	0.780	0.785	0.788	4	0.86	0.50	0.76	0.70

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)									Change in HDI rank	Average annual HDI growth			
	Value									2010–2015 ^a	(%)			
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	1990–2000		2000–2010	2010–2015	1990–2015	
62	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	0.782	0.778	0.781	0.782	0.784	0.786	–7	..	..	0.08	..
63	Seychelles	..	0.714	0.744	0.755	0.762	0.766	0.781	0.782	11	..	0.41	1.02	..
64	Mauritius	0.620	0.673	0.748	0.756	0.765	0.769	0.779	0.781	6	0.83	1.05	0.89	0.93
65	Trinidad and Tobago	0.670	0.715	0.774	0.772	0.773	0.778	0.779	0.780	–5	0.65	0.79	0.16	0.61
66	Costa Rica	0.653	0.708	0.752	0.758	0.762	0.768	0.775	0.776	3	0.82	0.61	0.64	0.70
66	Serbia	0.714	0.709	0.757	0.767	0.766	0.771	0.775	0.776	0	–0.07	0.65	0.50	0.33
68	Cuba	0.676	0.686	0.780	0.778	0.773	0.772	0.772	0.775	–12	0.15	1.28	–0.13	0.55
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.572	0.666	0.745	0.755	0.769	0.770	0.774	0.774	3	1.53	1.12	0.78	1.22
70	Georgia	..	0.673	0.742	0.749	0.755	0.759	0.768	0.769	5	..	0.99	0.72	..
71	Turkey	0.576	0.653	0.737	0.750	0.754	0.759	0.764	0.767	9	1.26	1.22	0.81	1.15
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.634	0.672	0.756	0.767	0.770	0.771	0.769	0.767	–4	0.58	1.18	0.29	0.76
73	Sri Lanka	0.626	0.686	0.746	0.752	0.757	0.760	0.764	0.766	–2	0.92	0.84	0.56	0.82
74	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	0.741	0.746	0.749	0.756	0.762	0.765	2	..	..	0.64	..
75	Albania	0.635	0.662	0.738	0.752	0.759	0.761	0.762	0.764	4	0.41	1.10	0.70	0.74
76	Lebanon	..	..	0.758	0.763	0.766	0.763	0.763	0.763	–12	..	..	0.14	..
77	Mexico	0.648	0.700	0.745	0.748	0.753	0.754	0.758	0.762	–5	0.77	0.63	0.44	0.65
78	Azerbaijan	..	0.642	0.741	0.742	0.745	0.752	0.758	0.759	–2	..	1.43	0.48	..
79	Brazil	0.611	0.685	0.724	0.730	0.734	0.747	0.754	0.754	7	1.15	0.55	0.83	0.85
79	Grenada	..	..	0.741	0.744	0.745	0.749	0.751	0.754	–3	..	..	0.33	..
81	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	0.711	0.728	0.735	0.742	0.747	0.750	14	..	..	1.07	..
82	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	0.735	0.739	0.741	0.743	0.746	0.748	0	..	..	0.35	..
83	Algeria	0.577	0.644	0.724	0.732	0.737	0.741	0.743	0.745	3	1.11	1.18	0.56	1.03
84	Armenia	0.634	0.644	0.729	0.732	0.736	0.739	0.741	0.743	1	0.16	1.24	0.39	0.64
84	Ukraine	0.706	0.673	0.734	0.739	0.744	0.746	0.748	0.743	–1	–0.48	0.87	0.25	0.21
86	Jordan	0.620	0.706	0.737	0.735	0.737	0.737	0.741	0.741	–6	1.31	0.43	0.13	0.72
87	Peru	0.613	0.677	0.721	0.725	0.731	0.735	0.737	0.740	3	1.01	0.63	0.53	0.76
87	Thailand	0.574	0.649	0.720	0.729	0.733	0.737	0.738	0.740	4	1.25	1.03	0.56	1.02
89	Ecuador	0.643	0.670	0.710	0.717	0.725	0.737	0.739	0.739	7	0.41	0.58	0.83	0.56
90	China	0.499	0.592	0.700	0.703	0.713	0.723	0.734	0.738	11	1.72	1.70	1.05	1.57
91	Fiji	0.641	0.683	0.709	0.714	0.719	0.727	0.734	0.736	6	0.64	0.37	0.75	0.56
92	Mongolia	0.579	0.588	0.701	0.712	0.720	0.729	0.733	0.735	8	0.17	1.77	0.94	0.96
92	Saint Lucia	..	0.684	0.733	0.735	0.734	0.723	0.735	0.735	–8	..	0.69	0.06	..
94	Jamaica	0.651	0.680	0.722	0.725	0.727	0.727	0.729	0.730	–6	0.44	0.60	0.22	0.46
95	Colombia	0.592	0.653	0.700	0.707	0.712	0.720	0.724	0.727	6	0.99	0.70	0.76	0.83
96	Dominica	..	0.695	0.722	0.722	0.721	0.724	0.724	0.726	–8	..	0.38	0.13	..
97	Suriname	..	..	0.704	0.708	0.719	0.722	0.723	0.725	1	..	..	0.58	..
97	Tunisia	0.569	0.654	0.714	0.717	0.720	0.722	0.723	0.725	–5	1.40	0.88	0.29	0.97
99	Dominican Republic	0.596	0.656	0.703	0.706	0.709	0.712	0.718	0.722	0	0.96	0.69	0.54	0.77
99	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	0.673	0.712	0.713	0.717	0.720	0.720	0.722	–6	..	0.55	0.28	..
101	Tonga	0.648	0.674	0.712	0.717	0.718	0.716	0.718	0.721	–8	0.38	0.56	0.24	0.42
102	Libya	0.681	0.732	0.756	0.706	0.735	0.730	0.719	0.716	–35	0.72	0.32	–1.06	0.20
103	Belize	0.648	0.677	0.700	0.702	0.706	0.705	0.706	0.706	–2	0.43	0.33	0.19	0.34
104	Samoa	0.598	0.645	0.693	0.698	0.700	0.701	0.702	0.704	0	0.75	0.72	0.32	0.65
105	Maldives	..	0.587	0.663	0.675	0.683	0.693	0.701	0.701	10	..	1.24	1.11	..
105	Uzbekistan	..	0.594	0.664	0.673	0.681	0.690	0.697	0.701	6	..	1.12	1.07	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
107	Moldova (Republic of)	0.652	0.597	0.672	0.679	0.686	0.696	0.701	0.699	0	–0.87	1.18	0.81	0.28
108	Botswana	0.585	0.560	0.678	0.687	0.693	0.697	0.698	0.698	–3	–0.43	1.93	0.56	0.71
109	Gabon	0.620	0.633	0.664	0.669	0.678	0.687	0.694	0.697	5	0.20	0.48	0.97	0.47
110	Paraguay	0.580	0.624	0.675	0.679	0.679	0.688	0.692	0.693	–4	0.73	0.79	0.54	0.71
111	Egypt	0.547	0.612	0.671	0.673	0.681	0.686	0.688	0.691	–3	1.12	0.93	0.60	0.94
111	Turkmenistan	..	..	0.665	0.672	0.678	0.683	0.688	0.691	2	..	..	0.78	..
113	Indonesia	0.528	0.604	0.662	0.669	0.677	0.682	0.686	0.689	3	1.36	0.92	0.78	1.07
114	Palestine, State of	..	..	0.669	0.674	0.684	0.678	0.678	0.684	–5	..	..	0.45	..
115	Viet Nam	0.477	0.576	0.655	0.662	0.668	0.675	0.678	0.683	2	1.92	1.29	0.85	1.45
116	Philippines	0.586	0.622	0.669	0.666	0.671	0.676	0.679	0.682	–7	0.60	0.72	0.39	0.61
117	El Salvador	0.529	0.615	0.666	0.670	0.675	0.676	0.678	0.680	–6	1.52	0.80	0.41	1.01
118	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.535	0.607	0.649	0.655	0.661	0.666	0.671	0.674	0	1.26	0.66	0.77	0.92
119	South Africa	0.621	0.629	0.638	0.644	0.652	0.660	0.665	0.666	2	0.13	0.14	0.89	0.28
120	Kyrgyzstan	0.615	0.593	0.632	0.638	0.647	0.656	0.662	0.664	3	–0.37	0.65	0.98	0.30
121	Iraq	0.572	0.607	0.649	0.656	0.659	0.658	0.649	0.649	–3	0.59	0.67	0.01	0.51
122	Cabo Verde	..	0.562	0.632	0.636	0.643	0.643	0.646	0.648	1	..	1.19	0.50	..
123	Morocco	0.458	0.530	0.612	0.623	0.634	0.640	0.645	0.647	4	1.46	1.47	1.12	1.39

TABLE 2 HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX TRENDS, 1990–2015

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)								Change in HDI rank	Average annual HDI growth			
	Value								2010–2015 ^a	(%)			
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		1990–2000	2000–2010	2010–2015	1990–2015
124 Nicaragua	0.495	0.570	0.620	0.625	0.630	0.636	0.642	0.645	2	1.42	0.83	0.82	1.06
125 Guatemala	0.478	0.546	0.609	0.616	0.611	0.614	0.637	0.640	5	1.34	1.09	1.00	1.17
125 Namibia	0.578	0.556	0.612	0.619	0.625	0.632	0.637	0.640	2	-0.39	0.96	0.91	0.41
127 Guyana	0.541	0.606	0.624	0.630	0.633	0.636	0.638	0.638	-2	1.14	0.29	0.45	0.66
127 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	0.604	0.638	0.640	0.641	0.639	0.637	0.638	-6	..	0.56	-0.01	..
129 Tajikistan	0.616	0.535	0.608	0.613	0.617	0.622	0.625	0.627	2	-1.39	1.28	0.64	0.08
130 Honduras	0.507	0.557	0.611	0.614	0.614	0.618	0.623	0.625	-1	0.94	0.94	0.45	0.84
131 India	0.428	0.494	0.580	0.590	0.599	0.607	0.615	0.624	4	1.45	1.62	1.46	1.52
132 Bhutan	..	..	0.572	0.581	0.589	0.596	0.604	0.607	5	..	..	1.19	..
133 Timor-Leste	..	0.470	0.607	0.618	0.620	0.612	0.603	0.605	-1	..	2.57	-0.03	..
134 Vanuatu	..	..	0.591	0.592	0.591	0.596	0.598	0.597	-1	..	..	0.20	..
135 Congo	0.521	0.487	0.558	0.557	0.576	0.581	0.589	0.592	3	-0.67	1.38	1.20	0.52
135 Equatorial Guinea	..	0.527	0.580	0.582	0.586	0.582	0.582	0.592	0	..	0.96	0.44	..
137 Kiribati	..	..	0.585	0.581	0.589	0.597	0.586	0.588	-3	..	..	0.10	..
138 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.397	0.463	0.542	0.554	0.563	0.573	0.582	0.586	5	1.54	1.59	1.59	1.57
139 Bangladesh	0.386	0.468	0.545	0.557	0.565	0.570	0.575	0.579	2	1.95	1.54	1.21	1.64
139 Ghana	0.455	0.485	0.554	0.563	0.570	0.576	0.575	0.579	0	0.63	1.34	0.88	0.97
139 Zambia	0.398	0.424	0.543	0.554	0.565	0.570	0.576	0.579	3	0.64	2.50	1.30	1.51
142 Sao Tome and Principe	0.454	0.497	0.546	0.553	0.559	0.562	0.565	0.574	-2	0.91	0.94	1.00	0.94
143 Cambodia	0.357	0.412	0.533	0.540	0.546	0.553	0.558	0.563	1	1.46	2.61	1.09	1.84
144 Nepal	0.378	0.446	0.529	0.538	0.545	0.551	0.555	0.558	2	1.66	1.73	1.07	1.57
145 Myanmar	0.353	0.427	0.526	0.533	0.540	0.547	0.552	0.556	2	1.90	2.12	1.10	1.83
146 Kenya	0.473	0.447	0.530	0.536	0.541	0.546	0.550	0.555	-1	-0.57	1.72	0.90	0.64
147 Pakistan	0.404	0.450	0.525	0.529	0.538	0.542	0.548	0.550	2	1.09	1.55	0.95	1.24
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
148 Swaziland	0.548	0.506	0.526	0.534	0.539	0.541	0.541	0.541	-1	-0.78	0.38	0.57	-0.05
149 Syrian Arab Republic	0.556	0.589	0.646	0.645	0.635	0.575	0.553	0.536	-29	0.58	0.94	-3.68	-0.15
150 Angola	..	0.391	0.495	0.508	0.523	0.527	0.531	0.533	4	..	2.38	1.49	..
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.370	0.391	0.498	0.504	0.513	0.512	0.519	0.531	1	0.57	2.45	1.27	1.46
152 Nigeria	..	..	0.500	0.507	0.514	0.521	0.525	0.527	-1	..	..	1.08	..
153 Cameroon	0.444	0.437	0.486	0.496	0.501	0.507	0.514	0.518	5	-0.15	1.06	1.27	0.61
154 Papua New Guinea	0.360	0.422	0.494	0.501	0.506	0.511	0.515	0.516	1	1.60	1.57	0.90	1.45
154 Zimbabwe	0.499	0.427	0.452	0.464	0.488	0.498	0.507	0.516	15	-1.55	0.57	2.67	0.13
156 Solomon Islands	..	0.442	0.497	0.505	0.509	0.512	0.513	0.515	-3	..	1.19	0.71	..
157 Mauritania	0.378	0.444	0.487	0.491	0.501	0.509	0.513	0.513	0	1.62	0.94	1.04	1.23
158 Madagascar	..	0.456	0.504	0.506	0.508	0.509	0.511	0.512	-8	..	1.01	0.33	..
159 Rwanda	0.244	0.332	0.464	0.475	0.485	0.488	0.493	0.498	4	3.14	3.39	1.40	2.89
160 Comoros	..	..	0.479	0.484	0.490	0.497	0.498	0.497	-1	..	..	0.78	..
160 Lesotho	0.493	0.443	0.469	0.479	0.484	0.491	0.495	0.497	2	-1.06	0.56	1.20	0.04
162 Senegal	0.367	0.381	0.455	0.463	0.474	0.483	0.491	0.494	4	0.37	1.80	1.65	1.20
163 Haiti	0.408	0.443	0.470	0.477	0.483	0.487	0.490	0.493	-2	0.82	0.60	0.96	0.76
163 Uganda	0.309	0.396	0.477	0.477	0.478	0.483	0.488	0.493	-3	2.51	1.88	0.66	1.88
165 Sudan	0.331	0.399	0.463	0.468	0.478	0.485	0.488	0.490	-1	1.89	1.49	1.15	1.58
166 Togo	0.404	0.426	0.457	0.464	0.470	0.475	0.484	0.487	-1	0.53	0.69	1.32	0.75
167 Benin	0.345	0.395	0.454	0.458	0.466	0.475	0.481	0.485	0	1.38	1.40	1.32	1.37
168 Yemen	0.405	0.444	0.493	0.494	0.498	0.500	0.499	0.482	-12	0.91	1.06	-0.44	0.70
169 Afghanistan	0.295	0.340	0.454	0.463	0.470	0.476	0.479	0.479	-2	1.43	2.95	1.08	1.97
170 Malawi	0.325	0.387	0.444	0.454	0.459	0.466	0.473	0.476	1	1.74	1.40	1.38	1.53
171 Côte d'Ivoire	0.389	0.395	0.441	0.444	0.452	0.459	0.466	0.474	1	0.16	1.11	1.43	0.79
172 Djibouti	..	0.363	0.451	0.460	0.464	0.467	0.470	0.473	-2	..	2.19	0.98	..
173 Gambia	0.330	0.384	0.441	0.440	0.445	0.449	0.450	0.452	-1	1.54	1.40	0.46	1.27
174 Ethiopia	..	0.283	0.411	0.422	0.427	0.435	0.441	0.448	1	..	3.79	1.71	..
175 Mali	0.222	0.297	0.404	0.411	0.421	0.430	0.438	0.442	4	2.94	3.14	1.82	2.80
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.356	0.331	0.398	0.407	0.412	0.419	0.425	0.435	4	-0.73	1.89	1.79	0.81
177 Liberia	..	0.386	0.406	0.416	0.419	0.425	0.427	0.427	0	..	0.51	1.00	..
178 Guinea-Bissau	..	..	0.410	0.416	0.415	0.419	0.421	0.424	-2	..	..	0.67	..
179 Eritrea	..	..	0.405	0.410	0.414	0.416	0.418	0.420	-1	..	..	0.74	..
179 Sierra Leone	0.272	0.302	0.392	0.401	0.413	0.426	0.431	0.420	3	1.04	2.65	1.39	1.75
181 Mozambique	0.209	0.298	0.397	0.400	0.405	0.409	0.414	0.418	0	3.63	2.90	1.03	2.82
181 South Sudan	..	..	0.429	0.419	0.417	0.421	0.421	0.418	-7	..	..	-0.49	..
183 Guinea	0.271	0.322	0.385	0.396	0.406	0.412	0.414	0.414	0	1.74	1.80	1.45	1.71
184 Burundi	0.270	0.268	0.385	0.393	0.398	0.404	0.406	0.404	-1	-0.06	3.67	0.97	1.62
185 Burkina Faso	..	..	0.377	0.384	0.391	0.398	0.399	0.402	0	..	..	1.27	..

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)									Change in HDI rank	Average annual HDI growth			
	Value										(%)			
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2010–2015 ^a		1990–2000	2000–2010	2010–2015	1990–2015
186	Chad	..	0.300	0.370	0.381	0.387	0.390	0.394	0.396	0	..	2.13	1.37	..
187	Niger	0.212	0.255	0.323	0.331	0.341	0.345	0.351	0.353	1	1.85	2.41	1.76	2.06
188	Central African Republic	0.320	0.314	0.361	0.366	0.370	0.345	0.347	0.352	-1	-0.19	1.41	-0.47	0.39
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES														
	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups														
	Very high human development	0.791	0.836	0.876	0.881	0.884	0.887	0.890	0.892	—	0.55	0.48	0.35	0.48
	High human development	0.574	0.637	0.716	0.721	0.728	0.736	0.744	0.746	—	1.04	1.19	0.83	1.06
	Medium human development	0.465	0.525	0.598	0.606	0.613	0.620	0.626	0.631	—	1.23	1.31	1.09	1.23
	Low human development	0.356	0.388	0.475	0.481	0.486	0.490	0.494	0.497	—	0.89	2.02	0.92	1.35
	Developing countries	0.514	0.569	0.640	0.646	0.653	0.659	0.665	0.668	—	1.02	1.18	0.85	1.05
Regions														
	Arab States	0.556	0.611	0.672	0.677	0.684	0.685	0.686	0.687	—	0.96	0.95	0.45	0.85
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.516	0.595	0.688	0.692	0.700	0.709	0.717	0.720	—	1.45	1.45	0.92	1.35
	Europe and Central Asia	0.652	0.667	0.732	0.741	0.745	0.750	0.754	0.756	—	0.23	0.95	0.63	0.59
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.626	0.685	0.730	0.735	0.739	0.745	0.750	0.751	—	0.92	0.63	0.58	0.74
	South Asia	0.438	0.502	0.583	0.592	0.601	0.607	0.614	0.621	—	1.38	1.51	1.25	1.40
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.399	0.421	0.497	0.504	0.510	0.515	0.520	0.523	—	0.54	1.67	1.04	1.09
	Least developed countries	0.347	0.399	0.481	0.489	0.495	0.500	0.504	0.508	—	1.40	1.90	1.08	1.54
	Small island developing states	0.570	0.604	0.656	0.658	0.661	0.663	0.665	0.667	—	0.59	0.83	0.33	0.63
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development														
	World	0.597	0.641	0.696	0.701	0.706	0.710	0.715	0.717	—	0.71	0.82	0.61	0.74

NOTES

a A positive value indicates an improvement in rank.

DEFINITIONS

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and

healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Average annual HDI growth: A smoothed annualized growth of the HDI in a given period, calculated as the annual compound growth rate.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–8: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), United Nations Statistics Division (2016a), World Bank (2016a), Barro and Lee (2016) and IMF (2016).

Column 9: Calculated based on data in columns 3 and 8.

Columns 10–13: Calculated based on data in columns 1, 2, 3 and 8.

Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)			Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income ^a	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income inequality			
	Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b	2015	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	Quintile ratio	Palma ratio	Gini coefficient	
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2010–2015 ^c	2015	2015 ^d	2015	2015 ^d	2015	2010–2015 ^e	2010–2015 ^e	2010–2015 ^e	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
1	Norway	0.949	0.898	5.4	0	5.4	3.3	0.918	2.4	0.894	10.4	0.882	3.8	0.9	25.9
2	Australia	0.939	0.861	8.2	-1	8.0	4.3	0.921	1.9	0.921	17.7	0.753	6.0	1.4	34.9
2	Switzerland	0.939	0.859	8.6	-4	8.4	3.8	0.934	5.7	0.840	15.7	0.806	4.9	1.2	31.6
4	Germany	0.926	0.859	7.2	-1	7.0	3.7	0.905	2.6	0.891	14.8	0.787	4.6	1.1	30.1
5	Denmark	0.925	0.858	7.2	-2	7.0	3.8	0.894	3.0	0.896	14.3	0.789	4.5	1.0	29.1
5	Singapore	0.925	..	..	..	..	3.0	0.943	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Netherlands	0.924	0.861	6.9	2	6.8	3.7	0.914	4.2	0.859	12.4	0.812	4.2	1.0	28.0
8	Ireland	0.923	0.850	7.9	-2	7.7	3.7	0.905	3.0	0.883	16.3	0.769	5.3	1.3	32.5
9	Iceland	0.921	0.868	5.8	6	5.7	2.9	0.937	2.5	0.884	11.7	0.789	4.0	1.0	26.9
10	Canada	0.920	0.839	8.9	-2	8.7	4.7	0.912	3.9	0.856	17.4	0.755	5.8	1.3	33.7
10	United States	0.920	0.796	13.5	-10	12.9	6.1	0.856	5.6	0.850	27.0	0.692	9.1	2.0	41.1
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.917	..	..	..	..	2.8	0.959	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	New Zealand	0.915	..	..	..	..	4.6	0.910	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Sweden	0.913	0.851	6.7	3	6.6	3.3	0.928	3.4	0.826	13.1	0.806	4.2	0.9	27.3
15	Liechtenstein	0.912	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	United Kingdom	0.909	0.836	8.0	-1	7.8	4.5	0.894	2.8	0.871	16.2	0.752	5.3	1.3	32.6
17	Japan	0.903	0.791	12.4	-8	12.2	3.2	0.948	19.8	0.675	13.5	0.774	5.4 ^f	1.2 ^f	32.1 ^f
18	Korea (Republic of)	0.901	0.753	16.4	-19	15.9	3.7	0.920	25.5	0.645	18.4	0.720	..	..	..
19	Israel	0.899	0.778	13.5	-11	12.9	3.9	0.925	8.4	0.796	26.4	0.639	10.3	2.2	42.8
20	Luxembourg	0.898	0.827	8.0	1	7.8	2.6	0.927	5.8	0.738	15.1	0.826	5.9	1.4	34.8
21	France	0.897	0.813	9.4	-1	9.3	4.0	0.921	7.5	0.776	16.3	0.752	5.3	1.3	33.1
22	Belgium	0.896	0.821	8.3	2	8.3	4.0	0.901	8.1	0.773	12.7	0.794	4.2	1.0	27.6
23	Finland	0.895	0.843	5.8	9	5.7	3.4	0.907	2.0	0.830	11.6	0.796	3.9	1.0	27.1
24	Austria	0.893	0.815	8.7	3	8.5	3.7	0.912	4.3	0.785	17.5	0.757	4.9	1.1	30.5
25	Slovenia	0.890	0.838	5.9	9	5.8	3.6	0.898	2.6	0.863	11.3	0.758	3.7	0.9	25.6
26	Italy	0.887	0.784	11.5	-3	11.2	3.0	0.945	9.9	0.734	20.8	0.696	6.7	1.4	35.2
27	Spain	0.884	0.791	10.5	1	10.1	3.5	0.932	5.1	0.777	21.8	0.684	7.3	1.5	35.9
28	Czech Republic	0.878	0.830	5.4	10	5.3	3.5	0.873	1.4	0.866	11.1	0.757	3.8	0.9	26.1
29	Greece	0.866	0.758	12.4	-6	12.2	3.7	0.905	11.7	0.733	21.1	0.657	7.6	1.6	36.7
30	Brunei Darussalam	0.865	..	..	..	..	4.4	0.868	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Estonia	0.865	0.788	8.9	3	8.6	4.8	0.835	2.3	0.856	18.7	0.684	5.7	1.3	33.2
32	Andorra	0.858	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Cyprus	0.856	0.762	10.9	-2	10.8	4.0	0.891	12.4	0.688	15.9	0.722	5.4	1.4	34.3
33	Malta	0.856	0.786	8.1	3	8.0	4.5	0.892	6.0	0.734	13.6	0.742	..	..	..
33	Qatar	0.856	..	..	..	..	6.1	0.843	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Poland	0.855	0.774	9.5	2	9.3	5.2	0.840	5.4	0.806	17.4	0.685	5.0	1.2	32.1
37	Lithuania	0.848	0.759	10.5	0	10.2	5.5	0.778	5.6	0.833	19.6	0.675	6.5	1.4	35.2
38	Chile	0.847	0.692	18.2	-12	17.1	7.6	0.881	8.2	0.719	35.5	0.524	12.2	3.2	50.5
38	Saudi Arabia	0.847	..	..	..	..	11.0	0.745	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Slovakia	0.845	0.793	6.1	12	6.0	5.3	0.822	1.4	0.812	11.4	0.748	4.0	0.9	26.1
41	Portugal	0.843	0.755	10.4	1	10.1	3.9	0.905	5.9	0.712	20.4	0.669	6.7	1.5	36.0
42	United Arab Emirates	0.840	..	..	..	..	5.8	0.828	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Hungary	0.836	0.771	7.8	6	7.6	5.2	0.807	3.1	0.808	14.6	0.704	5.0	1.1	30.6
44	Latvia	0.830	0.742	10.6	-1	10.3	6.7	0.780	3.8	0.803	20.3	0.653	6.7	1.4	35.5
45	Argentina	0.827	0.698	15.6	-6	15.2	10.0	0.782	8.1	0.742	27.4	0.586	10.0	2.1	42.7
45	Croatia	0.827	0.752	9.1	2	8.9	4.5	0.845	4.4	0.763	17.7	0.660	5.7	1.2	32.5
47	Bahrain	0.824	..	..	..	..	6.3	0.818	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Montenegro	0.807	0.736	8.8	1	8.7	5.2	0.823	7.4	0.738	13.6	0.657	4.8	1.2	31.9
49	Russian Federation	0.804	0.725	9.8	1	9.6	8.8	0.705	2.2	0.798	17.7	0.678	8.2	2.0	41.6
50	Romania	0.802	0.714	11.1	0	10.8	8.4	0.773	4.6	0.734	19.5	0.641	4.1	1.0	27.5
51	Kuwait	0.800	..	..	..	..	7.2	0.779	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
52	Belarus	0.796	0.745	6.4	6	6.4	5.8	0.746	3.7	0.804	9.7	0.689	3.9	1.0	27.2
52	Oman	0.796	..	..	..	..	7.0	0.815	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Barbados	0.795	..	..	..	..	7.8	0.791	5.5	0.730	..	..	..	..	..
54	Uruguay	0.795	0.670	15.7	-7	15.4	9.5	0.799	10.4	0.642	26.2	0.586	9.1	2.0	41.6
56	Bulgaria	0.794	0.709	10.7	2	10.5	7.8	0.771	5.5	0.735	18.2	0.629	6.9	1.5	36.0
56	Kazakhstan	0.794	0.714	10.1	4	10.1	11.6	0.674	5.9	0.758	12.7	0.712	3.7	0.9	26.3
58	Bahamas	0.792	..	..	..	..	9.4	0.774	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59	Malaysia	0.789	..	..	..	..	6.7	0.788	..	..	..	..	11.3 ^f	2.6 ^f	46.3 ^f

	Human Development Index (HDI)		Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)		Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy (%)	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education (%)	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income (%)	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income inequality		
	Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b								Quintile ratio	Palma ratio	Gini coefficient
HDI rank	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2010–2015 ^e	2015	2015 ^d	2015	2015 ^d	2015	2010–2015 ^e	2010–2015 ^e	2010–2015 ^e
179 Sierra Leone	0.420	0.262	37.8	-3	36.6	43.4	0.273	47.3	0.197	19.2	0.333	5.4	1.4	34.0
181 Mozambique	0.418	0.280	33.0	3	32.9	36.4	0.347	33.8	0.244	28.4	0.259	9.9 ^f	2.5 ^f	45.6 ^f
181 South Sudan	0.418	..	..	..	..	40.7	0.330	39.6	0.180	..	..	13.1 ^f	2.7 ^f	46.3 ^f
183 Guinea	0.414	0.270	34.8	2	33.6	35.4	0.390	48.3	0.171	17.1	0.296	5.5	1.3	33.7
184 Burundi	0.404	0.276	31.5	4	30.6	40.8	0.338	36.9	0.249	14.1	0.251	4.8 ^f	1.3 ^f	33.4 ^f
185 Burkina Faso	0.402	0.267	33.6	2	33.3	37.1	0.377	38.6	0.161	24.2	0.313	5.3	1.5	35.3
186 Chad	0.396	0.238	39.9	-1	39.6	46.2	0.264	41.9	0.163	30.7	0.313	10.0	2.2	43.3
187 Niger	0.353	0.253	28.3	1	27.5	35.3	0.417	35.0	0.134	12.3	0.290	5.4	1.4	34.0
188 Central African Republic	0.352	0.199	43.5	0	43.1	45.7	0.263	34.5	0.221	49.2	0.136	18.3 ^f	4.5 ^f	56.2 ^f
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES														
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	0.658	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	0.318	43.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	..	..	..	7.7	1.9	41.1
Human development groups														
Very high human development	0.892	0.793	11.1	—	10.9	5.4	0.865	7.2	0.797	19.9	0.723	—	—	—
High human development	0.746	0.597	20.0	—	19.6	10.5	0.764	18.3	0.535	30.0	0.521	—	—	—
Medium human development	0.631	0.469	25.7	—	25.5	22.6	0.578	33.7	0.357	20.1	0.500	—	—	—
Low human development	0.497	0.337	32.3	—	32.0	35.1	0.392	37.1	0.258	23.9	0.377	—	—	—
Developing countries	0.668	0.499	25.2	—	25.1	19.6	0.619	31.0	0.391	24.7	0.515	—	—	—
Regions														
Arab States	0.687	0.498	27.5	—	27.1	17.9	0.642	37.1	0.347	26.2	0.556	—	—	—
East Asia and the Pacific	0.720	0.581	19.3	—	19.0	11.2	0.740	18.3	0.505	27.4	0.526	—	—	—
Europe and Central Asia	0.756	0.660	12.7	—	12.6	13.2	0.702	7.9	0.670	16.7	0.611	—	—	—
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.751	0.575	23.4	—	22.9	14.0	0.730	19.7	0.537	34.9	0.486	—	—	—
South Asia	0.621	0.449	27.7	—	27.1	23.9	0.570	39.5	0.314	17.8	0.504	—	—	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.523	0.355	32.2	—	32.1	34.9	0.389	34.0	0.297	27.4	0.386	—	—	—
Least developed countries	0.508	0.356	30.0	—	29.8	30.5	0.466	35.3	0.264	23.6	0.366	—	—	—
Small island developing states	0.667	0.500	25.1	—	24.7	19.2	0.625	20.7	0.469	34.3	0.426	—	—	—
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.887	0.776	12.6	—	12.3	5.9	0.873	9.5	0.758	21.5	0.704	—	—	—
World	0.717	0.557	22.3	—	22.3	17.1	0.658	25.9	0.458	23.8	0.573	—	—	—

NOTES

- a See <http://hdr.undp.org/en/composite/IHDI> for the list of surveys used to estimate inequalities.
- b Based on countries for which an Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index value is calculated.
- c Calculated by HDRO from the 2010–2015 period life tables from UNDESA (2015a).
- d Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.
- e Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- f Data refer to a year earlier than 2010.

DEFINITIONS

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI): HDI value adjusted for inequalities in the three basic dimensions of human development. See *Technical note 2* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the IHDI is calculated.

Overall loss: Percentage difference between the IHDI value and the HDI value.

Difference from HDI rank: Difference in ranks on the IHDI and the HDI, calculated only for countries for which an IHDI value is calculated.

Coefficient of human inequality: Average inequality in three basic dimensions of human development.

Inequality in life expectancy: Inequality in distribution of expected length of life based on data from life tables estimated using the Atkinson inequality index.

Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index: HDI life expectancy index value adjusted for inequality in distribution of expected length of life based on data from life tables listed in *Main data sources*.

Inequality in education: Inequality in distribution of years of schooling based on data from household surveys estimated using the Atkinson inequality index.

Inequality-adjusted education index: HDI education index value adjusted for inequality in distribution of years of schooling based on data from household surveys listed in *Main data sources*.

Inequality in income: Inequality in income distribution based on data from household surveys estimated using the Atkinson inequality index.

Inequality-adjusted income index: HDI income index value adjusted for inequality in income distribution based on data from household surveys listed in *Main data sources*.

Quintile ratio: Ratio of the average income of the richest 20 percent of the population to the average income of the poorest 20 percent of the population.

Palma ratio: Ratio of the richest 10 percent of the population's share of gross national income (GNI) divided by the poorest 40 percent's share. It is based on the work of Palma (2011).

Gini coefficient: Measure of the deviation of the distribution of income among individuals or households within a country from a perfectly equal distribution. A value of 0 represents absolute equality, a value of 100 absolute inequality.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), United Nations Statistics Division (2016a), World Bank (2016a), Barro and Lee (2016) and IMF (2016).

Column 2: Calculated as the geometric mean of the values in inequality-adjusted life expectancy index, inequality-adjusted education index and inequality-adjusted income index using the methodology in *Technical note 2* (available at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf).

Column 3: Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 2.

Column 4: Calculated based on IHDI values and recalculated HDI ranks for countries for which an IHDI value is calculated.

Column 5: Calculated as the arithmetic mean of the values in inequality in life expectancy, inequality in education and inequality in income using the methodology in *Technical note 2* (available at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf).

Column 6: Calculated based on abridged life tables from UNDESA (2015a).

Column 7: Calculated based on inequality in life expectancy and the HDI life expectancy index.

Columns 8 and 10: Calculated based on data from the Luxembourg Income Study database, Eurostat's European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions, the World Bank's International Income Distribution Database, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys using the methodology in *Technical note 2* (available at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf).

Column 9: Calculated based on inequality in education and the HDI education index.

Column 11: Calculated based on inequality in income and the HDI income index.

Columns 12 and 13: HDRO calculations based on data from World Bank (2016a).

Column 14: World Bank (2016a).

	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index (HDI)		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
	Value	Group ^b	Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2011 PPP \$)	
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
HDI rank	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015	2015
60 Panama	0.997	1	0.783	0.785	80.9	74.8	13.2	12.4	10.3	9.5	14,550	24,365
62 Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	78.6	73.7	14.6	13.3	..	..	..	..
63 Seychelles	..	..	..	..	78.2	69.1	14.8	13.5	..	..	..	..
64 Mauritius	0.954	2	0.759	0.796	78.2	71.1	15.5	14.8	8.8	9.5	10,540	25,539
65 Trinidad and Tobago	1.004	1	0.786	0.783	74.2	67.1	14.3 ^k	12.3 ^k	10.8	11.0	21,104	35,179
66 Costa Rica	0.969	2	0.762	0.786	82.1	77.2	14.5	13.8	8.7	8.7	9,955	18,052
66 Serbia	0.969	2	0.763	0.787	77.9	72.2	14.8	13.9	10.3	11.4	9,600	14,932
68 Cuba	0.946	3	0.750	0.792	81.6	77.6	14.4	13.5	11.5 ⁱ	12.0 ⁱ	5,013	9,874
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.862	5	0.700	0.812	76.7	74.5	14.6	15.0	8.5 ^h	9.1 ^h	5,132	27,499
70 Georgia	0.970	2	0.754	0.777	78.5	71.3	14.1	13.7	12.3	12.2	6,105	11,871
71 Turkey	0.908	4	0.724	0.797	78.7	72.3	14.0	15.0	7.0	8.8	10,648	27,035
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.028	2	0.776	0.754	78.6	70.4	15.4	13.2	9.7	9.0	11,579	18,709
73 Sri Lanka	0.934	3	0.734	0.785	78.4	71.7	14.3	13.6	10.3 ^h	11.4 ^h	6,067	15,869
74 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	13.5	..	..	..	..
75 Albania	0.959	2	0.747	0.778	80.6	75.6	14.4	14.0	9.5	9.8	7,365	13,186
76 Lebanon	0.893	5	0.709	0.793	81.5	77.9	13.0	13.6	8.3 ⁱ	8.7 ⁱ	5,844	20,712
77 Mexico	0.951	2	0.737	0.775	79.4	74.6	13.5	13.1	8.2	8.6	10,710	22,115
78 Azerbaijan	0.940	3	0.732	0.779	74.1	67.8	12.6	12.7	10.3	12.0	11,029	21,845
79 Brazil	1.005	1	0.754	0.751	78.5	71.0	15.7	14.7	8.1	7.5	10,672	17,736
79 Grenada	..	..	..	..	76.0	71.1	16.2	15.3	..	..	..	..
81 Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.923	4	0.721	0.781	79.2	74.1	14.8	14.0	7.8	10.6	6,950	13,261
82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.947	3	0.725	0.765	77.9	73.2	13.0	12.8	8.9 ^j	9.8 ^j	9,050	15,790
83 Algeria	0.854	5	0.665	0.779	77.5	72.7	14.6	14.1	6.6 ^e	8.5 ^e	4,022	22,926
84 Armenia	0.993	1	0.736	0.741	78.7	71.1	13.8	11.4	11.3	11.3	5,535	11,258
84 Ukraine	1.000	1	0.741	0.741	76.0	66.2	15.5	15.1	11.3 ^h	11.3 ^h	5,791	9,181
86 Jordan	0.864	5	0.670	0.776	75.9	72.6	13.4	12.9	9.7	10.7	3,203	16,694
87 Peru	0.959	2	0.723	0.754	77.5	72.2	13.5	13.2	8.4	9.5	8,939	13,655
87 Thailand	1.001	1	0.740	0.739	78.0	71.3	14.1	13.1	7.7	8.2	12,938	16,145
89 Ecuador	0.976	1	0.730	0.748	78.9	73.4	14.4	13.9	8.2	8.4	8,278	12,795
90 China	0.954	2	0.718	0.753	77.5	74.5	13.7	13.4	7.2 ^e	7.9 ^e	10,705	15,830
91 Fiji	..	..	..	..	73.4	67.3	..	..	10.9 ^h	10.2 ^h	4,695	11,676
92 Mongolia	1.026	2	0.744	0.725	74.2	65.6	15.5	14.2	10.0 ⁱ	9.5 ⁱ	8,809	12,122
92 Saint Lucia	0.986	1	0.729	0.740	78.0	72.5	13.4	12.9	9.4 ⁱ	9.3 ⁱ	8,033	11,617
94 Jamaica	0.975	2	0.719	0.738	78.2	73.5	13.1	12.6	9.7 ^h	9.6 ^h	6,628	10,086
95 Colombia	1.004	1	0.731	0.728	77.8	70.7	14.5	13.3	7.6 ^e	7.5 ^e	10,215	15,389
96 Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Suriname	0.972	2	0.709	0.730	74.6	68.2	13.0	12.0	8.2 ⁱ	8.5 ⁱ	10,501	21,512
97 Tunisia	0.904	4	0.680	0.752	77.4	72.7	15.1	14.2	6.7 ^e	7.8 ^e	4,662	15,967
99 Dominican Republic	0.990	1	0.717	0.724	76.9	70.6	13.7	12.7	7.9	7.5	9,281	16,256
99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	75.2	71.0	13.5 ⁱ	13.1 ⁱ	..	..	7,600	13,095
101 Tonga	0.969	2	0.707	0.730	76.0	70.1	14.6	14.0	11.0	11.1	3,959	6,602
102 Libya	0.950	2	0.691	0.727	74.8	69.0	13.6	13.2	7.7 ^e	7.0 ^e	7,163	21,364
103 Belize	0.967	2	0.693	0.716	73.1	67.4	13.0	12.5	10.5	10.5	5,360	9,402
104 Samoa	..	..	..	..	77.0	70.7	13.3	12.5	..	..	3,444	7,182
105 Maldives	0.937	3	0.676	0.721	78.0	76.0	12.8 ^k	12.7 ^k	6.2 ^{fk}	6.3 ^{fk}	7,155	13,591
105 Uzbekistan	0.946	3	0.672	0.711	71.9	65.1	11.8	12.2	11.8	12.3	3,891	7,668
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
107 Moldova (Republic of)	1.010	1	0.702	0.695	75.9	67.6	12.1	11.6	12.0	11.8	4,461	5,637
108 Botswana	0.984	1	0.693	0.704	66.9	62.2	12.8	12.5	9.2 ^e	9.5 ^e	13,278	16,050
109 Gabon	0.923	4	0.669	0.725	65.7	64.1	12.5	12.7	7.3 ^k	9.0 ^k	15,838	22,177
110 Paraguay	0.966	2	0.679	0.703	75.2	70.9	12.6	12.0	8.1	8.2	6,138	10,165
111 Egypt	0.884	5	0.640	0.724	73.6	69.2	13.0	13.2	6.4 ^h	7.9 ^h	4,750	15,267
111 Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	70.0	61.6	10.6	11.0	..	..	9,359	18,856
113 Indonesia	0.926	3	0.660	0.712	71.2	67.0	12.9	12.9	7.4	8.5	6,668	13,391
114 Palestine, State of	0.867	5	0.616	0.710	75.1	71.1	13.7	12.1	8.6	9.3	1,766	8,651
115 Viet Nam	1.010	1	0.687	0.681	80.6	71.2	12.9	12.5	7.9 ^e	8.2 ^e	4,834	5,846
116 Philippines	1.001	1	0.682	0.681	71.9	65.0	12.1	11.4	9.5 ^f	9.2 ^f	6,845	9,917
117 El Salvador	0.958	2	0.663	0.691	77.7	68.6	13.0	13.3	6.2	6.9	5,386	10,385
118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.934	3	0.650	0.695	71.3	66.3	13.5	14.1	7.6	8.8	4,695	7,610
119 South Africa	0.962	2	0.651	0.677	59.5	55.5	13.6	12.5	10.2	10.5	8,795	15,489
120 Kyrgyzstan	0.967	2	0.648	0.671	74.8	66.8	13.3	12.7	10.9 ^e	10.7 ^e	2,123	4,090
121 Iraq	0.804	5	0.569	0.708	71.8	67.4	9.7 ^k	11.5 ^k	5.4 ^j	7.8 ^j	3,552	19,467

TABLE 4 GENDER DEVELOPMENT INDEX

HDI rank	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index (HDI)		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
	Value	Group ^b	Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2011 PPP \$)	
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015	2015
122 Cabo Verde	..	..	..	..	75.2	71.6	13.9	13.1	..	..	4,030	8,123
123 Morocco	0.826	5	0.579	0.700	75.3	73.3	11.5	12.6	3.8 ^h	6.4 ^h	3,388	11,091
124 Nicaragua	0.961	2	0.629	0.654	78.2	72.2	11.9	11.4	6.8 ^h	6.4 ^h	3,150	6,389
125 Guatemala	0.959	2	0.624	0.651	75.6	68.5	10.5	11.0	6.3	6.3	5,132	9,081
125 Namibia	0.986	1	0.635	0.644	67.5	62.5	11.8	11.5	6.9 ^h	6.5 ^h	7,971	11,667
127 Guyana	0.943	3	0.615	0.652	68.9	64.2	10.5	10.2	8.5 ^e	8.4 ^e	4,346	9,397
127 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	..	70.3	68.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 Tajikistan	0.930	3	0.604	0.650	73.4	66.3	10.6	11.9	9.6 ^k	11.2 ^k	2,100	3,088
130 Honduras	0.942	3	0.600	0.637	75.9	70.9	11.6	10.9	6.2	6.1	2,680	6,254
131 India	0.819	5	0.549	0.671	69.9	66.9	11.9	11.3	4.8 ^e	8.2 ^e	2,184	8,897
132 Bhutan	0.900	5	0.573	0.637	70.1	69.6	12.6	12.4	2.1 ^j	4.2 ^j	5,657	8,308
133 Timor-Leste	0.858	5	0.558	0.651	70.4	66.8	12.1	13.7	3.6 ^k	5.3 ^k	3,124	7,549
134 Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	74.3	70.2	10.4	11.1	..	..	2,139	3,453
135 Congo	0.932	3	0.568	0.610	64.4	61.4	11.0	11.3	5.5 ^e	6.7 ^e	4,731	6,274
135 Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	59.4	56.6	..	..	4.0 ^k	7.3 ^k	17,462	25,375
137 Kiribati	..	..	..	..	69.5	63.0	12.3	11.5	..	..	..	..
138 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.924	4	0.560	0.607	68.0	65.2	10.4	11.2	4.5 ^j	5.6 ^j	4,408	5,696
139 Bangladesh	0.927	3	0.556	0.599	73.3	70.7	10.4	9.9	5.0 ^e	5.6 ^e	2,379	4,285
139 Ghana	0.899	5	0.545	0.606	62.5	60.5	11.1	11.7	5.8 ^h	7.9 ^h	3,200	4,484
139 Zambia	0.924	4	0.555	0.601	62.9	58.8	12.1	13.0	6.4 ^h	7.4 ^h	2,803	4,126
142 Sao Tome and Principe	0.907	4	0.542	0.597	68.6	64.5	12.2	11.7	4.7	5.9	2,000	4,149
143 Cambodia	0.892	5	0.529	0.592	70.8	66.7	10.1	11.7	3.7	5.5	2,650	3,563
144 Nepal	0.925	4	0.538	0.582	71.5	68.6	12.7	12.2	3.2 ^j	5.0 ^j	1,979	2,718
145 Myanmar	..	..	..	..	68.2	64.0	..	..	4.9 ^h	4.9 ^h	4,182	5,740
146 Kenya	0.919	4	0.531	0.577	64.1	60.3	10.8	11.4	5.7 ^h	7.0 ^h	2,357	3,405
147 Pakistan	0.742	5	0.452	0.610	67.4	65.4	7.4	8.8	3.7	6.5	1,498	8,376
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
148 Swaziland	0.853	5	0.495	0.580	48.1	49.6	11.0	11.8	6.4 ^j	7.2 ^j	5,078	10,020
149 Syrian Arab Republic	0.851	5	0.475	0.558	76.6	63.9	8.9	9.0	4.6	5.6	835	4,007
150 Angola	..	..	..	..	54.2	51.2	8.7	14.0	..	..	5,073	7,527
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.937	3	0.512	0.546	66.9	64.1	8.3	9.3	5.4	6.2	2,359	2,576
152 Nigeria	0.847	5	0.482	0.569	53.4	52.7	9.2	10.8	4.9 ^k	7.1 ^k	4,132	6,706
153 Cameroon	0.853	5	0.474	0.555	57.1	54.8	9.6	11.3	4.6 ^e	7.4 ^e	2,340	3,448
154 Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	65.0	60.7	..	..	3.7 ^h	5.3 ^h	2,362	3,047
154 Zimbabwe	0.927	3	0.496	0.535	60.7	57.7	10.2	10.5	7.3	8.2	1,360	1,822
156 Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	69.6	66.7	9.1 ⁱ	10.1 ⁱ	..	..	1,061	2,045
157 Mauritania	0.818	5	0.454	0.555	64.7	61.7	8.4	8.5	3.3 ^h	5.4 ^h	1,608	5,422
158 Madagascar	0.948	3	0.500	0.527	67.0	64.0	10.2	10.5	6.7	6.1	1,091	1,549
159 Rwanda	0.992	1	0.491	0.495	67.4	61.8	11.4	9.3	3.3	4.4	1,428	1,822
160 Comoros	0.817	5	0.437	0.535	65.3	61.9	10.9	11.3	3.7	5.6	715	1,945
160 Lesotho	0.962	2	0.485	0.505	50.0	49.9	11.2	10.3	7.0 ^f	5.3 ⁱ	2,631	4,020
162 Senegal	0.886	5	0.464	0.523	68.8	64.9	9.2	9.7	2.1 ⁱ	3.6 ^j	1,706	2,814
163 Haiti	..	..	..	..	65.3	61.0	..	..	3.9 ^e	6.6 ^e	1,370	1,950
163 Uganda	0.878	5	0.459	0.523	61.1	57.3	9.9	10.1	4.5 ⁱ	6.8 ⁱ	1,266	2,075
165 Sudan	0.839	5	0.441	0.526	65.3	62.2	7.0	7.4	3.0	4.1	1,902	5,775
166 Togo	0.841	5	0.444	0.528	60.9	59.4	10.8	13.1	3.2 ^k	6.3 ^k	1,116	1,412
167 Benin	0.858	5	0.461	0.538	61.2	58.3	10.5	13.7	2.8 ^e	4.3 ^e	1,673	2,287
168 Yemen	0.737	5	0.400	0.543	65.4	62.7	7.6	10.4	1.9 ^e	4.2 ^e	1,045	3,530
169 Afghanistan	0.609	5	0.348	0.572	62.0	59.5	8.3 ^l	13.1 ⁱ	1.6 ^h	5.8 ^h	511	3,148
170 Malawi	0.921	4	0.455	0.495	64.8	62.9	10.7	10.8	3.8 ^h	5.0 ^h	972	1,175
171 Côte d'Ivoire	0.814	5	0.421	0.517	52.8	51.1	7.8	9.8	3.9 ^h	6.1 ^h	2,136	4,155
172 Djibouti	..	..	..	..	64.0	60.7	5.8	6.8	..	..	1,981	4,441
173 Gambia	0.878	5	0.425	0.484	61.9	59.1	8.7	9.6	2.6 ^h	4.2 ^h	1,296	1,790
174 Ethiopia	0.842	5	0.408	0.484	66.6	62.7	7.9	8.8	1.5 ^k	3.7 ^k	1,161	1,886
175 Mali	0.786	5	0.385	0.491	58.3	58.6	7.5	9.4	1.7	3.0	1,349	3,071
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.832	5	0.390	0.469	60.5	57.6	8.7	10.0	4.0	8.1	599	761
177 Liberia	0.830	5	0.387	0.466	62.2	60.2	9.3	10.6	3.1	6.0	575	788
178 Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	57.3	53.7	..	..	..	..	1,139	1,603
179 Eritrea	..	..	..	..	66.3	62.0	4.4	5.6	..	..	1,286	1,693
179 Sierra Leone	0.871	5	0.392	0.451	51.9	50.8	9.1	10.0	2.6 ^h	4.2 ^h	1,354	1,708
181 Mozambique	0.879	5	0.391	0.444	56.8	54.0	8.6	9.5	2.5 ^k	4.6 ^k	1,016	1,184
181 South Sudan	..	..	..	..	57.1	55.2	3.8	6.3	4.0 ^j	5.3 ^j	..	..

TABLE
4

	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index (HDI)		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
	Value	Group ^b	Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2011 PPP \$)	
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
HDI rank	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015	2015
183 Guinea	0.784	5	0.364	0.464	59.7	58.7	7.5	10.1	1.5 ^k	3.9 ^k	848	1,267
184 Burundi	0.919	4	0.388	0.422	59.2	55.1	10.2	11.1	2.6 ^e	3.6 ^e	632	752
185 Burkina Faso	0.874	5	0.375	0.429	60.3	57.6	7.3	8.1	1.0	2.0	1,278	1,800
186 Chad	0.765	5	0.340	0.445	53.0	50.8	5.8	8.8	1.2	3.4	1,581	2,400
187 Niger	0.732	5	0.291	0.397	62.9	61.1	4.7	5.9	1.1 ^h	2.3 ^h	481	1,292
188 Central African Republic	0.776	5	0.306	0.395	53.4	49.5	5.8	8.4	2.8 ^j	5.7 ^j	482	696
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES												
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	73.9	66.9	11.5	12.5	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.2	9.2	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.6	14.6	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	57.4	54.1	..	..	..	..	170	418
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups												
Very high human development	0.980	—	0.881	0.898	82.4	76.6	16.7	16.0	12.1	12.2	29,234	50,284
High human development	0.958	—	0.728	0.760	77.7	73.4	14.1	13.6	7.8	8.3	10,214	17,384
Medium human development	0.871	—	0.582	0.668	70.4	66.8	11.5	11.3	5.6	7.8	3,314	9,131
Low human development	0.849	—	0.455	0.536	60.7	58.0	8.5	10.0	3.6	5.6	1,950	3,365
Developing countries	0.913	—	0.635	0.695	71.9	68.2	11.8	11.9	6.5	7.9	6,053	12,390
Regions												
Arab States	0.856	—	0.621	0.726	72.8	69.1	11.4	12.1	5.9	7.6	5,455	23,810
East Asia and the Pacific	0.956	—	0.704	0.736	76.2	72.3	13.3	13.0	7.3	8.0	9,569	14,582
Europe and Central Asia	0.951	—	0.733	0.770	76.3	68.7	13.7	14.0	9.9	10.7	8,453	17,547
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.981	—	0.743	0.757	78.4	72.0	14.7	13.8	8.3	8.3	10,053	18,091
South Asia	0.822	—	0.549	0.667	70.2	67.4	11.3	11.1	4.9	7.8	2,278	9,114
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.877	—	0.488	0.557	60.2	57.6	9.1	10.3	4.5	6.3	2,637	4,165
Least developed countries	0.874	—	0.473	0.541	65.1	62.1	8.9	9.9	3.7	5.2	1,792	2,994
Small island developing states	..	—	..	..	72.7	67.9	..	..	..	..	5,223	9,256
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development												
World	0.938	—	0.693	0.738	73.8	69.6	12.4	12.3	7.7	8.8	10,306	18,555

NOTES

- a Because disaggregated income data are not available, data are crudely estimated. See *Definitions and Technical note 3* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Development Index is calculated.
- b Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values.
- c Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.
- d In calculating the HDI value, expected years of schooling is capped at 18 years.
- e Updated by HDRO using Barro and Lee (2016) estimates.
- f Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016) and Barro and Lee (2016).
- g In calculating the male HDI value, estimated gross national income per capita is capped at \$75,000.
- h Based on Barro and Lee (2016).
- i Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).
- j Based on data from United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for 2006–2015.

k Updated by HDRO based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for 2006–2015.

DEFINITIONS

Gender Development Index: Ratio of female to male HDI values. See *Technical note 3* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Development Index is calculated.

Gender Development Index groups: Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values. Group 1 comprises countries with high equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of less than 2.5 percent), group 2 comprises countries with medium to high equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 2.5–5 percent), group 3 comprises countries with medium equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 5–7.5 percent), group 4 comprises countries with medium to low equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 7.5–10 percent) and group 5 comprises countries with low equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation from gender parity of more than 10 percent).

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Life expectancy at birth: Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of birth stay the same throughout the infant's life.

Expected years of schooling: Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's life.

Mean years of schooling: Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from educational attainment levels using official durations of each level.

Estimated gross national income per capita: Derived from the ratio of female to male wages, female and male shares of economically active population and gross national income (in 2011 purchasing power parity terms). See *Technical*

note 3 at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Column 1:** Calculated based on data in columns 3 and 4.
- Column 2:** Calculated based on data in column 1.
- Columns 3 and 4:** HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), Barro and Lee (2016), World Bank (2016a), ILO (2016a) and IMF (2016).
- Columns 5 and 6:** UNDESA (2015a).
- Columns 7 and 8:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.
- Columns 9 and 10:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), Barro and Lee (2016), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.
- Columns 11 and 12:** HDRO calculations based on ILO (2016a), UNDESA (2015a), World Bank (2016a) and IMF (2016).

Gender Inequality Index

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate		
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)		
						Female	Male	Female	Male	
	2015	2015	2015	2015 ^a	2015	2005–2015 ^b	2005–2015 ^b	2015	2015	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1	Norway	0.053	6	5	5.9	39.6	96.1	94.6	61.2	68.5
2	Australia	0.120	24	6	14.1	30.5	91.4	91.5	58.6	70.9
2	Switzerland	0.040	1	5	2.9	28.9	96.1	97.4	62.7	74.8
4	Germany	0.066	9	6	6.7	36.9	96.4	97.0	54.5	66.4
5	Denmark	0.041	2	6	4.0	37.4	89.1	98.5	58.0	66.2
5	Singapore	0.068	11	10	3.8	23.9	75.5	81.9	58.2	76.4
7	Netherlands	0.044	3	7	4.0	36.4	86.2	90.3	57.5	70.2
8	Ireland	0.127	26	8	10.4	19.9	86.8	82.2	52.4	67.8
9	Iceland	0.051	5	3	6.1	41.3	100.0	97.2	70.7	77.5
10	Canada	0.098	18	7	9.8	28.3	100.0	100.0	61.0	70.3
10	United States	0.203	43	14	22.6	19.5	95.4	95.1	56.0	68.4
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	3.2	..	80.9	74.7	53.4	68.5
13	New Zealand	0.158	34	11	23.6	31.4	98.8	98.7	62.4	73.1
14	Sweden	0.048	4	4	5.7	43.6	87.8	88.3	60.9	68.2
15	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	20.0	..	..	..	..
16	United Kingdom	0.131	28	9	14.6	26.7	81.3	84.6	56.9	68.7
17	Japan	0.116	21	5	4.1	11.6	93.0	90.6	49.1	70.2
18	Korea (Republic of)	0.067	10	11	1.6	16.3	88.8	94.6	50.0	71.8
19	Israel	0.103	20	5	9.7	26.7	87.3	90.3	58.9	69.4
20	Luxembourg	0.075	13	10	5.9	28.3	100.6	99.4	52.2	66.1
21	France	0.102	19	8	8.9	25.7	79.7	85.5	50.7	60.1
22	Belgium	0.073	12	7	8.2	42.4	80.1	84.7	48.2	59.3
23	Finland	0.056	8	3	6.5	41.5	100.0	100.0	55.0	62.1
24	Austria	0.078	14	4	7.1	30.3	98.7	99.2	54.7	66.0
25	Slovenia	0.053	6	9	3.8	27.7	96.5	98.3	52.2	63.0
26	Italy	0.085	16	4	6.0	30.1	79.1	83.3	39.3	58.1
27	Spain	0.081	15	5	8.4	38.0	70.9	76.7	52.3	64.8
28	Czech Republic	0.129	27	4	9.9	19.6	99.8	99.8	51.1	68.2
29	Greece	0.119	23	3	7.5	19.7	63.7	71.7	43.9	60.0
30	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	23	21.0	..	67.7 ^c	69.6 ^c	51.0	75.3
30	Estonia	0.131	28	9	13.1	23.8	100.0	100.0	55.4	69.5
32	Andorra	..	..	..	..	39.3	72.0	73.7	..	..
33	Cyprus	0.116	21	7	5.0	12.5	77.0	82.7	57.5	70.2
33	Malta	0.217	44	9	16.6	12.9	72.7	81.2	38.8	66.0
33	Qatar	0.542	127	13	10.7	0.0 ^d	70.9	67.8	53.6	94.2
36	Poland	0.137	30	3	13.4	24.8	81.1	86.9	49.1	65.3
37	Lithuania	0.121	25	10	11.0	23.4	91.1	95.6	53.9	65.5
38	Chile	0.322	65	22	47.8	15.8	76.1	76.9	50.7	74.6
38	Saudi Arabia	0.257	50	12	8.8	19.9	63.3	72.1	20.1	79.1
40	Slovakia	0.179	39	6	20.2	18.7	99.2	99.5	51.4	68.3
41	Portugal	0.091	17	10	9.9	34.8	50.8	52.2	53.6	64.2
42	United Arab Emirates	0.232	46	6	29.7	22.5	77.4	64.5	41.9	91.6
43	Hungary	0.252	49	17	18.0	10.1	95.6	97.9	46.4	62.5
44	Latvia	0.191	41	18	13.6	18.0	99.3	98.8	54.4	67.7
45	Argentina	0.362	77	52	63.8	37.1 ^e	63.5	61.4	48.4	74.5
45	Croatia	0.141	31	8	9.5	15.2	92.0	96.0	46.4	58.7
47	Bahrain	0.233	48	15	13.5	15.0	61.6 ^e	55.6 ^c	39.2	85.4
48	Montenegro	0.156	33	7	12.2	17.3	86.9	96.2	42.0	56.1
49	Russian Federation	0.271	52	25	23.4	14.5	94.6	94.7	56.6	71.7
50	Romania	0.339	72	31	34.6	12.0	86.1	92.2	47.6	64.9
51	Kuwait	0.335	70	4	9.8	1.5	56.8	58.1	48.4	84.5
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
52	Belarus	0.144	32	4	18.2	29.2	87.0	92.2	54.5	68.2
52	Oman	0.281	54	17	8.1	8.2	59.8	57.1	30.0	85.6
54	Barbados	0.291	59	27	40.7	19.6	93.0	90.6	62.4	70.7
54	Uruguay	0.284	55	15	56.1	19.2	55.0	51.6	55.4	76.3
56	Bulgaria	0.223	45	11	37.7	20.4	93.1	95.5	48.6	60.1
56	Kazakhstan	0.202	42	12	27.9	20.1	99.7	100.0	66.1	77.0
58	Bahamas	0.362	77	80	29.6	16.7	87.4	87.6	69.4	79.1
59	Malaysia	0.291	59	40	13.6	13.2	75.4	79.1	49.3	77.6
60	Palau	..	..	..	..	10.3	..	..	..	..

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate		
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)		
	2015	2015	2015	2015 ^a	2015	Female	Male	Female	Male	
60	Panama	0.457	100	94	74.5	18.3	70.1	66.1	50.5	80.5
62	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	44.8	25.7	..	..	..	..
63	Seychelles	..	..	..	57.4	43.8	..	..	..	..
64	Mauritius	0.380	82	53	28.5	11.6	57.0	62.0	46.8	74.9
65	Trinidad and Tobago	0.324	67	63	31.5	31.5	70.6	68.4	52.6	73.6
66	Costa Rica	0.308	63	25	56.5	33.3	54.5	53.8	46.8	76.6
66	Serbia	0.185	40	17	19.0	34.0	82.3	91.6	43.4	60.1
68	Cuba	0.304	62	39	45.6	48.9	83.9	86.7	42.6	68.6
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.509	118	25	26.7	3.1	66.8	70.2	16.2	72.7
70	Georgia	0.361	76	36	39.7	11.3	96.1	97.4	57.3	78.4
71	Turkey	0.328	69	16	27.6	14.9	43.5	64.8	30.4	71.4
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.461	101	95	79.4	17.0	72.6	65.0	51.4	78.4
73	Sri Lanka	0.386	87	30	14.8	4.9	80.2	80.6	30.2	75.6
74	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	13.3	..	..	..	..
75	Albania	0.267	51	29	21.7	20.7	90.2	90.5	40.3	60.7
76	Lebanon	0.381	83	15	12.4	3.1	53.0	55.4	23.5	70.3
77	Mexico	0.345	73	38	62.8	40.6	56.1	59.0	45.4	79.5
78	Azerbaijan	0.326	68	25	59.8	16.9	93.9	97.5	61.9	68.3
79	Brazil	0.414	92	44	67.0	10.8	59.1	55.2	56.3	78.5
79	Grenada	..	..	27	30.5	25.0	..	..	..	..
81	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.158	34	11	8.6	19.3	69.5	87.5	34.4	58.0
82	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.160	36	8	17.6	33.3	40.2	55.6	43.9	68.1
83	Algeria	0.429	94	140	10.6	25.7	34.1	35.7	16.8	70.4
84	Armenia	0.293	61	25	23.0	10.7	98.5	98.1	54.9	73.6
84	Ukraine	0.284	55	24	24.1	12.1	94.3	96.0	52.2	67.4
86	Jordan	0.478	111	58	23.2	11.6	78.5	82.7	14.2	64.4
87	Peru	0.385	86	68	49.1	22.3	56.2	67.0	65.7	82.6
87	Thailand	0.366	79	20	44.6	6.1	40.9	45.8	62.9	80.2
89	Ecuador	0.391	88	64	75.9	41.6	48.2	49.4	49.0	79.7
90	China	0.164	37	27	7.3	23.6	69.8	79.4	63.6	77.9
91	Fiji	0.358	75	30	44.8	16.0	73.9	66.5	37.0	71.3
92	Mongolia	0.278	53	44	15.7	14.5	89.7	85.8	56.5	68.8
92	Saint Lucia	0.354	74	48	53.9	20.7	48.2	42.0	63.1	76.5
94	Jamaica	0.422	93	89	59.7	16.7	67.1	59.4	57.7	72.2
95	Colombia	0.393	89	64	50.2	20.9	50.3	59.6	57.9	79.8
96	Dominica	..	..	..	..	21.9	..	..	..	..
97	Suriname	0.448	99	155	46.1	25.5	57.7	56.8	40.5	68.6
97	Tunisia	0.289	58	62	6.8	31.3	37.5	49.9	25.1	71.3
99	Dominican Republic	0.470	107	92	97.9	19.1	57.2	55.5	52.3	78.7
99	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	45	51.0	13.0	..	..	56.3	77.2
101	Tonga	0.659	152	124	15.2	0.0 ^d	91.2	91.1	52.8	74.0
102	Libya	0.167	38	9	6.2	16.0	65.7 ^c	44.2 ^c	27.8	78.7
103	Belize	0.375	81	28	65.9	13.3	77.9	77.4	56.3	83.6
104	Samoa	0.439	97	51	25.0	6.1	77.8	70.4	23.1	58.0
105	Maldives	0.312	64	68	6.7	5.9	34.3	30.9	57.3	78.8
105	Uzbekistan	0.287	57	36	17.7	16.4	99.9	99.9	48.3	76.2
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
107	Moldova (Republic of)	0.232	46	23	22.6	21.8	95.2	97.3	38.8	45.6
108	Botswana	0.435	95	129	32.3	9.5	85.1 ^c	86.7 ^c	73.4	81.3
109	Gabon	0.542	127	291	99.9	16.0	62.3 ^c	45.9 ^c	39.9	57.5
110	Paraguay	0.464	104	132	57.4	16.8	46.2	47.0	58.1	84.6
111	Egypt	0.565	135	33	51.9	2.2 ^f	54.5 ^c	68.2 ^c	22.8	76.1
111	Turkmenistan	..	..	42	16.4	25.8	..	..	47.3	77.5
113	Indonesia	0.467	105	126	49.6	17.1	42.9	51.7	50.9	83.9
114	Palestine, State of	..	..	45	58.6	..	56.3	61.2	17.8	69.1
115	Viet Nam	0.337	71	54	38.6	24.3	64.0	76.7	73.8	83.2
116	Philippines	0.436	96	114	61.7	27.1	72.8	70.3	50.5	78.8
117	El Salvador	0.384	85	54	65.2	32.1	39.4	44.8	49.1	79.2
118	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.446	98	206	70.8	51.8	49.6	58.7	63.9	82.5
119	South Africa	0.394	90	138	45.5	41.2 ^g	73.7	76.2	46.2	60.2
120	Kyrgyzstan	0.394	90	76	39.6	19.2	100.0	99.9	49.4	77.1
121	Iraq	0.525	123	50	84.0	26.5	35.8 ^c	55.5 ^c	15.1	69.7

TABLE 5 GENDER INEQUALITY INDEX

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate	
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
	2015	2015	2015	2015 ^a	2015	Female	Male	Female	Male
122	..	..	42	73.4	20.8 ^b	..	..	53.2	84.2
123	0.494	113	121	31.7	15.7	25.7 ^c	33.2 ^c	25.3	74.3
124	0.462	103	150	88.8	41.3	45.7 ^c	44.1 ^c	49.1	80.3
125	0.494	113	88	80.7	13.9	37.4	36.2	41.3	83.6
125	0.474	108	265	76.8	37.7	38.1	39.0	55.7	63.3
127	0.508	117	229	88.0	30.4	68.1 ^c	53.2 ^c	41.8	77.2
127	..	..	100	15.0	0.0 ^d	..	..	..	..
129	0.322	65	32	38.1	14.7	98.1	88.2	59.4	77.5
130	0.461	101	129	65.0	25.8	33.4	31.1	47.2	84.4
131	0.530	125	174	24.5	12.2	35.3 ^c	61.4 ^c	26.8	79.1
132	0.477	110	148	21.4	8.3	5.8	13.4	58.7	72.8
133	..	..	215	46.6	38.5	..	..	26.8	55.5
134	..	..	78	43.1	0.0 ^d	..	..	61.6	80.5
135	0.592	141	442	117.7	11.5	45.0 ^c	50.0 ^c	67.1	72.6
135	..	..	342	108.7	19.7	..	..	71.3	92.0
137	..	..	90	17.2	8.7	..	..	..	..
138	0.468	106	197	64.1	25.0	30.4 ^c	42.8 ^c	77.7	77.0
139	0.520	119	176	83.0	20.0	42.0 ^c	44.3 ^c	43.1	81.0
139	0.547	131	319	66.8	10.9	51.8	68.5	75.5	78.5
139	0.526	124	224	90.4	12.7	52.3	48.9	69.8	80.9
142	0.524	122	156	84.3	18.2	30.8	44.8	45.3	76.2
143	0.479	112	161	51.6	19.0	13.2	26.1	75.5	86.7
144	0.497	115	258	71.9	29.5	24.1 ^c	41.2 ^c	79.7	86.8
145	0.374	80	178	16.5	13.0	27.1 ^c	20.0 ^c	75.1	81.1
146	0.565	135	510	90.9	20.8	27.8	34.1	62.1	72.1
147	0.546	130	178	38.7	20.0	26.5	46.1	24.3	82.2
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
148	0.566	137	389	70.4	14.7	27.3 ^c	30.5 ^c	40.0	64.2
149	0.554	133	68	39.4	12.4	34.8	43.4	12.2	70.8
150	..	..	477	164.3	36.8	..	..	59.9	77.1
151	0.544	129	398	118.6	36.0	10.1	15.3	74.0	83.3
152	..	..	814	110.6	5.8	..	..	48.4	64.0
153	0.568	138	596	104.6	27.1	31.7	37.9	71.0	81.1
154	0.595	143	215	54.8	2.7	8.8 ^c	14.7 ^c	69.6	71.0
154	0.540	126	443	109.7	35.1	51.9	64.7	77.8	87.3
156	..	..	114	48.4	2.0	..	..	61.1	73.5
157	0.626	147	602	78.6	22.2	11.1 ^c	23.5 ^c	29.1	65.3
158	..	..	353	116.2	20.5	..	..	83.8	89.1
159	0.383	84	290	26.3	57.5	10.5	16.4	86.4	83.2
160	..	..	335	68.3	3.0	..	..	35.3	79.4
160	0.549	132	487	92.7	24.8	23.6	22.5	59.2	73.9
162	0.521	120	315	78.6	42.7	10.2	19.2	45.0	70.2
163	0.593	142	359	39.3	3.5	25.7 ^c	38.7 ^c	61.5	71.4
163	0.522	121	343	111.9	35.0	25.9	32.1	82.3	87.7
165	0.575	140	311	74.0	31.0	13.7 ^c	18.8 ^c	24.3	72.2
166	0.556	134	368	92.0	17.6	23.1	36.1	81.1	80.6
167	0.613	144	405	83.2	7.2	15.8	30.8	70.0	73.4
168	0.767	159	385	61.5	0.5	15.6 ^c	33.2 ^c	25.8	73.1
169	0.667	154	396	74.0	27.4	8.8 ^c	35.4 ^c	19.1	83.6
170	0.614	145	634	136.2	16.7	14.9	24.2	81.2	80.8
171	0.672	155	645	135.5	9.2	16.6 ^c	32.7 ^c	52.4	80.9
172	..	..	229	21.5	12.7	..	..	36.5	68.1
173	0.641	148	706	113.0	9.4	25.3 ^c	39.1 ^c	72.2	82.7
174	0.499	116	353	58.4	37.3	10.8	20.7	77.0	89.1
175	0.689	156	587	174.6	8.8	7.3	16.2	50.1	82.3
176	0.663	153	693	122.6	8.2	14.5 ^c	35.0 ^c	70.5	71.8
177	0.649	150	725	108.8	10.7	17.3 ^c	39.7 ^c	58.0	63.9
178	..	..	549	89.5	13.7	..	..	67.2	78.3
179	..	..	501	54.3	22.0	..	..	77.7	90.2
179	0.650	151	1,360	118.2	12.4	16.8 ^c	29.7 ^c	65.0	68.6

	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate	
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
						Female	Male	Female	Male
HDI rank	2015	2015	2015	2015 ^a	2015	2005–2015 ^b	2005–2015 ^b	2015	2015
181 Mozambique	0.574	139	489	139.7	39.6	2.8 ^c	8.0 ^c	82.5	75.4
181 South Sudan	..	..	789	65.9	24.3	..	..	71.2	75.3
183 Guinea	..	..	679	140.6	21.9	..	..	79.5	85.1
184 Burundi	0.474	108	712	28.3	37.8	7.1 ^c	9.6 ^c	84.6	82.7
185 Burkina Faso	0.615	146	371	108.5	9.4	6.0	11.5	76.6	90.7
186 Chad	0.695	157	856	133.5	14.9	1.7	9.9	64.0	79.3
187 Niger	0.695	157	553	202.4	13.3	3.6 ^c	8.4 ^c	40.2	89.4
188 Central African Republic	0.648	149	882	91.9	12.5 ^f	12.3 ^c	29.8 ^c	71.7	84.6
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES									
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	82	0.5	16.3	..	..	73.6	85.9
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	9.1	91.6	92.5	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	20.8	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	5.3	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	16.7	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	732	103.9	13.8	..	..	33.2	75.9
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	6.7	..	..	..	..
Human development groups									
Very high human development	0.174	—	14	17.0	25.8	88.4	89.3	52.6	68.6
High human development	0.291	—	36	27.4	21.6	66.9	74.0	56.5	77.1
Medium human development	0.491	—	164	40.8	19.9	40.4	57.6	37.2	79.4
Low human development	0.590	—	553	101.8	22.0	14.8	25.9	60.3	77.1
Developing countries	0.469	—	231	48.8	21.0	51.7	63.4	48.7	78.2
Regions									
Arab States	0.535	—	142	47.7	15.5	41.6	52.3	22.3	75.1
East Asia and the Pacific	0.315	—	63	23.1	19.6	64.1	73.0	62.3	79.1
Europe and Central Asia	0.279	—	24	26.6	19.0	78.1	85.7	45.4	70.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.390	—	67	64.3	28.1	57.8	58.1	52.8	78.6
South Asia	0.520	—	175	33.7	17.4	36.9	58.6	28.3	79.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.572	—	551	103.0	23.3	25.3	33.9	64.9	76.1
Least developed countries	0.555	—	436 ^T	91.4	22.3	21.8	29.5	61.5	80.9
Small island developing states	0.463	—	204	59.0	23.4	55.2	58.2	53.4	72.7
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.194	—	15	22.4	27.7	84.2	86.9	51.1	68.6
World	0.443	—	216^T	44.7	22.5	60.3	69.2	49.6	76.2

NOTES

- a** Data are average of period estimates for 2010–2015 and projections for 2015–2020.
- b** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c** Based on Barro and Lee (2016).
- d** In calculating the Gender Inequality Index, a value of 0.1 percent was used.
- e** Refers to 2014.
- f** Refers to 2012.
- g** Excludes the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis.
- h** Refers to 2013.
- T** From original data source.

DEFINITIONS

Gender Inequality Index: A composite measure reflecting inequality in achievement between women and men in three dimensions: reproductive health, empowerment and the labour market. See *Technical note 4* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Inequality Index is calculated.

Maternal mortality ratio: Number of deaths due to pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births.

Adolescent birth rate: Number of births to women ages 15–19 per 1,000 women ages 15–19.

Share of seats in parliament: Proportion of seats held by women in the national parliament expressed as percentage of total seats. For countries with a bicameral legislative system, the share of seats is calculated based on both houses.

Population with at least some secondary education: Percentage of the population ages 25 and older that has reached (but not necessarily completed) a secondary level of education.

Labour force participation rate: Proportion of the working-age population (ages 15 and older) that engages in the labour market, either by working or actively looking for work, expressed as a percentage of the working-age population.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Column 1:** HDRO calculations based on data in columns 3–9.
- Column 2:** Calculated based on data in column 1.
- Column 3:** UN Maternal Mortality Estimation Group (2016).
- Column 4:** UNDESA (2015a).
- Column 5:** IPU (2016).
- Columns 6 and 7:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).
- Columns 8 and 9:** ILO (2016a).

Multidimensional Poverty Index: developing countries

Country	Year and survey ^a	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	Population in multidimensional poverty ^a				Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall poverty ^a			Population living below income poverty line		
		Index	Headcount	Intensity of deprivation	Population near multidimensional poverty ^a	Population in severe multidimensional poverty ^a	%			%		
		Value	(%)	(thousands)	(%)	(%)	Education	Health	Living standards	National poverty line	PPP \$1.90 a day	
Afghanistan	2010/2011 M	0.293 ^d	58.8 ^d	16,942 ^d	49.9 ^d	16.0 ^d	29.8 ^d	45.6 ^d	19.2 ^d	35.2 ^d	35.8	..
Albania	2008/2009 D	0.005	1.2	35	38.3	7.2	0.1	22.4	47.1	30.5	14.3	1.1
Argentina	2005 N	0.015 ^e	3.7 ^e	1,457 ^e	39.1 ^e	5.2 ^e	0.5 ^e	38.2 ^e	27.8 ^e	34.0 ^e	..	1.7
Armenia	2010 D	0.002	0.6	18	37.0	3.0	0.1	3.4	87.8	8.7	30.0	2.3
Azerbaijan	2006 D	0.009	2.4	210	38.2	11.5	0.2	20.0	50.7	29.3	6.0	0.5
Bangladesh	2014 D	0.188	40.7	64,816	46.2	19.6	16.0	28.4	26.1	45.5	31.5	18.5
Barbados	2012 M	0.004 ^f	1.2 ^f	3 ^f	33.7 ^f	0.3 ^f	0.0 ^f	1.5 ^f	95.9 ^f	2.6 ^f	..	..
Belarus	2005 M	0.001	0.4	41	34.5	1.1	0.0	2.6	89.7	7.7	5.1	0.0
Belize	2011 M	0.030	7.4	24	41.2	6.4	1.5	36.2	34.8	29.0	..	..
Benin	2011/2012 D	0.343	64.2	6,454	53.3	16.9	37.7	33.1	24.8	42.1	36.2	53.1
Bhutan	2010 M	0.128	29.4	212	43.5	18.0	8.8	40.3	26.3	33.4	12.0	2.2
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2008 D	0.097	20.6	1,974	47.0	17.3	7.8	21.9	27.9	50.2	38.6	6.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011/2012 M	0.006 ^f	1.7 ^f	65 ^f	37.3 ^f	3.2 ^f	0.0 ^f	7.8 ^f	79.5 ^f	12.7 ^f	17.9	0.1
Brazil	2014 N	0.010 ^{dg}	2.4 ^{dg}	4,994 ^{dg}	40.0 ^{dg}	6.7 ^{dg}	0.3 ^{dg}	24.9 ^{dg}	45.1 ^{dg}	30.1 ^{dg}	7.4	3.7
Burkina Faso	2010 D	0.508	82.8	12,951	61.3	7.6	63.8	39.0	22.5	38.5	40.1	43.7
Burundi	2010 D	0.442	81.8	7,740	54.0	12.0	48.2	25.0	26.3	48.8	64.6	77.7
Cambodia	2014 D	0.150	33.8	5,180	44.3	21.6	11.4	30.8	26.4	42.8	17.7	2.2
Cameroon	2011 D	0.260	48.2	10,170	54.1	17.8	27.1	24.5	31.3	44.2	37.5	24.0
Central African Republic	2010 M	0.424	76.3	3,392	55.6	15.7	48.5	23.8	26.2	50.0	62.0	66.3
Chad	2010 M	0.545	86.9	10,339	62.7	8.8	67.6	32.3	22.5	45.2	46.7	38.4
China	2012 N	0.023 ^g	5.2 ^g	70,807 ^g	43.3 ^g	22.7 ^g	1.0 ^g	30.0 ^g	36.6 ^g	33.4 ^g	..	1.9
Colombia	2010 D	0.032	7.6	3,494	42.2	10.2	1.8	34.3	24.7	41.0	27.8	5.7
Comoros	2012 D/M	0.165	34.3	252	48.1	23.1	14.9	29.1	25.9	45.0	44.8	13.5
Congo	2011/2012 D	0.192	43.0	1,844	44.7	26.2	12.2	10.6	32.8	56.6	46.5	37.0
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2013/2014 D	0.369	72.5	54,314	50.8	18.5	36.7	15.6	31.0	53.4	63.6	77.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2011/2012 D	0.307	59.3	12,521	51.7	17.9	32.4	36.5	25.8	37.7	46.3	29.0
Djibouti	2006 M	0.127	26.9	213	47.3	16.0	11.1	36.1	22.7	41.2	..	22.5
Dominican Republic	2013 D	0.025	6.0	613	41.6	20.6	1.0	28.4	39.6	32.0	32.4	2.3
Ecuador	2013/2014 N	0.015	3.7	585	39.6	8.4	0.5	23.6	42.4	34.0	23.3	3.8
Egypt	2014 D	0.016 ^h	4.2 ^h	3,750 ^h	37.4 ^h	5.6 ^h	0.4 ^h	45.6 ^h	46.7 ^h	7.8 ^h	25.2	..
Ethiopia	2011 D	0.537	88.2	79,298	60.9	6.7	67.0	27.4	25.2	47.4	29.6	33.5
Gabon	2012 D	0.073	16.7	270	43.4	19.9	4.4	15.2	43.8	40.9	32.7	8.0
Gambia	2013 D	0.289	57.2	1,068	50.5	21.3	31.7	32.9	30.9	36.2	48.4	..
Georgia	2005 M	0.008	2.2	99	37.6	4.1	0.1	7.4	67.4	25.2	14.8	9.8
Ghana	2014 D	0.147	32.4	8,688	45.4	20.5	11.1	27.2	31.5	41.2	24.2	25.2
Guinea	2012 D/M	0.425	73.8	8,588	57.6	12.7	49.8	36.6	22.8	40.6	55.2	35.3
Guinea-Bissau	2006 M	0.495	80.4	1,201	61.6	10.5	58.4	30.5	27.9	41.6	69.3	67.1
Guyana	2009 D	0.031	7.8	59	40.0	18.8	1.2	16.8	51.2	32.0	..	..
Haiti	2012 D	0.242	50.2	5,161	48.1	22.2	20.1	24.8	23.4	51.8	58.5	53.9
Honduras	2011/2012 D	0.098 ⁱ	20.7 ⁱ	1,601 ⁱ	47.4 ⁱ	28.6 ⁱ	7.2 ⁱ	36.6 ⁱ	23.1 ⁱ	40.3 ⁱ	62.8	16.0
India	2005/2006 D	0.282	55.3	642,391	51.1	18.2	27.8	22.7	32.5	44.8	21.9	21.2
Indonesia	2012 D	0.024 ^d	5.9 ^d	14,644 ^d	41.3 ^d	8.1 ^d	1.1 ^d	24.7 ^d	35.1 ^d	40.2 ^d	11.3	8.3
Iraq	2011 M	0.052	13.3	4,241	39.4	7.4	2.5	50.1	38.6	11.3	18.9	..
Jamaica	2012 N	0.011 ^{fg}	2.7 ^{fg}	76 ^{fg}	40.5 ^{fg}	9.6 ^{fg}	0.5 ^{fg}	8.8 ^{fg}	52.0 ^{fg}	39.2 ^{fg}	19.9	1.7
Jordan	2012 D	0.004	1.2	85	35.3	1.0	0.1	31.5	65.0	3.5	14.4	..
Kazakhstan	2010/2011 M	0.004	1.1	178	36.4	2.3	0.0	4.3	83.9	11.8	2.7	0.0
Kenya	2014 D	0.166	36.0	16,170	46.1	32.0	10.7	12.3	32.2	55.5	45.9	33.6
Kyrgyzstan	2014 M	0.008	2.2	127	36.3	6.5	0.0	13.0	73.5	13.5	32.1	1.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2011/2012 M	0.186	36.8	2,383	50.5	18.5	18.8	37.7	25.4	36.9	23.2	16.7
Lesotho	2009 D	0.227	49.5	984	45.9	20.4	18.2	14.8	33.8	51.4	57.1	59.7
Liberia	2013 D	0.356	70.1	3,010	50.8	21.5	35.4	23.0	25.6	51.4	63.8	68.6
Libya	2007 P	0.005	1.4	82	37.5	6.3	0.1	31.9	47.9	20.2	..	..
Madagascar	2008/2009 D	0.420	77.0	15,774	54.6	11.7	48.0	31.6	24.5	43.9	75.3	77.8
Malawi	2013/2014 M	0.273	56.1	9,369	48.6	27.2	24.3	19.3	27.2	53.5	50.7	70.9
Maldives	2009 D	0.008	2.0	7	37.5	8.5	0.1	27.8	60.2	11.9	15.7	7.3
Mali	2012/2013 D	0.456	78.4	13,009	58.2	10.8	55.9	37.9	22.4	39.7	43.6	49.3
Mauritania	2011 M	0.291	55.6	2,049	52.4	16.8	29.9	34.5	20.3	45.3	42.0	5.9
Mexico	2012 N	0.024	6.0	7,346	39.9	10.1	1.1	31.4	25.6	43.0	53.2	3.0
Moldova (Republic of)	2012 M	0.004	1.1	44	38.4	2.2	0.1	11.0	66.9	22.1	11.4	0.0
Mongolia	2010 M	0.047	11.1	302	42.5	19.3	2.3	18.1	27.7	54.2	21.6	0.2
Montenegro	2013 M	0.002	0.5	3	38.9	2.0	0.0	22.0	59.9	18.1	8.6	0.0

Country	Year and survey ^a	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	Population in multidimensional poverty ^a				Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall poverty ^a			Population living below income poverty line		
		Index	Headcount	Intensity of deprivation	Population near multidimensional poverty ^a	Population in severe multidimensional poverty ^a	Education	Health	Living standards	National poverty line	PPP \$1.90 a day	
		Value	(%)	(thousands)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	2005–2014 ^c	2005–2014 ^c	
Morocco	2011 P	0.069	15.6	5,090	44.3	12.6	4.9	44.8	21.8	33.4	8.9	3.1
Mozambique	2011 D	0.390	70.2	17,552	55.6	14.8	44.1	30.4	22.3	47.3	54.7	68.7
Namibia	2013 D	0.205	44.9	1,054	45.5	19.3	13.4	11.0	39.2	49.8	28.7	22.6
Nepal	2014 M	0.116	26.6	7,493	43.7	14.4	9.3	32.2	25.6	42.2	25.2	15.0
Nicaragua	2011/2012 D	0.088	19.4	1,127	45.6	14.8	6.9	37.8	12.6	49.6	29.6	6.2
Niger	2012 D	0.584	89.8	15,838	65.0	5.9	73.5	35.9	24.0	40.0	48.9	45.7
Nigeria	2013 D	0.279	50.9	88,018	54.8	18.4	30.0	29.8	29.8	40.4	46.0	53.5
Pakistan	2012/2013 D	0.237	45.6	82,612	52.0	14.9	26.5	36.2	32.3	31.6	29.5	6.1
Palestine, State of	2014 M	0.005	1.4	65	38.2	5.4	0.2	20.8	67.8	11.5	25.8	0.1
Peru	2012 D	0.043	10.4	3,150	41.4	12.3	2.1	19.4	29.8	50.8	21.8	3.1
Philippines	2013 D	0.033 ^{dj}	6.3 ^{dj}	6,169 ^{dj}	51.9 ^{dj}	8.4 ^{dj}	4.2 ^{dj}	35.3 ^{dj}	30.2 ^{dj}	34.5 ^{dj}	25.2	13.1
Rwanda	2014/2015 D	0.253	53.9	6,263	47.0	25.0	20.5	28.6	18.4	53.0	44.9	60.4
Saint Lucia	2012 M	0.003 ^f	0.8 ^f	2 ^f	34.5 ^f	0.9 ^f	0.0 ^f	15.8 ^f	65.2 ^f	19.0 ^f	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	2008/2009 D	0.217	47.5	79	45.5	21.5	16.4	29.1	26.5	44.4	61.7	32.3
Senegal	2014 D	0.278	51.9	7,621	53.5	18.1	30.8	43.6	23.1	33.4	46.7	38.0
Serbia	2014 M	0.002	0.4	38	40.6	2.7	0.1	30.7	40.7	28.7	25.4	0.2
Sierra Leone	2013 D	0.411	77.5	4,791	53.0	14.6	43.9	25.7	28.5	45.9	52.9	52.3
Somalia	2006 M	0.500	81.8	7,104	61.1	8.3	63.6	33.7	18.8	47.5	..	..
South Africa	2012 N	0.041	10.3	5,446	39.6	17.1	1.3	8.4	61.4	30.2	53.8	16.6
South Sudan	2010 M	0.551	89.3	8,980	61.7	8.5	69.6	39.3	14.3	46.3	50.6	42.7
Sudan	2010 M	0.290	53.1	19,161	54.6	17.9	31.9	30.4	20.7	48.9	46.5	14.9
Suriname	2010 M	0.033 ^f	7.6 ^f	39 ^f	43.1 ^f	4.7 ^f	2.0 ^f	31.0 ^f	37.2 ^f	31.8 ^f	..	..
Swaziland	2010 M	0.113	25.9	309	43.5	20.5	7.4	13.7	41.0	45.3	63.0	42.0
Syrian Arab Republic	2009 P	0.028	7.2	1,485	39.1	7.4	1.3	54.7	34.0	11.3	35.2	..
Tajikistan	2012 D	0.031	7.9	623	39.0	23.4	1.2	13.4	52.6	34.0	31.3	19.5
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2010 D	0.335	66.4	30,290	50.4	21.5	32.1	16.9	28.2	54.9	28.2	46.6
Thailand	2005/2006 M	0.004	1.0	667	38.8	4.4	0.1	19.4	51.3	29.4	10.5	0.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2011 M	0.007 ^f	1.7 ^f	35 ^f	38.4 ^f	2.4 ^f	0.1 ^f	18.5 ^f	57.2 ^f	24.3 ^f	22.1	1.3
Timor-Leste	2009/2010 D	0.322	64.3	680	50.1	21.4	31.5	20.0	30.4	49.6	41.8	46.8
Togo	2013/2014 D	0.242	48.5	3,454	49.9	19.9	23.2	26.4	28.8	44.9	55.1	54.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2006 M	0.007 ^d	1.7 ^d	23 ^d	38.0 ^d	0.5 ^d	0.2 ^d	2.2 ^d	86.1 ^d	11.7 ^d	..	..
Tunisia	2011/2012 M	0.006	1.5	161	39.3	3.2	0.2	33.7	48.2	18.1	15.5	2.0
Turkmenistan	2006 M	0.011	3.0	144	37.0	6.5	0.1	7.4	82.5	10.1	..	..
Uganda	2011 D	0.359	70.3	24,088	51.1	20.6	33.3	18.0	30.2	51.9	19.5	34.6
Ukraine	2012 M	0.001 ^d	0.4 ^d	161 ^d	34.5 ^d	0.0 ^d	0.0 ^d	19.0 ^d	77.5 ^d	3.5 ^d	6.4	0.0
Uzbekistan	2006 M	0.013	3.5	931	36.6	6.2	0.1	3.7	83.4	12.8	14.1	..
Vanuatu	2007 M	0.135	31.2	69	43.1	32.6	7.3	24.4	24.1	51.6	12.7	15.4
Viet Nam	2013/2014 M	0.016 ^d	3.9 ^d	3,646 ^d	39.9 ^d	4.3 ^d	0.6 ^d	39.6 ^d	24.3 ^d	36.1 ^d	13.5	3.1
Yemen	2013 D	0.200	40.0	10,204	50.1	22.4	19.4	29.5	32.2	38.2	34.8	..
Zambia	2013/2014 D	0.264	54.4	8,554	48.6	23.1	22.5	17.9	29.8	52.3	60.5	64.4
Zimbabwe	2014 M	0.128	28.9	4,409	44.1	29.3	7.8	10.8	34.5	54.8	72.3	21.4

NOTES

- a** Not all indicators were available for all countries, so caution should be used in cross-country comparisons. Where an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to total 100 percent. See *Technical note 5* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details.
- b** *D* indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, *M* from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, *P* from Pan Arab Population and Family Health Survey and *N* from national surveys (see <http://hdr.undp.org/en/faq-page/multidimensional-poverty-index-mpi> for the list of national surveys).
- c** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d** Missing indicators on nutrition.
- e** Refers to urban areas only
- f** Missing indicator on child mortality.

- g** Missing indicator on type of floor.
- h** Missing indicator on cooking fuel.
- i** Missing indicator on electricity.
- j** Missing indicator on school attendance.

DEFINITIONS

Multidimensional Poverty Index: Percentage of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations. See *Technical note 5* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Multidimensional Poverty Index is calculated.

Multidimensional poverty headcount: Percentage of the population with a deprivation score of at least 33 percent. It is also expressed in thousands of the population in the survey year.

Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty: Average deprivation score experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.

Population near multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population at risk of suffering multiple deprivations—that is, those with a deprivation score of 20–33 percent.

Population in severe multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population in severe multidimensional poverty—that is, those with a deprivation score of 50 percent or more.

Contribution of deprivation to overall poverty: Percentage of the Multidimensional Poverty Index attributed to deprivations in each dimension.

Population living below national poverty line: Percentage of the population living below the national poverty line, which is the poverty line deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities. National estimates are based on

population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

Population living below PPP\$1.90 a day: Percentage of the population living below the international poverty line \$1.90 (in purchasing power parity terms) a day.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the country's multidimensional poverty index and its components.

Columns 2–10: HDRO calculations based on data on household deprivations in education, health and living standards from various household surveys listed in column 1 using a revised methodology described in *Technical note 5* (available at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf).

Columns 11 and 12: World Bank (2016a).

Human development indicators

Population trends

HDI rank	Population									Dependency ratio		Total fertility rate	
	Total		Average annual growth		Urban ^a	Under age 5	Ages 15–64	Ages 65 and older	Median age	(per 100 people ages 15–64)			
	(millions)		(%)		(%)		(millions)		(years)	Young age (0–14)	Old age (65 and older)	(births per woman)	
	2015	2030 ^b	2000/2005	2010/2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2000/2005	2010/2015
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
1 Norway ^c	5.2	5.9	0.6	1.3	80.5	0.3	3.4	0.9	39.1	27.3	24.9	1.8	1.8
2 Australia ^d	24.0	28.5	1.2	1.6	89.4	1.5	15.9	3.6	37.5	28.2	22.7	1.8	1.9
2 Switzerland	8.3	9.2	0.7	1.2	73.9	0.4	5.6	1.5	42.3	22.0	26.9	1.4	1.5
4 Germany	80.7	79.3	-0.2	0.1	75.3	3.4	53.2	17.1	46.2	19.6	32.2	1.4	1.4
5 Denmark	5.7	6.0	0.3	0.4	87.7	0.3	3.6	1.1	41.6	26.3	29.6	1.8	1.7
5 Singapore	5.6	6.4	2.7	2.0	100.0	0.3	4.1	0.7	40.0	21.4	16.1	1.3	1.2
7 Netherlands	16.9	17.6	0.5	0.4	90.5	0.9	11.0	3.1	42.7	25.3	27.9	1.7	1.8
8 Ireland	4.7	5.2	1.8	0.3	63.2	0.4	3.1	0.6	36.9	33.5	20.2	2.0	2.0
9 Iceland	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	94.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	36.0	30.8	20.8	2.0	2.0
10 Canada	35.9	40.4	1.0	1.0	81.8	1.9	..	5.8	40.6	23.5	23.8	1.5	1.6
10 United States	321.8	355.8	0.9	0.8	81.6	19.7	213.2	47.6	38.0	28.6	22.3	2.0	1.9
12 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	7.3	8.0	0.2	0.8	100.0	0.4	5.3	1.1	43.2	16.4	20.6	1.0	1.2
13 New Zealand	4.5	5.1	1.4	0.7	86.3	0.3	2.9	0.7	38.0	31.1	22.9	1.9	2.1
14 Sweden	9.8	10.8	0.4	0.8	85.8	0.6	6.1	1.9	41.0	27.5	31.8	1.7	1.9
15 Liechtenstein	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	14.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 United Kingdom	64.7	70.1	0.5	0.6	82.6	4.1	41.7	11.5	40.0	27.6	27.6	1.7	1.9
17 Japan	126.6	120.1	0.2	-0.1	93.5	5.3	77.0	33.3	46.5	21.1	43.3	1.3	1.4
18 Korea (Republic of)	50.3	52.5	0.6	0.5	82.5	2.3	36.7	6.6	40.6	19.2	18.0	1.2	1.3
19 Israel	8.1	10.0	1.9	1.7	92.1	0.8	4.9	0.9	30.3	45.7	18.4	2.9	3.1
20 Luxembourg	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.2	90.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	39.2	23.6	20.1	1.7	1.6
21 France	64.4	68.0	0.6	0.5	79.5	3.9	40.2	12.3	41.2	29.6	30.6	1.9	2.0
22 Belgium	11.3	12.0	0.6	0.7	97.9	0.7	7.3	2.1	41.5	26.1	28.1	1.7	1.8
23 Finland ^e	5.5	5.7	0.3	0.5	84.2	0.3	3.5	1.1	42.5	25.9	32.4	1.8	1.7
24 Austria	8.5	8.8	0.5	0.4	66.0	0.4	5.7	1.6	43.2	21.2	28.0	1.4	1.5
25 Slovenia	2.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	49.7	0.1	1.4	0.4	43.1	22.0	26.7	1.2	1.6
26 Italy	59.8	59.1	0.5	0.1	69.0	2.6	38.2	13.4	45.9	21.5	35.1	1.3	1.4
27 Spain ^f	46.1	45.9	1.5	-0.2	79.6	2.1	30.6	8.7	43.2	22.4	28.3	1.3	1.3
28 Czech Republic	10.5	10.5	-0.1	0.1	73.0	0.5	7.1	1.9	41.5	22.5	27.0	1.2	1.5
29 Greece	11.0	10.5	0.2	-0.4	78.0	0.5	7.0	2.3	43.6	22.8	33.4	1.3	1.3
30 Brunei Darussalam	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	77.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	30.6	31.9	6.1	2.1	1.9
30 Estonia	1.3	1.2	-0.6	-0.3	67.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	41.7	24.7	28.8	1.4	1.6
32 Andorra	0.1	0.1	4.3	-3.6	85.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Cyprus ^g	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.1	66.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	35.9	23.4	18.2	1.6	1.5
33 Malta	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	95.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	41.5	21.8	29.0	1.5	1.4
33 Qatar	2.2	2.8	6.9	4.7	99.2	0.1	1.9	0.0	30.7	18.6	1.4	3.0	2.1
36 Poland	38.6	37.2	0.0	0.0	60.5	2.0	26.8	6.0	39.6	21.5	22.3	1.3	1.4
37 Lithuania	2.9	2.7	-0.8	-1.6	66.5	0.2	1.9	0.5	43.1	21.8	28.3	1.3	1.6
38 Chile	17.9	20.2	1.2	1.1	89.5	1.2	12.4	2.0	34.4	29.3	16.0	2.0	1.8
38 Saudi Arabia	31.5	39.1	2.9	2.3	83.1	3.2	21.6	0.9	28.3	41.7	4.2	3.6	2.9
40 Slovakia	5.4	5.4	0.0	0.1	53.6	0.3	3.9	0.8	39.1	21.3	19.5	1.2	1.4
41 Portugal	10.3	9.8	0.4	-0.4	63.5	0.4	6.7	2.2	44.0	21.6	31.9	1.5	1.3
42 United Arab Emirates	9.2	11.0	7.7	1.9	85.5	0.5	7.8	0.1	33.3	16.4	1.3	2.4	1.8
43 Hungary	9.9	9.3	-0.3	-0.3	71.2	0.5	6.7	1.8	41.3	21.5	26.3	1.3	1.3
44 Latvia	2.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	67.4	0.1	1.3	0.4	42.9	22.7	29.5	1.3	1.5
45 Argentina	43.4	49.4	1.1	1.0	91.8	3.7	27.7	4.7	30.8	39.4	17.1	2.5	2.3
45 Croatia	4.2	4.0	-0.2	-0.4	59.0	0.2	2.8	0.8	42.8	22.5	28.6	1.4	1.5
47 Bahrain	1.4	1.6	5.3	1.8	88.8	0.1	1.0	0.0	30.3	28.2	3.2	2.7	2.1
48 Montenegro	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	64.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	37.6	27.6	20.2	1.9	1.7
49 Russian Federation	143.5	138.7	-0.4	0.0	74.0	9.2	100.3	19.2	38.7	24.0	19.1	1.3	1.7
50 Romania	19.5	17.6	-0.7	-0.8	54.6	0.9	13.1	3.4	42.1	23.1	25.8	1.3	1.5
51 Kuwait	3.9	5.0	3.2	4.8	98.3	0.3	2.9	0.1	31.0	29.5	2.6	2.6	2.2
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
52 Belarus	9.5	9.0	-0.6	0.0	76.7	0.6	6.6	1.3	39.6	23.0	20.0	1.3	1.6
52 Oman	4.5	5.2	2.3	8.4	77.6	0.4	3.5	0.1	29.0	26.7	3.4	3.2	2.9
54 Barbados	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	31.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	38.5	29.1	21.3	1.8	1.8
54 Uruguay	3.4	3.6	0.0	0.3	95.3	0.2	2.2	0.5	34.9	33.4	22.5	2.2	2.0
56 Bulgaria	7.1	6.3	-0.8	-0.7	73.9	0.3	4.7	1.4	43.5	21.5	30.4	1.2	1.5
56 Kazakhstan	17.6	20.1	0.7	1.6	53.2	1.9	11.7	1.2	29.3	40.1	10.1	2.0	2.6
58 Bahamas	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.5	82.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	32.4	29.6	11.7	1.9	1.9
59 Malaysia ^h	30.3	36.1	1.9	1.5	74.7	2.5	21.1	1.8	28.5	35.2	8.4	2.5	2.0

HDI rank	Population									Dependency ratio			
	Total		Average annual growth		Urban ^a	Under age 5	Ages 15–64	Ages 65 and older	Median age	(per 100 people ages 15–64)		Total fertility rate	
	(millions)		(%)		(%)		(millions)		(years)	Young age (0–14)	Old age (65 and older)	(births per woman)	
	2015	2030 ^b	2000/2005	2010/2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2000/2005	2010/2015
60 Palau	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	87.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Panama	3.9	4.8	1.8	1.6	66.6	0.4	2.6	0.3	28.7	41.7	11.7	2.6	2.5
62 Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.0	23.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	30.9	35.2	10.4	2.3	2.1
63 Seychelles	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.7	53.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	32.6	33.6	9.9	2.2	2.3
64 Mauritius ⁱ	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	39.7	0.1	0.9	0.1	35.2	27.2	13.4	1.9	1.5
65 Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	8.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	33.8	29.8	13.5	1.8	1.8
66 Costa Rica	4.8	5.4	1.6	1.1	76.8	0.4	3.3	0.4	31.4	32.4	12.9	2.2	1.9
66 Serbia ^j	8.9	8.3	-0.6	-0.5	55.6	0.5	5.9	1.5	40.6	24.5	25.6	1.7	1.6
68 Cuba	11.4	11.2	0.3	0.1	77.1	0.6	7.9	1.6	41.2	23.4	20.0	1.6	1.6
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	79.1	88.5	1.3	1.3	73.4	6.9	56.4	4.0	29.5	33.1	7.1	2.0	1.7
70 Georgia ^k	4.0	3.9	-1.2	-1.2	53.6	0.3	2.7	0.6	37.5	25.2	20.4	1.6	1.8
71 Turkey	78.7	87.7	1.4	1.7	73.4	6.8	52.5	5.9	29.8	38.4	11.3	2.4	2.1
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	31.1	36.7	1.8	1.4	89.0	3.0	20.4	2.0	27.4	42.8	9.5	2.7	2.4
73 Sri Lanka	20.7	21.5	0.8	0.5	18.4	1.6	13.7	1.9	32.3	37.2	14.1	2.3	2.1
74 Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	32.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Albania	2.9	3.0	-0.3	0.0	57.4	0.2	2.0	0.4	34.3	26.9	18.0	1.9	1.8
76 Lebanon	5.9	5.3	4.2	6.0	87.8	0.5	4.0	0.5	28.5	35.4	12.0	2.0	1.7
77 Mexico	127.0	148.1	1.3	1.4	79.2	11.6	83.7	8.2	27.4	41.9	9.8	2.6	2.3
78 Azerbaijan ^l	9.8	10.7	1.1	1.4	54.6	0.9	7.1	0.5	30.9	30.3	7.8	2.0	2.3
79 Brazil	207.8	228.7	1.4	0.9	85.7	15.0	143.7	16.3	31.3	33.3	11.3	2.3	1.8
79 Grenada	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	35.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	27.2	39.9	10.8	2.4	2.2
81 Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.8	3.6	0.2	-0.1	39.8	0.2	2.7	0.6	41.5	19.0	21.7	1.2	1.3
82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2.1	2.1	0.3	0.2	57.1	0.1	1.5	0.3	37.5	24.0	17.4	1.6	1.5
83 Algeria	39.7	48.3	1.3	1.9	70.7	4.6	26.0	2.4	27.6	43.6	9.1	2.4	2.9
84 Armenia	3.0	3.0	-0.4	0.4	62.7	0.2	2.1	0.3	34.6	26.0	15.3	1.7	1.6
84 Ukraine ^m	44.8	40.9	-0.8	-0.4	69.7	2.5	31.3	6.9	40.3	21.4	21.9	1.1	1.5
86 Jordan	7.6	9.1	2.2	3.1	83.7	1.0	4.6	0.3	22.5	58.5	6.2	3.9	3.5
87 Peru	31.4	36.9	1.3	1.3	78.6	3.0	20.5	2.1	27.5	42.7	10.5	2.8	2.5
87 Thailand	68.0	68.3	1.0	0.4	50.4	3.8	48.8	7.1	38.0	24.7	14.6	1.6	1.5
89 Ecuador	16.1	19.6	1.7	1.6	63.7	1.6	10.4	1.1	26.6	45.1	10.4	2.9	2.6
90 China	1,376.0	1,415.5	0.6	0.5	55.6	83.2	1,000.0	131.4	37.0	23.5	13.0	1.5	1.6
91 Fiji	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	53.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	27.6	43.9	8.9	3.0	2.6
92 Mongolia	3.0	3.5	1.0	1.7	72.0	0.3	2.0	0.1	27.3	41.7	6.0	2.1	2.7
92 Saint Lucia	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.8	18.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	31.2	34.1	13.3	2.1	1.9
94 Jamaica	2.8	2.9	0.6	0.4	54.8	0.2	1.9	0.3	29.1	35.0	13.6	2.5	2.1
95 Colombia	48.2	53.2	1.4	1.0	76.4	3.7	33.1	3.4	30.0	35.4	10.2	2.3	1.9
96 Dominica	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	69.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Suriname	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	66.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	29.0	40.4	10.4	2.7	2.4
97 Tunisia	11.3	12.7	0.8	1.1	66.8	1.0	7.8	0.9	31.2	33.8	11.0	2.0	2.2
99 Dominican Republic	10.5	12.1	1.5	1.2	79.0	1.1	6.7	0.7	26.1	47.3	10.5	2.8	2.5
99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	50.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	29.8	36.0	10.8	2.2	2.0
101 Tonga	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	23.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	21.3	64.1	10.2	4.2	3.8
102 Libya	6.3	7.4	1.7	0.0	78.6	0.6	4.1	0.3	27.5	45.5	6.9	2.8	2.5
103 Belize	0.4	0.5	2.7	2.2	44.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	23.5	50.9	5.9	3.4	2.6
104 Samoa	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	19.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	21.2	64.9	9.1	4.4	4.2
105 Maldives	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.8	45.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	26.4	40.5	6.9	2.6	2.2
105 Uzbekistan	29.9	34.4	1.1	1.5	36.4	3.2	20.0	1.4	26.3	42.7	7.0	2.5	2.5
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
107 Moldova (Republic of) ⁿ	4.1	3.8	-0.2	-0.1	45.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	35.6	21.2	13.4	1.2	1.3
108 Botswana	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.0	57.4	0.3	1.5	0.1	24.2	49.7	5.6	3.2	2.9
109 Gabon	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	87.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	21.4	64.3	8.8	4.4	4.0
110 Paraguay	6.6	7.8	1.8	1.3	59.7	0.7	4.2	0.4	24.9	47.2	9.4	3.2	2.6
111 Egypt	91.5	117.1	1.8	2.2	43.1	12.1	56.4	4.8	24.7	53.8	8.5	3.2	3.4
111 Turkmenistan	5.4	6.2	1.1	1.3	50.0	0.5	3.6	0.2	26.4	41.7	6.1	2.8	2.3
113 Indonesia	257.6	295.5	1.3	1.3	53.7	24.9	172.9	13.3	28.4	41.2	7.7	2.5	2.5
114 Palestine, State of ^o	4.7	6.8	2.1	2.8	75.3	0.7	2.7	0.1	19.3	70.8	5.2	5.0	4.3
115 Viet Nam	93.4	105.2	1.0	1.1	33.6	7.7	65.6	6.3	30.4	32.9	9.6	1.9	2.0
116 Philippines	100.7	123.6	2.0	1.6	44.4	11.3	63.9	4.6	24.2	50.3	7.2	3.7	3.0
117 El Salvador	6.1	6.4	0.5	0.3	66.7	0.5	4.0	0.5	26.7	41.7	12.6	2.6	2.0
118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	10.7	13.2	1.8	1.6	68.5	1.2	6.6	0.7	24.1	53.1	10.6	3.8	3.0
119 South Africa	54.5	60.0	1.5	1.1	64.8	5.4	35.8	2.7	25.7	44.5	7.7	2.8	2.4

TABLE 7

TABLE 7 POPULATION TRENDS

HDI rank	Population									Dependency ratio		Total fertility rate		
	Total		Average annual growth		Urban ^a	Under age 5	Ages 15–64	Ages 65 and older	Median age	(per 100 people ages 15–64)				
	(millions)		(%)		(%)		(millions)		(years)	Young age (0–14)	Old age (65 and older)	(births per woman)		
	2015	2030 ^b	2000/2005	2010/2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2000/2005	2010/2015	
120	Kyrgyzstan	5.9	7.1	0.6	1.7	35.7	0.8	3.8	0.3	25.1	48.8	6.6	2.5	3.1
121	Iraq	36.4	54.1	2.7	3.3	69.5	5.7	20.4	1.1	19.3	73.2	5.5	4.7	4.6
122	Cabo Verde	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.2	65.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	24.5	45.1	7.0	3.2	2.4
123	Morocco	34.4	39.8	1.0	1.4	60.2	3.4	22.9	2.1	28.0	40.9	9.3	2.5	2.6
124	Nicaragua	6.1	7.0	1.4	1.2	58.8	0.6	3.9	0.3	25.2	46.3	7.8	2.8	2.3
125	Guatemala	16.3	21.4	2.4	2.1	51.6	2.1	9.6	0.8	21.2	62.6	8.3	4.2	3.3
125	Namibia	2.5	3.3	1.3	2.3	46.7	0.3	1.5	0.1	21.2	61.4	5.9	3.8	3.6
127	Guyana	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	28.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	24.7	43.5	7.6	2.9	2.6
127	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	22.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	21.5	55.3	7.1	4.1	3.3
129	Tajikistan	8.5	11.1	1.9	2.2	26.8	1.2	5.3	0.3	22.5	56.0	4.8	3.7	3.6
130	Honduras	8.1	9.7	1.9	1.5	54.7	0.8	5.1	0.4	23.4	50.1	7.7	3.6	2.5
131	India	1,311.1	1,527.7	1.7	1.3	32.7	123.7	860.0	73.6	26.6	43.9	8.6	3.1	2.5
132	Bhutan	0.8	0.9	2.9	1.5	38.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	26.7	39.5	7.4	3.1	2.1
133	Timor-Leste	1.2	1.6	3.1	2.3	32.8	0.2	0.6	0.1	18.5	81.5	10.7	7.0	5.9
134	Vanuatu	0.3	0.4	2.5	2.3	26.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	22.2	61.6	7.1	4.1	3.4
135	Congo	4.6	6.8	2.4	2.6	65.4	0.8	2.5	0.2	18.7	79.4	6.8	5.1	5.0
135	Equatorial Guinea	0.8	1.2	3.3	3.0	39.9	0.1	0.5	0.0	20.5	67.9	5.0	5.6	5.0
137	Kiribati	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.8	44.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	22.4	57.0	6.0	4.0	3.8
138	Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.8	8.5	1.5	1.7	38.6	0.8	4.2	0.3	21.9	56.6	6.2	3.9	3.1
139	Bangladesh	161.0	186.5	1.7	1.2	34.3	15.3	105.6	8.0	25.6	44.9	7.6	2.9	2.2
139	Ghana	27.4	36.9	2.6	2.4	54.0	4.1	15.8	0.9	20.6	67.2	5.9	4.6	4.2
139	Zambia	16.2	25.3	2.6	3.1	40.9	2.9	8.3	0.5	16.9	89.7	5.7	6.1	5.5
142	Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	0.3	2.2	2.2	65.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	18.5	78.5	5.7	5.1	4.7
143	Cambodia	15.6	19.0	1.8	1.6	20.7	1.8	10.0	0.6	23.9	49.2	6.4	3.4	2.7
144	Nepal	28.5	33.1	1.4	1.2	18.6	2.8	17.6	1.6	23.1	52.9	9.0	3.6	2.3
145	Myanmar	53.9	60.2	0.9	0.8	34.1	4.6	36.2	2.9	27.9	41.1	8.0	2.9	2.3
146	Kenya	46.1	65.4	2.6	2.7	25.6	7.2	25.5	1.3	18.9	75.8	5.1	5.0	4.4
147	Pakistan	188.9	244.9	2.1	2.1	38.8	24.7	114.3	8.5	22.5	57.9	7.4	4.2	3.7
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
148	Swaziland	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.5	21.3	0.2	0.8	0.0	20.5	63.2	6.1	4.0	3.4
149	Syrian Arab Republic	18.5	28.6	2.1	-2.3	57.7	2.2	10.9	0.8	20.8	63.1	6.9	3.7	3.0
150	Angola	25.0	39.4	3.5	3.3	44.1	4.7	12.5	0.6	16.1	95.2	4.6	6.8	6.2
151	Tanzania (United Republic of) ^p	53.5	82.9	2.8	3.2	31.6	9.4	27.6	1.7	17.3	87.6	6.2	5.7	5.2
152	Nigeria	182.2	262.6	2.6	2.7	47.8	31.1	97.1	5.0	17.9	82.6	5.1	6.1	5.7
153	Cameroon	23.3	32.9	2.6	2.5	54.4	3.7	12.7	0.7	18.5	78.4	5.9	5.5	4.8
154	Papua New Guinea	7.6	10.1	2.5	2.1	13.0	1.0	4.6	0.2	21.2	62.1	5.0	4.4	3.8
154	Zimbabwe	15.6	21.4	0.8	2.2	32.4	2.5	8.7	0.5	18.9	75.0	5.3	4.0	4.0
156	Solomon Islands	0.6	0.8	2.6	2.1	22.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	19.9	69.1	5.9	4.6	4.1
157	Mauritania	4.1	5.7	3.0	2.5	59.9	0.6	2.3	0.1	19.8	70.5	5.7	5.3	4.7
158	Madagascar	24.2	36.0	3.0	2.8	35.1	3.8	13.4	0.7	18.7	75.2	5.1	5.3	4.5
159	Rwanda	11.6	15.8	2.3	2.4	28.8	1.7	6.5	0.3	19.2	73.1	5.0	5.4	4.1
160	Comoros	0.8	1.1	2.4	2.4	28.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	19.7	70.7	4.9	5.2	4.6
160	Lesotho	2.1	2.5	0.7	1.2	27.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	21.0	60.3	6.9	3.8	3.3
162	Senegal	15.1	22.8	2.7	3.1	43.7	2.6	8.1	0.4	18.0	82.1	5.5	5.4	5.2
163	Haiti	10.7	12.6	1.6	1.4	58.6	1.2	6.6	0.5	23.0	54.8	7.5	4.0	3.1
163	Uganda	39.0	61.9	3.3	3.3	16.1	7.3	19.3	1.0	15.9	97.3	5.0	6.7	5.9
165	Sudan	40.2	56.4	2.6	2.2	33.8	6.0	22.6	1.3	19.4	72.1	5.9	5.3	4.5
166	Togo	7.3	10.5	2.7	2.7	40.0	1.2	4.0	0.2	18.7	76.8	5.0	5.3	4.7
167	Benin	10.9	15.6	3.3	2.7	44.0	1.7	6.0	0.3	18.6	76.7	5.3	5.8	4.9
168	Yemen	26.8	36.3	2.8	2.6	34.6	3.9	15.3	0.7	19.3	70.7	4.9	6.0	4.4
169	Afghanistan	32.5	43.9	4.3	3.0	26.7	5.0	17.4	0.8	17.5	82.3	4.6	7.2	5.1
170	Malawi	17.2	26.6	2.6	3.1	16.3	3.0	8.8	0.6	17.2	87.9	6.7	6.1	5.3
171	Côte d'Ivoire	22.7	32.1	1.9	2.4	54.2	3.7	12.4	0.7	18.4	77.9	5.6	5.7	5.1
172	Djibouti	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	77.3	0.1	0.6	0.0	23.6	51.9	6.6	4.2	3.3
173	Gambia	2.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	59.6	0.4	1.0	0.0	16.8	89.7	4.5	5.9	5.8
174	Ethiopia	99.4	138.3	2.8	2.5	19.5	14.6	54.7	3.5	18.6	75.2	6.3	6.1	4.6
175	Mali	17.6	27.4	3.1	3.0	39.9	3.3	8.8	0.4	16.2	95.1	5.0	6.9	6.4
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	77.3	120.3	3.1	3.2	42.5	13.9	39.4	2.3	16.9	90.1	5.8	7.0	6.2
177	Liberia	4.5	6.4	2.5	2.6	49.7	0.7	2.5	0.1	18.6	77.4	5.5	5.7	4.8
178	Guinea-Bissau	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.4	49.3	0.3	1.0	0.1	19.4	72.8	5.7	5.6	5.0
179	Eritrea	5.2	7.3	3.4	2.2	22.6	0.8	2.9	0.1	18.6	78.4	4.8	5.1	4.4

HDI rank	Population									Dependency ratio				
	Total		Average annual growth		Urban ^a	Under age 5	Ages 15–64	Ages 65 and older	Median age	(per 100 people ages 15–64)		Total fertility rate		
	(millions)		(%)		(%)		(millions)		(years)	Young age (0–14)	Old age (65 and older)	(births per woman)		
	2015	2030 ^b	2000/2005	2010/2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2000/2005	2010/2015	
179	Sierra Leone	6.5	8.6	4.4	2.2	39.9	1.0	3.5	0.2	18.5	77.1	4.9	6.0	4.8
181	Mozambique	28.0	41.4	2.9	2.8	32.2	4.8	14.4	0.9	17.1	88.2	6.5	5.8	5.5
181	South Sudan	12.3	17.8	3.8	4.1	18.8	2.0	6.7	0.4	18.6	77.3	6.4	6.0	5.2
183	Guinea	12.6	18.3	1.9	2.7	37.2	2.0	6.9	0.4	18.5	78.2	5.6	5.9	5.1
184	Burundi	11.2	17.4	3.2	3.3	12.1	2.1	5.9	0.3	17.6	85.0	4.7	6.9	6.1
185	Burkina Faso	18.1	27.2	2.9	2.9	29.9	3.1	9.4	0.4	17.0	87.6	4.6	6.4	5.6
186	Chad	14.0	21.9	3.8	3.3	22.5	2.6	7.0	0.3	16.0	95.8	4.9	7.2	6.3
187	Niger	19.9	36.0	3.7	4.0	18.7	4.1	9.3	0.5	14.8	107.5	5.5	7.7	7.6
188	Central African Republic	4.9	6.5	1.7	2.0	40.0	0.7	2.8	0.2	20.0	68.4	6.8	5.3	4.4
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES														
	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	25.2	26.7	0.8	0.5	60.9	1.7	17.4	2.4	33.9	30.5	13.8	2.0	2.0
	Marshall Islands	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	72.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Monaco	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nauru	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	San Marino	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	94.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Somalia	10.8	16.5	2.7	2.4	39.6	2.0	5.4	0.3	16.5	92.5	5.6	7.4	6.6
	Tuvalu	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	59.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups														
	Very high human development	1,350.1	1,414.3	0.6	0.5	80.4	77.1	870.8	225.3	40.2	25.7	25.2	1.6	1.7
	High human development	2,379.4	2,524.4	0.8	0.8	62.7	165.3	1,683.6	210.4	34.4	28.3	12.4	1.8	1.8
	Medium human development	2,622.3	3,124.5	1.7	1.4	38.5	269.8	1,696.4	138.2	25.9	46.4	8.1	3.2	2.7
	Low human development	929.2	1,361.4	2.8	2.7	35.8	153.3	496.3	27.7	17.9	81.7	5.6	6.0	5.2
Developing countries														
		6,071.2	7,178.3	1.5	1.4	48.5	601.1	3,971.0	385.6	28.1	42.9	9.7	2.9	2.7
Regions														
	Arab States	387.6	504.2	2.2	2.1	57.9	48.4	242.3	16.8	24.3	53.0	7.0	3.6	3.4
	East Asia and the Pacific	2,041.6	2,176.5	0.8	0.7	52.9	144.1	1,448.7	171.3	34.3	28.5	11.8	1.8	1.8
	Europe and Central Asia	239.4	255.4	0.5	1.0	60.3	20.1	162.4	22.1	32.3	33.9	13.6	2.0	2.1
	Latin America and the Caribbean	629.0	715.5	1.4	1.1	79.8	53.1	419.3	47.5	29.3	38.7	11.3	2.5	2.2
	South Asia	1,823.0	2,147.4	1.7	1.4	34.8	180.1	1,185.8	98.5	26.1	45.4	8.3	3.2	2.6
	Sub-Saharan Africa	949.5	1,378.0	2.7	2.7	37.9	155.2	511.8	29.3	18.3	79.8	5.7	5.7	5.1
Least developed countries														
		954.4	1,325.9	2.5	2.4	31.5	139.6	538.7	34.1	19.9	70.8	6.3	5.1	4.3
Small island developing states														
		55.7	63.9	1.3	1.2	55.5	5.5	35.5	4.0	27.9	45.2	11.3	3.1	2.8
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development														
		1,276.4	1,359.2	0.7	0.6	80.3	76.3	813.5	207.1	39.1	27.7	24.8	1.8	1.8
World														
		7,349.5 ^T	8,500.8 ^T	1.2 ^T	1.2 ^T	54.0 ^T	670.9 ^T	4,825.5 ^T	608.2 ^T	29.6 ^T	39.7 ^T	12.6 ^T	2.6 ^T	2.5 ^T

TABLE 7

NOTES

- a Because data are based on national definitions of what constitutes a city or metropolitan area, cross-country comparison should be made with caution.
- b Projections based on medium-fertility variant.
- c Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
- d Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.
- e Includes Åland Islands.
- f Includes Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.
- g Includes Northern Cyprus.
- h Includes Sabah and Sarawak.
- i Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
- j Includes Kosovo.
- k Includes Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

- l Includes Nagorno-Karabakh.
- m Includes Crimea.
- n Includes Transnistria.
- o Includes East Jerusalem.
- p Includes Zanzibar.
- T From original data source.

DEFINITIONS

Total population: De facto population in a country, area or region as of 1 July.

Population average annual growth: Average annual exponential growth rate for the period specified.

Urban population: De facto population living in areas classified as urban according to the criteria used by each country or area as of 1 July.

Population under age 5: De facto population in a country, area or region under age 5 as of 1 July.

Population ages 15–64: De facto population in a country, area or region ages 15–64 as of 1 July.

Population ages 65 and older: De facto population in a country, area or region ages 65 and older as of 1 July.

Median age: Age that divides the population distribution into two equal parts—that is, 50 percent of the population is above that age and 50 percent is below it.

Young age dependency ratio: Ratio of the population ages 0–14 to the population ages 15–64, expressed as the number of dependants per 100 people of working age (ages 15–64).

Old-age dependency ratio: Ratio of the population ages 65 and older to the population ages 15–64, expressed as the number of dependants per 100 people of working age (ages 15–64).

Total fertility rate: Number of children who would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her child-bearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–4 and 6–13: UNDESA (2015a).
Column 5: UNDESA (2014).

Health outcomes

HDI rank	Infants exclusively breastfed		Infants lacking immunization		Child malnutrition		Mortality rate				Deaths due to		HIV prevalence, adult	Life expectancy at age 60	Physicians	Public health expenditure
			DTP	Measles	Stunting (moderate or severe)		Infant	Under-five	Female	Male	Malaria	Tuberculosis				
	(% ages 0-5 months)		(% of one-year-olds)		(% under age 5)		(per 1,000 live births)		Adult (per 1,000 people)		(per 100,000 people)					
	2010-2015 ^a	2014	2014	2010-2015 ^a	2015	2015	2014	2014	2012	2014	2015	2010/2015 ^b	2001-2014 ^a	2014		
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
1 Norway	..	1	6	..	2.0	2.6	44	69	..	0.2	..	23.9	42.8	8.3		
2 Australia	..	8	7	2.0 ^c	3.0	3.8	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	24.9	32.7	6.3
2 Switzerland	..	2	7	..	3.4	3.9	..	..	..	0.1	..	25.0	40.5	7.7
4 Germany	..	2	3	1.3 ^c	3.1	3.7	..	..	..	0.4	..	23.5	38.9	8.7
5 Denmark	..	4	10	..	2.9	3.5	..	..	..	0.4	..	22.8	34.9	9.2
5 Singapore	..	2	5	4.4 ^c	2.1	2.7	39	71	..	1.0	..	25.1	19.5	2.1		
7 Netherlands	..	2	4	..	3.2	3.8	..	..	..	0.1	..	23.8	28.6	9.5
8 Ireland	..	2	7	..	3.0	3.6	..	..	..	0.4	..	23.4	26.7	5.1
9 Iceland	..	4	10	..	1.6	2.0	39 ^d	67 ^d	..	0.3	..	24.5	34.8	7.2		
10 Canada	..	2	5	..	4.3	4.9	..	..	..	0.2	..	24.7	20.7	7.4
10 United States	..	2	9	2.1	5.6	6.5	78 ^d	131 ^d	..	0.1	..	23.3	24.5	8.3		
12 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	64	..	2.5	..	25.8	..	..
13 New Zealand	..	7	7	..	4.7	5.7	52 ^d	81 ^d	..	0.1	..	24.5	27.4	9.1		
14 Sweden	..	1	3	..	2.4	3.0	43	66	..	0.3	..	24.3	39.3	10.0		
15 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 United Kingdom	..	2	7	..	3.5	4.2	54 ^d	85 ^d	..	0.5	..	23.5	28.1	7.6		
17 Japan	..	1	2	7.1	2.0	2.7	..	..	..	1.8	..	25.8	23.0	8.6
18 Korea (Republic of)	..	1	1	2.5	2.9	3.4	37	90	0.0	3.8	..	24.3	21.4	4.0		
19 Israel	..	5	4	..	3.2	4.0	..	..	..	0.2	..	24.6	33.4	4.8
20 Luxembourg	..	1	1	..	1.5	1.9	..	..	..	0.2	..	23.9	29.0	5.8
21 France	..	1	10	..	3.5	4.3	51 ^d	105 ^d	..	0.6	..	25.2	31.9	9.0		
22 Belgium	..	1	4	..	3.3	4.1	..	..	..	0.3	..	23.7	48.9	8.2
23 Finland	..	1	3	..	1.9	2.3	..	..	..	0.2	..	23.7	29.1	7.3
24 Austria	..	7	24	..	2.9	3.5	46	86	..	0.7	..	23.8	48.3	8.7		
25 Slovenia	..	2	6	..	2.1	2.6	..	..	..	0.8	..	23.1	25.2	6.6
26 Italy	..	2	14	..	2.9	3.5	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	25.1	37.6	7.0
27 Spain	..	1	4	..	3.5	4.1	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	24.8	49.5	6.4
28 Czech Republic	..	1	1	2.6 ^c	2.8	3.4	53	115	..	0.6	..	21.5	36.2	6.3		
29 Greece	..	1	3	..	3.6	4.6	45	101	..	1.0	0.3	23.6	61.7	5.0		
30 Brunei Darussalam	..	1	3	19.7 ^c	8.6	10.2	52	85	..	3.6	..	21.4	14.4	2.5		
30 Estonia	..	5	7	..	2.3	2.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	21.3	32.4	5.0
32 Andorra	..	1	4	..	2.1	2.8	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	40.0	6.3
33 Cyprus	..	1	14	..	2.5	2.7	35	70	..	0.4	..	22.1	23.3	3.3		
33 Malta	..	1	2	..	5.1	6.4	41	70	..	0.3	..	22.8	34.9	6.7		
33 Qatar	29.3	1	1	..	6.8	8.0	47	76	..	0.2	..	21.0	77.4	1.9		
36 Poland	..	1	2	..	4.5	5.2	..	..	..	1.4	..	21.5	22.2	4.5
37 Lithuania	..	3	7	..	3.3	5.2	92 ^d	266 ^d	..	7.7	..	19.2	41.2	4.4		
38 Chile	..	4	6	1.8	7.0	8.1	44	96	..	1.6	0.3	25.2	10.3	3.9		
38 Saudi Arabia	..	1	2	9.3 ^c	12.5	14.5	80	94	0.0	2.1	..	18.5	24.9	3.5		
40 Slovakia	..	1	3	..	5.8	7.3	..	..	..	0.5	..	20.3	33.2	5.8
41 Portugal	..	1	2	..	3.0	3.6	..	..	..	1.2	..	23.7	41.0	6.2
42 United Arab Emirates	34.0 ^c	6	6	..	5.9	6.8	57	81	..	0.3	..	19.8	25.3	2.6		
43 Hungary	..	1	1	..	5.3	5.9	..	..	..	0.7	..	20.1	30.8	4.9
44 Latvia	..	7	5	..	6.9	7.9	94 ^d	243 ^d	..	2.7	0.7	19.8	35.8	3.7		
45 Argentina	32.7	2	5	8.2 ^c	11.1	12.5	75	154	..	1.4	0.4	21.4	38.6	2.7		
45 Croatia	23.3 ^c	2	6	..	3.6	4.3	57	134	..	1.1	..	20.6	30.0	6.4		
47 Bahrain	33.8 ^c	1	1	..	5.3	6.2	60	75	..	0.4	..	19.4	9.2	3.2		
48 Montenegro	16.8	3	12	9.4	4.3	4.7	73	130	..	0.6	..	19.8	21.1	3.7		
49 Russian Federation	..	3	2	..	8.2	9.6	..	..	..	11.0	..	18.4	43.1	3.7
50 Romania	15.8 ^c	2	11	12.8 ^c	9.7	11.1	79	195	..	5.5	..	19.8	24.5	4.5		
51 Kuwait	11.9 ^c	3	6	5.8	7.3	8.6	58	98	..	0.2	..	17.7	27.0	2.6		
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
52 Belarus	19.0	3	1	4.5 ^c	3.4	4.6	90	261	..	7.7	0.6	18.1	39.3	3.7		
52 Oman	32.8	1	1	14.1	9.9	11.6	70	111	..	0.6	..	20.6	24.3	3.2		
54 Barbados	19.7 ^e	2	5	7.7	12.0	13.0	75	125	..	0.0	1.6	19.5	18.1	4.7		
54 Uruguay	..	1	4	10.7	8.7	10.1	77	136	..	1.7	0.5	22.0	37.4	6.1		
56 Bulgaria	..	10	7	8.8 ^c	9.3	10.4	..	..	..	2.1	..	19.2	38.7	4.6
56 Kazakhstan	31.8	4	1	13.1	12.6	14.1	124	302	..	8.6	0.2	17.1	36.2	2.4		

HDI rank	Infants exclusively breastfed		Infants lacking immunization		Child malnutrition		Mortality rate				Deaths due to		HIV prevalence, adult (% ages 15–49)	Life expectancy at age 60 (years)	Physicians (per 10,000 people)	Public health expenditure (% of GDP)
	2010–2015 ^a	2014	2014	Stunting (moderate or severe) (% under age 5)	2015	2015	2014	2014	Mortality rate		Deaths due to					
									Infant (per 1,000 live births)	Under-five (per 1,000 people)	Malaria (per 100,000 people)	Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)				
(% ages 0–5 months)	(% of one-year-olds)	(% under age 5)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 1,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)						
58 Bahamas	..	4	8	..	9.9	12.1	120	200	..	0.6	3.2	22.3	28.2	3.6		
59 Malaysia	29.0 ^c	1	6	17.2 ^c	6.0	7.0	80	167	1.0	8.0	0.4	19.3	12.0	2.3		
60 Palau	..	1	17	..	14.2	16.4	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	13.8	6.5
60 Panama	21.5	4	10	19.1 ^c	14.6	17.0	81	153	0.0	5.5	0.7	23.9	16.5	5.9		
62 Antigua and Barbuda	..	1	2	..	5.8	8.1	108	154	..	3.8	..	21.5	..	3.8		
63 Seychelles	..	1	1	..	11.7	13.6	92	238	..	0.0	..	19.4	10.7	3.1		
64 Mauritius	21.0 ^c	3	2	..	11.8	13.5	95	194	..	1.3	0.9	20.2	10.6	2.4		
65 Trinidad and Tobago	12.8 ^c	7	4	5.3 ^c	18.2	20.4	124	217	..	2.0	1.2	18.2	11.8	3.2		
66 Costa Rica	32.5	9	5	5.6 ^c	8.5	9.7	61	114	0.0	0.8	0.3	23.6	11.1	6.8		
66 Serbia	12.8	3	14	6.0	5.9	6.7	79	152	..	1.4	..	19.1	21.1	6.4		
68 Cuba	33.2	2	1	7.0 ^c	4.0	5.5	72	109	..	0.3	0.3	23.1	67.2	10.6		
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	53.1	1	1	6.8	13.4	15.5	64	105	0.0	3.5	0.1	19.4	8.9	2.8		
70 Georgia	54.8 ^c	1	8	11.3 ^c	10.6	11.9	64	171	0.0	6.6	0.4	19.8	42.7	1.6		
71 Turkey	30.1	3	6	9.5	11.6	13.5	73	142	0.0	0.6	..	20.8	17.1	4.2		
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	7.1 ^c	12	11	13.4 ^c	12.9	14.9	91	195	2.2	1.8	0.5	20.7	19.4	1.5		
73 Sri Lanka	75.8 ^c	1	1	14.7	8.4	9.8	75	201	0.0	6.1	0.1 ^f	20.4	6.8	2.0		
74 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	1	7	..	8.4	10.5	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	11.7	2.1
75 Albania	38.6 ^c	1	2	23.1 ^c	12.5	14.0	50	85	..	0.6	..	21.2	11.5	2.9		
76 Lebanon	26.6 ^c	16	21	16.5 ^c	7.1	8.3	50	71	..	1.6	0.1 ^f	22.0	32.0	3.0		
77 Mexico	14.4	10	3	13.6	11.3	13.2	81	143	0.0	1.7	0.2	22.7	21.0	3.3		
78 Azerbaijan	12.1	4	2	18.0	27.9	31.7	86	178	0.1	0.4	0.2	18.3	34.0	1.2		
79 Brazil	38.6 ^c	1	3	7.1 ^c	14.6	16.4	93	194	0.6	2.6	0.6	21.3	18.9	3.8		
79 Grenada	39.0 ^c	3	6	..	10.8	11.8	98	186	..	0.4	..	18.8	6.6	2.8		
81 Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.5	8	11	8.9	5.1	5.4	66	130	..	3.8	..	20.2	19.3	6.8		
82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	23.0	2	7	4.9	4.8	5.5	71	134	..	2.3	..	19.1	26.3	4.1		
83 Algeria	25.7	1	5	11.7	21.9	25.5	84	135	0.0	11.0	0.1 ^f	21.6	12.1	5.2		
84 Armenia	34.6	3	3	20.8	12.6	14.1	70	170	..	4.7	0.2	19.6	27.0	1.9		
84 Ukraine	19.7	10	21	3.7 ^c	7.7	9.0	111 ^d	292 ^d	..	13.0	0.9	18.1	35.4	3.6		
86 Jordan	22.7	2	2	7.8	15.4	17.9	94	128	..	0.3	..	19.0	25.6	5.2		
87 Peru	68.4	2	11	14.6	13.1	16.9	96	154	0.7	7.2	0.3	21.3	11.3	3.3		
87 Thailand	12.3	1	1	16.3	10.5	12.3	105	207	0.9	11.0	1.1	21.4	3.9	5.6		
89 Ecuador	40.0 ^c	16	15	25.2	18.4	21.6	87	164	0.0	2.9	0.3	22.9	17.2	4.5		
90 China	27.6 ^c	1	1	9.4	9.2	10.7	72	98	0.0	2.8	..	19.4	19.4	3.1		
91 Fiji	39.8 ^c	1	6	7.5 ^c	19.1	22.4	139	236	..	4.7	..	17.0	4.3	3.0		
92 Mongolia	47.1	1	2	10.8	19.0	22.4	132	300	..	2.2	0.1 ^f	18.0	28.4	2.6		
92 Saint Lucia	..	1	1	2.5	12.7	14.3	110	168	..	2.4	..	21.1	1.1	3.6		
94 Jamaica	23.8	3	8	5.7	13.5	15.7	101	166	..	0.3	1.6	22.2	4.1	2.8		
95 Colombia	42.8	9	9	12.7	13.6	15.9	90	192	0.9	1.5	0.5	21.4	14.7	5.4		
96 Dominica	..	1	6	..	19.6	21.2	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	15.9	3.8
97 Suriname	2.8	9	15	8.8	19.0	21.3	121	222	1.2	2.1	1.1	18.5	9.1	2.9		
97 Tunisia	8.5	2	2	10.1	12.1	14.0	73	126	..	2.0	0.1 ^f	19.5	12.2	4.0		
99 Dominican Republic	4.7	9	12	7.1	25.7	30.9	121	205	0.1	3.9	1.0	21.7	14.9	2.9		
99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	1	1	..	16.6	18.3	130	182	..	1.0	..	19.9	5.3	4.4		
101 Tonga	52.2	14	33	8.1	14.4	16.7	102	167	..	2.1	..	18.6	5.6	4.3		
102 Libya	..	4	7	21.0 ^c	11.4	13.4	99	173	..	9.7	..	18.2	19.0	3.7		
103 Belize	14.7	4	5	19.3	14.2	16.5	132	224	0.0	1.8	1.5	17.0	8.3	3.9		
104 Samoa	51.3 ^c	1	9	..	15.0	17.5	93	159	..	3.4	..	18.9	4.8	6.5		
105 Maldives	47.8 ^c	1	1	20.3 ^c	7.4	8.6	59	83	..	2.3	..	19.5	14.2	10.8		
105 Uzbekistan	26.4 ^c	1	1	19.6 ^c	33.9	39.1	133	238	..	9.1	0.2	18.3	25.3	3.1		
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
107 Moldova (Republic of)	36.4	6	10	6.4	13.6	15.8	101	244	..	7.8	0.6	17.3	29.8	5.3		
108 Botswana	20.3 ^c	2	3	31.4 ^c	34.8	43.6	262	346	0.4	28.0	22.2	17.1	3.4	3.2		
109 Gabon	6.0	23	39	17.5	36.1	50.8	246	245	67.4	55.0	3.8	18.3	2.9	2.4		
110 Paraguay	24.4 ^c	2	10	10.9	17.5	20.5	126	166	0.0	2.9	0.4	21.0	12.3	4.5		
111 Egypt	39.7	4	7	22.3	20.3	24.0	113	189	..	0.3	0.1 ^f	17.3	28.3	2.2		
111 Turkmenistan	10.9 ^c	1	1	18.9 ^c	43.7	51.4	153	297	..	3.4	..	17.0	23.9	1.3		
113 Indonesia	41.5	6	23	36.4	22.8	27.2	147	205	9.8	41.0	0.5	16.5	2.0	1.1		
114 Palestine, State of	38.6	1	1	7.4	18.0	21.1	98	143	..	0.2	..	18.5	8.4	..		
115 Viet Nam	24.3	5	3	19.4	17.3	21.7	68	186	0.2	18.0	0.5	22.4	11.9	3.8		

 TABLE
8

TABLE 8 HEALTH OUTCOMES

HDI rank	Infants exclusively breastfed	Infants lacking immunization		Child malnutrition	Mortality rate				Deaths due to		HIV prevalence, adult	Life expectancy at age 60	Physicians	Public health expenditure
	(% ages 0–5 months)	DTP	Measles	Stunting (moderate or severe)	Infant	Under-five	Female	Male	Malaria	Tuberculosis	(% ages 15–49)	(years)	(per 10,000 people)	(% of GDP)
		(% of one-year-olds)		(% under age 5)	(per 1,000 live births)		Adult (per 1,000 people)		(per 100,000 people)					
	2010–2015 ^a	2014	2014	2010–2015 ^a	2015	2015	2014	2014	2012	2014	2015	2010/2015 ^b	2001–2014 ^a	2014
116 Philippines	34.0 ^c	14	12	30.3	22.2	28.0	144	272	0.1	10.0	0.1 ^f	16.8	11.5	1.6
117 El Salvador	47.0	4	6	14.0	14.4	16.8	105	265	0.0	1.9	0.5	21.5	16.0	4.5
118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	64.3	2	5	18.1	30.6	38.4	156	219	0.1	3.1	0.3	21.1	4.7	4.6
119 South Africa	8.3 ^c	27	30	23.9 ^c	33.6	40.5	419	464	2.2	44.0	19.2	16.1	7.8	4.2
120 Kyrgyzstan	41.1	4	4	12.9	19.0	21.3	111	251	0.0	11.0	0.2	17.7	19.7	3.6
121 Iraq	19.6	23	43	22.6	26.5	32.0	132	198	..	2.2	..	17.5	6.1	3.3
122 Cabo Verde	59.6 ^c	1	7	..	20.7	24.5	97	137	0.0	31.0	1.0	18.6	3.1	3.6
123 Morocco	27.8	1	1	14.9	23.7	27.6	87	106	..	7.9	0.1	19.1	6.2	2.0
124 Nicaragua	31.7	1	1	23.0 ^c	18.8	22.1	106	194	0.1	3.4	0.3	22.3	9.0	5.1
125 Guatemala	53.2	11	33	46.5	24.3	29.1	129	236	0.0	1.6	0.6	21.3	9.3	2.3
125 Namibia	48.5	8	17	23.1	32.8	45.4	249	325	0.1	63.0	13.3	17.3	3.7	5.4
127 Guyana	23.3	2	1	12.0	32.0	39.4	173	250	23.6	21.0	1.5	16.0	2.1	3.1
127 Micronesia (Federated States of)	60.0 ^c	2	9	..	28.6	34.7	150	178	..	16.0	..	17.3	1.8	12.4
129 Tajikistan	34.3	2	2	26.8	38.5	44.8	118	207	0.0	3.3	0.3	18.3	19.2	2.0
130 Honduras	31.2	14	12	22.7	17.4	20.4	122	174	0.1	1.0	0.4	22.1	3.7	4.4
131 India	46.4 ^c	10	17	38.7	37.9	47.7	145	217	4.1	17.0	..	17.7	7.0	1.4
132 Bhutan	51.4	1	3	33.6	27.2	32.9	216	210	0.0	9.5	..	20.2	2.6	2.6
133 Timor-Leste	62.3	19	26	50.2	44.7	52.6	128	174	16.2	94.0	..	16.9	0.7	1.3
134 Vanuatu	72.6	25	47	28.5	23.1	27.5	108	156	3.7	7.9	..	18.0	1.2	4.5
135 Congo	32.9	5	20	21.2	33.2	45.0	247	286	103.8	46.0	..	17.9	1.0	4.2
135 Equatorial Guinea	7.4	35	56	26.2	68.2	94.1	286	326	69.3	6.6	4.9	16.8	3.0	2.9
137 Kiribati	69.0 ^c	17	9	..	43.6	55.9	159	240	..	49.0	..	16.8	3.8	8.3
138 Lao People's Democratic Republic	40.4	6	13	43.8	50.7	66.7	176	217	9.5	55.0	..	16.6	1.8	0.9
139 Bangladesh	55.3	3	11	36.1	30.7	37.6	107	152	13.9	51.0	0.1 ^f	18.7	3.6	0.8
139 Ghana	52.3	1	8	18.8	42.8	61.6	231	270	67.0	36.0	1.6	15.6	1.0	2.1
139 Zambia	72.5	4	15	40.0	43.3	64.0	270	331	79.2	32.0	12.9	17.7	1.7	2.8
142 Sao Tome and Principe	73.8	2	8	17.2	34.6	47.3	165	219	42.5	7.3	..	18.2	4.9	3.6
143 Cambodia	65.2	1	6	32.4	24.6	28.7	145	210	3.7	58.0	0.6	17.1	1.7	1.3
144 Nepal	56.9	6	12	37.4	29.4	35.8	139	177	0.2	17.0	0.2	17.3	2.1	2.3
145 Myanmar	23.6	10	14	35.1	39.5	50.0	173	229	11.3	53.0	0.8	16.7	6.1	1.0
146 Kenya	61.4	12	21	26.0	35.5	49.4	251	296	49.6	21.0	5.9	17.8	2.0	3.5
147 Pakistan	37.7	21	37	45.0	65.8	81.1	143	179	1.8	26.0	0.1 ^f	17.8	8.3	0.9
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
148 Swaziland	63.8	1	14	25.5	44.5	60.7	612	576	1.2	51.0	28.8	16.3	1.7	7.0
149 Syrian Arab Republic	42.6 ^c	35	46	27.5 ^c	11.1	12.9	86	283	..	0.1	..	18.7	14.6	1.5
150 Angola	..	1	15	29.2 ^c	96.0	156.9	321	369	100.9	52.0	2.2	15.7	1.7	2.1
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	41.1	1	1	34.7	35.2	48.7	243	281	50.5	58.0	4.7	18.5	0.3	2.6
152 Nigeria	17.4	25	49	32.9	69.4	108.8	346	379	106.6	97.0	3.1	13.7	4.0	0.9
153 Cameroon	28.2	7	20	31.7	57.1	87.9	345	370	64.7	31.0	4.5	16.5	0.8	0.9
154 Papua New Guinea	56.1 ^c	13	35	49.5	44.5	57.3	237	313	40.3	40.0	0.8	14.9	0.6	3.5
154 Zimbabwe	41.0	2	8	27.6	46.6	70.7	382	413	18.4	15.0	14.7	17.5	0.8	2.5
156 Solomon Islands	73.7 ^c	5	7	32.8 ^c	23.6	28.1	157	198	5.5	13.0	..	16.9	2.2	4.6
157 Mauritania	26.9	12	16	22.0	65.1	84.7	183	228	67.2	22.0	0.6	16.5	0.7	1.9
158 Madagascar	41.9	17	36	49.2 ^c	35.9	49.6	199	248	41.4	51.0	0.4	16.9	1.6	1.5
159 Rwanda	87.3	1	2	37.9	31.1	41.7	178	296	33.2	6.4	2.9	17.9	0.6	2.9
160 Comoros	12.1	17	20	32.1	55.1	73.5	204	254	70.4	7.5	..	16.2	1.5	2.2
160 Lesotho	66.9	3	8	33.2	69.2	90.2	599	581	..	64.0	22.7	15.5	0.5	8.1
162 Senegal	33.0	6	20	19.4	41.7	47.2	160	227	59.5	21.0	0.5	16.6	0.6	2.4
163 Haiti	39.7	28	47	21.9	52.2	69.0	215	277	5.1	20.0	1.7	17.8	..	1.6
163 Uganda	63.2	11	18	34.2	37.7	54.6	283	346	57.9	12.0	7.1	17.3	1.2	1.8
165 Sudan	55.4	1	14	38.2	47.6	70.1	197	254	16.5	21.0	0.3	17.8	2.8	1.8
166 Togo	57.5	9	18	27.5	52.3	78.4	256	289	82.8	8.8	2.4	15.1	0.5	2.0
167 Benin	41.4	16	37	34.0	64.2	99.5	223	270	79.6	9.8	1.1	15.6	0.6	2.3
168 Yemen	10.3	6	25	46.5	33.8	41.9	201	245	10.0	4.4	0.1 ^f	16.3	2.0	1.3
169 Afghanistan	..	18	34	40.9	66.3	91.1	238	281	0.2	44.0	0.1 ^f	15.7	2.7	2.9
170 Malawi	70.2	3	15	42.4	43.4	64.0	262	279	62.9	17.0	9.1	18.8	0.2	6.0
171 Côte d'Ivoire	12.1	22	37	29.6	66.6	92.6	388	424	70.6	..	3.2	14.1	1.4	1.7
172 Djibouti	1.3 ^c	7	29	33.5	54.2	65.3	230	277	27.9	120.0	1.6	17.5	2.3	6.8
173 Gambia	46.8	2	4	24.5	47.9	68.9	237	291	83.7	18.0	1.8	15.2	0.4	5.0

HDI rank	Infants exclusively breastfed		Infants lacking immunization		Child malnutrition	Mortality rate				Deaths due to		HIV prevalence, adult	Life expectancy at age 60	Physicians	Public health expenditure
	(% ages 0–5 months)	DTP		Stunting (moderate or severe) (% under age 5)	Infant	Under-five	Female	Male	Malaria	Tuberculosis	(% ages 15–49)					(years)	(per 10,000 people)	(% of GDP)
		(% of one-year-olds)	2010–2015 ^a									2014	2010–2015 ^a	2015	2015
174 Ethiopia	52.0	14	30	40.4	41.4	59.2	203	255	48.1	33.0	..	17.8	0.2	2.9	
175 Mali	37.8 ^c	20	20	38.5 ^c	74.5	114.7	263	258	92.1	11.0	1.3	15.2	0.8	1.6	
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	47.6	19	23	42.6	74.5	98.3	241	290	106.6	69.0	0.8	16.6	1.1	1.6	
177 Liberia	55.2	26	42	32.1	52.8	69.9	231	269	69.2	68.0	1.1	15.4	0.1	3.2	
178 Guinea-Bissau	52.5	8	31	27.6	60.3	92.5	252	306	96.2	63.0	..	15.0	0.5	1.1	
179 Eritrea	68.7	3	4	50.3	34.1	46.5	228	295	3.6	14.0	0.6	15.4	0.5	1.5	
179 Sierra Leone	32.0	12	22	37.9	87.1	120.4	399	407	108.7	45.0	1.3	13.0	0.2	1.9	
181 Mozambique	41.0	7	15	43.1	56.7	78.5	382	425	71.4	67.0	10.5	17.0	0.4	3.9	
181 South Sudan	45.1	51	78	31.1	60.3	92.6	321	348	55.4	29.0	2.5	16.4	..	1.1	
183 Guinea	20.5	40	48	31.3	61.0	93.7	260	285	104.8	29.0	1.6	15.0	1.0	2.7	
184 Burundi	69.3	2	6	57.5	54.1	81.7	267	327	63.7	23.0	1.0	16.4	0.3	4.0	
185 Burkina Faso	50.1	5	12	32.9	60.9	88.6	250	279	103.3	9.1	0.8	15.1	0.5	2.6	
186 Chad	0.3	40	46	39.9	85.0	138.7	346	388	152.6	23.0	2.0	15.7	0.4	2.0	
187 Niger	23.3	11	28	43.0	57.1	95.5	203	239	131.1	18.0	0.5	16.0	0.2	3.2	
188 Central African Republic	34.3	31	51	40.7	91.5	130.1	382	423	114.9	48.0	3.7	15.8	0.5	2.1	
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES															
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	68.9	6	1	27.9	19.7	24.9	106	176	0.0	20.0	..	16.8	32.9	..	
Marshall Islands	31.3 ^c	3	21	..	29.6	36.0	..	..	..	38.0	..	..	4.4	14.4
Monaco	..	1	1	..	2.8	3.5	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	71.7	3.8
Nauru	67.2 ^c	1	2	24.0 ^c	29.1	35.4	..	..	..	6.0	..	..	7.1	2.9
San Marino	..	18	43	..	2.6	2.9	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	51.0	5.7
Somalia	5.3 ^c	48	54	25.9 ^c	85.0	136.8	285	346	33.5	67.0	0.5	16.1	0.4	..	
Tuvalu	34.7 ^c	1	4	10.0 ^c	22.8	27.1	..	..	..	14.0	..	..	10.9	16.4
Human development groups															
Very high human development	..	2	6	..	5.4	6.3	..	..	..	2.0	0.4	23.4	30.9	7.5
High human development	29.3	3	3	10.4	11.6	13.4	79	129	..	3.5	0.4	19.9	19.0	3.4	
Medium human development	43.0	10	18	35.0	35.5	44.6	147	215	7.1	22.7	1.6	17.8	7.3	1.8	
Low human development	37.8	15	29	36.7	57.3	84.0	269	316	71.0	46.8	3.0	16.3	1.8	1.7	
Developing countries	37.7	9	17	28.3	34.4	45.8	133	190	14.2	18.4	1.6	18.9	11.5	3.0	
Regions															
Arab States	31.4	8	16	23.3	26.8	34.9	118	169	..	7.1	0.1	18.6	15.6	3.0	
East Asia and the Pacific	31.4	4	7	18.4	14.9	17.9	90	134	1.8	11.3	0.5	19.2	15.4	3.0	
Europe and Central Asia	27.4	4	6	12.5	18.2	20.5	97	210	..	5.7	0.5	19.0	25.8	3.7	
Latin America and the Caribbean	32.9	6	8	13.0	15.1	17.8	92	176	..	2.7	0.5	21.8	19.6	3.6	
South Asia	46.6	11	19	37.9	40.7	50.8	137	202	4.4	20.7	0.1	17.9	6.8	1.6	
Sub-Saharan Africa	38.7	15	28	34.9	56.1	82.2	288	331	73.2	48.4	5.1	16.2	1.9	2.4	
Least developed countries	46.1	11	21	37.9	51.0	72.0	208	254	47.9	39.5	1.9	17.3	1.8	1.8	
Small island developing states	35.7	13	24	22.8	34.9	44.9	148	212	..	15.4	1.0	20.7	22.5	5.3	
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development															
..	..	3	6	..	5.9	6.9	..	..	..	0.8	0.3	24.0	27.7	7.7
World	37.7	9	16	26.9	31.6	41.7	127	183	..	15.5	1.5	20.4	14.9	6.0	

TABLE 8

NOTES

- a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b Data are annual average of projected values for 2010–2015.
- c Refers to a year earlier than that specified.
- d Refers to 2013.
- e Based on small denominators (typically 25–49 unweighted cases).
- f 0.1 or less.

DEFINITIONS

Infants exclusively breastfed: Percentage of children ages 0–5 months who are fed exclusively with breast milk in the 24 hours prior to the survey.

Infants lacking immunization against DTP: Percentage of surviving infants who have not

received their first dose of diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus vaccine.

Infants lacking immunization against measles: Percentage of surviving infants who have not received the first dose of measles vaccine.

Child malnutrition (stunting moderate or severe): Percentage of children ages 0–59 months who are more than two standard deviations below the median height-for-age of the World Health Organization Child Growth Standards.

Infant mortality rate: Probability of dying between birth and exactly age 1, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Under-five mortality rate: Probability of dying between birth and exactly age 5, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Adult mortality rate: Probability that a 15-year-old will die before reaching age 60, expressed per 1,000 people.

Deaths due to malaria: Number of deaths due to malaria from confirmed and probable cases, expressed per 100,000 people.

Deaths due to tuberculosis: Number of deaths due to tuberculosis from confirmed and probable cases, expressed per 100,000 people.

HIV prevalence, adult: Percentage of the population ages 15–49 that is living with HIV.

Life expectancy at age 60: Additional number of years that a 60-year-old could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates stay the same throughout the rest of his or her life.

Physicians: Number of medical doctors (physicians), both generalists and specialists, expressed per 10,000 people.

Public health expenditure: Current and capital spending on health from government (central and local) budgets, external borrowing and grants (including donations from international agencies and nongovernmental organizations) and social (or compulsory) health insurance funds, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Columns 1 and 4:** UNICEF (2016).
- Columns 2 and 3:** WHO and UNICEF (2016).
- Columns 5 and 6:** UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (2015).
- Columns 7, 8, 11, 13 and 14:** World Bank (2016a).
- Column 9:** United Nations Statistics Division (2016b).
- Column 10:** United Nations Statistics Division (2016c).
- Column 12:** UNDESA (2015a).

Education achievements

HDI rank	Literacy rate			Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older)	Gross enrolment ratio				Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort)	Education quality		Government expenditure on education (% of GDP)
	Adult (% ages 15 and older)	Youth (% ages 15–24)			Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary		Primary school teachers trained to teach (%)	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary school (number of pupils per teacher)	
		Female	Male									
	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a		2005–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a		2010–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a		2005–2015^{a}	2010–2014^{a}
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
1 Norway	..	..	..	95.3	98	100	113	77	0.4	..	9	7.4
2 Australia	..	..	..	91.5	109	107	138	87	..	..	..	5.3
2 Switzerland	..	..	..	96.7	105	103	100	57	..	..	10	5.1
4 Germany	..	..	..	96.7	111	103	102	65	3.5	..	12	4.9
5 Denmark	..	..	..	89.5	96	101	130	82	0.5	..	..	8.5
5 Singapore	96.8	99.9	99.9	78.6	..	..	..	..	1.3	94	..	2.9
7 Netherlands	..	..	..	88.2	95	104	132	79	..	..	12	5.6
8 Ireland	..	..	..	85.5	108	103	126	73	..	..	16	5.8
9 Iceland	..	..	..	98.6	97	99	111	82	2.1	..	10	7.0
10 Canada	..	..	..	100.0	74	101	110	..	..	..	..	5.3
10 United States	..	..	..	95.3	71	100	98	87	..	..	15	5.2
12 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	77.4	109	111	101	69	1.6	96	14	3.6
13 New Zealand	..	..	..	98.7	92	99	117	81	..	..	14	6.4
14 Sweden	..	..	..	88.0	96	121	133	62	0.4	..	10	7.7
15 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	106	103	116	37	20.6	..	7	2.6
16 United Kingdom	..	..	..	82.9	88	108	128	56	..	..	17	5.7
17 Japan	..	..	..	91.8	90	102	102	62	0.2	..	17	3.8
18 Korea (Republic of)	..	..	..	91.4	92	99	98	95	0.4	..	17	4.6
19 Israel	..	..	..	88.8	111	104	102	66	0.8	..	13	5.9
20 Luxembourg	..	..	..	100.0	93	97	102	19	15.2	..	8	..
21 France	..	..	..	82.5	109	105	111	64	..	..	18	5.5
22 Belgium	..	..	..	82.3	118	105	165	73	7.8	..	11	6.4
23 Finland	..	..	..	100.0	80	101	145	89	0.4	..	13	7.2
24 Austria	..	..	..	98.9	102	102	99	80	0.5	..	11	5.6
25 Slovenia	99.7	99.9	99.8	97.3	93	99	111	83	1.0	..	17	5.7
26 Italy	99.2	99.9	99.9	82.3	100	102	102	63	1.1	..	12	4.1
27 Spain	98.1	99.8	99.7	73.7	98	105	130	89	3.7	..	13	4.3
28 Czech Republic	..	..	..	99.8	105	99	105	66	0.7	..	19	4.3
29 Greece	97.7	99.4	99.5	67.5	76	99	108	110	9.3	..	9	..
30 Brunei Darussalam	96.4	99.7	99.5	68.6 ^b	74	107	99	32	3.6	87	10	3.8
30 Estonia	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	88	101	109	73	3.4	..	11	4.7
32 Andorra	..	..	..	72.8	..	..	..	..	29.3	100	10	3.1
33 Cyprus	99.1	99.9	99.8	79.0	77	99	99	53	9.2	..	13	6.6
33 Malta	94.1	99.5	98.8	76.9	115	97	85	45	3.1	..	11	6.8
33 Qatar	97.8	99.7	98.3	68.4	58	101	109	16	2.3	49	11	3.5
36 Poland	99.8	100.0	100.0	83.9	77	101	109	71	1.5	..	10	4.8
37 Lithuania	99.8	99.9	99.9	93.1	88	102	107	69	2.8	..	13	4.8
38 Chile	97.3	99.7	99.0	76.5	128	101	100	87	0.5	..	20	4.6
38 Saudi Arabia	94.7	99.3	99.4	66.5	16	109	108	61	1.3	100	11	..
40 Slovakia	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	92	101	92	53	2.1	..	15	4.1
41 Portugal	95.7	99.6	99.5	51.4	92	109	116	66	..	..	13	5.1
42 United Arab Emirates	93.8	99.1	99.6	67.7	92	107	..	22	8.0	100	19	..
43 Hungary	99.1	99.0	98.7	96.6	84	102	107	53	1.7	..	11	4.6
44 Latvia	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.1	91	100	115	67	6.5	..	11	4.9
45 Argentina	98.1	99.5	99.1	62.4	72	111	106	80	5.4	..	..	5.3
45 Croatia	99.3	99.8	99.7	95.8	61	99	99	70	0.6	..	14	4.2
47 Bahrain	95.7	99.7	99.8	57.9 ^b	55	..	..	37	2.2	83	12	2.6
48 Montenegro	98.7	99.0	99.3	89.2	55	94	90	55	19.5	..	..	..
49 Russian Federation	99.7	99.8	99.7	94.6	84	99	101	79	3.6	..	20	4.2
50 Romania	98.8	99.3	99.3	89.1	90	96	95	53	6.0	..	18	2.9
51 Kuwait	96.2	99.5	99.6	57.4	81	103	94	27	4.3	79	9	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
52 Belarus	99.7	99.9	99.8	89.3	105	99	107	89	1.7	99	16	5.0
52 Oman	94.8	99.1	99.1	58.8	54	110	102	29	1.3	..	..	5.0
54 Barbados	..	..	..	92.6	84	94	109	65	6.6	100	18	6.7
54 Uruguay	98.4	99.3	98.5	53.4	70	110	94	63	5.3	..	14	4.4
56 Bulgaria	98.4	97.8	98.2	94.2	83	99	101	71	2.2	..	18	3.5
56 Kazakhstan	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	60	111	109	46	1.2	100	16	..

HDI rank	Literacy rate				Gross enrolment ratio					Education quality			
	Adult (% ages 15 and older)	Youth (% ages 15–24)		Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older)	Pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	Primary (% of primary school-age population)	Secondary (% of secondary school-age population)	Tertiary (% of tertiary school-age population)	Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort)	Primary school teachers trained to teach (%)	Pupil- teacher ratio, primary school (number of pupils per teacher)	Government expenditure on education (% of GDP)	
		Female	Male										
	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2014 ^a	
58 Bahamas	..	..	..	87.5	..	108	93	..	10.5	92	14	..
59 Malaysia	94.6	98.5	98.3	77.1	99	107	79	30	5.8	99	11	6.1	
60 Palau	99.5	99.8	99.8	..	74	114	114	62	..	..	..	..
60 Panama	95.0	98.0	98.3	68.6	71	105	75	39	6.8	90	25	3.3	
62 Antigua and Barbuda	99.0	..	..	..	75	97	102	23	8.7	70	14	..
63 Seychelles	95.2	99.6	98.6	..	93	104	75	6	..	87	13	3.6	
64 Mauritius	90.6	99.1	98.4	59.7	102	103	98	39	1.8	100	19	5.0	
65 Trinidad and Tobago	99.0	99.6	99.6	69.8	..	106	..	..	10.6	88	..	..
66 Costa Rica	97.8	99.4	99.2	54.2	53	111	120	53	9.6	94	13	7.0	
66 Serbia	98.1	98.4	98.6	86.7	59	101	94	58	1.7	56	16	4.4	
68 Cuba	99.7	99.9	99.9	84.8	98	98	100	41	3.5	100	9	12.8	
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	86.8	98.2	98.5	67.7	42	109	88	66	3.8	100	26	3.0	
70 Georgia	99.8	99.8	99.7	96.7	..	117	99	39	1.3	95	9	2.0	
71 Turkey	95.0	98.8	99.7	54.0	28	107	100	79	10.0	..	20	..	
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	95.4	98.3	97.1	68.9	73	101	92	..	12.9	..	..	..
73 Sri Lanka	92.6	99.2	98.4	80.5	95	101	100	21	1.8	80	24	1.6	
74 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	94	84	92	79	7.2	68	14	..
75 Albania	97.6	99.1	99.0	90.3	89	112	96	63	1.3	..	19	3.5	
76 Lebanon	93.9	99.3	98.8	54.2	84	97	68	43	6.7	97	12	2.6	
77 Mexico	94.4	98.8	98.7	57.4	69	103	91	30	4.3	96	27	5.2	
78 Azerbaijan	99.8	99.9	100.0	95.6	23	106	103	23	2.7	100	13	2.5	
79 Brazil	92.6	99.2	98.6	57.5	86	110	102	46	..	..	21	5.9
79 Grenada	..	..	..	..	91	103	101	..	..	63	14	..
81 Bosnia and Herzegovina	98.5	99.6	99.7	78.0	15	100	89	48	13.5	..	17	..	
82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	97.8	98.5	98.7	47.8	29	86	82	39	2.5	..	15	..	
83 Algeria	80.2	95.5	95.6	34.9	79	119	100	35	6.6	95	24	..	
84 Armenia	99.8	99.9	99.8	98.3	52	..	..	44	9.8	77	..	2.2
84 Ukraine	99.8	99.8	99.7	95.1	104	104	99	82	1.5	100	17	6.7	
86 Jordan	96.7	99.4	99.0	81.3	32	89	84	48	2.1	..	..	..
87 Peru	94.5	99.0	98.9	61.5	88	101	96	41	9.5	..	18	3.7	
87 Thailand	96.7	98.2	98.3	43.3	73	104	86	53	6.5	100	15	4.1	
89 Ecuador	94.5	98.8	98.8	48.8	62	113	104	40	11.1	82	24	4.2	
90 China	96.4	99.7	99.7	75.0	82	104	94	39	..	..	16	..
91 Fiji	..	..	..	72.9	..	106	89	..	2.8	100	28	3.9
92 Mongolia	98.4	99.0	98.1	87.8	86	102	91	64	..	100	27	4.6	
92 Saint Lucia	..	..	..	45.2	65	..	86	17	9.9	79	14	4.8
94 Jamaica	88.7	98.9	94.2	63.4	105	..	69	28	5.1	96	22	6.0	
95 Colombia	94.7	99.1	98.2	54.9	55	114	99	51	16.5	98	24	4.7	
96 Dominica	..	..	..	..	85	118	97	..	15.0	65	14	..
97 Suriname	95.6	99.7	98.4	57.6	94	120	78	..	14.1	6	14	..	
97 Tunisia	81.8	97.8	98.3	43.9	43	113	88	35	6.0	100	17	6.2	
99 Dominican Republic	91.8	98.6	97.3	56.4	44	101	78	48	21.4	85	21	..	
99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	69	105	105	..	31.4	76	16	5.1
101 Tonga	99.4	99.5	99.4	91.2	39	108	90	..	9.6	97	22	..	
102 Libya	91.0	99.9	100.0	55.1 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103 Belize	82.7	89.9	87.3	77.6	50	112	80	24	5.3	61	22	6.2	
104 Samoa	99.0	99.4	98.9	74.5	37	106	87	..	10.0	..	30	..	
105 Maldives	99.3	99.5	100.0	32.6	..	..	..	..	17.8	86	12	5.2
105 Uzbekistan	99.6	100.0	99.9	99.9	25	97	95	9	1.9	100	16	..	
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
107 Moldova (Republic of)	99.4	100.0	100.0	96.2	84	93	87	41	4.9	94	17	7.5	
108 Botswana	88.5	99.6	96.1	85.9 ^b	18	109	84	28	6.0	99	23	..	
109 Gabon	83.2	90.5	87.8	54.1 ^b	37	142	..	..	..	..	25	..
110 Paraguay	95.6	99.5	98.6	46.6	38	106	77	35	15.9	92	24	5.0	
111 Egypt	75.2	92.1	94.5	61.4 ^b	30	104	86	32	3.9	73	23	..	
111 Turkmenistan	99.7	99.9	99.8	..	63	89	85	8	..	..	..	3.0
113 Indonesia	93.9	99.1	98.9	47.3	58	106	82	31	18.1	..	17	3.3	
114 Palestine, State of	96.7	99.3	99.4	58.8	51	95	82	44	2.5	100	24	..	
115 Viet Nam	94.5	98.0	98.2	71.7	81	109	..	30	10.4	100	19	6.3	

TABLE 9

TABLE 9 EDUCATION ACHIEVEMENTS

HDI rank	Literacy rate			Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older)	Gross enrolment ratio				Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort)	Education quality			Government expenditure on education (% of GDP)
	Adult (% ages 15 and older)	Youth (% ages 15–24)			Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary		Primary school teachers trained to teach	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary school		
		Female	Male		(% of preschool-age children)	(% of primary school-age population)	(% of secondary school-age population)	(% of tertiary school-age population)		(%)	(number of pupils per teacher)		
	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a		2005–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a		2010–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	
116 Philippines	96.3	98.9	97.0	71.6	..	117	88	36	24.2	100	31	3.4	
117 El Salvador	88.4	97.9	97.5	41.0	72	112	81	29	17.4	96	24	3.4	
118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	95.7	98.9	99.2	54.2	63	..	85	..	3.3	..	..	7.3
119 South Africa	94.3	99.4	98.6	74.9	76	100	94	20	..	..	32	6.1
120 Kyrgyzstan	99.5	99.8	99.7	100.0	25	108	91	46	1.2	72	25	6.8	
121 Iraq	79.7	80.6	82.4	45.6 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 Cabo Verde	87.6	98.6	98.1	..	70	113	93	23	9.4	96	23	5.0	
123 Morocco	72.4	93.5	96.6	29.4 ^b	60	116	69	25	10.7	100	26	..	
124 Nicaragua	82.8	93.6	89.7	45.0 ^b	58	123	74	..	51.6	75	30	4.5	
125 Guatemala	79.3	91.0	95.5	36.8	66	104	64	18	28.2	..	23	2.8	
125 Namibia	81.9	93.3	86.5	38.5	21	111	..	..	9.4	96	30	8.3
127 Guyana	88.5	94.8	94.1	60.9 ^b	94	85	89	12	7.8	70	23	3.2	
127 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 Tajikistan	99.8	99.9	99.9	93.3	11	98	88	26	1.4	100	22	4.0	
130 Honduras	88.5	98.1	96.2	32.3	47	109	68	21	24.6	..	14	5.9	
131 India	72.1	87.2	91.8	48.7 ^b	10	111	69	24	..	..	32	3.8
132 Bhutan	64.9	87.3	89.9	9.6	17	102	84	11	21.1	91	27	5.9	
133 Timor-Leste	67.5	82.9	81.9	..	17	137	73	18	18.8	..	31	7.7	
134 Vanuatu	85.2	96.0	95.5	..	97	124	60	..	28.5	100	23	4.9	
135 Congo	79.3	76.9	85.7	47.4	14	111	55	10	29.7	80	44	6.2	
135 Equatorial Guinea	95.3	98.8	97.7	..	68	84	..	..	27.9	49	26	..
137 Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	113	..	..	..	85	26	..
138 Lao People's Democratic Republic	79.9	87.3	93.1	36.4 ^b	30	116	57	17	22.4	98	25	4.2	
139 Bangladesh	61.5	85.8	80.6	43.1 ^b	32	112	58	13	33.8	58	40	2.0	
139 Ghana	76.6	89.9	91.3	59.8	121	110	71	16	16.3	55	31	6.0	
139 Zambia	63.4	62.1	69.4	51.8	..	104	..	..	44.5	93	48	..
142 Sao Tome and Principe	74.9	82.3	84.0	37.7	51	114	85	13	20.5	34	39	3.9	
143 Cambodia	77.2	91.9	91.1	19.6	18	116	..	16	53.1	100	45	2.0	
144 Nepal	64.7	87.4	92.6	32.0 ^b	85	135	67	16	29.9	94	23	4.7	
145 Myanmar	93.1	96.3	96.3	23.8 ^b	23	100	51	14	25.2	100	28	..	
146 Kenya	78.0	86.6	85.2	32.0	74	111	68	..	..	97	57	5.5
147 Pakistan	58.7	69.3	81.5	35.4	70	94	42	10	20.4	84	47	2.5	
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
148 Swaziland	87.5	96.0	93.5	28.8 ^b	25	113	63	5	25.3	79	28	8.6	
149 Syrian Arab Republic	86.4	95.6	97.1	38.9	6	80	50	33	83.9	..	..	..
150 Angola	71.1	67.3	78.6	..	79	129	29	10	68.1	47	43	3.4	
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	80.3	87.2	87.4	12.6	32	87	32	4	33.3	99	43	3.5	
152 Nigeria	59.6	65.3	79.9	..	13	85	44	..	20.7	66	38	..	
153 Cameroon	75.0	80.4	87.1	31.8	34	114	56	12	30.2	79	44	3.0	
154 Papua New Guinea	64.2	78.8	66.3	11.7 ^b	..	115	40	..	..	..	..	..
154 Zimbabwe	86.5	93.5	90.0	57.7	42	100	48	6	23.1	86	36	2.0	
156 Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	98	114	48	..	28.5	65	20	10.0
157 Mauritania	52.1	55.0	70.0	17.3 ^b	3	98	30	6	35.9	91	34	3.3	
158 Madagascar	64.7	64.8	65.4	..	14	147	38	4	59.9	17	42	2.1	
159 Rwanda	70.5	82.2	78.5	13.2	14	134	39	8	65.3	95	58	5.0	
160 Comoros	77.8	88.2	86.9	..	23	105	59	9	..	75	28	5.1	
160 Lesotho	79.4	93.4	77.0	23.0	31	107	52	10	32.6	76	33	..	
162 Senegal	55.7	63.6	75.9	13.9	15	81	40	7	38.6	70	32	5.6	
163 Haiti	60.7	81.6	82.6	32.0 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
163 Uganda	73.9	86.6	87.4	30.8	11	110	28	4	75.2	95	46	2.2	
165 Sudan	75.9	87.8	91.3	16.3 ^b	34	70	43	17	20.6	60	25	..	
166 Togo	66.5	81.4	88.9	33.3	15	125	55	10	47.2	76	41	4.8	
167 Benin	38.4	42.5	62.6	23.3	21	126	54	15	46.6	68	46	4.4	
168 Yemen	70.1	82.7	97.6	24.4 ^b	1	97	49	10	30.5	..	30	..	
169 Afghanistan	38.2	46.3	69.6	22.2 ^b	..	112	56	9	..	..	46	4.8
170 Malawi	65.8	75.2	74.9	19.6	..	147	39	1	50.9	91	61	6.9	
171 Côte d'Ivoire	43.1	40.7	59.6	24.9 ^b	7	90	40	9	26.0	85	43	4.7	
172 Djibouti	..	..	..	..	5	66	47	5	15.6	100	33	4.5
173 Gambia	55.5	70.8	75.6	31.9 ^b	34	86	57	3	22.7	84	37	2.8	

HDI rank	Literacy rate				Gross enrolment ratio				Education quality			
	Adult (% ages 15 and older)	Youth (% ages 15–24)		Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older)	Pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	Primary (% of primary school-age population)	Secondary (% of secondary school-age population)	Tertiary (% of tertiary school-age population)	Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort)	Primary school teachers trained to teach (%)	Pupil- teacher ratio, primary school (number of pupils per teacher)	Government expenditure on education (% of GDP)
		Female	Male									
	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2005–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2014 ^a
174 Ethiopia	49.1	67.8	71.1	15.8	25	100	36	8	63.4	95	64	4.5
175 Mali	38.7	46.4	61.5	11.5	4	77	44	7	38.4	52	42	4.3
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	77.3	80.5	91.6	24.6 ^b	4	107	44	7	44.6	95	35	2.2
177 Liberia	47.6	44.0	64.7	28.3 ^b	..	96	38	12	32.2	56	26	2.8
178 Guinea-Bissau	59.9	73.7	80.8	..	6	114	..	..	..	39	52	2.4
179 Eritrea	73.8	91.9	94.5	..	15	51	36	3	22.4	80	40	..
179 Sierra Leone	48.1	59.3	75.8	23.1 ^b	10	130	43	..	52.2	57	35	2.8
181 Mozambique	58.8	69.7	83.7	5.2 ^b	..	104	25	6	69.3	90	54	6.5
181 South Sudan	31.9	41.7	46.9	..	6	84	..	..	..	44	50	0.8
183 Guinea	30.4	47.5	43.0	..	15	91	39	11	34.1	75	46	3.5
184 Burundi	85.6	87.8	87.4	8.7 ^b	7	128	38	4	47.4	92	44	5.4
185 Burkina Faso	36.0	43.2	47.6	8.5	4	87	30	5	30.5	86	44	4.5
186 Chad	40.2	50.2	55.3	5.5	1	101	22	3	49.0	65	62	2.9
187 Niger	19.1	17.1	36.4	6.1 ^b	7	71	19	2	35.6	50	36	6.8
188 Central African Republic	36.8	27.0	48.9	20.9 ^b	6	93	17	3	53.4	58	80	1.2
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES												
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	92.1	48	105	..	43	16.5	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0
Nauru	..	..	..	..	90	105	83	..	..	74	39	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	107	93	95	60	3.8	..	6	2.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	93	101	81	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups												
Very high human development	..	..	..	88.8	84	102	106	75	..	..	14	5.1
High human development	95.3	99.3	99.2	70.6	74	105	95	43	..	..	18	..
Medium human development	76.4	88.5	91.5	49.1	34	109	68	23	..	..	29	3.9
Low human development	60.9	69.1	77.5	20.3	18	98	40	8	42.2	76	42	3.8
Developing countries	83.3	88.7	91.8	57.7	42	105	71	29	..	..	26	..
Regions												
Arab States	80.7	91.6	94.6	47.0	37	98	76	30	16.1	85	21	..
East Asia and the Pacific	95.7	99.0	98.9	68.9	74	106	88	37	..	..	17	..
Europe and Central Asia	98.1	99.4	99.7	81.7	44	104	98	55	5.2	..	18	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	93.2	98.4	98.0	58.1	74	107	95	44	..	..	22	5.4
South Asia	70.3	84.8	89.5	47.9	23	109	65	23	..	..	33	3.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	64.3	71.1	78.3	29.6	26	100	43	8	41.7	78	43	4.8
Least developed countries	63.3	74.3	78.9	25.7	22	104	44	9	45.4	78	41	3.3
Small island developing states	82.8	90.0	87.8	56.6	..	107	73	..	..	..	..	..
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	..	..	..	85.5	80	103	104	70	..	..	16	5.1
World	84.3	89.1	92.1	64.9	47	105	76	35	..	..	24	5.0

TABLE 9

NOTES

- a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b Based on Barro and Lee (2016).

DEFINITIONS

Adult literacy rate: Percentage of the population ages 15 and older that can, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on everyday life.

Youth literacy rate: Percentage of the population ages 15–24 that can, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on everyday life.

Population with at least some secondary education: Percentage of the population ages 25 and older that has reached (but not necessarily completed) a secondary level of education.

Gross enrolment ratio: Total enrolment in a given level of education (pre-primary, primary, secondary or tertiary), regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age population for the same level of education.

Primary school dropout rate: Percentage of students from a given cohort who have enrolled in primary school but who drop out before reaching the last grade of primary education. It is calculated as 100 minus the survival rate to the last grade of primary education and assumes that observed flow rates remain unchanged throughout the cohort life and that dropouts do not re-enter school.

Primary school teachers trained to teach: Percentage of primary school teachers who have received the minimum organized teacher training (pre-service or in-service) required for teaching at the primary level.

Pupil–teacher ratio, primary school: Average number of pupils per teacher in primary education in a given school year.

Government expenditure on education: Current, capital and transfer spending on education, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–11: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).

Column 12: World Bank (2016a).

National income and composition of resources

HDI rank	Gross domestic product (GDP)		Gross fixed capital formation	General government final consumption expenditure		Total tax revenue	Taxes on income, profits and capital gains	Domestic credit provided by financial sector	Total debt service	Consumer price index	Domestic food price level		
	Total (2011 PPP \$ billions)	Per capita (2011 PPP \$)	(% of GDP)	Total (% of GDP)	Average annual growth (%)	(% of GDP)	(% of total tax revenue)	(% of GDP)	(% of GNI)	(2010=100)	Index	Volatility index	
	2015	2015	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2005–2014 ^a	2005–2014 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2014	2015	2010–2014 ^a	2010–2014 ^a	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
1	Norway	334.9	64,451	23.3	23.2	1.9	23.8	26.2	..	..	109	1.5	11.3
2	Australia	1,038.2	43,655	26.5	18.0	1.3	22.2	63.6	177.2	..	112	1.4	..
2	Switzerland	456.7	55,112	23.7	11.3	2.4	9.6	20.9	178.8	..	98	1.4	6.6
4	Germany	3,586.5	44,053	20.0	19.4	2.5	11.5	16.5	135.1	..	107	1.5	5.6
5	Denmark	246.4	43,415	19.1	26.2	0.6	34.8	44.0	219.0	..	107	1.3	6.0
5	Singapore	443.9	80,192	25.5	10.4	0.1	13.9	34.7	121.1	..	113	1.0	4.0
7	Netherlands	785.4	46,374	19.5	25.3	0.3	20.9	24.1	218.9	..	109	1.4	5.6
8	Ireland	240.8	51,899	22.0	17.2	-0.8	23.8	37.6	130.5	..	105	1.2	3.3
9	Iceland	14.0	42,449	19.2	23.8	1.8	25.7	29.8	108.0	..	118	1.8	5.4
10	Canada	1,537.7	42,891	23.3	21.2	1.7	11.8	52.9	..	..	109	1.3	7.1
10	United States	16,890.2	52,549	19.6	14.3	0.4	10.9	52.8	238.3	..	109	1.0	0.0
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	390.0	53,380	22.6	9.6	3.4	12.5	36.2	211.5	..	123	..	..
13	New Zealand	159.8	34,762	22.4	18.6	2.3	26.7	50.8	150.7	..	108	2.0	..
14	Sweden	443.9	45,296	24.2	26.1	2.5	26.4	14.3	152.4	..	104	1.5	6.7
15	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	United Kingdom	2,518.1	38,658	17.3	19.4	1.5	25.0	32.6	163.2	..	112	1.2	5.0
17	Japan	4,545.7	35,804	21.7	20.4	1.2	10.9	47.6	376.6	..	104	1.9	5.6
18	Korea (Republic of)	1,740.5	34,387	29.1	15.2	3.4	14.4	30.3	166.5	..	110	1.9	9.1
19	Israel	265.4	31,671	18.6	22.3	2.9	23.5	28.9	83.2	..	107	2.2	5.9
20	Luxembourg	53.3	93,553	17.4	16.6	2.7	25.9	29.1	191.2	..	109	1.3	8.9
21	France	2,492.3	37,306	21.5	23.9	1.4	23.3	25.4	148.4	..	106	1.7	4.8
22	Belgium	464.3	41,138	23.3	24.2	0.2	26.1	36.5	148.3	..	109	1.7	6.0
23	Finland	211.8	38,643	20.3	24.6	-0.9	20.8	14.8	158.6	..	109	1.6	6.2
24	Austria	378.0	43,893	22.1	20.1	1.4	26.4	28.1	126.1	..	111	1.4	5.9
25	Slovenia	59.7	28,942	19.4	18.5	0.7	17.6	10.4	71.3	..	106	2.2	9.4
26	Italy	2,042.2	33,587	16.5	19.0	-0.7	23.6	31.6	171.4	..	107	2.0	5.0
27	Spain	1,523.2	32,814	20.4	19.3	2.7	12.2	28.2	193.6	..	107	2.0	8.4
28	Czech Republic	314.5	29,805	25.8	19.3	2.8	13.5	14.5	70.8	..	108	2.3	10.7
29	Greece	266.4	24,617	11.7	20.0	0.0	24.6	18.8	135.4	..	101	2.6	11.2
30	Brunei Darussalam	28.2	66,647	27.3	21.6	1.1	..	..	33.4	..	102	3.0	4.7
30	Estonia	35.3	26,930	24.2	19.9	2.1	1.0	10.4	76.5	..	111	2.8	7.4
32	Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Cyprus	25.5	30,310	10.8	15.7	-8.7	24.5	23.3	314.2	..	102	2.0	12.7
33	Malta	12.2 ^b	28,822 ^b	14.3	20.2	0.9	28.0	32.6	151.5	..	108	2.6	8.6
33	Qatar	302.5	135,322	..	19.4	8.3	14.7	40.2	120.2	..	112	1.8	6.3
36	Poland	943.8	24,836	20.1	18.0	3.4	15.5	19.1	73.6	..	108	2.7	7.0
37	Lithuania	76.8	26,397	18.9	16.9	1.3	4.6	15.1	47.5	..	108	3.5	5.5
38	Chile	397.5	22,145	22.7	13.4	5.8	17.1	28.9	123.6	..	118	2.6	7.4
38	Saudi Arabia	1,586.0	50,284	28.8	29.6	12.0	..	..	20.8	..	118	2.9	3.8
40	Slovakia	148.6	27,394	23.0	19.0	3.4	16.1	28.3	74.4	..	109	2.6	9.2
41	Portugal	276.2	26,690	15.0	18.1	0.6	22.7	25.1	167.0	..	107	2.5	9.0
42	United Arab Emirates	605.3	66,102	23.7	7.5	3.7	0.4	..	100.1	..	109	..	..
43	Hungary	240.9	24,474	21.7	20.2	2.9	23.0	15.0	59.4	..	111	2.4	5.8
44	Latvia	44.8	22,628	22.9	17.6	4.9	14.0	8.7	58.0	..	108	2.9	7.9
45	Argentina	..	..	15.6	18.3	6.7	..	..	41.2	..	106 ^c	..	..
45	Croatia	86.3	20,430	19.1	19.7	0.6	19.6	7.9	88.7	..	107	3.2	2.7
47	Bahrain	60.8	44,182	15.3	15.7	2.9	1.1	0.5	87.8	..	111	2.2	18.5
48	Montenegro	9.3	15,010	22.9	17.6	-3.0	..	..	59.9	5.8	111	5.6	9.1
49	Russian Federation	3,498.4	23,895	21.9	19.1	-1.8	13.4	1.9	54.5	..	152	4.3	5.2
50	Romania	395.2	19,926	24.7	13.5	1.8	18.0	18.7	37.5	12.5	114	3.7	4.3
51	Kuwait	261.2	67,113	..	19.4	8.8	..	..	88.0	..	118	2.6	3.7
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
52	Belarus	158.1	16,621	28.6	14.9	-0.4	15.1	3.5	51.5	7.2	..	5.3	6.0
52	Oman	161.6	35,983	28.0	25.0	3.9	2.6	2.6	64.2	..	110	3.3	9.2
54	Barbados	4.4	15,426	13.0	20.6	31.3	25.2	27.6	..	..	117	2.4	5.4
54	Uruguay	68.5	19,952	19.9	13.9	2.6	18.8	18.4	36.3	..	150	3.1	6.4
56	Bulgaria	121.7	16,956	21.2	16.3	0.3	18.6	14.6	61.8	10.4	107	3.2	5.9
56	Kazakhstan	427.2	24,353	19.9	10.3	10.3	..	..	44.9	15.2	137	..	..

HDI rank	Gross domestic product (GDP)		Gross fixed capital formation	General government final consumption expenditure		Total tax revenue	Taxes on income, profits and capital gains	Debts		Prices		
	Total (2011 PPP \$ billions)	Per capita (2011 PPP \$)	(% of GDP)	Total (% of GDP)	Average annual growth (%)	(% of GDP)	(% of total tax revenue)	Domestic credit provided by financial sector	Total debt service	Consumer price index	Domestic food price level	
	2015	2015	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2005–2014 ^a	2005–2014 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2014	2015	2010–2014 ^a	2010–2014 ^a
								(% of GNP)	(2010=100)	Index	Volatility index	
58 Bahamas	8.7	22,394	20.6	15.7	4.4	..	..	99.4	..	109	1.6	5.4
59 Malaysia	767.6	25,308	26.2	13.2	4.3	15.6	52.0	144.8	4.0	113	2.9	4.3
60 Palau	0.3	14,386	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Panama	82.1	20,885	43.3	9.9	3.0	..	..	82.4	3.1	120	3.0	2.1
62 Antigua and Barbuda	2.0	21,615	25.0	23.0	41.5	18.6	12.0	68.0	..	110	2.6	..
63 Seychelles	2.4	25,668	33.7	26.3	..	28.4	27.9	33.7	..	121	6.7	7.2
64 Mauritius	23.1	18,333	17.7	14.4	4.3	18.7	19.9	118.1	28.2	120	4.9	11.7
65 Trinidad and Tobago	41.7	30,677	13.8	15.5	8.3	27.6	49.6	33.5	..	134	4.0	16.5
66 Costa Rica	69.6	14,472	21.8	17.8	3.5	13.7	15.6	69.9	7.2	122	3.2	7.6
66 Serbia	91.3	12,863	18.1	16.9	-1.2	19.7	7.6	55.5	19.6	133	4.0	8.5
68 Cuba	226.7 ^b	19,950 ^b	10.4	33.3	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1,289.9 ^c	16,507 ^c	26.2	10.7	2.7	7.7	19.3	..	0.1	285	4.5	13.0
70 Georgia	33.5	9,109	28.5	16.5	6.6	24.1	35.2	52.6	11.4	115	..	..
71 Turkey	1,491.4	18,959	20.3	15.7	6.7	21.1	17.4	92.8	7.1	146	3.8	12.9
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	485.4	15,603	22.2	12.4	0.6	15.5	21.5	61.9	..	730	4.5	12.8
73 Sri Lanka	231.6	11,048	26.5	8.8	10.3	10.4	16.2	66.9	3.2	128	6.9	8.3
74 Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.3	22,934	29.0	22.6	..	20.2	9.8	79.0	..	106	2.9	..
75 Albania	30.0	10,397	27.3	10.9	-2.8	..	..	62.6	2.5	111	6.4	10.3
76 Lebanon	76.7	13,117	27.6	13.8	-0.3	14.8	19.3	206.0	7.2	115	..	..
77 Mexico	2,096.0	16,502	22.2	12.3	2.3	..	..	53.7	4.1	119	3.7	4.7
78 Azerbaijan	161.1	16,695	28.6	12.5	2.2	13.0	13.6	35.4	2.5	..	..	..
79 Brazil	3,004.4	14,455	18.2	20.2	-1.0	14.1	26.5	108.7	2.5	138	2.6	4.4
79 Grenada	1.3	12,203	15.0	15.0	..	18.7	16.9	58.0	2.9	104	3.4	..
81 Bosnia and Herzegovina	38.2	10,024	18.9	22.3	0.9	19.8	6.5	58.5	4.4	104	4.8	6.3
82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	26.4	12,725	25.0	16.7	4.6	16.4	10.7	59.6	8.8	110	5.1	7.9
83 Algeria	548.3	13,823	36.7	19.4	1.1	37.2	60.2	39.8	0.1	127	5.1	5.5
84 Armenia	23.8	7,899	20.4	13.8	3.1	17.5	21.3	48.2	11.8	125	8.9	11.9
84 Ukraine	319.2	7,450	13.3	19.0	-15.8	18.3	11.8	85.6	13.7	181	5.2	3.9
86 Jordan	77.8	10,240	22.1	18.9	-1.1	15.3	13.6	105.5	3.9	116	4.5	6.1
87 Peru	366.2	11,672	24.3	13.0	9.5	16.5	34.0	27.6	2.6	118	3.9	3.4
87 Thailand	1,042.9	15,345	24.7	17.1	1.7	16.0	34.6	173.4	3.9	110	4.5	2.8
89 Ecuador	173.0	10,718	27.0	14.6	1.1	..	..	30.9	4.0	121	3.4	5.7
90 China	18,374.7	13,400	44.3	13.6	3.1	10.4	24.9	196.9	0.5	115	3.3	8.1
91 Fiji	7.7	8,620	17.1	15.2	..	23.2	32.5	119.9	1.2	116	5.1	8.3
92 Mongolia	33.9	11,471	18.2	11.9	-7.8	15.3	11.6	69.3	12.1	163	4.8	16.7
92 Saint Lucia	1.9	10,344	20.8	19.3	..	22.9	27.1	97.4	2.7	111	3.4	12.3
94 Jamaica	23.2	8,529	22.0	14.8	-1.0	26.6	29.0	50.4	11.3	141	5.0	7.0
95 Colombia	626.4	12,988	26.7	18.2	2.8	14.7	19.4	52.6	3.6	118	2.7	4.5
96 Dominica	0.8	10,614	12.3	21.3	..	23.1	16.2	51.6	3.8	104	..	..
97 Suriname	8.7	15,970	50.1	17.0	34.0	19.5	31.9	53.4	..	139	6.2	9.7
97 Tunisia	119.1	10,726	19.6	19.7	10.3	21.1	26.7	90.2	4.2	127	3.9	4.7
99 Dominican Republic	140.8	13,375	21.3	11.8	8.8	13.8	27.2	54.8	5.3	122	4.1	5.2
99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.1	10,379	23.4	16.6	..	..	..	58.4	4.3	105	3.4	4.8
101 Tonga	0.5 ^c	4,972 ^c	33.6	19.2	..	..	..	29.5	1.5	110	..	..
102 Libya	83.6	13,321	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	126 ^b	..	..
103 Belize	2.9	8,025	19.7	15.0	5.5	22.6	28.7	66.6	5.8	98	3.0	27.9
104 Samoa	1.1	5,574	..	..	..	0.0	20.3	76.1	2.5	108	..	..
105 Maldives	4.9	11,892	..	..	..	13.7	2.8	80.1	2.9	133	3.5	14.2
105 Uzbekistan	176.6	5,643	23.8	15.8	..	..	..	..	1.4	..	..	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
107 Moldova (Republic of)	16.9	4,742	24.2	20.4	0.0	18.6	2.7	37.2	6.7	136	4.8	5.7
108 Botswana	33.7	14,876	29.5	17.4	8.7	26.9	23.9	12.4	0.4	133	2.9	3.6
109 Gabon	32.5	18,832	29.3	15.0	-7.3	..	..	16.9	2.4	110	5.2	21.0
110 Paraguay	57.4	8,644	17.1	12.9	6.0	12.8	11.6	48.7	9.3	125	4.3	11.2
111 Egypt	938.0	10,250	13.7	11.8	7.0	12.5	26.2	95.8	2.0	157	7.5	9.8
111 Turkmenistan	83.4	15,527	47.2	8.9	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
113 Indonesia	2,674.9	10,385	33.2	9.8	5.4	11.4	34.8	46.7	5.4	132	6.7	10.7
114 Palestine, State of	20.9	4,715	23.8	26.6	11.8	5.7	3.5	11.2	..	111	..	..
115 Viet Nam	519.8	5,668	24.7	6.3	7.0	..	..	128.3	3.8	145	..	..

TABLE 10 NATIONAL INCOME AND COMPOSITION OF RESOURCES

HDI rank	Gross domestic product (GDP)		Gross fixed capital formation	General government final consumption expenditure		Total tax revenue	Taxes on income, profits and capital gains	Domestic credit provided by financial sector	Total debt service	Consumer price index	Domestic food price level		
	Total (2011 PPP \$ billions)	Per capita (2011 PPP \$)	(% of GDP)	Total (% of GDP)	Average annual growth (%)	(% of GDP)	(% of total tax revenue)	(% of GDP)	(% of GNI)	(2010=100)	Index	Volatility index	
	2015	2015	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2005–2014 ^a	2005–2014 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2014	2015	2010–2014 ^a	2010–2014 ^a	
116	Philippines	697.4	6,926	21.7	11.0	9.4	12.9	42.1	59.2	1.8	117	6.8	2.6
117	El Salvador	49.6	8,096	14.0	11.9	4.7	15.4	25.8	77.8	5.2	108	4.3	3.0
118	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	69.5	6,476	21.0	14.7	6.7	17.0	9.6	66.7	3.2	134	5.9	12.2
119	South Africa	680.9	12,390	20.0	20.3	0.3	26.6	48.4	180.1	2.9	130	3.0	6.2
120	Kyrgyzstan	19.2	3,225	32.8	17.5	-0.5	18.1	19.1	19.0	5.6	146	..	..
121	Iraq	510.6	14,018	23.5	22.4	..	..	..	9.3	..	116	5.1	16.4
122	Cabo Verde	3.3	6,296	46.7	18.5	3.4	18.4	18.2	82.8	2.5	109	5.7	5.4
123	Morocco	257.3	7,361	29.4	19.9	-0.5	23.3	25.4	107.4	4.5	106	5.7	4.9
124	Nicaragua	29.7	4,884	30.3	7.2	4.1	15.1	30.0	48.2	6.5	137	4.5	6.4
125	Guatemala	118.5	7,253	13.2	10.4	-0.1	10.8	29.4	42.8	3.6	122	7.1	5.5
125	Namibia	24.1	9,801	33.4	26.9	9.4	23.1	32.6	56.6	..	129	3.5	7.2
127	Guyana	5.4	7,064	25.2	17.0	..	..	..	56.8	2.2	109	..	..
127	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.3 ^c	3,177 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	-26.2	..	..	..	..
129	Tajikistan	22.2	2,616	14.1	11.7	1.1	..	..	20.2	3.7	..	..	..
130	Honduras	38.6	4,785	23.1	15.2	1.6	16.7	21.5	59.7	3.9	129	4.8	4.8
131	India	7,512.5	5,730	30.8	10.9	12.8	10.8	44.8	76.8	4.6	148	4.7	8.4
132	Bhutan	5.9	7,601	56.8	17.7	2.4	9.2	15.9	54.3	4.5	146	5.1	6.4
133	Timor-Leste	2.6	2,126	37.9	67.2	-24.0	..	..	-9.0	..	143	..	..
134	Vanuatu	0.7 ^c	2,891 ^c	25.9	14.9	-1.1	16.0	..	72.1	1.0	107	..	..
135	Congo	27.7	5,993	40.9	18.1	-6.5	7.6	4.6	21.5	2.6	117	6.3	18.8
135	Equatorial Guinea	23.9	28,272	54.6	9.3	-2.8	18.8	35.7	16.9	..	123	..	..
137	Kiribati	0.2	1,749	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
138	Lao People's Democratic Republic	36.3	5,341	32.9	14.2	..	14.8	17.6	26.5	3.2	126	8.6	3.6
139	Bangladesh	505.0	3,137	28.9	5.4	8.8	8.7	22.4	59.7	0.9	144	8.0	4.5
139	Ghana	108.4	3,953	23.6	19.0	4.3	14.9	24.7	35.1	2.1	179	5.4	18.3
139	Zambia	58.8	3,626	25.9	2.8	..	16.1	48.0	29.4	1.6	144	10.1	3.2
142	Sao Tome and Principe	0.6 ^c	3,030 ^c	..	..	..	13.9	12.8	26.2	4.1	154	9.1	50.5
143	Cambodia	51.1	3,278	21.2	5.3	4.0	14.6	15.2	53.9	1.0	117	7.8	4.7
144	Nepal	66.0	2,313	23.0	11.1	18.0	15.3	18.7	75.1	1.1	152	9.5	10.2
145	Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.2	32.1	0.1	131	8.5	8.1
146	Kenya	133.6	2,901	21.5	14.5	15.4	15.9	40.9	45.2	2.0	150	5.8	6.0
147	Pakistan	896.4	4,745	13.5	11.8	16.0	11.2	27.9	48.8	2.3	145	7.1	13.2
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
148	Swaziland	10.2	7,930	14.3	16.5	-5.8	..	..	16.8	0.7	135	..	..
149	Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	14.2	30.2	..	1.7 ^d	143 ^e	..	..
150	Angola	173.6	6,937	10.3	17.9	..	18.8	31.9	31.0	6.4	161	7.2	13.7
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	130.3	2,510	31.3	14.3	10.0	11.7	21.9	22.8	0.5	158	11.5	4.8
152	Nigeria	1,027.4	5,639	15.1	7.4	5.6	1.6	28.3	21.8	0.1	159	6.3	4.0
153	Cameroon	68.6	2,939	21.0	11.4	54.8	..	..	14.8	1.4	113	7.8	10.0
154	Papua New Guinea	20.3 ^c	2,723 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	51.0	7.1	128	..	..
154	Zimbabwe	26.3	1,688	13.2	25.1	4.5	..	..	..	25.3	106	..	..
156	Solomon Islands	1.2	2,058	..	..	..	..	..	24.3	1.6	125	..	..
157	Mauritania	14.7 ^c	3,694 ^c	42.9	21.3	2.3	..	..	29.6	4.3	120	10.1	3.1
158	Madagascar	33.3	1,373	14.8	13.1	3.5	10.1	21.2	18.0	0.9	140	7.1	3.5
159	Rwanda	19.2	1,655	25.7	12.3	-14.7	13.4	25.7	..	0.7	122	8.6	10.5
160	Comoros	1.0 ^c	1,364 ^c	20.4	16.7	1.4	..	..	29.2	0.1	98	..	..
160	Lesotho	5.3 ^c	2,517 ^c	35.2	35.1	-0.9	58.7	17.4	0.7	1.6	127	4.4	6.4
162	Senegal	34.6	2,288	27.0	15.4	4.6	19.2	23.1	36.0	2.3	105	8.4	8.7
163	Haiti	17.8	1,658	..	..	..	..	..	31.6	0.3	139	9.7	3.4
163	Uganda	67.1	1,718	24.9	9.6	17.6	11.0	30.6	17.9	0.4	157	5.2	21.8
165	Sudan	158.0	3,927	17.9	7.0	4.1	..	..	20.9	0.4	349	..	..
166	Togo	10.0	1,374	21.3	14.6	3.6	20.0	11.1	42.0	1.5	110	6.8	15.5
167	Benin	21.6	1,986	26.0	15.1	4.6	15.5	16.7	19.6	1.1	110	8.1	21.8
168	Yemen	93.5 ^b	3,663 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	33.9	0.8 ^b	158 ^c	7.6	11.0
169	Afghanistan	59.2	1,820	21.2	13.6	..	7.5	3.7	0.4	0.2	131	..	..
170	Malawi	19.2	1,113	12.8	13.6	11.7	..	..	15.1	1.1	251	7.6	23.6
171	Côte d'Ivoire	74.7	3,290	16.1	14.9	-20.9	14.4	22.1	31.5	5.1	111	6.7	8.8
172	Djibouti	2.7 ^c	3,120 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	33.2	2.3 ^f	115 ^c	..	..
173	Gambia	3.0 ^c	1,556 ^c	21.2	9.3	0.7	..	..	53.7	5.3	122 ^c	7.3	2.7

HDI rank	Gross domestic product (GDP)		Gross fixed capital formation	General government final consumption expenditure		Total tax revenue	Taxes on income, profits and capital gains	Debts		Prices		
	Total (2011 PPP \$ billions)	Per capita (2011 PPP \$)	(% of GDP)	Total (% of GDP)	Average annual growth (%)	(% of GDP)	(% of total tax revenue)	Domestic credit provided by financial sector	Total debt service	Consumer price index	Domestic food price level	
	2015	2015	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2005–2014 ^a	2005–2014 ^a	2010–2015 ^a	2014	2015	2010–2014 ^a	2010–2014 ^a
174 Ethiopia	152.1	1,530	39.3	9.0	5.5	9.2	16.0	..	1.4	209	6.3	9.0
175 Mali	40.2	2,285	16.7	16.2	12.4	13.0	21.9	21.9	0.6	110	7.7	9.4
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	56.9	737	16.1	15.0	2.6	8.8	11.9	9.7	1.4	129 ^b	..	..
177 Liberia	3.5	787	20.0	16.7	5.2	..	..	36.2	1.0	137 ^c	..	..
178 Guinea-Bissau	2.5	1,367	6.4	8.5	..	..	..	19.9	0.2	108	..	..
179 Eritrea	6.8 ^g	1,411 ^g	10.0	21.1	-9.5	..	..	104.0	0.9 ^g	..	..	..
179 Sierra Leone	9.7	1,497	13.3	11.1	3.6	..	..	17.2	0.7	168	6.8	3.3
181 Mozambique	31.2	1,116	38.1	25.8	6.3	20.4	29.5	43.5	1.1	125	8.6	6.7
181 South Sudan	21.5	1,741	11.2	35.8	0.4	..	..	39.5	..	331	..	..
183 Guinea	14.3	1,135	13.2	8.6	2.5	..	..	34.3	1.2	186	9.9	7.3
184 Burundi	7.7	693	21.7	21.9	-0.4	..	..	28.5	0.9	154	7.0	8.3
185 Burkina Faso	28.3	1,562	31.2	20.7	0.3	15.2	19.9	29.3	0.8	108	8.4	11.8
186 Chad	28.7	2,044	28.0	5.2	-55.3	..	..	17.8	0.9	116	8.0	11.7
187 Niger	17.9	897	38.8	16.7	15.4	..	..	16.3	0.7	106	7.2	9.4
188 Central African Republic	2.8	562	11.4	13.8	..	9.4	6.9	34.8	0.9	187	..	..
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES												
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	0.2 ^c	3,628 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	22.3	15.5	..	..	108	..	..
Somalia	..	..	8.0	6.9	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
Tuvalu	0.0 ^c	3,592 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups												
Very high human development	52,478.7	39,989	20.7	17.7	1.3	14.9	36.5	200.0	..	—	—	—
High human development	33,383.7	14,079	35.5	14.5	2.8	12.2	26.3	154.6	1.9	—	—	—
Medium human development	16,333.5	6,361	27.0	11.8	9.1	12.7	38.5	73.1	3.8	—	—	—
Low human development	2,516.9	2,775	18.7	11.1	5.5	..	..	23.8	1.5	—	—	—
Developing countries	55,360.8	9,376	32.2	14.2	4.5	12.0	29.3	125.3	2.3	—	—	—
Regions												
Arab States	5,863.9	16,377	24.7	19.1	6.8	..	..	64.9	2.2	—	—	—
East Asia and the Pacific	24,233.9	12,386	41.7	13.3	..	..	..	179.4	1.1	—	—	—
Europe and Central Asia	3,128.1	13,226	21.5	14.9	4.5	20.0	15.6	76.5	8.3	—	—	—
Latin America and the Caribbean	8,221.0	14,041	20.4	16.5	2.2	..	..	73.8	3.4	—	—	—
South Asia	10,571.4	5,806	28.3	10.6	11.4	10.3	38.2	71.8	3.4	—	—	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,317.0	3,493	20.1	13.7	4.6	13.0	38.4	60.7	2.1	—	—	—
Least developed countries	2,041.5	2,306	24.5	11.3	5.7	12.5	25.6	35.5	1.5	—	—	—
Small island developing states	557.4	10,032	..	..	..	..	..	57.5	7.2	—	—	—
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development												
World	104,713.0	14,600	24.8	16.4	2.3	14.0	34.7	176.4	2.4	—	—	—

NOTES

- a** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b** Refers to 2013.
- c** Refers to 2014.
- d** Refers to 2007.
- e** Refers to 2012.
- f** Refers to 2005.
- g** Refers to 2011.

DEFINITIONS

Gross domestic product (GDP): Sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products, expressed in 2011 international dollars using purchasing power parity (PPP) rates.

GDP per capita: GDP in a particular period divided by the total population in the same period.

Gross fixed capital formation: Value of acquisitions of new or existing fixed assets by the business sector, governments and households (excluding their unincorporated enterprises) less disposals of fixed assets, expressed as a percentage of GDP. No adjustment is made for depreciation of fixed assets.

General government final consumption expenditure: All government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees and most expenditures on national defence and security but excluding government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation), expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Total tax revenue: Compulsory transfers to the central government for public purposes, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Taxes on income, profits and capital gains: Taxes levied on the actual or presumptive net income of individuals, on the profits of corporations and enterprises and on capital gains, whether realized or not, on land, securities and other assets.

Domestic credit provided by financial sector: Credit to various sectors on a gross basis (except credit to the central government, which is net), expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Total debt service: Sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods or services on long-term debt; interest paid on short-term debt; and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the International Monetary Fund, expressed as a percentage of gross national income (GNI).

Consumer price index: Index that reflects changes in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

Domestic food price level index: Food PPP rate divided by the general PPP rate. The index shows the price of food in a country relative to the price of the generic consumption basket in the country.

Domestic food price level volatility index: Measure of variation of the domestic food price level index, computed as the standard deviation of the deviations from the trend over the previous eight months.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–10: World Bank (2016a).

Columns 11 and 12: FAO (2016a).

Work and employment

HDI rank		Employment				Unemployment			Work that is a risk to human development			Employment-related social security	
		Employment to population ratio ^a	Labour force participation rate ^a	Employment in agriculture	Employment in services	Total	Youth	Youth not in school or employment	Vulnerable employment	Child labour	Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day	Mandatory paid maternity leave	Old-age pension recipients
		(% ages 15 and older)	(% ages 15 and older)	(% of total employment)		(% of labour force)	(% ages 15–24)	(% ages 15–24)	(% of total employment)	(% ages 5–14)	(% of total employment)	(days)	(% of statutory pension age population)
		2015	2015	2010–2014 ^b	2010–2014 ^b	2015	2015	2010–2014 ^b	2005–2014 ^b	2009–2015 ^b	2004–2013 ^b	2015	2004–2013 ^{b,c}
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
1	Norway	62.2	64.9	2.1	77.0	4.1	10.1	5.5	5.3	..	..	..	100.0
2	Australia	60.7	64.7	2.6	69.5	6.3	13.5	9.8	..	..	..	..	83.0
2	Switzerland	65.7	68.7	3.2	73.9	4.3	7.0	7.3	9.1	..	..	98	100.0
4	Germany	57.6	60.3	1.3	70.4	4.6	7.1	6.4	6.3	..	..	98	100.0
5	Denmark	58.1	62.0	2.3	78.0	6.3	10.8	5.8	5.4	..	..	126	100.0
5	Singapore	65.0	67.2	..	70.6	3.3	7.3	18.9	8.7	..	..	105	0.0
7	Netherlands	59.9	63.8	2.0	75.3	6.1	8.8	5.0	12.8	..	..	112	100.0
8	Ireland	54.3	60.0	6.1	75.2	9.5	20.9	15.2	12.7	..	..	182	90.5
9	Iceland	70.8	74.1	4.2	77.1	4.4	8.7	5.8	8.5	..	..	90	100.0
10	Canada	61.0	65.6	2.1	78.2	6.9	13.2	13.3	..	..	..	105	97.7
10	United States	58.8	62.1	1.6	81.2	5.3	11.8	16.5 ^d	..	..	..	..	92.5
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	58.3	60.3	..	79.9	3.3	9.5	6.6	6.9	..	..	70	72.9
13	New Zealand	63.6	67.6	6.4	73.0	5.9	14.4	11.9	..	..	..	112	98.0
14	Sweden	59.8	64.5	1.7	79.0	7.4	20.8	7.2	6.7	..	..	..	100.0
15	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	United Kingdom	59.3	62.7	1.1	79.1	5.5	15.1	11.9	12.7	..	..	14	99.5
17	Japan	57.3	59.3	3.7	69.1	3.3	5.3	3.9	..	..	..	98	80.3
18	Korea (Republic of)	58.6	60.8	6.1	69.5	3.7	10.4	18.8 ^e	..	..	..	90	77.6
19	Israel	60.8	64.0	1.1	79.7	5.0	8.1	15.7	..	..	..	98	73.6
20	Luxembourg	55.7	59.1	1.3	85.7	5.9	18.6	6.3	6.3	..	..	112	90.0
21	France	49.4	55.2	2.8	75.8	10.6	24.7	10.7	7.2	..	..	112	100.0
22	Belgium	48.9	53.6	1.1	77.4	8.7	21.8	12.1	10.5	..	..	105	84.6
23	Finland	52.9	58.5	3.9	73.7	9.6	23.3	10.2	9.8	..	..	147	100.0
24	Austria	56.8	60.2	4.3	69.7	5.7	10.2	7.7	8.6	..	..	112	100.0
25	Slovenia	52.1	57.5	7.7	60.2	9.3	16.7	9.4	15.1	..	..	105	95.1
26	Italy	42.5	48.4	3.5	69.5	12.1	42.1	22.0	18.1	..	..	150	81.1
27	Spain	45.3	58.4	4.2	76.3	22.4	49.4	17.1	12.5	..	..	112	68.2
28	Czech Republic	56.4	59.4	2.7	58.9	5.2	13.0	8.1	14.5	..	..	196	100.0
29	Greece	38.8	51.7	13.0	71.8	24.9	49.2	19.1	29.6	..	..	119	77.4
30	Brunei Darussalam	62.3	63.5	0.6	80.8	1.9	5.7	..	..	..	..	91	81.7
30	Estonia	58.2	61.9	3.9	65.5	5.9	11.3	11.7	5.7	..	..	140	98.0
32	Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Cyprus	53.9	63.9	3.9	79.6	15.6	32.3	17.0	14.2	..	..	126	85.2
33	Malta	49.5	52.3	1.2	77.1	5.4	12.3	11.4	9.4	..	..	126	60.5
33	Qatar	84.4	84.6	1.4	46.8	0.2	0.8	..	0.2	..	..	50	7.9
36	Poland	52.7	56.9	11.2	57.9	7.4	19.9	12.0	17.2	..	..	182	96.5
37	Lithuania	53.5	59.1	9.0	65.8	9.5	17.6	9.9	9.8	..	..	126	100.0
38	Chile	58.4	62.4	9.2	67.1	6.4	16.4	11.8	..	7.0 ^f	4.9	126	74.5
38	Saudi Arabia	51.6	54.8	4.9	70.9	5.8	31.0	18.4	..	..	..	70	..
40	Slovakia	52.8	59.5	3.5	60.9	11.3	25.2	12.8	12.2	..	..	238	100.0
41	Portugal	51.4	58.5	5.5	69.5	12.1	30.1	12.3	14.5	3.0 ^g	..	..	100.0
42	United Arab Emirates	77.1	80.1	..	..	3.7	11.1	..	1.0	..	..	45	..
43	Hungary	50.2	54.0	4.6	64.5	7.0	18.2	13.6	5.8	..	..	168	91.4
44	Latvia	54.4	60.4	7.3	68.6	9.8	14.8	12.0	7.6	..	..	112	100.0
45	Argentina	56.9	61.0	0.5	74.7	6.7	19.1	18.6	20.5	4.0	5.1	90	90.7
45	Croatia	43.9	52.3	8.7	63.9	16.1	43.8	19.3	10.4	..	..	208	57.6
47	Bahrain	68.3	69.2	1.1	62.4	1.2	5.4	..	2.0	5.0 ^g	..	60	40.1
48	Montenegro	40.0	48.9	5.7	73.0	18.2	37.5	..	..	13.0 ^f	1.8	45	52.3
49	Russian Federation	59.8	63.5	6.7	65.8	5.8	15.0	12.0	6.0	..	3.9	140	100.0
50	Romania	52.0	55.9	25.4	44.5	6.9	23.1	17.0	30.9	1.0 ^g	..	126	98.0
51	Kuwait	66.7	69.2	1.2	58.6	3.5	17.3	..	2.2	..	..	70	27.3
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
52	Belarus	57.0	60.8	9.6	57.2	6.1	12.9	..	2.1	1.0	3.1	126	93.6
52	Oman	64.8	69.1	5.2	57.9	6.3	19.3	..	..	..	..	50	24.7
54	Barbados	58.2	66.3	2.7	78.4	12.3	30.4	..	..	2.0	..	84	68.3
54	Uruguay	60.6	65.3	9.3	69.1	7.3	20.3	20.5 ^h	22.5	8.0 ^g	5.3	98	76.5
56	Bulgaria	48.9	54.2	6.9	62.8	9.8	22.2	20.2	8.7	..	..	410	96.9
56	Kazakhstan	67.2	71.2	24.2	56.0	5.6	5.1	..	28.6	2.0 ^g	3.4	126	95.9
58	Bahamas	63.5	74.1	3.7	83.0	14.4	28.4	..	..	..	..	91	84.2

HDI rank	Employment				Unemployment			Work that is a risk to human development			Employment-related social security		
	Employment to population ratio ^a	Labour force participation rate ^a	Employment in agriculture	Employment in services	Total	Youth	Youth not in school or employment	Vulnerable employment	Child labour	Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day	Mandatory paid maternity leave	Old-age pension recipients	
	(% ages 15 and older)	(% ages 15 and older)	(% of total employment)		(% of labour force)	(% ages 15–24)		(% of total employment)	(% ages 5–14)	(% of total employment)	(days)	(% of statutory pension age population)	
	2015	2015	2010–2014 ^b	2010–2014 ^b	2015	2015	2010–2014 ^b	2005–2014 ^b	2009–2015 ^b	2004–2013 ^b	2015	2004–2013 ^{b,c}	
59	Malaysia	61.5	63.3	12.2	60.3	2.9	10.4	1.2	21.1	..	6.9	60	19.8
60	Palau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.0
60	Panama	62.0	65.4	16.7	65.0	5.2	13.7	17.6	29.9	6.0 ^f	10.4	98	37.3
62	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	69.7
63	Seychelles	..	..	3.6	78.2	..	..	20.0	10.4	..	..	98	100.0
64	Mauritius	55.8	60.5	8.0	63.5	7.9	17.5	..	17.1	..	6.1	84	100.0
65	Trinidad and Tobago	60.5	62.9	..	..	3.8	9.6	52.5	15.6	1.0 ^g	..	98	98.7
66	Costa Rica	56.3	61.6	12.7	68.2	8.6	21.1	17.8	20.7	4.0	1.7	120	55.8
66	Serbia	41.7	51.5	21.3	52.9	19.0	45.2	19.5	28.6	10.0 ^f	0.4	135	46.1
68	Cuba	53.9	55.6	18.6	64.2	3.0	6.5	..	..	..	5.6	..	..
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	39.9	44.5	17.9	48.3	10.5	24.1	34.3	40.5	11.0 ^f	3.7	270	26.4
70	Georgia	58.9	67.1	..	..	12.3	29.8	..	59.8	18.0 ^g	15.2	183	89.8
71	Turkey	45.1	50.3	19.7	51.9	10.3	16.4	24.8	29.4	6.0 ^f	4.0	112	88.1
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	59.5	64.7	7.4	71.1	8.0	16.7	19.2	30.3	8.0 ^g	9.2	182	59.4
73	Sri Lanka	49.3	51.8	30.4	43.4	4.7	20.2	0.5 ⁱ	43.1	3.0 ^f	12.2	84	17.1
74	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	44.7
75	Albania	41.6	50.3	..	..	17.3	32.7	30.5	58.1	5.0 ^f	2.0	365	77.0
76	Lebanon	43.7	47.0	..	..	7.1	21.6	..	27.8	2.0	..	70	0.0
77	Mexico	59.5	62.2	13.4	62.4	4.3	8.8	20.0	..	4.0	9.0	84	25.2
78	Azerbaijan	61.9	65.0	36.8	48.9	4.7	14.3	..	56.4	7.0 ^{f,g}	1.7	126	81.7
79	Brazil	62.3	67.1	14.5	76.6	7.2	16.8	19.6	23.1	8.0 ^f	5.1	120	86.3
79	Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	34.0
81	Bosnia and Herzegovina	32.2	46.1	..	..	30.3	66.9	..	25.3	5.0 ^g	1.5	365	29.6
82	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	40.9	55.9	18.0	51.4	26.9	49.4	25.1	22.8	13.0	3.0	270	52.2
83	Algeria	39.1	43.7	10.8	58.4	10.5	28.6	22.8	26.9	5.0	..	98	63.6
84	Armenia	53.0	63.3	36.3	46.7	16.3	37.2	40.9	42.4	4.0	13.6	140	80.0
84	Ukraine	53.2	59.1	14.8	59.1	9.9	23.1	20.0	18.1	2.0	1.9	126	95.0
86	Jordan	34.8	40.0	1.8	79.6	12.8	33.4	24.6	9.7	2.0 ^{f,g}	12.7	70	42.2
87	Peru	71.5	74.1	..	75.9	3.5	9.3	15.3 ^h	46.3	34.0 ^{f,g}	12.1	90	33.2
87	Thailand	70.6	71.4	41.9	37.5	1.1	4.7	13.8	55.9	8.0 ^g	1.5	90	81.7
89	Ecuador	61.4	64.2	25.3	54.3	4.3	10.9	3.8	39.0	3.0 ^f	11.2	84	53.0
90	China	67.6	70.9	2.5	47.0	4.6	12.1	..	..	..	14.8	128	74.4
91	Fiji	50.2	54.3	..	..	7.7	18.2	..	38.8	..	13.2	84	10.6
92	Mongolia	58.1	62.5	35.0	46.8	7.1	14.7	1.5	51.4	15.0 ^f	6.8	120	100.0
92	Saint Lucia	55.6	69.6	..	..	20.1	47.2	..	..	4.0	..	91	26.5
94	Jamaica	56.0	64.8	18.2	66.5	13.7	32.7	28.8	37.5	3.0	7.8	56	55.5
95	Colombia	61.7	68.6	16.3	64.1	10.0	20.5	22.0 ^j	47.9	10.0 ^f	9.2	98	23.0
96	Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	38.5
97	Suriname	50.2	54.5	3.2	72.9	7.8	18.6	..	12.9	4.0	..	0	..
97	Tunisia	40.6	47.7	14.8	51.5	14.8	34.5	25.4	21.6	2.0	4.6	30	68.8
99	Dominican Republic	55.9	65.3	14.5	41.9	14.4	29.8	21.3	41.7	13.0 ^f	7.8	84	11.1
99	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	53.5	66.8	..	..	20.0	39.6	..	8.0	..	..	91	76.6
101	Tonga	60.0	63.2	..	..	5.2	11.7	..	..	..	..	0	1.0
102	Libya	42.2	53.2	..	..	20.6	50.0	..	..	..	..	98	43.3
103	Belize	61.6	69.8	..	..	11.8	22.0	27.9	23.5	3.0 ^f	..	98	64.6
104	Samoa	38.7	41.1	5.4	79.9	5.8	14.1	38.2	30.9	..	..	28	49.5
105	Maldives	59.9	68.0	14.6	67.0	11.8	27.9	56.4 ^k	18.8	..	13.0	60	99.7
105	Uzbekistan	55.6	61.8	..	..	10.1	19.8	..	..	..	..	126	98.1
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
107	Moldova (Republic of)	39.9	42.0	28.8	53.5	5.0	15.6	28.6	32.0	16.0	1.2	126	72.8
108	Botswana	63.0	77.4	26.4	56.1	18.6	29.4	..	12.9	9.0 ^{f,g}	26.3	84	100.0
109	Gabon	38.8	48.8	..	..	20.5	36.3	..	31.3	13.0	17.7	98	38.8
110	Paraguay	68.0	71.5	22.8	58.2	4.9	12.3	12.3 ⁱ	38.1	28.0 ^f	6.0	63	22.2
111	Egypt	43.5	49.4	28.0	47.9	12.1	35.5	27.9	26.4	7.0 ^f	48.2	90	32.7
111	Turkmenistan	55.8	62.0	..	..	10.0	19.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	Indonesia	63.4	67.4	34.3	44.8	5.8	19.3	24.1	33.0	7.0	38.7	90	8.1
114	Palestine, State of	32.4	43.7	10.5	61.1	25.9	39.8	31.0	25.6	6.0	2.6	70	8.0
115	Viet Nam	76.7	78.3	46.8	32.0	2.1	5.3	9.3	62.6	16.0 ^f	14.6	180	34.5
116	Philippines	60.4	64.7	30.4	53.6	6.7	15.7	24.8	38.4	11.0 ^f	32.0	60	28.5
117	El Salvador	58.7	62.8	19.6	60.1	6.4	13.0	5.7 ^d	37.6	19.0 ^f	9.4	84	18.1

TABLE 11 WORK AND EMPLOYMENT

HDI rank	Employment				Unemployment			Work that is a risk to human development			Employment-related social security		
	Employment to population ratio ^a	Labour force participation rate ^a	Employment in agriculture	Employment in services	Total	Youth	Youth not in school or employment	Vulnerable employment	Child labour	Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day	Mandatory paid maternity leave	Old-age pension recipients	
	(% ages 15 and older)	(% ages 15 and older)	(% of total employment)		(% of labour force)	(% ages 15–24)		(% of total employment)	(% ages 5–14)	(% of total employment)	(days)	(% of statutory pension age population)	
	2015	2015	2010–2014 ^b	2010–2014 ^b	2015	2015	2010–2014 ^b	2005–2014 ^b	2009–2015 ^b	2004–2013 ^b	2015	2004–2013 ^{b,c}	
118	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	70.5	73.1	..	..	3.6	7.1	..	54.3	26.0 ^{f,g}	12.7	90	100.0
119	South Africa	39.7	53.0	4.6	71.9	25.1	50.0	31.3	9.3	..	16.6	120	92.6
120	Kyrgyzstan	57.7	62.9	31.7	48.1	8.2	14.6	21.2	41.6	26.0 ^f	15.4	126	100.0
121	Iraq	35.3	42.4	..	..	16.9	35.1	..	..	5.0	29.7	72	56.0
122	Cabo Verde	60.9	68.3	..	..	10.8	17.5	..	..	6.0 ^f	48.7	60	55.7
123	Morocco	44.5	49.2	39.2	39.4	9.6	19.3	..	50.7	8.0 ^g	13.1	98	39.8
124	Nicaragua	60.4	64.2	32.2	51.3	6.0	9.7	..	47.1	15.0 ^g	20.2	84	23.7
125	Guatemala	59.8	61.5	32.7	50.2	2.7	6.2	29.8	44.5	26.0 ^f	14.4	84	14.1
125	Namibia	44.2	59.3	31.4	54.2	25.5	49.6	32.0	7.8	..	31.2	84	98.4
127	Guyana	52.9	59.5	..	..	11.2	25.1	..	..	18.0 ^f	..	91	100.0
127	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129	Tajikistan	61.0	68.5	..	..	10.9	16.8	..	47.1	10.0 ^g	21.6	140	80.2
130	Honduras	63.1	65.6	35.8	45.4	3.9	7.1	41.4 ^j	53.3	15.0 ^f	28.2	84	8.4
131	India	51.9	53.7	49.7	28.7	3.5	9.7	27.2	80.8	12.0 ^g	52.9	84	24.1
132	Bhutan	64.7	66.4	56.3	32.7	2.6	9.2	..	53.1	3.0	10.9	56	3.2
133	Timor-Leste	39.3	41.3	50.6	39.8	5.0	15.7	..	69.6	4.0 ^g	77.7	84	100.0
134	Vanuatu	68.0	71.0	..	..	4.3	8.8	..	70.0	15.0 ^f	..	84	3.5
135	Congo	64.8	69.8	..	..	7.2	12.2	..	75.1	23.0 ^f	46.3	105	22.1
135	Equatorial Guinea	74.3	82.0	..	..	9.4	15.3	..	..	28.0 ^g	20.4	84	..
137	Kiribati	..	..	22.1	61.8	..	..	..	53.3	..	..	84	..
138	Lao People's Democratic Republic	76.1	77.4	71.3	20.2	1.6	4.0	..	83.9	10.0 ^f	84.1	105	5.6
139	Bangladesh	59.4	62.2	47.5	35.3	4.4	11.6	40.3	57.8	4.0 ^f	86.1	112	39.5
139	Ghana	72.1	77.0	44.7	40.9	6.3	12.2	..	76.8	22.0 ^f	44.1	84	7.6
139	Zambia	67.3	75.3	52.2	38.3	10.7	19.7	28.3 ^e	79.0	41.0 ^{f,g}	78.4	84	7.7
142	Sao Tome and Principe	52.1	60.5	26.1	46.9	14.0	21.8	..	..	26.0 ^f	..	90	41.8
143	Cambodia	80.5	80.9	54.1	29.6	0.5	0.8	7.8	64.1	19.0 ^f	71.8	90	5.0
144	Nepal	80.5	83.0	66.5	22.4	3.1	5.1	9.2	..	37.0 ^f	43.9	52	62.5
145	Myanmar	74.3	78.0	..	..	4.7	12.1	..	..	..	82.6	98	..
146	Kenya	60.9	67.1	..	..	9.2	17.6	..	..	26.0 ^g	..	90	7.9
147	Pakistan	51.0	53.9	43.5	34.0	5.4	10.7	..	63.1	..	37.1	84	2.3
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
148	Swaziland	38.6	51.8	..	..	25.6	53.0	..	..	7.0	22.9	14	86.0
149	Syrian Arab Republic	36.5	41.7	13.2	55.3	12.3	28.5	..	32.9	4.0 ^g	34.8	120	16.7
150	Angola	63.2	68.4	..	..	7.6	12.0	..	..	24.0 ^g	49.9	90	14.5
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	76.0	78.6	66.9	26.6	3.2	6.3	31.8	74.0	29.0 ^f	72.6	84	3.2
152	Nigeria	53.1	56.3	..	..	5.8	8.6	..	..	25.0	72.3	84	..
153	Cameroon	72.5	76.0	..	..	4.6	7.0	10.8	73.6	47.0 ^f	48.1	98	12.5
154	Papua New Guinea	68.1	70.3	..	..	3.1	6.7	..	..	..	66.5	0	0.9
154	Zimbabwe	74.7	82.4	65.8	25.0	9.3	15.4	..	65.5	..	82.9	98	6.2
156	Solomon Islands	43.9	67.4	..	..	34.8	51.5	..	..	..	52.6	84	13.1
157	Mauritania	32.5	47.2	..	..	31.1	47.3	..	..	15.0	17.6	98	9.3 ^m
158	Madagascar	84.6	86.4	75.3	16.9	2.2	3.6	5.0	86.0	23.0 ^f	90.0	98	4.6
159	Rwanda	82.9	84.9	75.3	16.2	2.4	3.0	..	77.7	29.0	82.1	84	4.7
160	Comoros	46.2	57.4	..	..	19.6	37.7	..	..	22.0	25.3	98	..
160	Lesotho	48.1	66.4	..	..	27.5	37.6	..	17.4	23.0 ^g	64.6	84	100.0
162	Senegal	51.7	57.1	46.1	22.4	9.3	13.1	..	58.0	15.0	63.8	98	23.5
163	Haiti	61.7	66.3	..	..	6.9	17.4	..	..	24.0	60.5	42	1.0 ⁿ
163	Uganda	81.9	85.0	71.9	20.2	3.6	6.0	5.9 ^h	78.9	16.0 ^f	60.6	84	6.6
165	Sudan	41.6	48.1	44.6	40.1	13.6	22.5	..	..	25.0 ^f	27.6	56	4.6
166	Togo	74.6	80.9	..	..	7.7	12.2	9.0	89.1	28.0 ^f	65.7	98	10.9
167	Benin	70.9	71.7	45.1	44.0	1.1	2.3	20.0	87.7	15.0	65.7	98	9.7
168	Yemen	41.7	49.6	24.7	56.2	15.9	30.1	48.1	29.6	23.0 ^g	50.5	70	8.5
169	Afghanistan	47.5	52.5	..	..	9.6	19.9	..	..	29.0 ^f	89.8	90	10.7
170	Malawi	75.5	81.0	64.1	28.5	6.7	8.9	16.7	..	39.0 ^f	87.6	56	4.1
171	Côte d'Ivoire	60.6	67.0	..	..	9.5	13.7	..	79.0	26.0	53.9	98	7.7
172	Djibouti	24.1	52.3	..	..	53.9	..	..	..	8.0 ^g	..	98	12.0 ^m
173	Gambia	54.0	77.3	31.5	54.6	30.1	44.4	..	60.5	19.0	..	180	10.8
174	Ethiopia	78.4	83.0	72.7	19.9	5.5	7.6	1.1 ⁱ	88.8	27.0	75.3	90	9.0
175	Mali	60.6	66.2	..	..	8.5	10.7	13.5	82.9	21.0	80.0	98	5.7
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	68.4	71.1	..	..	3.8	6.2	..	..	38.0 ^f	85.3	98	15.0

HDI rank	Employment				Unemployment			Work that is a risk to human development			Employment-related social security		
	Employment to population ratio ^a	Labour force participation rate ^a	Employment in agriculture	Employment in services	Total	Youth	Youth not in school or employment	Vulnerable employment	Child labour	Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day	Mandatory paid maternity leave	Old-age pension recipients	
	(% ages 15 and older)	(% ages 15 and older)	(% of total employment)		(% of labour force)	(% ages 15–24)		(% of total employment)	(% ages 5–14)	(% of total employment)	(days)	(% of statutory pension age population)	
	2015	2015	2010–2014 ^b	2010–2014 ^b	2015	2015	2010–2014 ^b	2005–2014 ^b	2009–2015 ^b	2004–2013 ^b	2015	2004–2013 ^{b,c}	
177	Liberia	58.4	60.9	46.5	41.2	4.2	4.9	14.5	78.7	21.0 ^a	89.0	90	..
178	Guinea-Bissau	67.2	72.7	..	..	7.6	12.4	..	..	38.0	79.4	60	6.2
179	Eritrea	76.9	83.9	..	..	8.4	13.0	..	..	..	69.0	60	..
179	Sierra Leone	64.5	66.8	..	..	3.4	5.3	..	..	37.0	81.4	84	0.9
181	Mozambique	61.5	79.1	..	..	22.3	37.8	10.1	..	22.0 ^a	90.9	60	17.3
181	South Sudan	..	73.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..
183	Guinea	80.9	82.3	74.8	19.3	1.8	1.2	..	89.8	28.0	72.5	98	8.8
184	Burundi	82.4	83.7	..	..	1.5	2.9	..	93.7	26.0	93.5	84	4.0
185	Burkina Faso	81.1	83.5	..	..	2.9	4.7	..	89.6	39.0	80.5	98	3.2
186	Chad	67.6	71.6	..	..	5.6	8.3	..	..	26.0	67.0	98	1.6
187	Niger	62.9	64.7	..	..	2.8	3.9	..	84.8	31.0	85.1	98	6.1
188	Central African Republic	72.1	78.0	..	..	7.6	12.3	..	..	29.0	81.3	98	..
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES													
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	74.2	79.5	..	..	6.7	12.8	..	..	..	81.4	..	..
..	Marshall Islands	..	..	11.0	79.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.2
..	Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.5
..	San Marino	..	..	0.3	65.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	..
..	Somalia	50.2	54.3	..	..	7.5	11.7	..	..	49.0 ^a	76.7	..	..
..	Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.5
Human development groups													
..	Very high human development	56.4	60.4	3.8	72.7	6.8	16.3	13.4	..	..	..	114	90.4
..	High human development	63.1	66.8	14.0	53.8	5.8	14.4	..	..	..	11.8	116	70.9
..	Medium human development	55.5	58.6	43.7	35.6	5.2	13.4	..	63.0	12.1	47.9	91	25.6
..	Low human development	64.0	68.6	..	..	7.0	11.4	..	..	26.8	71.9	85	9.4
Developing countries													
..	Developing countries	60.0	63.6	35.1	41.4	5.7	13.5	..	..	15.6	33.3	95	50.9
Regions													
..	Arab States	44.2	49.8	22.8	51.9	11.7	29.0	..	..	12.1	34.9	73	36.6
..	East Asia and the Pacific	67.6	70.8	25.1	44.1	4.6	12.6	..	..	..	20.7	82	65.5
..	Europe and Central Asia	51.5	57.4	20.3	54.4	10.4	19.3	..	28.5	6.4	4.3	165	86.1
..	Latin America and the Caribbean	61.2	65.4	14.8	65.0	6.4	14.3	19.5	31.3	10.2	8.6	89	59.6
..	South Asia	52.2	54.5	47.3	30.9	4.2	10.7	28.2	74.8	12.1	52.5	99	23.9
..	Sub-Saharan Africa	65.2	70.4	..	..	7.8	12.5	..	..	27.4	70.0	89	20.5
Least developed countries													
..	Least developed countries	66.9	71.1	..	..	6.2	11.4	..	..	24.5	75.7	85	19.5
Small island developing states													
..	Small island developing states	57.9	63.0	..	..	7.9	18.2	..	..	..	..	..	29.0
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development													
..	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	55.6	59.6	4.8	72.3	6.9	14.7	15.0	..	..	..	122	87.0
World													
..	World	59.3	62.9	26.2	50.4	5.9	13.8	..	46.3 ^T	..	32.5	103	64.4

 TABLE
11
NOTES

- a** Modeled International Labour Organization estimates.
- b** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c** Because statutory pension ages differ by country, cross-country comparisons should be made with caution.
- d** Refers to population ages 16–24.
- e** Refers to population ages 15–29.
- f** Differs from standard definition or refers to only part of the country.
- g** Refers to years or periods other than those specified.
- h** Refers to population ages 14–24.
- i** Refers to population ages 10–24.
- j** Refers to population ages 14–28.
- k** Refers to population ages 18–35.
- l** Refers to population ages 12–30.
- m** Refers to 2002.

n Refers to 2001.

T From original data source.

DEFINITIONS

Employment to population ratio: Percentage of the population ages 15 years and older that is employed.

Labour force participation rate: Percentage of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work. It provides an indication of the relative size of the supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services.

Employment in agriculture: Share of total employment that is employed in agriculture.

Employment in services: Share of total employment that is employed in services.

Total unemployment rate: Percentage of the labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is

available for work and has taken steps to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Youth unemployment rate: Percentage of the labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and has taken steps to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Youth not in school or employment: Percentage of people ages 15–24 who are not in employment or in education or training.

Vulnerable employment: Percentage of employed people engaged as unpaid family workers and own-account workers.

Child labour: Percentage of children ages 5–11 who, during the reference week, engaged in at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores, or children ages 12–14 who, during the reference week, engaged in at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores.

Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day: Proportion of employed people who live on less than \$3.10 (in purchasing power parity terms) a day, expressed as a percentage of the total employed population ages 15 and older.

Mandatory paid maternity leave: Number of days of paid time off work to which a female employee is entitled to take care of a newborn child.

Old-age pension recipients: Proportion of people older than the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both), expressed as a percentage of the eligible population.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–8 and 10: ILO (2016a).

Column 9: UNICEF (2016).

Column 11: World Bank (2016b).

Column 12: ILO (2016c).

Human security

HDI rank	Birth registration	Refugees by country of origin	Internally displaced persons	Homeless people due to natural disaster	Orphaned children	Prison population	Homicide rate	Suicide rate		Justification of wife beating		Violence against women ever experienced ^a		Depth of food deficit	
				(average annual per million people)				(per 100,000 people)		(per 100,000 people)		Intimate partner	Nonintimate partner		
				(% under age 5)				(thousands)	(thousands)	(thousands)	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)	Female		Male	Female	Male	(%)	(kilocalories per person per day)
2010–2015 ^b	2015 ^c	2015	2005/2015	2014	2004–2015 ^b	2010–2014 ^b	2012	2012	2010–2015 ^b	2010–2015 ^b	2005–2015 ^b	2005–2015 ^b	2013/2015		
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
1	Norway	100	0.0	..	0	..	71	0.6	5.2	13.0	..	..	27.0	..	..
2	Australia	100	0.0	..	57	..	151	1.0	5.2	16.1	..	..	16.9	..	..
2	Switzerland	100	0.0	..	0	..	84	0.5	5.1	13.6	..	..	..	..	..
4	Germany	100	0.2	..	0	..	78	0.9	4.1	14.5	..	..	22.0	7.0	..
5	Denmark	100	0.0	..	0	..	61	1.0	4.1	13.6	..	..	32.0	11.0	..
5	Singapore	..	0.1	..	0	..	227	0.3	5.3	9.8	..	..	6.1	..	..
7	Netherlands	100	0.1	..	0	..	69	0.7	4.8	11.7	..	..	25.0	12.0	..
8	Ireland	100	0.0	..	0	..	80	1.1	5.2	16.9	..	..	15.0	5.0	..
9	Iceland	100	..	..	0	..	45	0.3	6.7	21.0	..	..	22.4	..	..
10	Canada	100	0.1	..	19	..	106	1.4	4.8	14.9	..	..	..	..	..
10	United States	100	4.8	..	16	..	698	3.9	5.2	19.4	..	..	..	..	..
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	0.0	..	0	..	114	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	New Zealand	100	0.0	..	15	..	194	0.9	5.0	14.4	..	..	..	..	..
14	Sweden	100	0.0	..	0	..	55	0.9	6.1	16.2	..	..	28.0	12.0	..
15	Liechtenstein	100	..	..	..	..	21 ^d	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	United Kingdom	100	0.1	..	44	..	146 ^e	0.9	2.6	9.8	..	..	29.0	7.0	..
17	Japan	100	0.1	..	29	..	48	0.3	10.1	26.9	..	..	..	..	..
18	Korea (Republic of)	..	0.4	..	8	..	101	0.7	18.0	41.7	..	..	..	..	4
19	Israel	100	0.8	..	0	..	256	1.7	2.3	9.8	..	..	..	..	..
20	Luxembourg	100	0.0	..	0	..	112	0.7	4.4	13.0	..	..	22.0	8.0	..
21	France	100	0.1	..	1	..	95 ^d	1.2	6.0	19.3	..	..	26.0	9.0	..
22	Belgium	100	0.1	..	0	..	105	1.8	7.7	21.0	..	..	24.0	8.0	..
23	Finland	100	0.0	..	0	..	57	1.6	7.5	22.2	..	..	30.0	11.0	..
24	Austria	100	0.0	..	0	..	95	0.5	5.4	18.2	..	..	13.0	4.0	..
25	Slovenia	100	0.0	..	47	..	73	0.7	4.4	20.8	..	..	13.0	4.0	..
26	Italy	100	0.1	..	116	..	86	0.8	1.9	7.6	..	..	19.0	5.0	..
27	Spain	100	0.1	..	30	..	136	0.7	2.2	8.2	..	..	13.0	3.0	..
28	Czech Republic	100	1.3	..	0	..	195	0.7	3.9	21.5	..	..	21.0	4.0	..
29	Greece	100	0.1	..	33	..	109	0.1	1.3	6.3	..	..	19.0	1.0	..
30	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	0	..	132	0.5	5.2	7.7	..	..	..	..	13
30	Estonia	100	0.3	..	0	..	216	3.1	3.8	24.9	..	..	20.0	9.0	..
32	Andorra	100	0.0	..	..	..	72	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Cyprus	100	0.0	272.0	0	..	94 ^d	0.1	1.5	7.7	..	..	15.0	2.0	..
33	Malta	100	0.0	..	..	..	135	1.4	0.7	11.1	..	..	15.0	5.0	..
33	Qatar	..	0.0	..	..	..	53	7.2	1.2	5.7	7.0	16.0	..	..	..
36	Poland	100	1.3	..	0	..	191	0.7	3.8	30.5	..	..	13.0	2.0	..
37	Lithuania	100	0.1	..	0	..	268	5.5	8.4	51.0	..	..	24.0	5.0	..
38	Chile	99 ^f	0.6	..	4,573	..	247	3.6	5.8	19.0	..	..	..	..	22
38	Saudi Arabia	..	0.7	..	32	..	161	6.2	0.2	0.6	..	..	..	..	10
40	Slovakia	100	0.3	..	0	..	184	1.1	2.5	18.5	..	..	23.0	4.0	..
41	Portugal	100	0.0	..	1	..	138	0.9	3.5	13.6	..	..	19.0	1.0	..
42	United Arab Emirates	100 ^f	0.1	..	..	..	229	0.7	1.7	3.9	..	..	..	..	22
43	Hungary	100	1.4	..	0	..	187	1.5	7.4	32.4	..	..	21.0	3.0	..
44	Latvia	100	0.2	..	0	..	239	3.9	4.3	30.7	..	..	32.0	7.0	..
45	Argentina	100 ^f	0.2	..	16	..	160	7.6	4.1	17.2	2.0	..	..	..	3
45	Croatia	..	33.5	..	0	..	89	0.8	4.5	19.8	..	..	13.0	3.0	..
47	Bahrain	..	0.4	..	0	..	301	0.5	2.9	11.6	..	..	..	..	..
48	Montenegro	99	0.7	..	0	..	174	3.2	6.4	24.7	3.0	5.0	..	..	..
49	Russian Federation	100	67.1	27.0	9	..	445	9.5	6.2	35.1	..	..	..	..	..
50	Romania	..	1.7	..	26	..	143	1.5	2.9	18.4	..	..	24.0	2.0	..
51	Kuwait	..	1.1	..	0	..	92	1.8	0.8	1.0	..	..	..	..	20
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
52	Belarus	100 ^f	4.1	..	0	..	306	3.6	6.4	32.7	4.0	4.0	..	..	..
52	Oman	..	0.0	..	0	..	36	1.1	0.6	1.2	8.0	..	..	..	36
54	Barbados	99	0.1	..	0	..	322	8.8	0.6	4.1	3.0	..	..	..	23
54	Uruguay	100	0.1	..	269	..	291	7.8	5.2	20.0	2.0	..	..	..	25
56	Bulgaria	100	1.3	..	15	..	125	1.6	5.3	16.6	..	..	23.0	6.0	..
56	Kazakhstan	100	2.3	..	49	..	234	7.4	9.3	40.6	12.0	17.0	..	..	19
58	Bahamas	..	0.2	..	0	..	363	29.8	1.3	3.6	..	..	..	..	..
59	Malaysia	..	0.4	..	94	..	171	1.9	1.5	4.7	..	..	..	..	17

HDI rank	Birth registration	Refugees by country of origin	Internally displaced persons	Homeless people due to natural disaster	Orphaned children	Prison population	Homicide rate	Suicide rate		Justification of wife beating		Violence against women ever experienced ^a		Depth of food deficit	
								(per 100,000 people)		(% ages 15–49)		Intimate partner	Nonintimate partner		
								Female	Male	Female	Male	(%)			(kilocalories per person per day)
	(% under age 5)	(thousands)	(thousands)	(average annual per million people)	(thousands)	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)								
	2010–2015 ^b	2015 ^c	2015	2005/2015	2014	2004–2015 ^b	2010–2014 ^b	2012	2012	2010–2015 ^b	2010–2015 ^b	2005–2015 ^b	2005–2015 ^b	2013/2015	
60	Palau	..	0.0	..	0	..	343	3.1	..	..	..	..	25.3	15.1	..
60	Panama	96	0.1	..	32	..	392	17.4	1.3	8.1	6.0	..	..	..	69
62	Antigua and Barbuda	..	0.1	..	0	..	373	11.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63	Seychelles	..	0.0	..	0	..	799	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64	Mauritius	..	0.1	..	0	..	155	2.7	2.9	13.2	..	..	..	..	36
65	Trinidad and Tobago	97 ^g	0.4	..	0	..	258	25.9	6.2	20.4	8.0 ^g	..	..	..	59
66	Costa Rica	100 ^f	0.4	..	0	..	352	10.0	2.2	11.2	4.0	..	..	..	39
66	Serbia	99	..	..	15	..	148	1.3	5.8	19.9	4.0	..	..	..	..
68	Cuba	100	5.9	..	1,307	..	510	4.7	4.5	18.5	4.0 ^f	7.0 ^f	..	..	8
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	99 ^f	84.9	..	25	..	287	4.8	3.6	6.7	..	..	..	..	36
70	Georgia	100	6.5	239.0	129	..	274 ^d	2.7	1.0	5.7	7.0 ^g	..	9.0	0.2	60
71	Turkey	99 ^f	59.6	954.0	43	..	220	4.3	4.2	11.8	13.0	..	38.0	..	1
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	81 ^f	7.5	..	12	..	178	62.0	1.0	4.3	..	..	..	..	10
73	Sri Lanka	97 ^g	121.4	44.0	5,380	..	92	2.9	12.8	46.4	53.0 ^{fg}	..	..	..	200
74	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	0.0	..	0	..	607	33.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Albania	99 ^g	10.4	..	7	..	189	4.0	5.2	6.6	30.0 ^g	36.0 ^g	24.6	..	..
76	Lebanon	100 ^g	4.4	12.0	0	..	120	4.3	0.6	1.2	10.0 ^{fg}	..	..	..	33
77	Mexico	93	11.3	287.0	288	..	212	15.7	1.7	7.1	..	..	14.1	..	30
78	Azerbaijan	94 ^g	9.7	564.0	69	..	236	2.5	1.0	2.4	28.0	..	13.5	..	13
79	Brazil	96	0.9	..	82	..	301	24.6	2.5	9.4	..	..	..	..	11
79	Grenada	..	0.3	..	0	..	398	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
81	Bosnia and Herzegovina	100 ^g	18.7	98.0	0	..	73 ^a	1.3	4.1	18.0	5.0	6.0	..	..	..
82	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	100	1.8	0.2	0	..	147	1.6	3.2	7.3	15.0	..	..	..	..
83	Algeria	100 ^g	3.5	..	11	..	162	1.5	1.5	2.3	59.0 ^f	..	..	..	21
84	Armenia	100	11.2	8.4	0	..	130	2.0	0.9	5.0	9.0	20.0	9.5	..	45
84	Ukraine	100	321.0	1,679.0	6	..	195 ^d	4.4	5.3	30.3	3.0	9.0	13.2	1.3	..
86	Jordan	99	1.8	..	0	..	150	2.3	1.9	2.2	70.0 ^f	..	23.6	..	13
87	Peru	97 ^f	3.6	60.0	193	..	242	6.7	2.1	4.4	..	..	36.4	..	54
87	Thailand	99 ^f	0.2	35.0	25	..	461	3.9	4.5	19.1	13.0	..	..	..	57
89	Ecuador	92	1.0	..	89	..	162	8.2	5.3	13.2	..	..	37.5	..	72
90	China	..	212.9	..	203	..	119 ^d	0.8	8.7	7.1	..	..	..	..	78
91	Fiji	..	0.9	..	0	..	174	3.0	4.1	10.6	..	..	64.0	9.0	30
92	Mongolia	99	2.2	..	0	..	266	7.5	3.7	16.3	10.0	9.0 ^f	..	..	165
92	Saint Lucia	92	1.0	..	0	..	349	21.6	..	..	7.0	..	..	..	..
94	Jamaica	100	1.9	..	39	..	145	36.1	0.7	1.8	5.0	..	35.0	..	62
95	Colombia	97	90.8	6,270.0	26	..	244	27.9	1.9	9.1	..	..	37.4	..	67
96	Dominica	..	0.0	..	853	..	300	8.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97	Suriname	99	0.0	..	0	..	183	9.5	11.9	44.5	13.0	..	..	..	58
97	Tunisia	99	1.6	..	0	..	212	3.1	1.4	3.4	30.0	..	..	..	4
99	Dominican Republic	88	0.4	..	128	..	233	17.4	2.1	6.1	2.0	..	22.4	..	88
99	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	1.8	..	499	..	378	25.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	46
101	Tonga	93	0.0	..	0	..	166	0.1	..	..	29.0	21.0	39.6	..	..
102	Libya	..	6.1	500.0	0	..	99	2.5	1.4	2.2	..	..	..	..	..
103	Belize	95	0.1	..	0	..	449	34.4	0.5	4.9	9.0	..	..	..	41
104	Samoa	59	0.0	..	0	..	250	3.2	..	..	37.0	30.0	46.1	11.0	22
105	Maldives	93 ^g	0.0	..	0	..	341	0.9	4.9	7.8	31.0 ^{fg}	14.0 ^{fg}	19.5	6.2	39
105	Uzbekistan	100 ^g	4.2	..	0	..	150	3.2	4.1	13.2	70.0 ^g	61.0 ^g	..	..	31
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
107	Moldova (Republic of)	100	2.3	..	0	..	215 ^d	3.2	4.8	24.1	11.0	13.0	45.5	..	..
108	Botswana	72 ^g	0.3	..	0	100	188	14.8	2.0	5.7	..	..	..	..	183
109	Gabon	90	0.2	..	47	68	210	9.4	4.5	12.1	50.0	40.0	48.6	5.0	19
110	Paraguay	85 ^f	0.1	..	29	..	158	8.8	3.2	9.1	..	..	..	..	76
111	Egypt	99	17.9	78.0	1	..	76	3.2	1.2	2.4	36.0 ^f	..	26.0	..	12
111	Turkmenistan	96 ^g	0.5	..	0	..	583	4.3	7.5	32.5	38.0 ^{fg}	..	..	..	24
113	Indonesia	69 ^f	9.3	6.1	296	..	64	0.5	4.9	3.7	35.0	18.0 ^f	..	..	51
114	Palestine, State of	99	98.0 ^h	221.0	11	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115	Viet Nam	96	313.2	..	863	..	154	1.5	2.4	8.0	28.0	..	34.4	..	89
116	Philippines	90	0.6	62.0	91	..	121	9.9	1.2	4.8	13.0	..	14.6	1.6	96
117	El Salvador	99	14.8	289.0	268	..	492	64.2	5.7	23.5	8.0	..	26.3	..	86
118	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	76 ^{fg}	0.6	..	47	..	122	12.4	8.5	16.2	16.0 ^g	..	..	4.0	109

TABLE 12

TABLE 12 HUMAN SECURITY

HDI rank	Country	Birth registration	Refugees by country of origin	Internally displaced persons	Homeless people due to natural disaster	Orphaned children	Prison population	Homicide rate	Suicide rate		Justification of wife beating		Violence against women ever experienced ^a		Depth of food deficit
		(% under age 5)	(thousands)	(thousands)	(average annual per million people)	(thousands)	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)		(age 15–49)		Intimate partner	Nonintimate partner	(kilocalories per person per day)
		2010–2015 ^b	2015 ^c	2015	2005/2015	2014	2004–2015 ^b	2010–2014 ^b	Female	Male	Female	Male	2005–2015 ^b		2013/2015
119	South Africa	85 ^f	0.4	..	15	2,800	292	33.0	1.1	5.5	..	..	..	..	14
120	Kyrgyzstan	98	2.5	..	140	..	166	3.7	4.5	14.2	33.0	..	25.4	0.1	41
121	Iraq	99	261.1	3,290.0	8	..	123	7.9	2.1	1.2	51.0	..	..	..	188
122	Cabo Verde	91	0.0	..	0	..	286	10.6	1.6	9.1	17.0 ^g	16.0 ^g	12.6	..	72
123	Morocco	94 ^f	1.8	..	0	..	222	1.0	1.2	9.9	64.0 ^g	..	..	..	33
124	Nicaragua	85	1.5	..	91	..	171	11.5	4.9	15.4	14.0 ^g	..	29.3	..	126
125	Guatemala	97 ^g	10.3	251.0	379	..	121	31.2	4.3	13.7	..	..	27.6	..	101
125	Namibia	87 ^f	1.5	..	0	100	144	16.9	1.4	4.4	28.0	22.0	..	..	323
127	Guyana	89	0.5	..	0	..	259	20.4	22.1	70.8	10.0	10.0	..	..	77
127	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	0	..	127	4.8	..	..	..	..	32.8	8.0	..
129	Tajikistan	88	0.8	..	29	..	121	1.4	2.8	5.7	60.0	..	20.3	..	258
130	Honduras	94	6.8	174.0	129	..	196	74.6	2.8	8.3	12.0	10.0	..	..	85
131	India	72	9.9	612.0	662	29,600	33	3.2	16.4	25.8	47.0 ^g	42.0 ^g	37.2	0.3	110
132	Bhutan	100	17.7	..	0	..	145	2.7	11.2	23.1	68.0	..	..	..	..
133	Timor-Leste	55	0.0	..	0	..	50	3.7	5.8	10.2	86.0	81.0	34.6	0.4	190
134	Vanuatu	43 ^f	0.0	..	0	..	87	2.9	..	..	60.0	60.0	60.0	33.0	41
135	Congo	96	14.8	7.8	437	210	27	10.5	4.6	14.7	54.0	40.0	..	..	196
135	Equatorial Guinea	54	0.2	..	0	43	129	3.4	8.6	24.1	53.0	52.0	56.9	..	..
137	Kiribati	94 ^g	0.0	..	75	..	136	7.5	..	..	76.0 ^g	60.0 ^g	67.6	10.0	23
138	Lao People's Democratic Republic	75	7.4	..	1	..	71	7.3	6.6	11.2	58.0	49.0	15.0	5.0	131
139	Bangladesh	37	12.2	426.0	71	..	43	2.8	8.7	6.8	33.0 ^f	..	67.2	..	120
139	Ghana	71	23.0	..	19	950	53	1.7	2.2	4.2	28.0	13.0	22.9	4.2	22
139	Zambia	11	0.3	..	131	950	125	5.8	10.8	20.8	47.0	32.0	49.5	2.9	411
142	Sao Tome and Principe	95	0.0	..	0	..	101	3.4	..	..	19.0	14.0	27.9	..	38
143	Cambodia	73	12.8	..	366	..	105	1.8	6.5	12.6	50.0 ^f	27.0 ^f	21.0	4.0	102
144	Nepal	58	8.9	50.0	284	..	59	2.9	20.0	30.1	43.0	..	28.2	0.4	49
145	Myanmar	72	198.7	644.0	15	..	113	2.5	10.3	16.5	..	..	..	..	108
146	Kenya	67	7.9	309.0	11	2,000	118	5.9	8.4	24.4	42.0	36.0	41.2	3.5	136
147	Pakistan	34	277.3	1,459.0	2,742	..	43	7.8	9.6	9.1	42.0 ^f	32.0 ^f	..	..	171
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
148	Swaziland	54	0.2	..	20	87	289	17.4	4.1	8.6	20.0	17.0	..	..	190
149	Syrian Arab Republic	96 ^g	4,850.8	6,600.0	0	..	60	2.2	0.2	0.7	..	..	..	..	..
150	Angola	36	11.9	..	436	1,300	106	9.8	7.3	20.7	..	..	..	..	96
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	15 ^f	6.2	..	70	2,600	69	7.9	18.3	31.6	54.0	38.0	43.6	2.9	237
152	Nigeria	30 ^f	152.1	2,096.0	8	9,900	31	10.1	2.9	10.3	35.0	25.0	16.2	1.5	40
153	Cameroon	66	10.6	124.0	204	1,200	115	2.7	3.4	10.9	36.0	39.0	51.1	5.0	64
154	Papua New Guinea	..	0.3	6.3	295	300	61	10.4	9.1	15.9	..	..	..	..	..
154	Zimbabwe	32	21.3	..	3	810	145	6.7	9.7	27.2	37.0	24.0	42.3	1.2	264
156	Solomon Islands	..	0.1	..	171	..	56	..	7.2	13.9	69.0 ^g	65.0 ^g	63.5	..	67
157	Mauritania	59	34.7	..	326	..	44	11.4	1.5	4.5	38.0	..	..	..	37
158	Madagascar	83	0.3	..	1,967	..	83	0.6	6.9	15.2	45.0	46.0 ^f	..	..	227
159	Rwanda	63	286.4	..	52	500	434	4.9	7.2	17.1	56.0	25.0	56.4	..	240
160	Comoros	87	0.6	..	0	..	31	7.8	10.3	24.0	39.0	17.0	6.4	1.5	..
160	Lesotho	45 ^g	0.0	..	117	120	92	38.0	3.4	9.2	37.0 ^g	48.0 ^g	..	..	76
162	Senegal	73	21.3	24.0	0	..	62	7.9	2.8	8.6	57.0	27.0	..	..	66
163	Haiti	80	34.8	..	867	300	97	10.0	2.4	3.3	17.0	15.0	20.8	2.0	530
163	Uganda	30	6.3	30.0	782	1,900	115	11.8	12.3	26.9	58.0	44.0	50.5	3.7	170
165	Sudan	67	622.5 ⁱ	3,182.0	556	..	50	6.5	11.5	23.0	34.0	..	..	..	176 ^j
166	Togo	78	8.8	3.0	190	330	64	9.2	2.8	8.5	29.0	18.0	..	..	85
167	Benin	85	0.4	..	1,468	440	77	6.3	3.1	8.8	36.0	17.0	..	..	52
168	Yemen	31	15.9	2,509.0	15	..	53	6.7	3.0	4.3	49.0	..	..	..	180
169	Afghanistan	37	2,663.0	1,174.0	281	..	74	6.6	5.3	6.2	90.0	..	..	..	166
170	Malawi	6 ^f	0.4	..	514	990	73	1.8	8.9	23.9	13.0	8.0	31.0	1.7	139
171	Côte d'Ivoire	65	71.1	303.0	45	1,200	52	11.4	4.1	10.6	48.0	42.0	25.5	..	94
172	Djibouti	92 ^g	1.1	..	0	32	68	7.0	9.5	20.9	..	..	..	..	130
173	Gambia	72	8.5	..	21	87	58	9.4	2.6	7.6	58.0	33.0	..	..	33
174	Ethiopia	7 ^g	85.8	450.0	1	3,500	128	8.0	6.7	16.5	68.0	45.0	..	..	244
175	Mali	81	154.2	50.0	308	810	33	10.2	2.7	7.2	87.0	..	34.6	..	23
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	25	541.3	1,500.0	32	4,000	32	12.5	4.8	15.8	75.0	61.0	64.1	2.7	..
177	Liberia	25 ^f	10.0	..	89	190	39	3.2	2.0	6.8	43.0	24.0	38.6	2.6	261
178	Guinea-Bissau	24	1.5	..	42	120	..	9.9	2.4	7.2	42.0	29.0	..	..	152

HDI rank	Birth registration	Refugees by country of origin	Internally displaced persons	Homeless people due to natural disaster	Orphaned children	Prison population	Homicide rate	Suicide rate		Justification of wife beating		Violence against women ever experienced ^a		Depth of food deficit	
	(% under age 5)	(thousands)	(thousands)	(average annual per million people)	(thousands)	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)	(per 100,000 people)		(% ages 15–49)		Intimate partner	Nonintimate partner	(kilocalories per person per day)	
	2010–2015 ^b	2015 ^c	2015	2005/2015	2014	2004–2015 ^b	2010–2014 ^b	2012	2012	Female	Male	2005–2015 ^b	2005–2015 ^b	2013/2015	
179	Eritrea	..	379.8	..	0	140	..	9.7	8.7	25.8	51.0	45.0	..	..	..
179	Sierra Leone	77	4.9	..	36	310	55	1.9	4.5	11.0	63.0	34.0	45.3	..	162
181	Mozambique	48	0.1	..	292	1,800	61	3.6	21.1	34.2	23.0	20.0	33.1	..	188
181	South Sudan	35	778.6 ^k	1,697.0	0	570	65	13.9	12.8	27.1	79.0	..	..	..	..
183	Guinea	58	17.0	..	33	..	26	8.7	2.4	7.1	92.0	66.0	..	..	118
184	Burundi	75	292.8	99.0	519	580	93	4.0	12.5	34.1	73.0	44.0	..	..	..
185	Burkina Faso	77	2.1	..	367	830	34	0.7	2.8	7.3	44.0	34.0	11.5	..	167
186	Chad	12	14.9	107.0	93	970	39	9.2	2.3	7.4	62.0	..	..	..	276
187	Niger	64	1.4	153.0	449	..	39	4.5	1.9	5.3	60.0	27.0	..	..	58
188	Central African Republic	61	471.1	452.0	920	300	16	13.2	5.3	14.1	80.0	75.0	29.8	..	349
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES															
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	100 ^g	1.1	..	1,315	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	344
..	Marshall Islands	96 ^g	0.0	..	0	..	..	4.7	..	..	56.0 ^g	58.0 ^g	51.0	13.0	..
..	Monaco	100	0.0	..	..	..	74 ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Nauru	83 ^g	..	..	..	..	140	1.3	..	..	..	..	48.1	47.0	..
..	San Marino	100	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Somalia	3 ^g	1,123.0	1,223.0	234	630	..	5.6	6.8	18.1	76.0 ^{h,g}	..	..	..	..
..	Tuvalu	50 ^g	0.0	..	0	..	110	20.3	..	..	70.0 ^g	73.0 ^g	36.8	..	..
Human development groups															
..	Very high human development	100	118.2 ^l	299.0 ^l	81	..	289	2.9	5.6	19.9	..	..	..	..	..
..	High human development	..	1,019.2 ^l	10,750.6 ^l	203	..	174	6.0	6.4	8.9	..	..	..	..	60
..	Medium human development	70	1,335.9 ^l	7,878.9 ^l	609	..	66	4.8	11.0	17.3	41.3	..	37.3	..	104
..	Low human development	39	11,584.9 ^l	20,559.3 ^l	233	3,982	70	8.2	6.6	15.2	51.8	36.1	..	..	147
..	Developing countries	65	15,066.6 ^l	40,683.8 ^l	399	..	111	5.8	8.3	13.5	..	..	..	..	92
Regions															
..	Arab States	84	7,011.7 ^l	17,615.0 ^l	72	..	116	4.0	2.6	5.5	45.8	..	..	..	67
..	East Asia and the Pacific	..	760.1 ^l	753.4 ^l	241	..	126	1.5	7.3	7.3	..	..	..	..	79
..	Europe and Central Asia	98	456.2 ^l	3,542.6 ^l	29	..	209	3.9	4.8	18.6	21.5	..	26.2	..	27
..	Latin America and the Caribbean	94	197.8 ^l	7,331.0 ^l	290	..	244	21.6	2.8	9.9	..	..	..	..	41
..	South Asia	64	3,195.4 ^l	3,765.0 ^l	838	..	48	3.8	14.3	21.6	45.8	..	..	..	115
..	Sub-Saharan Africa	41	3,445.3 ^l	7,404.8 ^l	189	3,702	88	9.5	6.3	15.5	50.3	35.5	..	..	131
..	Least developed countries	40	7,859.6 ^l	13,773.0 ^l	249	..	75	6.4	8.5	15.6	51.9	..	..	..	165
..	Small island developing states	82	50.9 ^l	6.3 ^l	506	..	229	12.0	4.3	11.8	13.2	..	..	..	169
..	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	99	83.3 ^l	1,241.0 ^l	114	..	274	3.3	5.3	17.4	..	..	..	..	..
..	World	69	15,182.3 ^l	40,710.8 ^l	334	..	143	5.2	7.9	14.7	..	..	..	..	91

NOTES

- a Data collection methods, age ranges, sampled women (ever-partnered, ever-married or all women) and definitions of the forms of violence and of perpetrators vary by survey. Thus data are not necessarily comparable across countries.
- b Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c Data refer to people recognized as refugees under the 1951 UN Convention, the 1967 UN Protocol and the 1969 Organization of African Unity Convention. In the absence of government figures, the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) has estimated the refugee population in many industrial countries based on 10 years of individual asylum-seeker recognition.
- d For more detailed country notes, see www.prisonestudies.org.
- e HDRO calculations based on data from ICPS (2016).
- f Differs from standard definition or refers to only part of the country.
- g Refers to years or periods other than those specified.
- h Refers to Palestinian refugees under the UNHCR mandate only. Another 5,589,488 Palestinian refugees are under the responsibility of United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestinian Refugees in the Near East.
- i May include citizens of South Sudan.

- j Refers to the average for 2009–2011, prior to South Sudan's independence.
- k An unknown number of refugees and asylum-seekers from South Sudan may be included under data for Sudan.
- l Unweighted sum of national estimates.

DEFINITIONS

Birth registration: Percentage of children under age 5 who were registered at the moment of the survey. It includes children whose birth certificate was seen by the interviewer and children whose mother or caretaker says the birth has been registered.

Refugees by country of origin: Number of people who have fled their country of origin because of a well founded fear of persecution due to their race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group and who cannot or do not want to return to their country of origin.

Internally displaced persons: Number of people who have been forced to leave their homes or places of habitual residence—in particular, as a result of or to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalized violence, violations of human rights or natural or human-made disasters—and who have not crossed an internationally recognized state border.

Homeless people due to natural disaster: Average annual number of people who lack a shelter for living quarters as a result of natural disasters, who carry their few possessions with them and who sleep in the streets, in doorways or on piers, or in any other space, on a more or less random basis, expressed per million people.

Orphaned children: Number of children (ages 0–17) who have lost one or both parents due to any cause.

Prison population: Number of adult and juvenile prisoners—including pretrial detainees, unless otherwise noted—expressed per 100,000 people.

Homicide rate: Number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, expressed per 100,000 people.

Suicide rate: Number of deaths from purposely self-inflicted injuries, expressed per 100,000 people in the reference population.

Justification of wife beating: Percentage of women and men ages 15–49 who consider a husband to be justified in hitting or beating his wife for at least one of the following reasons: if his wife burns the food, argues with him, goes out without telling him, neglects the children or refuses sexual relations.

Violence against women ever experienced, intimate partner: Percentage of the female

population, ages 15 and older, that has ever experienced physical or sexual violence from an intimate partner.

Violence against women ever experienced, nonintimate partner: Percentage of the female population, ages 15 and older, that has ever experienced sexual violence from a nonintimate partner.

Depth of the food deficit: Number of kilocalories needed to lift the undernourished from their status, holding all other factors constant.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Columns 1, 5, 10 and 11:** UNICEF (2016).
- Column 2:** UNHCR (2016).
- Column 3:** IDMC (2016).
- Column 4:** CRED EM-DAT (2016) and UNDESA (2015a).
- Column 6:** ICPS (2016).
- Column 7:** UNODC (2016).
- Columns 8 and 9:** WHO (2016).
- Columns 12 and 13:** UN Women (2016).
- Column 14:** FAO (2016a).

TABLE 12

International integration

HDI rank	Trade		Financial flows				Human mobility				Communication	
	Exports and imports	Foreign direct investment, net inflows	Private capital flows	Net official development assistance received ^a	Remittances, inflows	Net migration rate	Stock of immigrants	International student mobility	International inbound tourists	Internet users	Mobile phone subscriptions	
	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)	(per 1,000 people)	(% of population)	(% of total tertiary enrolment)	(thousands)	(% of population)	(per 100 people)	(% change)
	2015 ^b	2015 ^b	2015 ^b	2014 ^c	2015 ^b	2010/2015 ^d	2015	2013 ^e	2014 ^c	2015	2015	2010–2015
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
1 Norway	68.5	-1.5	14.6	..	0.16	9.3 ^f	14.2 ^f	-3.4	4,855	96.8	113.6	-0.8
2 Australia	41.0	2.8	-7.2	..	0.16	8.9 ^g	28.2 ^g	17.1	6,868	84.6	132.8	32.2
2 Switzerland	114.6	18.0	8.5	..	0.34	9.5	29.4	12.6	9,158	88.0	142.0	15.3
4 Germany	86.0	1.4	8.4	..	0.46	3.1	14.9	2.8	32,999	87.6	116.7	9.6
5 Denmark	100.2	0.6	-2.1	..	0.42	3.5	10.1	8.3	10,267	96.3	128.3	11.0
5 Singapore	326.1	22.3	8.5	..	..	14.9	45.4	10.3	11,864	82.1	146.1	0.5
7 Netherlands	154.3	9.0	4.5	..	0.18	1.3	11.7	5.4	13,925	93.1	123.5	7.0
8 Ireland	222.0	85.5	-64.8	..	0.25	-6.0	15.9	-3.9	8,813	80.1	103.7	-1.5
9 Iceland	100.4	2.3	20.5	..	1.15	-0.2	11.4	-8.2	998	98.2	114.0	6.3
10 Canada	65.4	3.6	-0.1	..	0.09	6.7	21.8	..	16,537	88.5	81.9	8.3
10 United States	28.1	2.1	-0.7	..	0.04	3.2	14.5	3.6	75,011	74.6	117.6	28.8
12 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	400.0	58.4	6.9	..	0.12	4.2	39.0	-1.7	27,770	84.9	228.8	16.9
13 New Zealand	55.2	-0.3	-0.3	..	0.24	0.3	23.0	14.0	2,772	88.2	121.8	13.0
14 Sweden	86.1	3.2	-0.1	..	0.66	5.7	16.8	1.8	5,660	90.6	130.4	11.3
15 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.6	-16.8	54	96.6	108.8	10.7
16 United Kingdom	56.8	1.8	-18.2	..	0.18	2.8	13.2	16.3	32,613	92.0	125.8	1.7
17 Japan	36.8	0.0	6.4	..	0.09	0.6	1.6	3.0	13,413	93.3	125.1	29.2
18 Korea (Republic of)	84.8	0.4	5.2	..	0.47	1.2	2.6	-1.7	14,202	89.9	118.5	13.1
19 Israel	59.4	3.9	1.7	..	0.29	0.5	24.9	-2.6	2,927	78.9	133.5	8.7
20 Luxembourg	391.5	42.6	-98.4	..	2.79	18.1	44.0	-85.9	1,038	97.3	148.5	3.8
21 France	61.4	1.8	1.4	..	0.96	1.0	12.1	6.6	83,767	84.7	102.6	12.3
22 Belgium	167.1	-4.6	-2.7	..	2.19	4.9	12.3	6.6	7,887	85.1	115.7	4.1
23 Finland	74.3	8.1	-7.9	..	0.35	4.0 ^h	5.7 ^h	4.4	4,226	92.7	135.5	-13.3
24 Austria	102.4	1.5	6.7	..	0.75	3.5	17.5	13.1	25,291	83.9	157.4	8.0
25 Slovenia	146.3	3.9	4.3	..	1.70	0.4	11.4	-0.1	2,411	73.1	113.2	9.6
26 Italy	57.3	0.4	6.3	..	0.52	1.8	9.7	1.6	48,576	65.6	151.3	-2.2
27 Spain	63.8	1.9	3.8	..	0.22	-2.6 ⁱ	12.7 ⁱ	1.4	64,995	78.7	107.9	-3.0
28 Czech Republic	162.5	1.4	-3.1	..	1.48	0.6	3.8	6.5	10,617	81.3	129.2	5.4
29 Greece	60.4	-0.1	4.9	..	0.22	-2.5	11.3	-0.8	22,033	66.8	114.0	3.0
30 Brunei Darussalam	106.6	1.1	6.8	..	..	1.0	24.3	-38.3	201	71.2	108.1	-0.5
30 Estonia	155.4	-0.8	3.0	..	1.96	-1.8	15.4	-3.5	2,918	88.4	148.7	16.8
32 Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	59.7	-182.3	2,363	96.9	88.1	4.8
33 Cyprus	108.1	27.1	13.9	..	1.29	6.2 ^j	16.8 ⁱ	-61.0	2,441	71.7	95.4	1.8
33 Malta	182.5	5.7	-45.9	..	2.09	3.0	9.9	-6.3	1,690	76.2	129.3	20.5
33 Qatar	90.9	0.6	11.7	..	0.26	36.3	75.5	16.6	2,826	92.9	153.6	22.9
36 Poland	95.9	1.5	-0.3	..	1.43	-0.4	1.6	0.2	16,000	68.0	148.7	21.0
37 Lithuania	154.7	1.5	-2.6	..	3.33	-11.3	4.7	-5.0	2,063	71.4	139.5	-12.5
38 Chile	60.4	8.5	-3.0	0.1	0.05	2.3	2.6	-0.5	3,674	64.3	129.5	11.9
38 Saudi Arabia	72.5	1.3	1.1	..	0.05	5.7	32.3	-0.8	18,259	69.6	176.6	-6.7
40 Slovakia	185.2	2.5	0.1	..	2.47	0.0	3.3	-10.9	6,235	85.0	122.3	12.2
41 Portugal	79.9	-0.7	-0.3	..	0.18	-2.7	8.1	1.4	9,092	68.6	110.4	-4.2
42 United Arab Emirates	175.9	3.0	..	..	..	9.3	88.4	38.2	..	91.2	187.3	44.7
43 Hungary	171.2	-0.8	4.9	..	3.33	0.6	4.6	3.4	12,140	72.8	118.9	-0.9
44 Latvia	118.9	2.7	6.2	..	5.24	-7.2	13.4	-2.9	1,843	79.2	127.0	15.1
45 Argentina	22.9	2.1	-1.8	0.0	0.08	0.1	4.8	..	5,931	69.4	143.9	1.8
45 Croatia	96.0	0.3	-0.5	0.2	4.32	-0.9	13.6	-5.2	11,623	69.8	103.8	-8.7
47 Bahrain	115.3	-4.5	88.7	..	..	4.5	51.1	-4.7	10,452	93.5	185.3	48.0
48 Montenegro	104.4	17.5	-20.5	2.2	9.55	-0.8	13.2	..	1,350	64.6	162.2	-14.1
49 Russian Federation	50.7	0.5	3.2	..	0.52	1.6	8.1	1.2	32,421	73.4	160.0	-3.4
50 Romania	82.7	2.2	-1.2	..	1.65	-4.4	1.2	-1.4	8,442	55.8	107.1	-3.8
51 Kuwait	99.1	0.3	33.5	..	0.03	29.8	73.6	..	307	82.1	231.8	74.2
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
52 Belarus	119.2	2.9	-0.9	0.2	1.27	2.5	11.4	-4.0	137	62.2	123.6	13.6
52 Oman	115.4	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.06	65.2	41.1	-11.8	1,519	74.2	159.9	-2.7
54 Barbados	81.2	5.7	0.9	0.4	2.43	1.5	12.1	3.9	521	76.1	116.5	-6.7
54 Uruguay	44.9	3.3	-2.5	0.2	0.22	-1.8	2.1	..	2,682	64.6	160.2	21.8
56 Bulgaria	131.5	3.6	-5.5	..	2.95	-1.4	1.4	-4.6	7,311	56.7	129.3	-6.4
56 Kazakhstan	53.3	2.2	-2.8	0.0	0.10	1.9	20.1	-5.1	4,560	72.9	187.2	53.6
58 Bahamas	93.4	0.9	-0.7	..	..	5.2	15.3	..	1,427	78.0	80.3	-32.4

HDI rank	Trade		Financial flows			Human mobility				Communication		
	Exports and imports	Foreign direct investment, net inflows	Private capital flows	Net official development assistance received ^a	Remittances, inflows	Net migration rate	Stock of immigrants	International student mobility	International inbound tourists	Internet users	Mobile phone subscriptions	
	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)	(per 1,000 people)	(% of population)	(% of total tertiary enrolment)	(thousands)	(% of population)	(per 100 people)	(% change)
	2015 ^b	2015 ^b	2015 ^b	2014 ^c	2015 ^b	2010/2015 ^d	2015	2013 ^e	2014 ^c	2015	2015	2010–2015
59 Malaysia	134.4	3.7	2.2	0.0	0.55	3.1 ^k	8.3 ^k	-0.2	27,437	71.1	143.9	20.2
60 Palau	134.5	-3.1	-16.3	9.8	0.79	..	26.6	..	141	..	111.5	57.3
60 Panama	115.0	11.0	-6.8	-0.4	1.07	1.5	4.7	..	1,745	51.2	174.2	-3.6
62 Antigua and Barbuda	97.8	11.9	-10.8	0.2	1.68	-0.1	30.6	-19.0	249	65.2	137.2	-28.7
63 Seychelles	181.3	7.4	-15.9	0.7	1.14	-3.3	13.3	-198.3	233	58.1	158.1	22.6
64 Mauritius	109.4	1.8	-0.6	0.4	0.01	0.0 ^l	2.2 ^l	-11.6	1,039	50.1	140.6	45.3
65 Trinidad and Tobago	59.9	5.8	..	0.0	0.45	-0.7	3.7	..	412	69.2	157.7	10.5
66 Costa Rica	72.3	5.9	-5.9	0.1	1.08	0.8	8.8	..	2,527	59.8	150.7	124.9
66 Serbia	105.1	6.4	-4.6	0.9	9.23	-2.2 ^m	9.1 ^m	-1.2	1,029	65.3	120.5	-3.8
68 Cuba	44.3	..	..	0.1	..	-1.4	0.1	4.1	2,970	31.1	29.7	233.5
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	43.1	0.5	..	0.0	0.31	-0.8	3.4	-1.0	4,967	44.1	93.4	28.6
70 Georgia	110.0	9.6	-7.5	3.4	10.45	-14.4 ⁿ	4.2 ⁿ	-5.8	5,516	45.2	129.0	42.3
71 Turkey	58.8	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.19	5.3	3.8	0.2	39,811	53.7	96.0	12.1
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	54.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.03	-0.5	4.5	-0.5	857	61.9	93.0	-3.1
73 Sri Lanka	48.5	0.8	-1.6	0.6	8.50	-4.7	0.2	-5.1	1,527	30.0	112.8	34.9
74 Saint Kitts and Nevis	79.0	8.5	-13.1	3.8	5.61	..	13.4	-57.9	113	75.7	131.8	-13.7
75 Albania	71.4	8.6	-11.5	2.1	9.14	-6.3	2.0	-12.1	3,341	63.3	106.4	24.5
76 Lebanon	121.9	5.0	-5.3	1.8	15.88	49.1	34.1	6.9	1,355	74.0	87.1	32.0
77 Mexico	72.8	2.6	-3.5	0.1	2.29	-0.9	0.9	-0.6	29,346	57.4	85.3	10.0
78 Azerbaijan	72.6	7.6	-3.6	0.3	2.39	-0.3 ^o	2.7 ^o	-6.6	2,160	77.0	111.3	11.2
79 Brazil	27.4	4.2	-4.7	0.0	0.16	0.0	0.3	-0.2	6,430	59.1	126.6	25.5
79 Grenada	68.7	6.2	-9.1	4.5	3.03	-8.1	6.6	54.1	134	53.8	112.3	-3.6
81 Bosnia and Herzegovina	90.8	1.7	-1.1	3.4	11.08	-0.1	0.9	-3.2	536	65.1	90.2	11.5
82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	113.3	1.9	-2.5	1.9	3.04	-0.5	6.3	-5.2	425	70.4	105.4	2.9
83 Algeria	62.5	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.16	-0.8	0.6	-1.1	2,301	38.2	113.0	27.8
84 Armenia	71.0	1.7	-4.0	2.2	14.12	-0.7	6.3	-2.6	1,204	58.2	115.1	-11.7
84 Ukraine	107.5	3.4	-3.7	1.1	6.45	0.9 ^p	10.8	0.5	12,712	49.3	144.0	23.0
86 Jordan	97.9	3.4	-6.8	7.6	14.26	6.5	41.0	3.7	3,990	53.4	179.4	74.9
87 Peru	44.6	3.6	-5.1	0.2	1.42	-1.6	0.3	..	3,215	40.9	109.9	10.4
87 Thailand	131.9	1.8	5.4	0.1	1.32	0.3	5.8	-0.2	24,810	39.3	125.8	16.5
89 Ecuador	45.1	1.1	-2.5	0.2	2.37	-0.5	2.4	-1.3	1,557	48.9	79.4	-19.4
90 China	41.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.41	-0.3	0.1	-1.8	55,622	50.3	93.2	47.5
91 Fiji	137.0	7.6	-5.7	2.1	5.07	-6.6	1.5	..	693	46.3	108.2	33.4
92 Mongolia	87.0	1.7	-3.8	2.8	2.26	-1.1	0.6	-3.9	393	21.4	105.0	13.4
92 Saint Lucia	95.3	6.6	-12.4	1.3	2.10	0.0	6.9	-31.5	338	52.4	101.5	-9.1
94 Jamaica	77.1	5.7	-15.1	0.7	16.86	-7.0	0.8	..	2,080	43.2	111.5	-3.9
95 Colombia	39.0	4.1	-5.9	0.3	1.60	-0.6	0.3	..	2,565	55.9	115.7	20.9
96 Dominica	80.7	6.7	-0.3	3.1	4.38	..	9.2	..	81	67.6	106.3	-28.3
97 Suriname	91.1	4.0	-5.5	0.2	0.14	-1.9	8.6	..	252	42.8	180.7	82.0
97 Tunisia	102.1	2.3	-2.5	2.0	5.46	-0.6	0.5	-3.2	6,069	48.5	129.9	24.3
99 Dominican Republic	53.6	3.3	-8.3	0.3	7.74	-3.0	3.9	2.7	5,141	51.9	82.6	-7.0
99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	78.1	16.1	-18.8	1.3	4.20	-9.1	4.2	..	71	51.8	103.7	-14.0
101 Tonga	71.3	12.9	..	18.2	27.08	-15.4	5.4	..	50	45.0	65.6	25.8
102 Libya	137.0	2.5	8.8	0.5	..	-16.0	12.3	..	..	19.0	157.0	-13.0
103 Belize	125.6	3.4	-3.3	2.3	4.81	4.5	15.0	..	321	41.6	48.9	-22.3
104 Samoa	77.7	2.1	-1.8	12.0	20.27	-13.4	2.6	..	120	25.4	58.5	21.0
105 Maldives	200.7	10.3	-10.1	0.9	0.12	0.0	25.9	..	1,205	54.5	206.7	36.2
105 Uzbekistan	42.8	1.6	..	0.5	4.65	-1.4	3.9	-8.3	1,969	42.8	73.3	-2.8
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
107 Moldova (Republic of)	117.2	4.1	-4.1	5.9	23.41	-0.5 ^q	3.5 ^q	-12.3	11	49.8	108.0	51.3
108 Botswana	99.2	2.7	4.0	0.6	0.21	1.9	7.1	-5.4	1,544	27.5	169.0	40.8
109 Gabon	74.0	4.4	..	0.6	..	0.6	15.6	..	..	23.5	168.9	63.3
110 Paraguay	82.1	1.1	-1.9	0.2	2.00	-2.7	2.4	..	649	44.4	105.4	15.0
111 Egypt	34.9	2.1	-0.7	1.2	5.96	-0.5	0.5	1.0	9,628	35.9	111.0	22.6
111 Turkmenistan	117.7	11.4	..	0.1	0.04	-1.0	3.7	..	..	15.0	145.9	130.1
113 Indonesia	41.9	1.8	-4.9	0.0	1.12	-0.6	0.1	-0.5	9,435	22.0	132.3	50.8
114 Palestine, State of	77.5	0.9	-0.8	17.5	17.40	-2.0 ^r	5.5 ^s	-9.8	556	57.4	77.6	19.6
115 Viet Nam	178.8	6.1	-5.5	2.4	6.82	-0.4	0.1	-2.2	7,874	52.7	130.6	4.3
116 Philippines	60.8	2.0	1.6	0.2	10.27	-1.4	0.2	-0.2	4,833	40.7	118.1	32.7
117 El Salvador	68.0	2.0	-1.7	0.4	16.58	-7.9	0.7	-1.3	1,345	26.9	145.3	17.3

TABLE 13 INTERNATIONAL INTEGRATION

HDI rank	Trade		Financial flows				Human mobility				Communication	
	Exports and imports	Foreign direct investment, net inflows	Private capital flows	Net official development assistance received ^a	Remittances, inflows	Net migration rate	Stock of immigrants	International student mobility	International inbound tourists	Internet users	Mobile phone subscriptions	
	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)	(per 1,000 people)	(% of population)	(% of total tertiary enrolment)	(thousands)	(% of population)	(per 100 people)	(% change)
	2015 ^b	2015 ^b	2015 ^b	2014 ^c	2015 ^b	2010/2015 ^d	2015	2013 ^e	2014 ^c	2015	2015	2010–2015
118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	85.3	1.5	1.5	2.1	3.62	-1.2	1.3	..	871	45.1	92.2	30.4
119 South Africa	62.8	0.5	-0.4	0.3	0.26	2.3	5.8	3.6	9,549	51.9	159.3	62.7
120 Kyrgyzstan	125.1	11.6	-10.8	8.6	25.68	-4.0	3.4	1.9	2,849	30.2	132.8	34.3
121 Iraq	50.4	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.16	3.3	1.0	..	892	17.2	93.8	24.9
122 Cabo Verde	91.8	4.6	-4.3	12.9	12.32	-4.4	2.9	-34.5	494	43.0	127.2	66.7
123 Morocco	80.9	3.1	-3.8	2.1	7.04	-1.9	0.3	-7.7	10,283	57.1	126.9	25.5
124 Nicaragua	93.0	6.6	-6.1	3.7	9.43	-4.6	0.7	..	1,330	19.7	116.1	70.6
125 Guatemala	51.3	1.8	-1.7	0.5	10.33	-1.5	0.5	..	1,455	27.1	111.5	-11.5
125 Namibia	111.5	9.2	-18.3	1.8	0.08	-0.1	3.8	-32.7	1,176	22.3	102.1	14.1
127 Guyana	120.5	3.7	-1.9	5.2	9.27	-7.2	2.0	-16.9	206	38.2	67.2	-5.8
127 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	6.4	-4.6	33.9	7.34	-15.7	2.6	..	35	31.5	..	-100.0
129 Tajikistan	87.5	5.0	-5.0	3.1	28.76	-2.9	3.2	-4.2	213	19.0	98.6	26.6
130 Honduras	109.1	6.5	-5.5	3.3	18.19	-2.1	0.3	-0.9	868	20.4	95.5	-23.4
131 India	48.8	2.1	-3.0	0.1	3.32	-0.4	0.4	-0.6	7,679	26.0	78.8	26.4
132 Bhutan	116.0	1.7	..	7.1	1.00	2.7	6.6	-29.9	134	39.8	87.1	58.4
133 Timor-Leste	110.9	3.0	-12.8	7.7	4.36	-8.9	0.9	..	60	13.4	117.4	167.9
134 Vanuatu	97.4	1.6	-2.8	12.1	3.45	0.5	1.2	..	109	22.4	66.2	-7.9
135 Congo	165.6	17.4	..	0.9	..	-2.8	8.5	-20.9	373	7.6	111.7	23.5
135 Equatorial Guinea	178.3	3.4	..	0.0	..	5.1	1.3	..	..	21.3	66.7	16.3
137 Kiribati	104.3	1.2	6.1	24.3	11.01	-4.0	2.8	..	6	13.0	38.8	258.3
138 Lao People's Democratic Republic	79.0	8.8	-13.1	4.2	0.75	-3.6	0.3	-3.4	3,164	18.2	53.1	-15.2
139 Bangladesh	42.1	1.7	-1.9	1.3	7.89	-2.8	0.9	-1.1	125	14.4	83.4	85.5
139 Ghana	98.8	8.4	-10.2	3.1	13.16	-0.4	1.5	0.5	1,093	23.5	129.7	80.5
139 Zambia	67.9	7.8	-17.4	3.8	0.27	-0.5	0.8	..	947	21.0	74.5	80.7
142 Sao Tome and Principe	..	8.0	-7.6	11.5	7.95	-6.2	1.3	..	12	25.8	65.1	12.9
143 Cambodia	141.7	9.4	-9.3	5.1	2.20	-2.0	0.5	-2.7	4,503	19.0	133.0	134.4
144 Nepal	53.2	0.1	..	4.4	32.23	-2.7	1.8	-7.6	790	17.6	96.7	182.5
145 Myanmar	..	4.8	..	2.2	4.99	-1.8	0.1	-1.0	3,081	21.8	76.7	6,603.2
146 Kenya	44.8	2.3	-7.1	4.4	2.46	-0.2	2.4	..	1,261	45.6	80.7	32.2
147 Pakistan	28.1	0.4	-0.7	1.4	7.15	-1.2	1.9	..	966	18.0	66.9	16.8
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
148 Swaziland	101.2	-3.0	-0.6	2.0	0.60	-1.0	2.5	-32.8	968	30.4	73.2	20.3
149 Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	-41.1	4.7	..	5,070	30.0	62.4	15.0
150 Angola	75.1	8.5	2.3	0.2	0.01	0.9	0.4	..	595	12.4	60.8	26.5
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	49.5	4.4	-4.4	5.6	0.87	-0.8 ^t	0.5 ^t	..	1,113	5.4	75.9	62.6
152 Nigeria	30.9	0.6	-1.0	0.5	4.29	-0.4	0.7	..	600	47.4	82.2	50.4
153 Cameroon	42.8	2.1	-2.2	2.7	0.84	-0.5	1.6	-8.0	912	20.7	71.8	71.6
154 Papua New Guinea	..	-0.2	-2.0	3.5	0.06	0.0	0.3	..	182	7.9	46.6	67.6
154 Zimbabwe	75.0	3.0	..	5.8	..	-3.0	2.6	-16.7	1,905	16.4	84.8	44.0
156 Solomon Islands	98.2	1.9	-1.4	18.1	1.60	-4.3	0.4	..	20	10.0	72.7	231.2
157 Mauritania	103.7	9.2	..	5.0	..	-1.0	3.4	..	..	15.2	89.3	16.1
158 Madagascar	69.7	5.2	-5.5	5.4	4.28	0.0	0.1	-2.6	222	4.2	46.0	25.8
159 Rwanda	45.3	4.0	-4.0	13.3	1.99	-1.4	3.8	-5.7	926	18.0	70.5	115.2
160 Comoros	79.9	0.8	-1.7	11.9	20.19	-2.7	1.6	-70.5	19	7.5	54.8	126.5
160 Lesotho	141.6	4.3	-5.1	4.0	17.43	-1.9	0.3	-11.7	1,079	16.1	105.5	114.7
162 Senegal	73.6	2.5	-8.5	7.2	11.71	-1.4	1.7	..	836	21.7	99.9	55.1
163 Haiti	69.5	1.2	..	12.3	24.73	-2.9	0.4	..	465	12.2	69.9	72.9
163 Uganda	46.9	4.0	-3.1	6.2	3.98	-0.8	1.9	7.2	1,266	19.2	50.4	33.5
165 Sudan	19.0	2.1	-2.1	1.2	0.18	-4.2	1.3	..	684	26.6	70.5	69.8
166 Togo	106.6	1.3	12.2	5.2	9.93	-0.3	3.8	-9.4	282	7.1	64.9	57.4
167 Benin	62.8	2.7	-3.6	6.3	3.59	-0.2	2.3	4.3	242	6.8	85.6	15.1
168 Yemen	..	-0.4	1.3	3.0	9.30	-0.4	1.3	-0.8	990	25.1	68.0	39.6
169 Afghanistan	53.2	0.9	-0.4	23.3	1.57	3.1	1.2	-5.8	..	8.3	61.6	71.2
170 Malawi	61.9	2.2	-11.0	15.8	0.59	-0.4	1.3	-20.1	795	9.3	35.3	70.2
171 Côte d'Ivoire	87.8	1.4	-1.9	2.8	1.21	0.5	9.6	0.2	471	21.0	119.3	45.1
172 Djibouti	..	9.6	..	..	2.24	-3.7	12.7	-39.3	63	11.9	34.7	74.6
173 Gambia	70.1	3.3	..	12.1	21.24	-1.5	9.7	..	156	17.1	131.3	49.2
174 Ethiopia	37.2	3.5	..	6.5	1.01	-0.1	1.1	..	770	11.6	42.8	443.4
175 Mali	50.7	1.2	-1.5	8.8	6.83	-3.7	2.1	-5.3	168	10.3	139.6	162.4
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	64.5	-1.4	-3.0	8.1	0.01	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	191	3.8	53.0	178.8

	Trade		Financial flows			Human mobility				Communication		
	Exports and imports	Foreign direct investment, net inflows	Private capital flows	Net official development assistance received ^a	Remittances, inflows	Net migration rate	Stock of immigrants	International student mobility	International inbound tourists	Internet users	Mobile phone subscriptions	
	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)	(per 1,000 people)	(% of population)	(% of total tertiary enrolment)	(thousands)	(% of population)	(per 100 people)	(% change)
HDI rank	2015 ^b	2015 ^b	2015 ^b	2014 ^c	2015 ^b	2010/2015 ^d	2015	2013 ^e	2014 ^c	2015	2015	2010–2015
177 Liberia	112.4	35.1	..	44.3	31.21	-0.9	2.5	..	..	5.9	81.1	104.3
178 Guinea-Bissau	36.8	1.7	-0.3	9.8	6.04	-1.2	1.2	..	..	3.5	69.3	62.3
179 Eritrea	37.5	1.5	..	5.1	..	-6.5	0.3	..	107	1.1	7.0	118.5
179 Sierra Leone	59.2	11.6	-9.1	18.9	1.48	-0.7	1.4	..	44	2.5	89.5	157.5
181 Mozambique	91.6	25.3	-24.8	12.6	1.33	-0.2	0.8	-1.1	1,661	9.0	74.2	146.3
181 South Sudan	67.4	-3.1	..	16.6	0.01	15.4	6.7	..	..	17.9	23.9	65.1
183 Guinea	78.1	1.3	-2.0	9.1	1.39	-0.2	1.8	-5.1	33	4.7	87.2	137.0
184 Burundi	40.0	0.2	..	16.2	1.58	0.8	2.6	-3.5	142	4.9	46.2	154.3
185 Burkina Faso	68.7	1.5	-1.9	9.2	3.57	-1.5	3.9	-2.0	191	11.4	80.6	119.6
186 Chad	67.2	5.5	..	2.9	..	1.5	3.7	-11.9	122	2.7	40.2	63.8
187 Niger	56.6	7.3	-8.4	11.3	2.04	-0.3	1.0	-5.1	135	2.2	46.5	101.4
188 Central African Republic	39.5	0.2	..	35.9	..	0.4	1.7	6.2	71	4.6	20.4	-9.2
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES												
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.2	..	..	..	12.9	630.6
Marshall Islands	..	4.8	-8.1	24.2	13.97	..	6.2	-18.0	5	19.3	29.2	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.8	..	329	93.4	88.8	39.7
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.1	..	..	..	..	-100.0
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	..	75	..	115.2	16.2
Somalia	75.8	8.7	..	21.1	..	-7.9	0.2	..	..	1.8	52.5	680.0
Tuvalu	..	1.7	2.0	63.3	10.72	..	1.4	..	1	42.7	40.3	147.8
Human development groups												
Very high human development	59.7	2.9	0.4	..	0.29	2.3	12.5	3.4	713,818	79.4	128.5	11.3
High human development	49.5	2.6	-0.9	0.1	0.82	0.1	1.6	-1.3	279,216	51.4	101.2	19.4
Medium human development	55.7	2.3	-2.7	0.7	4.27	-0.7	0.8	-0.8	90,399	27.2	92.7	170.7
Low human development	45.5	2.5	-1.7	3.5	3.20	-1.1	1.6	-3.2	23,496	19.0	67.4	87.8
Developing countries	52.9	2.5	-0.9	0.4	1.57	-0.4	1.6	-1.1	431,046	36.2	92.9	78.5
Regions												
Arab States	86.4	1.7	4.2	1.6	2.42	-0.2	8.9	-0.3	75,244	40.0	111.0	46.1
East Asia and the Pacific	48.9	2.4	-0.2	0.1	0.83	-0.4	0.4	-1.5	142,574	44.9	101.5	335.8
Europe and Central Asia	69.0	3.2	-1.2	0.6	2.09	1.3	6.7	-1.3	77,823	52.3	114.9	26.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	46.2	3.5	-3.7	0.1	1.33	-0.6	1.3	-0.2	81,828	54.4	110.6	14.1
South Asia	46.0	1.7	-2.6	0.5	3.85	-0.7	0.8	-0.8	17,393	24.5	79.0	58.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	55.6	2.6	-2.3	2.5	2.63	-0.1	1.9	-1.3	33,743	22.2	76.4	71.4
Least developed countries	56.5	3.9	-3.0	4.7	4.57	-1.0	1.3	-2.2	26,440	12.6	68.3	254.2
Small island developing states	65.4	3.7	..	1.6	6.43	-2.5	1.9	0.5	18,684	29.7	71.0	38.4
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	55.1	2.6	-0.1	..	0.32	2.1	10.0	3.3	641,075	77.2	115.9	9.0
World	56.7	2.8	-0.2	0.4	0.76	0.0	3.3	0.3	1,107,339	43.7	98.5	59.1

NOTES

- a A negative value refers to net official development assistance disbursed by donor countries.
- b Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.
- c Data refer to 2014 or the most recent year available.
- d Data are average annual estimates for 2010–2015.
- e Data refer to 2013 or the most recent year available.
- f Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
- g Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.
- h Includes Åland Islands.
- i Includes Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.
- j Includes Northern Cyprus.
- k Includes Sabah and Sarawak.
- l Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
- m Includes Kosovo.
- n Includes Abkhazia and South Ossetia.
- o Includes Nagorno-Karabakh.
- p Includes Crimea.
- q Includes Transnistria.
- r Includes East Jerusalem.

- s Includes East Jerusalem. Refugees are not part of the foreign-born migrant stock in the State of Palestine.
- t Includes Zanzibar.

DEFINITIONS

Exports and imports: Sum of exports and imports of goods and services, expressed as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP). It is a basic indicator of openness to foreign trade and economic integration and indicates the dependence of domestic producers on foreign demand (exports) and of domestic consumers and producers on foreign supply (imports), relative to the country's economic size (GDP).

Foreign direct investment, net inflows: Sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital and short-term capital, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Private capital flows: Net foreign direct investment and portfolio investment, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Net official development assistance received: Disbursements of loans made on concessional terms (net of repayments of principal) and grants by

official agencies to promote economic development and welfare in countries and territories on the Development Assistance Committee list of aid recipients, expressed as a percentage of the recipient country's gross national income (GNI).

Remittances, inflows: Earnings and material resources transferred by international migrants or refugees to recipients in their country of origin or countries in which the migrant formerly resided.

Net migration rate: Ratio of the difference between the number of in-migrants and out-migrants from a country to the average population, expressed per 1,000 people.

Stock of immigrants: Ratio of the stock of immigrants into a country, expressed as a percentage of the country's population. The definition of immigrant varies across countries but generally includes the stock of foreign-born people, the stock of foreign people (according to citizenship) or a combination of the two.

International student mobility: Total number of tertiary students from abroad (inbound students) studying in a given country minus the number of students at the same level of education from that country studying abroad (outbound students),

expressed as a percentage of total tertiary enrolment in the country.

International inbound tourists: Arrivals of nonresident visitors (overnight visitors, tourists, same-day visitors and excursionists) at national borders.

Internet users: People with access to the worldwide network.

Mobile phone subscriptions: Number of subscriptions for the mobile phone service, expressed per 100 people.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Columns 1, 2, 4, 5 and 9:** World Bank (2016a).
- Column 3:** HDRO calculations based on data from World Bank (2016a).
- Columns 6 and 7:** UNDESA (2015b).
- Column 8:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).
- Columns 10 and 11:** ITU (2016).
- Column 12:** HDRO calculations based on data from ITU (2016).

Supplementary indicators: perceptions of well-being

HDI rank	Perceptions of individual well-being						Perceptions about community			Perceptions about government				
	Education quality	Health care quality	Standard of living	Ideal job	Feeling safe	Freedom of choice	Overall life satisfaction, index	Local labour market	Volunteered time	Community	Confidence in judicial system	Actions to preserve the environment	Trust in national government	
	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)	(0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied)	(% answering good)	(% answering yes)	(% answering yes)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)	
	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	Female	Male	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
1 Norway	84	85	93	85	90	95	92	7.6	42	31	94	82	56	59
2 Australia	73	87	86	70	63	92	91	7.3	26	40	91	55	59	48
2 Switzerland	83	93	94	84	87	93	92	7.6	47	31	95	82	84	79
4 Germany	62	89	90	80	75	87	90	7.0	61	27	94	71	64	63
5 Denmark	75	88	91	79	85	94	94	7.5	45	23	93	84	71	58
5 Singapore	83	88	84	71	92	89	83	6.6	45	23	94	86	87	91
7 Netherlands	82	86	87	60	81	91	89	7.3	28	33	90	64	73	58
8 Ireland	85	67	78	68	77	89	90	6.8	45	40	91	66	72	57
9 Iceland	83 ^b	73 ^b	81 ^b	66	78 ^b	92 ^b	90 ^b	7.5 ^b	42 ^b	29 ^b	86 ^b	63 ^b	64 ^b	46 ^b
10 Canada	73	77	79	71	80	94	94	7.3	50	44	88	67	59	52
10 United States	68	77	74	65	73	87	86	7.2	51	44	81	59	60	35
12 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	51	62	75	60	91	84	83	5.5	46	15	88	76	51	46
13 New Zealand	78	85	90	66	64	92	94	7.4	39	44	92	66	67	62
14 Sweden	63	81	87	79	77	94	92	7.3	39	15	94	70	69	50
15 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 United Kingdom	70	77	84	71	78	88	78	6.5	46	33	86	62	67	46
17 Japan	60	71	61	69	68	79	75	5.9	30	26	82	64	51	38
18 Korea (Republic of)	49	62	63	51	61	55	61	5.8	19	21	73	19	34	28
19 Israel	67	72	67	57	77	68	69	7.4	36	21	81	60	45	44
20 Luxembourg	79	87	89	58	71	91	96	6.7	25	31	93	76	78	69
21 France	71	77	78	74	71	81	83	6.4	13	29	86	51	63	33
22 Belgium	80	89	85	73	70	89	85	6.9	26	28	85	53	62	46
23 Finland	81	71	80	71	86	94	91	7.4	16	31	90	72	63	56
24 Austria	78	88	88	84	81	90	89	7.1	32	26	92	66	72	45
25 Slovenia	73	80	67	65	84	89	88	5.7	15	34	87	24	71	20
26 Italy	55	49	68	66	59	56	58	5.8	3	15	62	29	25	26
27 Spain	57	66	75	62	82	71	75	6.4	17	17	80	36	46	28
28 Czech Republic	74	74	75	70	70	80	77	6.6	39	14	89	45	67	44
29 Greece	52	36	49	59	63	50	54	5.6	8	8	78	52	36	44
30 Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Estonia	58	48	49	50	67	75	81	5.6	25	13	88	56	65	34
32 Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Cyprus	57	52	66	67	70	58	64	5.4	17	25	85	27	40	20
33 Malta	80	83	83	80	77	92	89	6.6	55	28	87	51	64	73
33 Qatar	72 ^c	90 ^d	86	73	92 ^c	89 ^c	91 ^c	6.4	66 ^c	19 ^c	92 ^c	..	91 ^c	..
36 Poland	67	47	68	44	66	73	73	6.0	25	9	86	42	51	21
37 Lithuania	59	53	34	50	53	57	59	5.7	16	11	85	38	55	37
38 Chile	41	34	81	74	55	69	74	6.8	41	16	84	23	40	40
38 Saudi Arabia	70	74	81	61	..	79	84	6.3	64	15	85	..	71	..
40 Slovakia	66	52	59	61	62	54	47	6.2	12	11	81	26	38	28
41 Portugal	70	57	54	71	69	78	80	5.1	21	17	87	35	55	22
42 United Arab Emirates	70	84	81	70	90 ^e	94	91	6.6	59	22	89	..	93	..
43 Hungary	55	53	56	71	53	52	50	5.3	23	9	80	42	46	28
44 Latvia	62	52	47	41	62	63	59	5.9	20	11	86	37	54	30
45 Argentina	62	57	79	69	43	86	87	6.7	32	20	77	33	50	38
45 Croatia	63	56	51	42	69	64	68	5.2	20	10	73	46	46	36
47 Bahrain	70	82	75	69	60 ^d	85	86	5.8	41	15 ^d	88	..	69	..
48 Montenegro	65	47	41	50	77	60	56	5.1	16	8	64	44	37	40
49 Russian Federation	51	34	49	48	53	63	60	6.0	18	12	78	36	27	65
50 Romania	64	65	49	41	55	74	80	5.8	22	7	80	40	28	25
51 Kuwait	53	75	81	69	..	82	78	6.2	47	15	84	..	66	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
52 Belarus	55	40	47	46	58	58	55	5.7	11	22	78	46	51	52
52 Oman	70 ^d	78 ^d	87 ^d	..	..	92 ^d	90 ^d	6.9 ^d	69 ^d	22 ^d	90 ^d	..	..	..
54 Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Uruguay	55	69	77	63	46	90	88	6.6	17	21	77	50	63	55
56 Bulgaria	42	38	37	51	54	53	53	4.4	13	4	77	19	22	14
56 Kazakhstan	65	48	69	48	63	68	74	5.9	38	14	77	57	45	82
58 Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

HDI rank	Perceptions of individual well-being							Perceptions about community			Perceptions about government			
	Education quality	Health care quality	Standard of living	Ideal job	Feeling safe	Freedom of choice		Overall life satisfaction, index	Local labour market	Volunteered time	Community	Confidence in judicial system	Actions to preserve the environment	Trust in national government
	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)		(0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied)	(% answering good)	(% answering yes)	(% answering yes)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)
	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	Female	Male	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a
59 Malaysia	75	78	75	76	44	62	71	6.3	54	33	78	55	62	44
60 Palau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Panama	66	53	75	76	50	80	84	6.6	47	32	80	38	46	38
62 Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Mauritius	81	78	71	74	64	81	80	5.6	31	34	90	61	75	56
65 Trinidad and Tobago	64 ^b	54 ^b	54 ^b	56	57 ^b	82 ^b	83 ^b	6.2 ^b	43 ^b	37 ^b	75 ^b	33 ^b	34 ^b	38 ^b
66 Costa Rica	80	65	81	80	48	90	89	6.9	20	23	78	40	55	26
66 Serbia	58	49	37	45	68	48	51	5.3	7	5	67	36	28	39
68 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	56	44	62	72	..	..	..	4.7	18	21	69	..	58	75
70 Georgia	66	59	24	33	73	56	61	4.1	5	18	74	37	30	25
71 Turkey	51	71	65	61	60	60	67	5.5	31	5 ^b	75	43	44	49
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	61	40	54	78	22	56	57	6.1	22	11	73	22	27	20
73 Sri Lanka	79	81	73	73	74	87	88	4.6	59	49	90	77	75	74
74 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Albania	60	54	43	32	61	66	72	4.6	18	11	63	28	36	51
76 Lebanon	72	54	55	64	60	57	60	5.2	20	10	76	29	24	19
77 Mexico	55	43	65	72	40	72	69	6.2	41	13	72	29	44	26
78 Azerbaijan	54	38	53	45	76	72	65	5.1	32	17	76	42	54	79
79 Brazil	46	33	75	76	36	70	71	7.0	44	13	66	41	41	36
79 Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
81 Bosnia and Herzegovina	59	53	49	47	72	57	60	5.1	11	4	67	33	24	19
82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	53	57	47	56	65	60	63	5.0	22	7	68	30	42	37
83 Algeria	70	47	72	51	53 ^c	57 ^c	56 ^c	6.4	43	8 ^c	83 ^c	..	48 ^c	..
84 Armenia	52	39	27	30	84	53	47	4.3	12	6	56	27	30	17
84 Ukraine	50	22	17	39	44	34	43	4.0	9	16	76	4	13	8
86 Jordan	54	72	67	62	80	77	74	5.4	32	11	73	..	62	..
87 Peru	54	37	68	67	40	76	81	5.6	42	26	69	15	54	18
87 Thailand	90	89	83	80	69	88	85	6.2	57	17	92	64	86	66
89 Ecuador	74	59	78	77	52	79	79	6.0	32	16	82	42	70	52
90 China	64 ^b	65 ^b	74	51	75 ^b	76 ^b	77 ^b	5.3	38 ^b	4	78 ^b	..	63 ^b	..
91 Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Mongolia	54	42	58	74	52	60	68	5.0	9	39	77	33	30	23
92 Saint Lucia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Jamaica	65	53	42	50	65	82	79	5.3	22	38	59	29	35	28
95 Colombia	62	43	70	69	47	80	77	6.4	36	19	77	22	45	27
96 Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Suriname	82 ^c	78 ^c	64 ^c	70	60 ^c	85 ^c	88 ^c	6.3 ^c	34 ^c	22 ^c	90 ^c	71 ^c	65 ^c	72 ^c
97 Tunisia	30	38	61	55	62	65	71	5.1	19	11	67	56	30	48
99 Dominican Republic	84	57	70	56	38	89	91	5.4	31	35	74	31	61	56
99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
101 Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
102 Libya	33 ^c	..	..	62	..	67 ^c	70 ^c	5.8 ^c	49 ^c	37 ^c	72 ^c	..	37 ^c	..
103 Belize	62	50	66	..	50	88	84	6.0	40	26	74	37	62	38
104 Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105 Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105 Uzbekistan	90	92	78	66	83	97	98	6.0	75	27	96	..	92	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
107 Moldova (Republic of)	55	40	44	32	45	55	53	6.0	9	17	71	22	24	17
108 Botswana	63	62	26	48	40	86	84	3.8	28	21	58	83	79	82
109 Gabon	34	25	39	46	35	65	68	4.7	37	12	47	49	49	37
110 Paraguay	64	43	75	79	42	81	76	5.6	28	19	90	16	31	18
111 Egypt	52	43	78	58	84	65	65	4.8	33	4	76	76	44	77
111 Turkmenistan	77 ^d	64 ^d	81	76	73	55	47	5.8	77	60	88	..	80	..
113 Indonesia	81	76	68	76	79	74	74	5.0	49	50	85	53	56	65
114 Palestine, State of	73	60	54	56	64	52	58	4.7	13	9	75	45	37	45
115 Viet Nam	83	69	78	65	61	80 ^b	82 ^b	5.1	42	19	83	66 ^b	60	81 ^b
116 Philippines	81	84	78	87	62	91	92	5.5	71	42	87	58	86	67
117 El Salvador	70	59	72	78	36	71	74	6.0	27	28	76	31	40	31

TABLE 14 SUPPLEMENTARY INDICATORS: PERCEPTIONS OF WELL-BEING

HDI rank	Perceptions of individual well-being							Perceptions about community			Perceptions about government			
	Education quality	Health care quality	Standard of living	Ideal job	Feeling safe	Freedom of choice		Overall life satisfaction, index	Local labour market	Volunteered time	Community	Confidence in judicial system	Actions to preserve the environment	Trust in national government
	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)		(0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied)	(% answering good)	(% answering yes)	(% answering yes)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)
	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	Female	Male	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a
118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	66	39	74	76	44	87	87	5.8	50	21	82	23	63	49
119 South Africa	74	59	42	51	40	83	88	4.9	36	28	53	69	53	58
120 Kyrgyzstan	62	65	78	55	51	78	80	4.9	47	29	88	40	52	58
121 Iraq	42	44	66	64	61	60	58	4.5	26	17	63	40	40	44
122 Cabo Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Morocco	34	27	76	40	66	58	65	5.2	18	5	75	28	45	38 ^b
124 Nicaragua	84	55	72	76	56	80	81	5.9	44	23	84	46	65	60
125 Guatemala	70	49	70	77	51	85	84	6.5	32	36	84	41	56	27
125 Namibia	71	58	43	..	44	85	85	4.6	46	21	67	68	64	78
127 Guyana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 Tajikistan	76	65	81	67	84	79	80	5.1	47	19	93	..	62	..
130 Honduras	67	47	69	78	48	49	57	4.8	25	41	86	30	53	30
131 India	76	62	63	80	69	72	78	4.3	39	21	78	74	56	69
132 Bhutan	93	86	89	88	63	83	79	5.1	51	39	93	97	99	95
133 Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
134 Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
135 Congo	51	33	45	55	52	85	82	4.7	43	15	62	56	52	50
135 Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
137 Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
138 Lao People's Democratic Republic	73 ^c	66 ^c	73 ^c	80	75 ^c	87 ^d	87 ^d	4.9 ^c	66 ^c	20 ^c	94 ^d	..	90 ^d	..
139 Bangladesh	85	61	80	85	80	74	75	4.6	42	14	90	76	59	76
139 Ghana	61	48	34	59	78	82	83	4.0	22	26	52	62	39	44
139 Zambia	62	45	30	53	36	79	82	4.3	39	29	47	59	44	61
142 Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
143 Cambodia	88	81	80	80	45	96	95	4.2	73	15	89	..	92	..
144 Nepal	72	56	65	87	60	77	69	4.8	50	36	86	58	61	47
145 Myanmar	73	65	64	52	79	82	77	4.2	53	55	91	..	64	..
146 Kenya	69	56	47	63	54	76	82	4.4	47	41	64	66	65	75
147 Pakistan	65	41	63	74	58	59	58	4.8	26	11	84	59	44	46
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
148 Swaziland	77 ^d	58 ^d	45 ^d	56	42 ^d	62 ^d	60 ^d	4.9 ^d	25 ^d	27 ^d	62 ^d	56 ^d	56 ^d	35 ^d
149 Syrian Arab Republic	24	38	20	28	32	32	45	3.5	17	20	36	..	38	..
150 Angola	46	29	35	60	46	30	37	3.8	43	17	50	44	37	57
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	42	27	27	60	64	72	79	3.7	47	15	64	64	47	68
152 Nigeria	55	48	36	48	61	71	65	4.9	39	25	62	56	33	41
153 Cameroon	58	44	53	56	50	77	78	5.0	46	24	65	52	56	61
154 Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
154 Zimbabwe	71	59	39	52	57	67	64	3.7	17	17	61	67	49	59
156 Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
157 Mauritania	37	26	63	52	45	50	36	3.9	42	22	69	30	31	29
158 Madagascar	51	34	25	56	46	52	57	3.6	41	22	75	48	36	48
159 Rwanda	77	70	35	63	82	90	91	3.5	38	14	61	..	93	..
160 Comoros	49 ^c	24 ^c	38 ^c	64	72 ^c	50 ^c	57 ^c	4.0 ^c	30 ^c	18 ^c	75 ^c	34 ^c	39 ^c	46 ^c
160 Lesotho	40 ^d	21 ^d	27 ^d	41	38 ^d	61 ^d	62 ^d	4.9 ^d	21 ^d	16 ^d	52 ^d	64 ^d	23 ^d	40 ^d
162 Senegal	36	32	30	43	52	69	75	4.6	34	13	59	77	34	62
163 Haiti	37	20	23	31	49	38	40	3.6	20	26	42	20	29	30
163 Uganda	47	38	35	53	46	83	81	3.8	31	24	52	36	52	58
165 Sudan	28	22	52	51	71	25	29	4.1	18	23	50	65 ^d	11	..
166 Togo	35	22	28	43	56	74	72	3.8	38	19	46	50	46	50
167 Benin	38	34	32	51	45	73	70	3.6	41	18	52	55	46	51
168 Yemen	44	21	51	47	57	60	63	4.0	14	3	78	29	27	34
169 Afghanistan	52	32	32	87	34	45	51	3.1	19	9	78	27	41	41
170 Malawi	56	47	39	48	39	81	79	3.9	44	32	69	54	63	57
171 Côte d'Ivoire	55	38	31	50	58	81	76	4.4	52	7	59	58	56	64
172 Djibouti	67 ^d	49 ^d	63 ^d	59	72 ^d	76 ^d	70 ^d	4.4 ^d	55 ^d	8 ^d	75 ^d	57 ^d	58 ^d	68 ^d
173 Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
174 Ethiopia	80	59	61	65	67	76	79	4.6	52	18	71	72	76	83
175 Mali	34	30	35	62	64	62	68	4.0	58	5	62	45	32	62
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	40	29	26	49	43	49	59	3.9	26	12	43	37	33	27

HDI rank	Perceptions of individual well-being						Perceptions about community				Perceptions about government				
	Education quality	Health care quality	Standard of living	Ideal job	Feeling safe	Freedom of choice	Overall life satisfaction, index	Local labour market	Volunteered time	Community	Confidence in judicial system	Actions to preserve the environment	Trust in national government		
	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)	(0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied)	(% answering good)	(% answering yes)	(% answering yes)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)		
	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	Female	Male	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a	2014–2015 ^a		
177	Liberia	36	40	29	31	48	58	65	2.7	39	34	48	47	21	47
178	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	Sierra Leone	40	37	46	49	55	59	60	4.9	33	28	69	54	38	65
181	Mozambique	65 ^d	47 ^d	38 ^d	59	42 ^d	63 ^d	64 ^d	5.0 ^d	45 ^d	17 ^d	83 ^d	62 ^d	55 ^d	63 ^d
181	South Sudan	33	21	25	..	44	51	55	3.8	23	24	48	43	30	45
183	Guinea	37	29	38	53	50	62	63	3.5	45	20	64	47	36	61
184	Burundi	54	37	26	60	43	47	39	2.9	10	10	47	..	41	..
185	Burkina Faso	54	33	31	50	57	61	68	4.4	49	19	60	59	49	67
186	Chad	49	26	43	70	51	57	55	3.5	38	9	62	30	53	37
187	Niger	54	33	55	62	83	71	72	3.7	52	14	63	72	54	58
188	Central African Republic	39 ^d	23 ^d	34 ^d	62	60 ^d	75 ^d	80 ^d	3.7 ^d	36 ^d	15 ^d	76 ^d	67 ^d	69 ^d	78 ^d
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES															
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	Somalia	47	68	..	85	96	96	96	5.4	39	21	93	58	92	78
..	Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups															
64	Very high human development	68	71	64	68	79	78	78	6.5	35	27	82	52	53	42
62	High human development	59	71	62	65	73	75	75	5.6	38	9	77	..	57	..
74	Medium human development	61	66	76	68	73	76	76	4.6	40	24	79	67	56	66
51	Low human development	39	38	57	55	63	65	65	4.2	37	18	61	53	44	53
66	Developing countries	57	64	70	65	72	74	74	5.0	39	17	76	58	55	58
Regions															
49	Arab States	44	67	52	68	60	63	63	5.1	32	12	72	55	44	..
..	East Asia and the Pacific	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60	Europe and Central Asia	57	55	50	62	61	66	66	5.2	32	14	78	34	45	42
55	Latin America and the Caribbean	41	70	73	40	73	73	73	6.4	38	17	72	32	45	32
74	South Asia	59	64	79	68	71	75	75	4.4	37	20	80	71	55	67
56	Sub-Saharan Africa	43	38	58	55	69	71	71	4.3	40	21	60	57	48	56
59	Least developed countries	44	49	68	61	66	68	68	4.2	40	19	70	57	51	60
..	Small island developing states	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	69	73	67	68	78	78	78	6.5	37	27	81	51	54	38
65	World	59	65	68	66	73	75	75	5.2	38	19	77	57	54	54

NOTES

- a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b Refers to 2013.
- c Refers to 2012.
- d Refers to 2011.
- e Refers to 2010.

DEFINITIONS

Satisfaction with education quality: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the education system or the schools?"

Satisfaction with health care quality: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the availability of quality healthcare?"

Satisfaction with standard of living: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the

Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your standard of living, all the things you can buy and do?"

Ideal job: Percentage of employed respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Would you say that your job is the ideal job for you, or not?"

Feeling safe: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where you live?"

Satisfaction with freedom of choice: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your freedom to choose what you do with your life?"

Overall life satisfaction, index: Average response to the Gallup World Poll question, "Please imagine a ladder, with steps numbered from zero at the bottom

to ten at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time, assuming that the higher the step the better you feel about your life, and the lower the step the worse you feel about it? Which step comes closest to the way you feel?"

Perception of local labour market: Percentage of respondents answering "good" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?"

Volunteered time: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In the past month have you volunteered your time to an organization?"

Satisfaction with community: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World

Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the city or area where you live?"

Confidence in judicial system: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, do you have confidence in the judicial system and courts?"

Satisfaction with actions to preserve the environment: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the efforts to preserve the environment?"

Trust in national government: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, do you have confidence in the national government?"

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–14: Gallup (2016).

Status of fundamental human rights treaties

Country	ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965	ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966	ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966	CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979	CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984	CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989	ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990	CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000	CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000	ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006	CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006
	Entry into force: 4 January 1969	Entry into force: 23 March 1969	Entry into force: 3 January 1976	Entry into force: 3 September 1981	Entry into force: 26 June 1987	Entry into force: 2 September 1990	Entry into force: 1 July 2003	Entry into force: 12 February 2002	Entry into force: 18 January 2002	Entry into force: 23 December 2010	Entry into force: 3 May 2008
	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification
Afghanistan	1983	1983	1983	2003	1987	1994		2003	2002		2012
Albania	1994	1991	1991	1994	1994	1992	2007	2008	2008	2007	2013
Algeria	1972	1989	1989	1996	1989	1993	2005	2009	2006		2009
Andorra	2006	2006		1997	2006	1996		2001	2001		2014
Angola		1992	1992	1986		1990		2007	2005		2014
Antigua and Barbuda	1988			1989	1993	1993			2002		
Argentina	1968	1986	1986	1985	1986	1990	2007	2002	2003	2007	2008
Armenia	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993		2005	2005	2011	2010
Australia	1975	1980	1975	1983	1989	1990		2006	2007		2008
Austria	1972	1978	1978	1982	1987	1992		2002	2004	2012	2008
Azerbaijan	1996	1992	1992	1995	1996	1992	1999	2002	2002		2009
Bahamas	1975	2008	2008	1993		1991		2015	2015		2015
Bahrain	1990	2006	2007	2002	1998	1992		2004	2004		2011
Bangladesh	1979	2000	1998	1984	1998	1990	2011	2000	2000		2007
Barbados	1972	1973	1973	1980		1990					2013
Belarus	1969	1973	1973	1981	1987	1990		2006	2002		
Belgium	1975	1983	1983	1985	1999	1991		2002	2006	2011	2009
Belize	2001	1996	2015	1990	1986	1990	2001	2003	2003	2015	2011
Benin	2001	1992	1992	1992	1992	1990		2005	2005		2012
Bhutan				1981		1990		2009	2009		
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1970	1982	1982	1990	1999	1990	2000	2004	2003	2008	2009
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1996	2003	2002	2012	2010
Botswana	1974	2000		1996	2000	1995		2004	2003		
Brazil	1968	1992	1992	1984	1989	1990		2004	2004	2010	2008
Brunei Darussalam				2006		1995			2006		
Bulgaria	1966	1970	1970	1982	1986	1991		2002	2002		2012
Burkina Faso	1974	1999	1999	1987	1999	1990	2003	2007	2006	2009	2009
Burundi	1977	1990	1990	1992	1993	1990		2008	2007		2014
Cabo Verde	1979	1993	1993	1980	1992	1992	1997	2002	2002		2011
Cambodia	1983	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992		2004	2002	2013	2012
Cameroon	1971	1984	1984	1994	1986	1993		2013			
Canada	1970	1976	1976	1981	1987	1991		2000	2005		2010
Central African Republic	1971	1981	1981	1991		1992			2012		
Chad	1977	1995	1995	1995	1995	1990		2002	2002		
Chile	1971	1972	1972	1989	1988	1990	2005	2003	2003	2009	2008
China	1981		2001	1980	1988	1992		2008	2002		2008
Colombia	1981	1969	1969	1982	1987	1991	1995	2005	2003	2012	2011
Comoros	2004			1994		1993			2007		
Congo	1988	1983	1983	1982	2003	1993		2010	2009		2014
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	1976	1976	1976	1986	1996	1990		2001	2001		2015
Costa Rica	1967	1968	1968	1986	1993	1990		2003	2002	2012	2008
Côte d'Ivoire	1973	1992	1992	1995	1995	1991		2012	2011		2014
Croatia	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992		2002	2002		2007
Cuba	1972			1980	1995	1991		2007	2001	2009	2007
Cyprus	1967	1969	1969	1985	1991	1991		2010	2006		2011
Czech Republic	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993		2001	2013		2009
Denmark	1971	1972	1972	1983	1987	1991		2002	2003		2009
Djibouti	2011	2002	2002	1998	2002	1990		2011	2011		2012
Dominica		1993	1993	1980		1991		2002	2002		2012
Dominican Republic	1983	1978	1978	1982	2012	1991		2014	2006		2009
Ecuador	1966	1969	1969	1981	1988	1990	2002	2004	2004	2009	2008
Egypt	1967	1982	1982	1981	1986	1990	1993	2007	2002		2008
El Salvador	1979	1979	1979	1981	1996	1990	2003	2002	2004		2007
Equatorial Guinea	2002	1987	1987	1984	2002	1992			2003		
Eritrea	2001	2002	2001	1995	2014	1994		2005	2005		
Estonia	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991		2014	2004		2012

	ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965	ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966	ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966	CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979	CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984	CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989	ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990	CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000	CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000	ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006	CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006
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Country	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification
Ethiopia	1976	1993	1993	1981	1994	1991		2014	2014		2010
Fiji	1973			1995		1993					
Finland	1970	1975	1975	1986	1989	1991		2002	2012		
France	1971	1980	1980	1983	1986	1990		2003	2003	2008	2010
Gabon	1980	1983	1983	1983	2000	1994		2010	2007	2011	2007
Gambia	1978	1979	1978	1993		1990			2010		2015
Georgia	1999	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994		2010	2005		2014
Germany	1969	1973	1973	1985	1990	1992		2004	2009	2009	2009
Ghana	1966	2000	2000	1986	2000	1990	2000	2014			2012
Greece	1970	1997	1985	1983	1988	1993		2003	2008	2015	2012
Grenada	2013	1991	1991	1990		1990		2012	2012		2014
Guatemala	1983	1992	1988	1982	1990	1990	2003	2002	2002		2009
Guinea	1977	1978	1978	1982	1989	1990	2000		2011		2008
Guinea-Bissau	2010	2010	1992	1985	2013	1990		2014	2010		2014
Guyana	1977	1977	1977	1980	1988	1991	2010	2010	2010		2014
Haiti	1972	1991	2013	1981		1995			2014		2009
Holy See	1969				2002	1990		2001	2001		
Honduras	2002	1997	1981	1983	1996	1990	2005	2002	2002	2008	2008
Hungary	1967	1974	1974	1980	1987	1991		2010	2010		2007
Iceland	1967	1979	1979	1985	1996	1992		2001	2001		
India	1968	1979	1979	1993		1992		2005	2005		2007
Indonesia	1999	2006	2006	1984	1998	1990	2012	2012	2012		2011
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1968	1975	1975			1994			2007		2009
Iraq	1970	1971	1971	1986	2011	1994		2008	2008	2010	2013
Ireland	2000	1989	1989	1985	2002	1992		2002			
Israel	1979	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991		2005	2008		2012
Italy	1976	1978	1978	1985	1989	1991		2002	2002	2015	2009
Jamaica	1971	1975	1975	1984		1991	2008	2002	2011		2007
Japan	1995	1979	1979	1985	1999	1994		2004	2005	2009	2014
Jordan	1974	1975	1975	1992	1991	1991		2007	2006		2008
Kazakhstan	1998	2006	2006	1998	1998	1994		2003	2001	2009	2015
Kenya	2001	1972	1972	1984	1997	1990		2002			2008
Kiribati				2004		1995		2015	2015		2013
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)		1981	1981	2001		1990			2014		
Korea (Republic of)	1978	1990	1990	1984	1995	1991		2004	2004		2008
Kuwait	1968	1996	1996	1994	1996	1991		2004	2004		2013
Kyrgyzstan	1997	1994	1994	1997	1997	1994	2003	2003	2003		
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1974	2009	2007	1981	2012	1991		2006	2006		2009
Latvia	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992		2005	2006		2010
Lebanon	1971	1972	1972	1997	2000	1991			2004		
Lesotho	1971	1992	1992	1995	2001	1992	2005	2003	2003	2013	2008
Liberia	1976	2004	2004	1984	2004	1993					2012
Libya	1968	1970	1970	1989	1989	1993	2004	2004	2004		
Liechtenstein	2000	1998	1998	1995	1990	1995		2005	2013		
Lithuania	1998	1991	1991	1994	1996	1992		2003	2004	2013	2010
Luxembourg	1978	1983	1983	1989	1987	1994		2004	2011		2011
Madagascar	1969	1971	1971	1989	2005	1991	2015	2004	2004		2015
Malawi	1996	1993	1993	1987	1996	1991		2010	2009		2009
Malaysia				1995		1995		2012	2012		2010
Maldives	1984	2006	2006	1993	2004	1991		2004	2002		2010
Mali	1974	1974	1974	1985	1999	1990	2003	2002	2002	2009	2008
Malta	1971	1990	1990	1991	1990	1990		2002	2010	2015	2012
Marshall Islands				2006		1993					2015
Mauritania	1988	2004	2004	2001	2004	1991	2007		2007	2012	2012
Mauritius	1972	1973	1973	1984	1992	1990		2009	2011		2010
Mexico	1975	1981	1981	1981	1986	1990	1999	2002	2002	2008	2007

TABLE 15 Status of fundamental human rights treaties | 255

TABLE 15 STATUS OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS TREATIES

Country	ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965	ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966	ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966	CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979	CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984	CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989	ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990	CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000	CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000	ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006	CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006
	Entry into force: 4 January 1969	Entry into force: 23 March 1969	Entry into force: 3 January 1976	Entry into force: 3 September 1981	Entry into force: 26 June 1987	Entry into force: 2 September 1990	Entry into force: 1 July 2003	Entry into force: 12 February 2002	Entry into force: 18 January 2002	Entry into force: 23 December 2010	Entry into force: 3 May 2008
	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification
Micronesia (Federated States of)				2004		1993		2015	2012		
Moldova (Republic of)	1993	1993	1993	1994	1995	1993		2004	2007		2010
Monaco	1995	1997	1997	2005	1991	1993		2001	2008		
Mongolia	1969	1974	1974	1981	2002	1990		2004	2003	2015	2009
Montenegro	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006		2007	2006	2011	2009
Morocco	1970	1979	1979	1993	1993	1993	1993	2002	2001	2013	2009
Mozambique	1983	1993		1997	1999	1994	2013	2004	2003		2012
Myanmar				1997		1991			2012		2011
Namibia	1982	1994	1994	1992	1994	1990		2002	2002		2007
Nauru				2011	2012	1994					2012
Nepal	1971	1991	1991	1991	1991	1990		2007	2006		2010
Netherlands	1971	1978	1978	1991	1988	1995		2009	2005	2011	
New Zealand	1972	1978	1978	1985	1989	1993		2001	2011		2008
Nicaragua	1978	1980	1980	1981	2005	1990	2005	2005	2004		2007
Niger	1967	1986	1986	1999	1998	1990	2009	2012	2004	2015	2008
Nigeria	1967	1993	1993	1985	2001	1991	2009	2012	2010	2009	2010
Norway	1970	1972	1972	1981	1986	1991		2003	2001		2013
Oman	2003			2006		1996		2004	2004		2009
Pakistan	1966	2010	2008	1996	2010	1990			2011		2011
Palau						1995					2013
Palestine, State of	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014		2014			2014
Panama	1967	1977	1977	1981	1987	1990		2001	2001	2011	2007
Papua New Guinea	1982	2008	2008	1995		1993					2013
Paraguay	2003	1992	1992	1987	1990	1990	2008	2002	2003	2010	2008
Peru	1971	1978	1978	1982	1988	1990	2005	2002	2002	2012	2008
Philippines	1967	1986	1974	1981	1986	1990	1995	2003	2002		2008
Poland	1968	1977	1977	1980	1989	1991		2005	2005		2012
Portugal	1982	1978	1978	1980	1989	1990		2003	2003	2014	2009
Qatar	1976			2009	2000	1995		2002	2001		2008
Romania	1970	1974	1974	1982	1990	1990		2001	2001		2011
Russian Federation	1969	1973	1973	1981	1987	1990		2008	2013		2012
Rwanda	1975	1975	1975	1981	2008	1991	2008	2002	2002		2008
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2006			1985		1990					
Saint Lucia	1990			1982		1993		2014	2013		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1981	1981	1981	1981	2001	1993	2005	2011	2005		2010
Samoa		2008		1992		1994				2012	
San Marino	2002	1985	1985	2003	2006	1991		2011	2011		2008
Sao Tome and Principe				2003		1991					2015
Saudi Arabia	1997			2000	1997	1996		2011	2010		2008
Senegal	1972	1978	1978	1985	1986	1990	1999	2004	2003	2008	2010
Serbia	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001		2003	2002	2011	2009
Seychelles	1978	1992	1992	1992	1992	1990	1994	2010	2012		2009
Sierra Leone	1967	1996	1996	1988	2001	1990		2002	2001		2010
Singapore				1995		1995		2008			2013
Slovakia	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993		2006	2004	2014	2010
Slovenia	1992	1992	1992	1992	1993	1992		2004	2004		2008
Solomon Islands	1982		1982	2002		1995					
Somalia	1975	1990	1990		1990	2015					
South Africa	1998	1998	2015	1995	1998	1995		2009	2003		2007
South Sudan				2015	2015	2015					
Spain	1968	1977	1977	1984	1987	1990		2002	2001	2009	2007
Sri Lanka	1982	1980	1980	1981	1994	1991	1996	2000	2006		
Sudan	1977	1986	1986			1990		2005	2004		2009
Suriname	1984	1976	1976	1993		1993			2012		
Swaziland	1969	2004	2004	2004	2004	1995		2012	2012		2012
Sweden	1971	1971	1971	1980	1986	1990		2003	2007		2008

	ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965	ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966	ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966	CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979	CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984	CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989	ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990	CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000	CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000	ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006	CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006
	Entry into force: 4 January 1969	Entry into force: 23 March 1969	Entry into force: 3 January 1976	Entry into force: 3 September 1981	Entry into force: 26 June 1987	Entry into force: 2 September 1990	Entry into force: 1 July 2003	Entry into force: 12 February 2002	Entry into force: 18 January 2002	Entry into force: 23 December 2010	Entry into force: 3 May 2008
Country	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification	Year of ratification
Switzerland	1994	1992	1992	1997	1986	1997		2002	2006		2014
Syrian Arab Republic	1969	1969	1969	2003	2004	1993	2005	2003	2003		2009
Tajikistan	1995	1999	1999	1993	1995	1993	2002	2002	2002		
Tanzania (United Republic of)	1972	1976	1976	1985		1991		2004	2003		2009
Thailand	2003	1996	1999	1985	2007	1992		2006	2006		2008
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994	1993		2004	2003		2011
Timor-Leste	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2004	2004	2003		
Togo	1972	1984	1984	1983	1987	1990		2005	2004	2014	2011
Tonga	1972					1995					
Trinidad and Tobago	1973	1978	1978	1990		1991					2015
Tunisia	1967	1969	1969	1985	1988	1992		2003	2002	2011	2008
Turkey	2002	2003	2003	1985	1988	1995	2004	2004	2002		2009
Turkmenistan	1994	1997	1997	1997	1999	1993		2005	2005		2008
Tuvalu				1999		1995					2013
Uganda	1980	1995	1987	1985	1986	1990	1995	2002	2001		2008
Ukraine	1969	1973	1973	1981	1987	1991		2005	2003	2015	2010
United Arab Emirates	1974			2004	2012	1997					2010
United Kingdom	1969	1976	1976	1986	1988	1991		2003	2009		2009
United States	1994	1992			1994			2002	2002		
Uruguay	1968	1970	1970	1981	1986	1990	2001	2003	2003	2009	2009
Uzbekistan	1995	1995	1995	1995	1995	1994		2008	2008		
Vanuatu		2008		1995	2011	1993		2007	2007		2008
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1967	1978	1978	1983	1991	1990		2003	2002		2013
Viet Nam	1982	1982	1982	1982	2015	1990		2001	2001		2015
Yemen	1972	1987	1987	1984	1991	1991		2007	2004		2009
Zambia	1972	1984	1984	1985	1998	1991				2011	2010
Zimbabwe	1991	1991	1991	1991		1990		2013	2012		2013

DEFINITIONS

ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965:

Prohibits all forms of racial discrimination—defined as any distinction, exclusion, restriction or preference based on race, colour, descent, or national or ethnic origin which has the purpose or effect of nullifying or impairing the equal recognition, enjoyment or exercise of human rights and fundamental freedoms and sets out the obligations of the state to combat this phenomenon. The Convention also requires a state to take appropriate measures against racial discrimination, including the propagation of racist ideas advocated by groups and organizations.

ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966:

Says that all individuals possess civil and political rights, starting with the right to self-determination and including the right to life, the right to liberty and freedom of movement, the freedom of religion, of speech and of assembly, the right to equality between men and women, the right to equality before the law and the right to effective legal recourse. Some of these rights, such as the right not to be arbitrarily deprived of one's life, freedom from torture and other forms of cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment, may not be suspended or derogated even in a state of emergency. The ICCPR, its optional protocols, the ICESCR and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights together form the International Bill of Human Rights.

ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966: Establishes economic, social and cultural rights, including the right to work in just and favourable conditions, to social protection, to an adequate standard of living, to the highest attainable standards of physical and mental health, to education, to participate in cultural

life, and to enjoy the benefits of scientific progress. The ICESCR is part of the International Bill of Human Rights.

CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979:

Is the first global and comprehensive legally binding international treaty aimed at the elimination of all forms of sex-based discrimination against women. It requires states to incorporate the principle of gender equality in their national constitutions or other appropriate legislation and to ensure the practical realisation of that principle. Discrimination against women is defined as any distinction, exclusion or restriction made on the basis of sex which has the effect or purpose of impairing or nullifying the recognition, enjoyment or exercise by women, irrespective of their marital status, on a basis of equality of men and women, of human rights and fundamental freedoms in the political, economic, social, cultural, civil or any other field.

CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984:

Defines and outlaws torture and other forms of ill-treatment under all circumstances, requires states to criminalize it under domestic law, to prevent its occurrence, to properly educate their law enforcement and other personnel about the prohibition of torture, to impartially investigate allegations of torture and to offer fair and adequate compensation to any victim. The Convention clearly states that no circumstances of any kind, including orders from a superior, a state of war or a state of emergency, can justify an act of torture – the ban is absolute. States commit to not extradite, deport or refoule a person if they are at risk of being tortured in the territory to which they would return, and to the universal obligation to prosecute or extradite any individual accused of having committed torture.

CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989:

Defines a child as a person under the age of 18, unless national law sets a lower age of majority, and sets standards for health, education, legal, civil, and social services for children in accordance with four general principles: non-discrimination between children; the best interest of the child; the right to life, survival and development of the child; and respect for the views of the child.

ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990:

Establishes minimum standards that states should apply to migrant workers and members of their families, regardless of their migratory status. Such standards apply to the entire migration process, from preparation for migration, departure and transit to the total period of stay and remunerated activity in the state of employment and the return to the state of origin or of habitual residence.

CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000:

Requires states to take all feasible measures to ensure that members of their armed forces under the age of 18 do not take a direct part in hostilities, to ban compulsory recruitment below the age of 18, to ensure any voluntary member of the armed forces under the age of 18 does not take direct part in hostilities and to take legal measures to prohibit independent armed groups from recruiting and using children under the age of 18 in conflicts.

CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000:

Prohibits the sale of children for sexual and non-sexual purposes, child prostitution and child pornography and provides states with detailed

requirements to end the exploitation and abuse of children. It requires ratifying states to provide legal and other support to child victims and to criminalise and punish the activities related to these offences not only for those offering or delivering children for any of the purposes, but also for anyone accepting the child for these activities.

ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006:

Prohibits enforced disappearance, defined as the abduction or deprivation of liberty of a person by state authorities, followed by the denial of those authorities to disclose the whereabouts or fate of the person, and establishes minimum legal standards on its prevention, combating impunity, effective law enforcement and upholding the rights of victims. The convention also enshrines the right of victims to the truth and to reparations.

CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006:

Guarantees the full and equal enjoyment of all human rights and fundamental freedoms to persons with disabilities and promotes respect for their inherent dignity. It considers disability as the result of an interaction between an individual's condition and an inaccessible society. The barriers that can make society inaccessible are manifold and the Convention identifies these barriers as discriminatory and requires their removal. In adopting a rights-based approach to disability, the Convention moves away from viewing disability as a sickness inherent in the individual requiring either a medical intervention (medical approach) to fix the person, or a charitable intervention (charity approach) based on voluntary assistance rather than individual right.

MAIN DATA SOURCE

Columns 1–11: UNOHCHR (2016).

Human development dashboards

Life-course gender gap

Country groupings (terciles)

Top third

Middle third

Bottom third

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. See *Notes* after the table.

HDI rank	Childhood and youth					Adulthood						Older age		
	Gross enrolment ratio, female					Youth unemployment rate	Maternal mortality ratio	Population with at least some secondary education	Total unemployment rate	Share of paid employment in non-agriculture, female	Female legislators, senior officials and managers	Share of seats in parliament	Life expectancy at age 50, female	Old-age pension recipients
	Sex ratio at birth ^a	Adolescent birth rate	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary									
	(male to female births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% of preschool-age female population)	(% of primary school-age female population)	(% of secondary school-age female population)	(female to male ratio)	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(% of total paid employment in non-agriculture)	(% of total)	(% held by women)	(years)	(female to male ratio)
	2015 ^b	2015 ^b	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015	2015	2005–2015 ^d	2015	2015 ^e	2014 ^a	2015	2015 ^b	2006–2013 ^f
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
1 Norway	1.06	5.9	98	100	111	0.87	5	1.02	0.84	48.7	31.5	39.6	34.5	1.00
2 Australia	1.06	14.1	108	106	134	0.94	6	1.00	0.99	47.4	36.7	30.5	35.7	1.13
2 Switzerland	1.05	2.9	104	103	98	0.96	5	0.99	1.06	47.6	33.0	28.9	35.9	1.00
4 Germany	1.06	6.7	110	103	100	0.92	6	0.99	0.83	48.3	30.3	36.9	34.3	1.00
5 Denmark	1.06	4.0	97	101	132	0.95	6	0.90	1.04	49.1	27.8	37.4	33.1	1.00
5 Singapore	1.07	3.8	..	..	..	1.32	10	0.92	1.13	48.2	33.9	23.9	36.7	..
7 Netherlands	1.05	4.0	95	104	130	1.07	7	0.95	0.91	48.3	29.6	36.4	34.4	1.00
8 Ireland	1.07	10.4	110	103	127	0.90	8	1.06	0.76	51.0	33.3	19.9	34.0	0.66
9 Iceland	1.04	6.1	97	99	111	0.82	3	1.03	1.10	51.5	40.0	41.3	34.8	1.00
10 Canada	1.06	9.8	73	101	110	0.88	7	1.00	0.84	49.5	35.8	28.3	35.2	..
10 United States	1.05	22.6	72	99	98	0.92	14	1.00	0.96	47.7	43.4	19.5	33.4	0.96
12 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	1.07	3.2	108	110	99	0.89	..	1.08	0.83	46.7	31.8	..	37.5	..
13 New Zealand	1.05	23.6	93	98	121	1.02	11	1.00	1.27	50.0	40.0	31.4	34.9	0.97
14 Sweden	1.06	5.7	95	124	142	0.94	4	0.99	0.97	50.0	34.6	43.6	34.8	1.00
15 Liechtenstein	..	..	102	102	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.0	..	..
16 United Kingdom	1.05	14.6	88	108	130	0.90	9	0.96	0.93	49.4	34.3	26.7	33.9	0.99
17 Japan	1.06	4.1	..	101	102	0.99	5	1.03	0.89	43.9	..	11.6	37.7	..
18 Korea (Republic of)	1.07	1.6	92	99	97	0.92	11	0.94	0.94	43.5	9.6	16.3	35.9	..
19 Israel	1.05	9.7	111	104	103	1.05	5	0.97	1.01	49.4	32.1	26.7	35.0	..
20 Luxembourg	1.05	5.9	94	97	104	0.85	10	1.01	1.29	45.9	24.2	28.3	34.6	0.56
21 France	1.05	8.9	109	105	111	0.98	8	0.93	0.93	50.5	39.4	25.7	36.2	1.00
22 Belgium	1.05	8.2	118	105	175	0.96	7	0.95	0.85	48.8	29.9	42.4	34.4	0.68
23 Finland	1.05	6.5	79	101	152	0.87	3	1.00	0.86	51.8	32.0	41.5	34.7	1.00
24 Austria	1.06	7.1	101	102	97	0.96	4	0.99	0.89	48.6	27.2	30.3	34.7	1.21
25 Slovenia	1.05	3.8	92	99	111	0.90	9	0.98	1.25	47.3	38.5	27.7	34.3	0.86
26 Italy	1.06	6.0	99	101	101	1.07	4	0.95	1.12	45.6	25.0	30.1	36.2	0.69
27 Spain	1.06	8.4	98	105	130	0.99	5	0.92	1.15	48.6	29.8	38.0	36.1	0.48
28 Czech Republic	1.06	9.9	104	99	105	1.09	4	1.00	1.41	46.7	25.8	19.6	32.4	1.00
29 Greece	1.06	7.5	76	98	106	1.11	3	0.89	1.36	46.2	23.0	19.7	34.8	0.55
30 Brunei Darussalam	1.06	21.0	74	108	99	1.09	23	0.97	1.13	..	33.7	..	31.8	..
30 Estonia	1.06	13.1	87	100	108	0.95	9	1.00	0.97	50.9	36.2	23.8	32.7	0.99
32 Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.98	..	49.3	..	39.3	..	..
33 Cyprus	1.07	5.0	77	100	99	0.91	7	0.93	0.89	51.3	13.6	12.5	33.1	0.57
33 Malta	1.06	16.6	119	95	81	0.85	9	0.90	0.98	42.0	23.4	12.9	33.1	0.33
33 Qatar	1.05	10.7	58	99	103	2.13	13	1.05	13.26	13.4	12.2	0.0	31.1	..
36 Poland	1.06	13.4	77	101	107	1.02	3	0.93	1.06	47.3	38.4	24.8	32.6	0.95
37 Lithuania	1.05	11.0	88	103	105	1.02	10	0.95	0.77	..	38.5	23.4	30.9	1.00
38 Chile	1.04	47.8	126	99	101	1.19	22	0.99	1.29	40.1	..	15.8	36.0	0.96
38 Saudi Arabia	1.03	8.8	18	108	94	1.36	12	0.88	6.89	15.0	6.8	19.9	28.5	..
40 Slovakia	1.05	20.2	91	100	92	0.98	6	1.00	1.26	47.6	31.0	18.7	31.3	1.00
41 Portugal	1.06	9.9	90	106	115	1.12	10	0.97	1.12	51.8	32.7	34.8	34.8	1.00
42 United Arab Emirates	1.05	29.7	92	107	..	1.21	6	1.20	3.13	..	9.9	22.5	29.6	..
43 Hungary	1.06	18.0	83	101	107	0.95	17	0.98	1.10	48.1	40.4	10.1	30.4	0.90
44 Latvia	1.05	13.6	90	100	114	1.01	18	1.00	0.79	53.3	45.0	18.0	30.8	1.00
45 Argentina	1.04	63.8	72	110	110	1.13	52	1.03	1.46	44.8	23.1	37.1 ^f	32.6	1.07
45 Croatia	1.06	9.5	61	99	101	0.99	8	0.96	1.01	48.8	24.8	15.2	31.8	0.52
47 Bahrain	1.04	13.5	55	..	..	2.01	15	1.11	8.28	..	..	15.0	29.0	..
48 Montenegro	1.07	12.2	54	93	90	1.00	7	0.90	1.11	47.8	30.3	17.3	29.9	..
49 Russian Federation	1.06	23.4	83	99	100	1.05	25	1.00	0.88	50.1	38.4	14.5	29.0	1.00

DASHBOARD 1 LIFE-COURSE GENDER GAP

	Childhood and youth						Adulthood					Older age			
	Gross enrolment ratio, female						Youth unemployment rate	Maternal mortality ratio	Population with at least some secondary education	Total unemployment rate	Share of paid employment in non-agriculture, female	Female legislators, senior officials and managers	Share of seats in parliament	Life expectancy at age 50, female	Old-age pension recipients
	Sex ratio at birth ^a	Adolescent birth rate	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	(female to male ratio)									
	(male to female births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% of preschool-age female population)	(% of primary school-age female population)	(% of secondary school-age female population)										
HDI rank	2015 ^b	2015 ^b	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015	2015	2005-2015 ^d	2015	2015 ^e	2014 ^a	2015	2015 ^b	2006-2013 ^d	
50 Romania	1.06	34.6	91	95	94	1.02	31	0.93	0.74	44.6	31.2	12.0	30.3	0.88	
51 Kuwait	1.04	9.8	80	103	99	0.91	4	0.98	0.77	..	13.9	1.5	27.3	..	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
52 Belarus	1.06	18.2	103	99	106	1.03	4	0.94	0.58	..	46.3	29.2	29.3	..	
52 Oman	1.05	8.1	55	115	98	1.22	17	1.05	2.78	17.6	..	8.2	30.8	..	
54 Barbados	1.04	40.7	86	94	111	1.09	27	1.03	1.06	..	48.2	19.6	30.0	..	
54 Uruguay	1.05	56.1	70	108	100	1.10	15	1.07	1.52	48.7	43.9	19.2	33.2	1.04	
56 Bulgaria	1.06	37.7	83	99	99	1.03	11	0.97	0.82	49.7	36.9	20.4	29.9	0.96	
56 Kazakhstan	1.06	27.9	64	111	111	1.16	12	1.00	1.34	50.6	38.4	20.1	27.5	..	
58 Bahamas	1.06	29.6	..	109	95	1.16	80	1.00	1.08	..	51.6	16.7	32.2	..	
59 Malaysia	1.06	13.6	..	..	..	1.09	40	0.95	1.17	39.3	25.0	13.2	28.8	..
60 Palau	..	..	77	112	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.3	..	..
60 Panama	1.05	74.5	72	104	78	1.14	94	1.06	1.56	44.6	46.0	18.3	34.1	0.59	
62 Antigua and Barbuda	1.03	44.8	72	93	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.7	31.1	..
63 Seychelles	1.06	57.4	93	105	75	..	..	..	..	55.1	..	43.8	30.5	1.00
64 Mauritius	1.04	28.5	104	104	99	1.21	53	0.92	2.30	41.2	23.1	11.6	30.6	1.00	
65 Trinidad and Tobago	1.04	31.5	..	104	..	1.26	63	1.03	1.41	..	43.5	31.5	28.5	..	
66 Costa Rica	1.05	56.5	53	110	124	1.15	25	1.01	1.44	43.0	35.2	33.3	33.9	0.75	
66 Serbia	1.05	19.0	59	101	95	1.04	17	0.90	1.12	47.0	32.7	34.0	29.5	0.93	
68 Cuba	1.06	45.6	99	96	101	1.03	39	0.97	1.28	44.8	..	48.9	33.3	..	
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1.05	26.7	42	112	88	1.17	25	0.95	2.04	16.0	13.3	3.1	28.8	..	
70 Georgia	1.10	39.7	..	118	100	1.04	36	0.99	0.76	47.3	34.0	11.3	30.6	..	
71 Turkey	1.05	27.6	27	107	99	1.13	16	0.67	1.33	27.5	10.0	14.9	31.7	..	
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.05	79.4	73	100	95	1.16	95	1.12	1.20	43.7	..	17.0	31.1	0.72	
73 Sri Lanka	1.04	14.8	95	100	102	1.32	30	1.00	2.37	27.1	28.4	4.9	30.5	..	
74 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	92	84	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.3	..	0.77
75 Albania	1.08	21.7	87	111	93	0.93	29	1.00	0.84	44.7	22.5	20.7	32.5	0.61	
76 Lebanon	1.05	12.4	82	93	68	1.07	15	0.96	1.94	..	8.4	3.1	32.9	..	
77 Mexico	1.05	62.8	70	103	93	1.07	38	0.95	1.06	40.1	30.7	40.6	32.3	0.50	
78 Azerbaijan	1.14	59.8	24	105	102	1.11	25	0.96	1.39	42.7	7.1	16.9	28.5	0.96	
79 Brazil	1.05	67.0	86	107	106	1.26	44	1.07	1.65	47.7	37.5	10.8	31.4	0.92	
79 Grenada	1.05	30.5	88	102	101	..	27	..	..	..	..	25.0	28.5	..
81 Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.06	8.6	14	100	90	1.01	11	0.79	1.12	36.2	..	19.3	30.6	..	
82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1.05	17.6	29	85	81	0.96	8	0.72	0.93	43.0	27.9	33.3	29.2	..	
83 Algeria	1.05	10.6	79	115	102	1.15	140	0.96	1.95	19.2	10.6	25.7	31.1	..	
84 Armenia	1.13	23.0	60	..	..	1.15	25	1.00	1.26	47.5	21.5	10.7	30.8	..
84 Ukraine	1.06	24.1	103	105	98	0.95	24	0.98	0.71	50.8	37.8	12.1	28.7	..	
86 Jordan	1.05	23.2	31	88	86	1.19	58	0.95	2.13	..	..	11.6	28.8	0.14
87 Peru	1.05	49.1	88	101	96	1.04	68	0.84	1.25	37.1	29.7	22.3	31.2	0.63	
87 Thailand	1.06	44.6	73	104	89	1.12	20	0.89	0.91	45.6	25.1	6.1	31.1	1.09	
89 Ecuador	1.05	75.9	62	113	106	1.31	64	0.98	1.61	38.5	39.7	41.6	32.6	0.92	
90 China	1.16	7.3	82	104	95	0.94	27	0.88	0.79	37.7	16.8	23.6	29.5	..	
91 Fiji	1.06	44.8	..	106	93	1.23	30	1.11	1.78	..	23.8	16.0	26.8	..	
92 Mongolia	1.03	15.7	86	101	92	1.06	44	1.04	1.04	50.2	47.4	14.5	27.9	1.00	
92 Saint Lucia	1.03	53.9	67	..	86	1.39	48	1.15	1.77	..	46.1	20.7	31.3	0.81	
94 Jamaica	1.05	59.7	108	..	72	1.28	89	1.13	1.80	..	..	16.7	32.1	..
95 Colombia	1.05	50.2	55	112	103	1.28	64	0.84	1.72	46.5	53.1	20.9	31.1	0.65	
96 Dominica	..	..	82	118	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.9	..	..
97 Suriname	1.07	46.1	96	118	89	1.61	155	1.02	2.79	..	35.8	25.5	28.5	..	
97 Tunisia	1.05	6.8	43	111	94	1.02	62	0.75	1.52	..	..	31.3	30.1	..
99 Dominican Republic	1.05	97.9	45	96	82	1.43	92	1.03	2.46	48.6	37.0	19.1	31.4	0.38	
99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.03	51.0	70	103	103	1.13	45	..	0.94	..	..	13.0	29.1	..
101 Tonga	1.05	15.2	38	107	94	1.20	124	1.00	2.07	..	..	0.0	29.3	..
102 Libya	1.06	6.2	..	..	..	1.20	9	1.48	1.73	..	..	16.0	28.3	..
103 Belize	1.03	65.9	51	109	82	1.55	28	1.01	2.61	43.4	41.3	13.3	26.7	..	
104 Samoa	1.08	25.0	39	106	92	1.14	51	1.11	1.30	37.6	36.3	6.1	29.9	..	

HDI rank	Childhood and youth					Adulthood						Older age			
	Gross enrolment ratio, female					Youth unemployment rate	Maternal mortality	Population with at least some secondary education	Total unemployment rate	Share of paid employment in non-agriculture, female	Female legislators, senior officials and managers	Share of seats in parliament	Life expectancy at age 50, female	Old-age pension recipients	
	Sex ratio at birth ^a	Adolescent birth rate	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary										
	(male to female births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% of preschool-age female population)	(% of primary school-age female population)	(% of secondary school-age female population)	(female to male ratio)	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(% of total employment in non-agriculture)	(% of total)	(% held by women)	(years)	(female to male ratio)	
2015 ^b	2015 ^b	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015	2015	2005–2015 ^d	2015	2015 ^e	2014 ^e	2015	2015 ^f	2006–2013 ^f		
105	Maldives	1.09	6.7	..	..	..	0.93	68	1.11	1.43	40.4	14.3	5.9	29.0	..
105	Uzbekistan	1.06	17.7	25	96	95	1.05	36	1.00	1.00	..	..	16.4	28.0	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
107	Moldova (Republic of)	1.06	22.6	83	93	88	0.83	23	0.98	0.67	56.1	44.1	21.8	27.9	1.21
108	Botswana	1.03	32.3	18	107	86	1.16	129	0.98	1.34	..	38.6	9.5	25.7	1.00
109	Gabon	1.03	99.9	38	140	..	1.16	291	1.36	2.00	..	..	16.0	26.9	..
110	Paraguay	1.05	57.4	38	104	79	1.27	132	0.98	1.62	42.8	33.8	16.8	30.4	0.80
111	Egypt	1.06	51.9	30	104	86	1.30	33	0.80	3.03	18.2	7.1	2.2 ^g	26.7	0.13
111	Turkmenistan	1.05	16.4	62	89	84	1.04	42	..	0.99	..	..	25.8	26.8	..
113	Indonesia	1.05	49.6	59	104	82	1.06	126	0.83	1.22	35.8	23.2	17.1	26.0	..
114	Palestine, State of	1.05	58.6	51	95	86	1.07	45	0.92	1.22	16.9	9.9	..	28.3	..
115	Viet Nam	1.11	38.6	80	109	..	1.10	54	0.83	1.07	43.1	..	24.3	33.6	..
116	Philippines	1.06	61.7	..	117	93	1.07	114	1.04	0.92	41.3	54.8	27.1	26.4	..
117	El Salvador	1.05	65.2	73	110	81	0.98	54	0.88	0.58	37.0	37.1	32.1	31.1	0.33
118	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1.05	70.8	63	..	84	1.20	206	0.84	1.55	..	35.1	51.8	30.0	1.00
119	South Africa	1.03	45.5	76	97	104	1.07	138	0.97	1.18	45.7	31.3	41.2 ^h	24.5	..
120	Kyrgyzstan	1.06	39.6	25	107	91	1.14	76	1.00	1.30	42.3	35.2	19.2	28.0	1.00
121	Iraq	1.07	84.0	..	..	..	1.14	50	0.65	1.81	15.4	..	26.5	26.9	..
122	Cabo Verde	1.03	73.4	70	110	99	1.33	42	..	1.36	..	..	20.8 ⁱ	28.3	0.88
123	Morocco	1.06	31.7	53	113	64	0.98	121	0.77	1.05	21.5	12.8	15.7	28.4	..
124	Nicaragua	1.05	88.8	59	123	79	1.14	150	1.04	1.04	..	41.0	41.3	31.8	0.38
125	Guatemala	1.05	80.7	66	102	62	1.20	88	1.03	1.26	38.6	..	13.9	30.7	0.57
125	Namibia	1.03	76.8	22	110	..	1.11	265	0.98	1.22	..	42.8	37.7	26.1	..
127	Guyana	1.05	88.0	93	84	89	1.22	229	1.28	1.70	..	..	30.4	24.4	1.00
127	Micronesia (Federated States of)	1.07	15.0	..	97	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	0.0	26.1	..
129	Tajikistan	1.05	38.1	10	98	83	0.90	32	1.11	0.85	..	..	14.7	29.1	0.75
130	Honduras	1.05	65.0	48	108	74	1.30	129	1.07	1.48	41.7	..	25.8	31.8	0.42
131	India	1.11	24.5	9	117	69	1.01	174	0.58	1.14	..	13.8	12.2	26.6	..
132	Bhutan	1.04	21.4	18	103	87	1.08	148	0.43	1.60	26.3	17.0	8.3	27.3	..
133	Timor-Leste	1.05	46.6	17	136	76	1.28	215	..	1.61	..	10.3	38.5	26.0	1.00
134	Vanuatu	1.07	43.1	97	122	59	1.06	78	..	1.31	..	28.5	0.0	27.7	..
135	Congo	1.03	117.7	14	115	51	1.08	442	0.90	1.20	..	..	11.5	26.4	0.11
135	Equatorial Guinea	1.03	108.7	68	84	..	1.10	342	..	1.11	..	..	19.7	25.1	..
137	Kiribati	1.07	17.2	..	115	..	..	90	..	..	..	36.5	8.7	25.9	..
138	Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.05	64.1	31	113	55	0.78	197	0.71	0.75	..	..	25.0	25.3	..
139	Bangladesh	1.05	83.0	32	115	61	1.03	176	0.95	1.15	..	5.4	20.0	27.6	..
139	Ghana	1.05	66.8	122	110	69	1.12	319	0.76	1.14	..	..	10.9	23.9	..
139	Zambia	1.03	90.4	..	104	..	0.96	224	1.07	1.02	..	..	12.7	26.1	..
142	Sao Tome and Principe	1.03	84.3	54	111	89	1.13	156	0.69	1.35	..	24.4	18.2	27.0	..
143	Cambodia	1.05	51.6	18	113	..	0.79	161	0.50	0.63	38.7	21.0	19.0	26.0	..
144	Nepal	1.07	71.9	84	141	70	0.81	258	0.58	0.81	..	18.3	29.5	26.3	..
145	Myanmar	1.03	16.5	24	98	52	1.10	178	1.36	1.17	..	..	13.0	25.5	..
146	Kenya	1.03	90.9	73	112	65	1.03	510	0.82	1.35	35.7	..	20.8	26.3	..
147	Pakistan	1.09	38.7	66	86	37	1.12	178	0.57	2.16	11.1	3.0	20.0	26.2	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
148	Swaziland	1.03	70.4	26	108	62	1.02	389	0.90	1.16	..	..	14.7	24.1	..
149	Syrian Arab Republic	1.05	39.4	6	79	51	1.25	68	0.80	3.27	16.3	9.2	12.4	29.7	..
150	Angola	1.03	164.3	94	100	23	1.08	477	..	1.21	..	..	36.8	23.5	..
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	1.03	118.6	33	87	31	1.22	398	0.66	1.88	36.4	16.5	36.0	26.9	..
152	Nigeria	1.06	110.6	13	81	41	1.27	814	..	1.25	..	..	5.8	21.2	..
153	Cameroon	1.03	104.6	35	107	52	1.20	596	0.83	1.42	..	..	27.1	24.1	0.29
154	Papua New Guinea	1.08	54.8	..	109	35	1.08	215	0.60	1.30	..	..	2.7	23.7	..
154	Zimbabwe	1.02	109.7	43	99	47	1.12	443	0.80	1.37	36.6	..	35.1	24.7	..
156	Solomon Islands	1.07	48.4	98	112	47	1.00	114	..	1.03	..	..	2.0	25.9	..
157	Mauritania	1.05	78.6	4	101	29	1.19	602	0.47	1.22	..	..	22.2	25.2	..
158	Madagascar	1.03	116.2	14	147	38	1.13	353	..	1.67	37.3	25.1	20.5	25.4	..

DASHBOARD 1 LIFE-COURSE GENDER GAP

HDI rank	Childhood and youth					Adulthood						Older age			
	Gross enrolment ratio, female					Youth unemployment rate	Maternal mortality ratio	Population with at least some secondary education	Total unemployment rate	Share of paid employment in non-agriculture, female	Female legislators, senior officials and managers	Share of seats in parliament	Life expectancy at age 50, female	Old-age pension recipients	
	Sex ratio at birth ^a	Adolescent birth rate	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary										
	(male to female births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% of preschool-age female population)	(% of primary school-age female population)	(% of secondary school-age female population)	(female to male ratio)	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(% of total paid employment in non-agriculture)	(% of total)	(% held by women)	(years)	(female to male ratio)	
2015 ^b	2015 ^b	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015	2015	2005–2015 ^d	2015	2015 ^e	2014 ^a	2015	2015 ^b	2006–2013 ^d		
159	Rwanda	1.02	26.3	15	135	41	1.07	290	0.64	1.06	..	..	57.5	26.5	..
160	Comoros	1.05	68.3	24	102	60	1.02	335	..	1.34	..	..	3.0	24.8	..
160	Lesotho	1.03	92.7	32	106	60	1.20	487	1.05	1.31	..	36.1	24.8	21.6	1.00
162	Senegal	1.04	78.6	16	84	38	1.35	315	1.73	1.73	..	..	42.7	25.7	..
163	Haiti	1.05	39.3	..	..	..	1.18	359	0.66	1.33	..	..	3.5	26.5	..
163	Uganda	1.03	111.9	11	111	26	1.04	343	0.81	1.31	29.8	..	35.0	25.5	..
165	Sudan	1.04	74.0	35	67	41	1.20	311	0.73	1.70	..	..	31.0	26.2	..
166	Togo	1.02	92.0	15	121	..	1.10	368	0.64	1.21	..	..	17.6	23.1	..
167	Benin	1.04	83.2	21	120	44	1.56	405	0.51	1.33	26.0	..	7.2	24.0	..
168	Yemen	1.05	61.5	1	89	40	1.17	385	0.47	2.07	..	5.2	0.5	24.9	..
169	Afghanistan	1.06	74.0	..	92	40	1.01	396	0.25	1.50	..	..	27.4	24.0	..
170	Malawi	1.03	136.2	..	148	38	0.95	634	0.62	1.11	..	..	16.7	28.3	..
171	Côte d'Ivoire	1.03	135.5	7	84	33	1.24	645	0.51	1.27	..	..	9.2	21.2	..
172	Djibouti	1.04	21.5	4	62	42	..	229	..	..	..	..	12.7	25.8	..
173	Gambia	1.03	113.0	35	88	56	1.15	706	0.65	1.77	..	..	9.4	23.7	..
174	Ethiopia	1.04	58.4	24	96	35	1.61	353	0.52	2.71	38.8	22.1	37.3	26.3	..
175	Mali	1.05	174.6	4	73	37	1.35	587	0.45	1.86	..	..	8.8	23.0	0.44
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	1.03	122.6	4	102	33	1.23	693	0.41	1.46	..	..	8.2	24.8	..
177	Liberia	1.05	108.8	..	92	33	1.22	725	0.44	0.98	..	..	10.7	23.7	..
178	Guinea-Bissau	1.03	89.5	7	110	..	1.08	549	..	1.20	..	..	13.7	23.2	..
179	Eritrea	1.05	54.3	15	47	32	1.09	501	..	1.21	..	..	22.0	24.3	..
179	Sierra Leone	1.02	118.2	10	130	40	0.70	1,360	0.57	0.47	..	..	12.4	19.6	..
181	Mozambique	1.03	139.7	..	100	24	0.98	489	0.34	1.18	33.5	..	39.6	25.1	0.80
181	South Sudan	1.04	65.9	6	67	..	..	789	..	..	..	..	24.3	24.1	..
183	Guinea	1.02	140.6	15	84	31	0.69	679	..	0.34	18.3	..	21.9	23.0	..
184	Burundi	1.03	28.3	7	128	35	1.07	712	0.74	1.50	..	..	37.8	24.6	0.29
185	Burkina Faso	1.05	108.5	4	85	28	0.83	371	0.52	0.57	..	31.0	9.4	23.2	0.07
186	Chad	1.03	133.5	1	88	14	1.21	856	0.17	1.48	..	..	14.9	23.5	..
187	Niger	1.05	202.4	7	65	16	0.80	553	0.43	0.71	..	..	13.3	24.5	..
188	Central African Republic	1.03	91.9	6	80	12	1.06	882	0.41	1.13	..	..	12.5 ^g	23.7	..
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES															
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	1.05	0.5	..	..	..	1.01	82	..	1.02	..	..	16.3	27.9	..
..	Marshall Islands	..	..	49	105	..	..	..	0.99	..	..	..	9.1	..	..
..	Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.8	..	..
..	Nauru	..	..	96	100	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.3	..	..
..	San Marino	..	..	108	93	96	..	..	..	..	43.4	17.8	16.7	..	..
..	Somalia	1.03	103.9	..	..	..	1.06	732	..	1.21	..	..	13.8	24.0	..
..	Tuvalu	..	..	93	102	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.7	..	..
Human development groups															
..	Very high human development	1.05	17.0	83	102	106	1.01	14	0.99	1.06	46.9	35.3	25.8	34.0	0.93
..	High human development	1.11	27.4	74	105	97	1.05	36	0.90	1.10	38.9	32.3	21.6	30.0	..
..	Medium human development	1.08	40.8	33	111	68	1.06	164	0.70	1.35	..	16.4	19.9	26.9	..
..	Low human development	1.04	101.8	18	94	36	1.16	553	0.57	1.54	..	..	22.0	24.4	..
Developing countries															
..	Developing countries	1.08	48.8	41	105	71	1.07	231	0.82	1.28	..	23.0	21.0	28.4	..
Regions															
..	Arab States	1.05	47.7	36	96	73	1.20	142	0.80	2.31	..	8.6	15.5	28.0	..
..	East Asia and the Pacific	1.12	23.1	73	105	90	0.99	63	0.88	0.87	..	23.8	19.6	29.2	..
..	Europe and Central Asia	1.06	26.6	44	104	97	1.04	24	0.91	1.03	40.6	28.7	19.0	29.6	..
..	Latin America and the Caribbean	1.05	64.3	75	105	99	1.20	67	0.99	1.48	42.9	36.5	28.1	31.8	0.88
..	South Asia	1.10	33.7	23	112	65	1.04	175	0.63	1.37	..	12.5	17.4	26.8	..
..	Sub-Saharan Africa	1.04	103.0	26	97	40	1.12	551	0.74	1.34	..	..	23.3	24.3	..
Least developed countries															
..	Least developed countries	1.04	91.4	23	100	41	1.10	432	0.74	1.42	..	..	22.3	25.8	..
Small island developing states															
..	Small island developing states	1.06	59.0	..	104	74	1.24	204	0.95	1.73	..	..	23.4	30.1	..
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development															
..	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	1.05	22.4	79	102	104	0.99	15	0.97	1.04	45.7	34.0	27.7	34.6	0.91
World															
..	World	1.07	44.7	46	104	75	1.06	210	0.87	1.21	40.4	28.0	22.5	30.1	..

NOTES

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Sex ratio at birth is an exception—countries are divided into two groups: the natural group (countries with a value between 1.04–1.07, inclusive), which uses darker shading, and the gender-biased group (all other countries), which uses lighter shading. See *Technical note 6* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in this table.

- a The natural sex ratio at birth is commonly assumed and empirically confirmed to be 1.05 male births to 1 female birth.
- b Data are the average of period estimates for 2010–2015 and projections for 2015–2020.
- c Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.
- d Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- e Data refer to 2014 or the most recent year available.
- f Refers to 2014.
- g Refers to 2012.
- h Excludes the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis.
- i Refers to 2013.

DEFINITIONS

Sex ratio at birth: Number of male births per female birth.

Adolescent birth rate: Number of births to women ages 15–19 per 1,000 women ages 15–19.

Gross enrolment ratio, female: Total enrolment of girls in a given level of education (pre-primary, primary or secondary), regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age female population for the same level of education.

Youth unemployment rate, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of the female labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment to the percentage of the male labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment.

Maternal mortality ratio: Number of deaths due to pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births.

Population with at least some secondary education, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of the female population ages 25 and older that has reached (but not necessarily completed) a secondary level of education to

percentage of the male population ages 25 and older with the same level of education achievement.

Total unemployment rate, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of the female labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment to the percentage of the male labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment.

Share of paid employment in nonagriculture, female: Share of women in paid employment in the nonagricultural sector, which comprises industry and services activities.

Female legislators, senior officials and managers: Share of legislators, senior officials and managers who are female.

Share of seats in parliament: Proportion of seats held by women in the national parliament, expressed as percentage of total seats. For countries with a bicameral legislative system, the share of seats is calculated based on both houses.

Life expectancy at age 50, female: Additional number of years that a 50-year-old woman could expect to live if prevailing patterns of female age-specific mortality rates stay the same throughout the rest of her life.

Old-age pension recipients, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of women above the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both) to the percentage of men above the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both).

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1, 2, 13: UNDESA (2015s).

Columns 3–5: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).

Columns 6 and 9: HDRO calculations based on ILO (2016a).

Column 7: UN Maternal Mortality Estimation Group (2016).

Column 8: HDRO calculations based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), Barro and Lee (2016), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

Column 10: ILO (2016b).

Column 11: World Bank (2016a).

Column 12: IPU (2016).

Column 14: HDRO calculations based on ILO (2016c).

Country groupings (terciles)

Top third	Middle third	Bottom third
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Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. See *Notes* after the table.

HDI rank	Environmental sustainability						Economic sustainability					Social sustainability				
	Renewable energy consumption	Carbon dioxide emissions		Forest area		Fresh water withdrawals	Natural resource depletion	Adjusted net savings	External debt stock	Research and development expenditure	Concentration index (exports)	Income quintile ratio	Gender Inequality Index	Population in multi-dimensional poverty	Old-age (ages 65 and older) dependency ratio	
	(% of total final energy consumption)	Per capita (tonnes)	Average annual change (%)	(% of total land area ^a)	Change (%)	(% of total renewable water resources)	(% of GNI)	(% of GNI)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)	(value)	Average annual change (%)	Average annual change (%)	Average annual change (%)	(per 100 people ages 15–64)	
	2012 ^b	2013	1990/2013	2015	1990–2015	2005–2014 ^c	2010–2014 ^c	2005–2014 ^c	2005–2014 ^c	2005–2014 ^c	2014	2000/2014	2005/2015	2005/2014	2030 ^d	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
1	Norway	58.0	11.7	2.0	33.2	-0.2	0.8	7.1	21.0	..	1.7	0.372	..	-3.8	..	32.2
2	Australia	8.4	16.3	0.2	16.2	-2.9	3.9	3.3	8.5	..	2.2	0.266	0.0	-1.4	..	31.3
2	Switzerland	22.7	5.0	-1.0	31.7	9.0	3.8	0.0	15.0	..	3.0	0.256	..	-5.1	..	38.3
4	Germany	12.4	9.2	..	32.8	1.2	21.4	0.0	13.3	..	2.9	0.097	..	-4.3	..	47.7
5	Denmark	27.6	6.8	-1.6	14.4	12.6	10.6	1.0	14.5	..	3.1	0.086	..	-3.7	..	37.1
5	Singapore	0.5	9.4	-2.1	23.1	-5.2	..	0.0	36.9	..	2.2	0.250	..	-5.3	..	36.5
7	Netherlands	4.7	10.1	-0.2	11.2	9.3	11.8	0.4	16.9	..	2.0	0.097	..	-4.3	..	41.9
8	Ireland	7.0	7.6	-0.7	10.9	62.2	1.5	0.1	16.1	..	1.5	0.241	..	-3.5	..	29.2
9	Iceland	78.1	6.1	-1.1	0.5	205.6	1.8	0.0	11.2	..	1.9	0.445	..	-5.9	..	32.5
10	Canada	20.6	13.5	-0.6	38.2	-0.3	1.3	2.1	7.0	..	1.6	0.179	-0.2	-3.1	..	38.5
10	United States	7.9	16.4	-0.7	33.9	2.7	13.6	0.7	6.4	..	2.7	0.095	0.4	-2.8	..	33.8
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	1.1	6.3	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.233	..	..	..	43.7
13	New Zealand	30.8	7.6	0.3	38.6	5.1	1.6	0.9	13.8	..	1.2	0.203	..	-1.0	..	34.9
14	Sweden	49.9	4.6	-1.2	68.9	0.8	1.6	0.2	18.8	..	3.2	0.091	..	-0.9	..	37.0
15	Liechtenstein	..	1.4	..	43.1	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	United Kingdom	4.4	7.1	-1.3	13.0	13.2	5.5	0.6	3.6	..	1.7	0.111	..	-3.8	..	35.0
17	Japan	4.5	9.8	0.4	68.5	0.0	18.9	0.0	3.4	..	3.6	0.128	..	-2.1	..	53.1
18	Korea (Republic of)	1.6	11.8	3.2	63.4	-3.9	41.9	0.0	18.7	..	4.3	0.148	..	-4.4	..	37.6
19	Israel	8.7	8.8	0.5	7.6	25.0	..	0.2	15.3	..	4.1	0.287	2.2	-4.0	..	22.9
20	Luxembourg	4.1	18.7	-1.5	33.5	..	1.2	0.0	12.5	..	1.3	0.107	..	-5.8	..	28.3
21	France	12.6	5.1	-1.0	31.0	17.7	14.1	0.0	6.6	..	2.3	0.092	..	-3.6	..	40.5
22	Belgium	7.4	8.4	-1.0	22.6	..	32.8	0.0	9.8	..	2.5	0.104	..	-2.9	..	38.1
23	Finland	39.1	8.5	-0.9	73.1	1.8	6.0	0.2	6.3	..	3.2	0.135	..	-3.6	..	43.3
24	Austria	34.5	7.4	-0.1	46.9	2.5	4.5	0.1	11.8	..	3.0	0.061	..	-3.9	..	40.5
25	Slovenia	19.3	7.0	..	62.0	5.1	3.6	0.5	10.8	..	2.4	0.158	-1.0	-6.4	..	42.7
26	Italy	12.1	5.7	-1.1	31.6	22.5	28.1	0.1	3.5	..	1.3	0.054	..	-5.2	..	48.6
27	Spain	15.7	5.1	-0.4	36.8	33.2	33.0	0.0	6.6	..	1.2	0.092	..	-3.3	..	41.4
28	Czech Republic	10.9	9.4	..	34.5	1.5	12.6	0.1	5.7	..	2.0	0.113	0.5	-1.6	..	36.1
29	Greece	13.9	6.3	-0.6	31.5	22.9	14.0	0.1	-5.8	..	0.8	0.339	..	-3.5	..	41.3
30	Brunei Darussalam	0.0	18.9	-1.0	72.1	-8.0	..	27.1	25.8	..	..	0.646	..	..	..	16.2
30	Estonia	24.9	15.1	..	52.7	1.2	13.4	0.8	16.5	..	1.4	0.118	-0.6	-4.6	..	37.9
32	Andorra	..	6.5	..	34.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.192	..	..	..	..
33	Cyprus	8.4	5.2	-0.4	18.7	7.2	26.5	0.0	0.3	..	0.5	0.209	..	-2.5	..	26.9
33	Malta	2.6	5.2	-0.7	1.1	0.0	44.4	..	..	..	0.8	0.375	..	-1.9	..	39.9
33	Qatar	..	40.5	2.2	0.0	..	374.1	13.8	29.6	..	0.5	0.519	..	..	..	5.1
36	Poland	11.1	7.9	-0.8	30.8	6.3	19.0	0.7	10.0	..	0.9	0.065	-0.6	-1.5	..	36.3
37	Lithuania	24.3	4.3	..	34.8	12.1	2.6	0.4	20.1	..	1.0	0.142	1.9	-3.2	..	36.0
38	Chile	30.3	4.7	2.8	23.9	16.2	3.8	8.0	4.1	..	0.4	0.334	-1.9	-1.9	..	27.0
38	Saudi Arabia	0.0	17.9	1.3	0.5	0.0	943.3	20.4	20.0	..	0.1	0.738	..	-6.2	..	9.5
40	Slovakia	10.5	6.2	..	40.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.3	..	0.9	0.175	0.1	-0.6	..	31.6
41	Portugal	25.6	4.4	0.2	34.7	-7.5	11.8	0.1	2.4	..	1.3	0.079	..	-4.9	..	44.7
42	United Arab Emirates	0.1	18.7	-1.8	3.9	31.7	1,867.0	9.2	..	..	0.7	0.405	..	-6.1	..	7.7
43	Hungary	10.2	4.2	-2.0	22.9	14.0	4.9	0.3	10.9	..	1.4	0.113	2.1	0.0	..	32.9
44	Latvia	40.4	3.5	..	54.0	5.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	..	0.7	0.096	0.9	-1.1	..	36.7
45	Argentina	8.8	4.5	1.1	9.9	-22.1	4.3	2.7	10.1	..	0.6	0.186	-3.8	..	..	20.3
45	Croatia	20.0	4.2	..	34.3	3.8	0.6	1.6	3.0	..	0.8	0.078	1.4	-2.0	..	39.7
47	Bahrain	..	23.7	-0.2	0.8	144.4	..	26.4	-2.0	..	0.1	0.369	..	-2.6	..	8.7
48	Montenegro	46.2	3.6	..	61.5	32.1	..	..	..	52.9	0.4	0.234	..	..	-23.4	30.0
49	Russian Federation	3.2	12.5	..	49.8	0.8	1.4	9.5	11.9	..	1.2	0.370	1.6	-2.3	..	29.5

HDI rank	Environmental sustainability					Economic sustainability					Social sustainability				
	Renewable energy consumption	Carbon dioxide emissions		Forest area		Fresh water withdrawals	Natural resource depletion	Adjusted net savings	External debt stock	Research and development expenditure	Concentration index (exports)	Income quintile ratio	Gender Inequality Index	Population in multi-dimensional poverty	Old-age (ages 65 and older) dependency ratio
	(% of total final energy consumption)	Per capita (tonnes)	Average annual change (%)	(% of total land area*)	Change (%)	(% of total renewable water resources)	(% of GNI)	(% of GNI)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)	(value)	Average annual change (%)	Average annual change (%)	Average annual change (%)	(per 100 people ages 15–64)
	2012 ^b	2013	1990/2013	2015	1990–2015	2005–2014 ^c	2010–2014 ^c	2005–2014 ^c	2005–2014 ^c	2005–2014 ^c	2014	2000/2014	2005/2015	2005/2014	2030 ^d
50 Romania	21.7	3.5	-2.8	29.8	7.4	3.0	1.0	21.6	57.0	0.4	0.099	-0.9	0.2	..	33.6
51 Kuwait	..	27.3	0.7	0.4	81.2	..	22.3	18.7	..	0.3	0.657	..	-1.0	..	6.8
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
52 Belarus	7.2	6.7	..	42.5	10.9	2.6	1.2	17.3	54.3	0.7	0.250	-1.1	..	..	30.3
52 Oman	..	15.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	..	34.9	-20.1	..	0.2	0.592	..	..	..	7.8
54 Barbados	9.5	5.1	0.9	14.7	0.0	87.5	0.7	-0.3	..	..	0.163	..	-1.2	..	35.6
54 Uruguay	46.4	2.2	2.4	10.5	131.3	..	2.6	8.1	..	0.3	0.215	-1.6	-2.8	..	26.8
56 Bulgaria	15.8	5.4	-2.0	35.2	17.1	25.7	0.8	10.7	90.1	0.8	0.105	1.6	-0.9	..	37.0
56 Kazakhstan	1.4	15.4	..	1.2	-3.3	18.4	13.7	3.0	83.3	0.2	0.668	-2.5	-4.5	-9.9	15.6
58 Bahamas	1.6	8.2	0.3	51.4	0.0	..	0.1	2.3	..	..	0.412	..	1.7	..	22.4
59 Malaysia	6.8	8.0	4.2	67.6	-0.8	1.9	5.5	12.0	66.8	1.3	0.178	-0.7	-0.1	..	14.5
60 Palau	2.7	10.7	-1.6	87.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.845	..	..	..	..
60 Panama	22.9	2.7	3.9	62.1	-8.4	0.7	0.1	24.3	43.9	0.1	0.167	-2.4	-0.3	..	17.7
62 Antigua and Barbuda	..	5.8	0.8	22.3	-4.9	8.5	..	..	..	..	0.597	..	..	..	19.0
63 Seychelles	0.5	7.2	5.4	89.4	1.1	..	0.1	..	..	0.3	0.489	1.0	..	..	19.8
64 Mauritius	3.4	3.0	3.4	19.0	-6.1	..	0.0	2.7	90.9	0.2	0.219	..	0.5	..	25.9
65 Trinidad and Tobago	0.3	34.5	4.0	45.7	-2.6	8.8	13.4	-14.4	..	0.1	0.371	..	-0.7	..	21.9
66 Costa Rica	38.6	1.6	2.3	54.0	7.5	2.1	1.2	14.7	43.8	0.6	0.536	-1.5	-2.0	..	22.6
66 Serbia	19.6	6.3	..	31.1	9.9	2.6	..	..	78.7	0.8	0.105	-0.8	..	-21.6	32.7
68 Cuba	18.9	3.5	0.4	30.1	56.9	18.3	3.0	..	..	0.4	0.225	..	-2.0	..	36.2
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.9	8.0	3.3	6.6	17.8	..	12.6	..	1.3	0.3	0.571	-2.3	-0.2	..	13.4
70 Georgia	28.7	2.0	..	40.6	2.6	2.9	0.8	9.4	85.0	0.1	0.222	0.2	-1.1	..	29.7
71 Turkey	12.8	4.2	2.0	15.2	21.8	19.8	0.3	10.8	51.6	1.0	0.069	-0.3	-3.7	..	18.0
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	11.2	6.1	0.0	52.9	-10.3	1.7	11.6	14.5	..	..	0.760	-1.7	-0.3	..	15.6
73 Sri Lanka	60.9	0.8	5.5	33.0	-9.4	24.5	0.5	17.3	59.7	0.1	0.204	-0.6	-1.3	..	23.7
74 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	5.1	2.3	42.3	0.0	51.3	..	..	..	..	0.286	..	..	..	..
75 Albania	38.2	1.7	0.1	28.2	-2.2	4.3	3.8	-1.6	60.8	0.2	0.297	-0.8	-2.3	..	31.8
76 Lebanon	5.0	4.3	1.5	13.4	4.8	24.3	0.0	-7.7	68.0	..	0.122	..	..	..	21.1
77 Mexico	9.4	3.9	0.3	34.0	-5.3	17.2	5.0	7.9	34.7	0.5	0.131	-1.1	-1.9	-2.3	15.4
78 Azerbaijan	2.8	3.8	..	13.8	34.6	34.5	19.6	17.8	16.1	0.2	0.856	7.4	..	..	18.7
79 Brazil	43.6	2.5	2.5	59.0	-9.7	0.9	2.5	7.3	24.1	1.2	0.147	..	-1.4	-6.2	19.9
79 Grenada	10.0	2.9	4.2	50.0	0.0	7.1	..	..	75.6	..	0.194	..	..	..	16.2
81 Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.3	5.7	..	42.7	-1.5	0.9	..	..	57.1	0.3	0.104	2.1	..	-11.2	37.3
82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	16.5	4.0	..	39.6	10.3	8.6	2.2	13.5	65.7	0.4	0.189	1.9	-3.6	-9.2	27.7
83 Algeria	0.2	3.5	0.7	0.8	17.3	66.9	14.7	26.9	2.6	0.1	0.490	..	-2.1	..	14.0
84 Armenia	6.6	1.8	..	11.7	-0.9	37.9	1.8	0.4	74.8	0.2	0.223	-0.9	-2.6	..	28.7
84 Ukraine	2.8	6.0	..	16.7	4.1	8.5	3.2	-2.7	100.3	0.7	0.127	-1.7	-2.0	-8.8	30.8
86 Jordan	3.1	3.4	0.5	1.1	-0.6	92.4	0.5	15.7	68.5	0.4	0.156	..	-1.4	5.4	8.0
87 Peru	28.2	1.9	2.9	57.8	-5.1	0.7	4.8	13.3	34.3	..	0.227	-3.0	-1.6	-10.2	15.5
87 Thailand	23.0	4.5	4.6	32.1	17.1	13.1	3.4	12.0	38.2	0.5	0.076	-1.2	0.0	..	29.2
89 Ecuador	13.4	2.8	2.3	50.5	-4.4	2.2	7.8	11.2	26.6	0.3	0.500	-3.4	-1.8	-12.4	16.0
90 China	18.4	7.6	5.6	22.2	32.6	19.5	2.3	34.5	9.3	2.0	0.101	..	-2.7	-4.4	25.3
91 Fiji	12.2	1.9	2.4	55.7	6.7	0.3	0.8	4.7	21.6	..	0.255	0.8	-2.1	..	15.3
92 Mongolia	3.2	14.5	5.2	8.1	0.1	1.6	12.2	8.2	186.2	0.2	0.485	-0.6	-3.1	-9.4	11.8
92 Saint Lucia	2.3	2.2	2.8	33.3	-6.9	14.3	0.1	..	39.2	..	0.331	..	..	..	19.9
94 Jamaica	14.7	2.8	-0.4	31.0	-2.7	7.5	1.0	10.9	94.3	..	0.470	..	-0.9	-14.1	21.0
95 Colombia	26.3	1.9	0.5	52.7	-9.2	0.5	6.8	3.3	28.0	0.2	0.459	-1.7	-2.3	..	18.8
96 Dominica	11.6	1.8	3.5	57.8	-13.3	10.0	0.2	..	56.3	..	0.404	..	..	..	..
97 Suriname	19.4	3.9	-0.5	98.3	-0.6	0.6	9.8	-12.1	..	..	0.484	..	0.4	-4.7	16.2
97 Tunisia	13.0	2.5	2.0	6.7	61.9	69.7	3.8	-2.7	57.3	0.6	0.145	-1.4	-0.9	..	18.6
99 Dominican Republic	13.2	2.1	2.3	41.0	79.5	30.4	1.4	14.6	44.0	..	0.178	-1.9	-0.8	-0.7	15.6
99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5.1	1.9	4.2	69.2	8.0	7.9	0.1	..	46.5	..	0.295	..	..	..	19.7
101 Tonga	1.1	2.0	4.0	12.5	0.0	..	0.1	..	44.2	..	0.296	-0.3	4.1	..	11.9
102 Libya	1.7	8.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	822.9	16.2	34.1	..	..	0.765	..	-3.4	..	10.5
103 Belize	26.8	1.5	-0.4	59.9	-15.5	..	5.2	-5.5	82.9	..	0.158	..	-2.4	1.3	8.3

HDI rank	Environmental sustainability						Economic sustainability					Social sustainability				
	Renewable energy consumption	Carbon dioxide emissions		Forest area		Fresh water withdrawals	Natural resource depletion	Adjusted net savings	External debt stock	Research and development expenditure	Concentration index (exports)	Income quintile ratio	Gender Inequality Index	Population in multi-dimensional poverty	Old-age (ages 65 and older) dependency ratio	
		(% of total final energy consumption)	Per capita (tonnes)	Average annual change (%)	(% of total land area ^a)											Change (%)
	2012 ^b	2013	1990/2013	2015	1990-2015	2005-2014 ^c	2010-2014 ^c	2005-2014 ^c	2005-2014 ^c	2005-2014 ^c	2014	2000/2014	2005/2015	2005/2014	2030 ^d	
104	Samoa	23.2	1.3	2.2	60.4	31.5	..	0.8	..	58.1	..	0.277	..	-1.0	..	13.7
105	Maldives	3.2	2.7	6.3	3.3	0.0	15.7	0.1	8.6	39.1	..	0.731	-0.1	-2.1	..	11.0
105	Uzbekistan	2.4	3.4	..	7.6	5.7	100.6	9.0	..	20.4	0.2	0.281	..	..	..	11.9
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
107	Moldova (Republic of)	4.7	1.4	..	12.4	28.2	8.7	0.4	13.8	74.0	0.4	0.146	-2.8	-1.5	-2.8	24.7
108	Botswana	23.9	2.5	1.1	19.1	-21.0	..	1.3	34.8	15.1	0.3	0.824	-1.8	-1.9	..	7.7
109	Gabon	69.6	2.9	-2.1	89.3	4.5	0.1	26.2	-2.1	28.6	0.6	0.628	..	-0.2	..	8.5
110	Paraguay	62.7	0.8	1.8	38.6	-27.6	0.6	5.3	10.0	47.9	0.1	0.335	-2.3	-1.3	..	13.2
111	Egypt	5.5	2.4	2.6	0.1	65.9	126.6	6.4	2.3	14.2	0.7	0.163	..	..	-11.9	10.5
111	Turkmenistan	..	12.8	..	8.8	0.0	..	35.7	..	1.0	..	0.756	..	..	..	11.0
113	Indonesia	37.1	1.9	3.7	50.2	-23.2	..	2.6	26.3	34.1	0.1	0.152	..	-1.4	-10.3	12.4
114	Palestine, State of	..	0.6	..	1.5	1.0	48.8	..	..	..	..	0.190	..	..	..	6.5
115	Viet Nam	35.6	1.7	7.5	47.6	65.6	9.3	4.0	15.0	40.6	0.2	0.143	0.8	0.7	..	18.3
116	Philippines	29.4	1.0	1.8	27.0	22.7	17.0	1.7	28.7	22.7	0.1	0.231	-1.0	-0.7	-2.7	10.3
117	El Salvador	34.0	1.0	3.5	12.8	-29.7	8.1	2.5	0.5	59.6	0.1	0.212	-3.7	-2.4	..	17.3
118	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	28.0	1.9	3.8	50.6	-12.8	0.4	9.5	8.3	27.0	0.2	0.474	-4.7	-1.9	..	12.7
119	South Africa	16.9	8.9	-0.1	7.6	0.0	30.2	3.1	2.1	42.3	0.7	0.119	2.6	-1.3	2.5	10.5
120	Kyrgyzstan	22.5	1.7	..	3.3	-23.8	32.6	6.1	-5.8	101.1	0.1	0.175	-1.3	-4.2	-5.5	12.1
121	Iraq	1.6	4.9	2.2	1.9	3.3	..	18.5	-2.6	..	0.0	0.972	..	..	-6.3	6.0
122	Cabo Verde	21.2	0.9	5.1	22.3	55.7	..	0.5	20.3	86.4	0.1	0.411	-1.7	..	..	10.0
123	Morocco	11.3	1.8	2.7	12.6	13.7	35.7	1.0	16.6	41.1	0.7	0.157	-0.1	-1.3	..	16.1
124	Nicaragua	53.1	0.8	1.0	25.9	-31.0	0.9	7.4	11.7	88.8	..	0.221	-3.7	-1.0	-8.7	13.1
125	Guatemala	66.2	0.9	2.0	33.0	-25.4	2.6	4.6	2.6	33.1	0.0	0.132	-2.3	-1.6	..	9.5
125	Namibia	32.9	1.3	17.9	8.4	-21.0	..	1.2	16.9	..	0.1	0.212	..	..	1.1	7.4
127	Guyana	36.1	2.5	2.1	84.0	-0.8	0.5	10.8	-10.4	73.0	..	0.424	..	-0.2	-0.6	15.0
127	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	1.4	..	91.8	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.426	-5.7	..	..	10.8
129	Tajikistan	58.0	0.4	..	2.9	1.0	51.1	1.1	14.3	44.3	0.1	0.406	-0.1	-1.2	-8.6	9.1
130	Honduras	53.4	1.2	3.5	41.0	-43.6	..	4.4	10.4	40.6	..	0.235	-3.9	-1.1	-6.7	11.0
131	India	39.0	1.6	3.6	23.8	10.5	33.9	2.9	19.0	22.7	0.8	0.175	..	-1.6	..	12.5
132	Bhutan	90.0	1.2	7.1	72.3	34.7	0.4	16.9	14.7	105.1	..	0.362	..	-1.1	..	10.8
133	Timor-Leste	43.1	0.4	..	46.1	-29.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.906	-2.0	..	..	8.2
134	Vanuatu	34.2	0.4	-0.3	36.1	0.0	..	0.0	..	17.2	..	0.638	..	..	..	9.9
135	Congo	48.2	0.6	0.6	65.4	-1.7	..	39.2	-69.8	33.3	..	0.788	..	-0.4	9.5	7.0
135	Equatorial Guinea	29.8	6.8	14.2	55.9	-15.7	..	67.2	..	..	..	0.698	..	..	..	9.4
137	Kiribati	2.9	0.6	2.8	15.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	..	0.897	..	..	..	9.5
138	Lao People's Democratic Republic	86.5	0.3	8.6	81.3	6.3	1.1	12.2	-4.1	95.9	..	0.285	1.3	..	-6.5	8.1
139	Bangladesh	38.3	0.4	4.9	11.0	-4.4	2.9	2.6	25.2	18.8	..	0.396	-0.4	-0.9	-5.3	10.6
139	Ghana	49.5	0.6	3.4	41.0	8.2	..	17.5	1.6	47.7	0.4	0.401	1.1	-0.7	-3.1	6.5
139	Zambia	88.2	0.3	-0.8	65.4	-7.9	..	8.9	3.5	28.9	0.3	0.612	7.2	-1.6	-2.0	4.8
142	Sao Tome and Principe	43.2	0.6	1.7	55.8	-4.3	..	1.6	..	63.9	..	0.624	-0.5	..	..	6.2
143	Cambodia	72.6	0.4	3.6	53.6	-26.9	0.5	2.3	3.1	42.9	..	0.317	..	-1.5	-5.8	10.4
144	Nepal	84.7	0.2	8.8	25.4	-24.7	4.5	5.8	32.7	20.0	0.3	0.145	-0.8	-2.2	-10.1	10.8
145	Myanmar	78.7	0.2	3.8	44.5	-25.9	..	3.9	..	10.2	..	0.273	..	..	..	12.5
146	Kenya	78.5	0.3	0.9	7.8	-6.6	10.5	2.8	4.0	26.7	0.8	0.194	1.3	-1.3	-5.6	6.1
147	Pakistan	45.5	0.8	1.2	1.9	-41.7	74.4	2.7	14.1	23.9	0.3	0.193	0.2	-0.9	0.8	8.6
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
148	Swaziland	39.5	0.9	2.5	34.1	24.2	..	1.4	-1.6	13.8	..	0.272	0.6	-0.6	..	6.6
149	Syrian Arab Republic	2.4	1.9	-2.0	2.7	32.1	84.2	..	9.2	14.3	..	0.172	..	0.2	4.3	9.0
150	Angola	57.2	1.4	4.9	46.4	-5.1	0.5	24.5	3.0	23.9	..	0.958	-3.5	..	..	5.0
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	88.2	0.2	3.9	52.0	-17.6	..	2.0	15.1	30.1	0.5	0.180	-0.4	-0.7	..	6.2
152	Nigeria	86.5	0.6	1.4	7.7	-59.4	4.6	6.6	11.0	4.9	0.2	0.758	-2.9	..	-1.1	5.1
153	Cameroon	78.1	0.3	3.3	39.8	-22.6	..	5.6	-2.3	16.4	..	0.442	3.1	-1.5	-1.5	5.8
154	Papua New Guinea	53.4	0.8	2.1	74.1	-0.2	0.1	15.0	..	147.6	..	0.280	-4.4	-1.3	..	6.4
154	Zimbabwe	75.6	0.9	-2.0	36.4	-36.6	17.9	3.8	..	84.2	..	0.312	..	-0.7	-4.7	5.0
156	Solomon Islands	67.2	0.4	-1.2	78.1	-6.0	..	36.0	-11.1	17.0	..	0.524	..	..	..	7.0
157	Mauritania	33.3	0.7	1.9	0.2	-45.9	11.8	20.7	-17.0	73.4	..	0.468	-2.0	..	-4.2	6.8
158	Madagascar	78.9	0.1	2.2	21.4	-8.9	..	4.3	-5.3	27.6	0.0	0.253	-1.5	..	..	6.4

HDI rank	Environmental sustainability					Economic sustainability					Social sustainability				
	Renewable energy consumption	Carbon dioxide emissions		Forest area		Fresh water withdrawals	Natural resource depletion	Adjusted net savings	External debt stock	Research and development expenditure	Concentration index (exports)	Income quintile ratio	Gender Inequality Index	Population in multi-dimensional poverty	Old-age (ages 65 and older) dependency ratio
	(% of total final energy consumption)	Per capita (tonnes)	Average annual change (%)	(% of total land area ^a)	Change (%)	(% of total renewable water resources)	(% of GNI)	(% of GNI)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)	(value)	Average annual change (%)	Average annual change (%)	Average annual change (%)	(per 100 people ages 15–64)
	2012 ^b	2013	1990/2013	2015	1990–2015	2005–2014 ^c	2010–2014 ^c	2005–2014 ^c	2005–2014 ^c	2005–2014 ^c	2014	2000/2014	2005/2015	2005/2014	2030 ^d
159 Rwanda	86.8	0.1	-0.2	19.5	50.9	..	5.7	4.8	26.1	..	0.439	0.3	-2.0	-4.6	7.0
160 Comoros	46.8	0.2	1.6	19.9	-24.5	..	3.4	-2.2	22.4	..	0.547	..	..	..	6.3
160 Lesotho	4.2	1.1	..	1.6	22.5	..	4.6	29.2	33.6	0.0	0.395	0.9	-0.3	..	6.1
162 Senegal	51.4	0.6	1.5	43.0	-11.5	..	1.1	12.4	36.6	0.5	0.222	0.4	-1.3	-3.4	5.6
163 Haiti	83.1	0.2	2.2	3.5	-16.4	10.3	3.1	16.6	22.2	..	0.499	1.4	0.2	-2.7	9.6
163 Uganda	90.3	0.1	5.0	10.4	-56.4	1.1	11.5	3.1	19.8	0.5	0.191	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	4.3
165 Sudan	64.0	0.3	1.9	8.1	-37.5	71.2	3.6	6.1	30.6	0.3	..	..	-1.2	..	6.8
166 Togo	72.7	0.3	2.0	3.5	-72.6	..	7.8	-19.5	24.5	0.3	0.179	..	-1.3	-1.1	5.4
167 Benin	50.6	0.6	6.2	38.2	-25.2	..	1.4	12.3	22.8	..	0.283	..	-0.5	-1.4	5.8
168 Yemen	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	168.6	8.1	-11.5	22.0	..	0.531	..	-0.2	0.9	5.7
169 Afghanistan	10.8	0.7	5.2	2.1	0.0	..	1.6	-18.3	12.2	..	0.308	..	-1.0	..	5.0
170 Malawi	79.2	0.1	0.8	33.4	-19.2	7.9	10.8	1.8	40.1	..	0.482	-3.4	-0.5	-4.2	5.6
171 Côte d'Ivoire	74.4	0.4	-0.6	32.7	1.8	1.8	4.0	13.0	33.0	..	0.357	1.4	-0.2	2.5	5.6
172 Djibouti	34.4	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	62.5	..	0.173	2.2	..	..	9.1
173 Gambia	48.8	0.3	1.0	48.2	10.4	..	7.0	8.3	63.9	0.1	0.340	..	0.3	-0.9	4.9
174 Ethiopia	93.5	0.1	2.6	12.5	-17.8	..	11.2	14.5	30.4	0.6	0.313	1.4	..	..	6.6
175 Mali	83.9	0.1	1.0	3.9	-29.5	4.3	10.6	14.8	29.5	0.7	0.523	-2.2	-0.4	-1.2	4.5
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	96.0	0.0	-4.7	67.3	-4.9	0.1	31.8	-26.6	19.1	0.1	0.400	..	-0.2	-0.6	5.8
177 Liberia	89.4	0.2	-0.1	43.4	-15.2	..	27.4	-27.9	37.4	..	0.498	..	-0.3	-2.6	5.9
178 Guinea-Bissau	88.6	0.1	-0.5	70.1	-11.0	..	12.3	-19.3	26.6	..	0.936	8.0	..	..	6.1
179 Eritrea	80.4	0.1 ^e	..	15.0	-6.8	..	15.1	..	23.8	..	0.366	..	..	..	4.9
179 Sierra Leone	80.3	0.2	1.9	42.2	-2.4	0.1	7.7	4.7	28.4	..	0.481	..	-0.1	-0.5	4.8
181 Mozambique	88.4	0.2	3.0	48.2	-12.5	..	1.8	8.5	47.6	0.4	0.260	0.0	-0.9	0.1	6.4
181 South Sudan	..	0.1	..	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.2
183 Guinea	76.3	0.2	0.4	25.9	-12.4	..	19.2	-47.8	22.9	..	0.491	-2.5	..	-2.2	6.1
184 Burundi	96.6	0.0	-2.7	10.7	-4.5	..	13.8	-8.6	22.3	0.1	0.356	-3.5	-1.1	-1.4	5.9
185 Burkina Faso	80.0	0.2	4.4	19.6	-21.9	6.1	10.9	9.9	20.5	0.2	0.473	-3.7	..	-0.7	4.7
186 Chad	90.6	0.0	2.8	3.9	-27.3	1.9	13.0	..	21.6	..	0.905	..	-0.8	..	4.7
187 Niger	81.3	0.1	0.6	0.9	-41.3	2.9	13.7	5.7	32.1	..	0.426	..	-0.5	-0.6	5.8
188 Central African Republic	78.4	0.1	-0.3	35.6	-1.7	0.1	0.1	..	36.7	..	0.358	..	..	-1.3	6.8
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES															
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	16.0	2.0	..	41.8	-38.7	11.2	..	..	..	..	0.341	..	..	..	17.8
Marshall Islands	..	1.9	2.9	70.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.760	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	4.3	-4.8	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.819	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	94.2	0.1	14.1	10.1	-23.2	..	8.6	..	..	..	0.605	..	..	..	5.4
Tuvalu	..	..	..	33.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.752	..	..	..	..
Human development groups															
Very high human development	9.1	10.9	-0.4	34.7	1.0	6.1	1.4	8.3	..	2.4	—	—	—	—	—
High human development	17.3	6.2	1.4	29.4	-0.9	5.1	3.5	25.1	19.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	—
Medium human development	35.6	1.6	1.1	29.2	-9.9	15.2	4.1	16.8	27.2	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
Low human development	78.5	0.4	0.3	25.0	-13.8	..	8.9	6.3	20.0	..	—	—	—	—	—
Developing countries	23.8	3.4	0.7	26.6	-6.7	7.2	4.6	21.9	21.0	1.2	—	—	—	—	—
Regions															
Arab States	3.6	4.8	0.5	3.0	-23.7	102.2	13.9	12.8	24.8	0.4	—	—	—	—	—
East Asia and the Pacific	20.1	5.8	-0.6	29.8	3.8	..	2.5	..	14.3	..	—	—	—	—	—
Europe and Central Asia	7.3	5.3	..	9.1	8.3	17.0	4.8	8.9	56.7	0.7	—	—	—	—	—
Latin America and the Caribbean	26.3	3.0	1.6	46.3	-9.4	1.7	4.5	8.4	30.1	..	—	—	—	—	—
South Asia	32.5	1.6	3.8	14.7	7.6	23.9	4.2	18.7	20.5	0.7	—	—	—	—	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	63.2	0.8	0.6	28.2	-11.7	..	8.3	5.7	24.7	0.4	—	—	—	—	—
Least developed countries	73.1	0.3	2.1	26.8	-12.4	..	8.8	9.0	25.3	..	—	—	—	—	—
Small island developing states	15.3	2.6	0.1	69.3	1.2	..	4.4	..	64.6	..	—	—	—	—	—
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development															
	10.4	9.7	-0.5	31.3	1.5	8.8	0.7	7.7	..	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
World	17.4	4.7	0.0	30.8	-3.2	6.9	2.2	13.0	21.4	2.0	—	—	—	—	—

NOTES

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. See *Technical note 7* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in this table.

- a** This column is intentionally left without colour because it is meant to provide context for the indicator on change in forest area.
- b** Data refer to 2012 or the most recent year available.
- c** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d** Projections based on medium-fertility variant.
- e** Refers to 2011.

DEFINITIONS

Renewable energy consumption: Share of renewable energy in total final energy consumption. Renewable sources include hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, tides, wind, biomass and biofuels.

Carbon dioxide emissions per capita: Human-originated carbon dioxide emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels, gas flaring and the production of cement, divided by midyear population.

Includes carbon dioxide emitted by forest biomass through the depletion of forest areas.

Forest area: Land spanning more than 0.5 hectare with trees taller than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. Excludes land predominantly under agricultural or urban land use, tree stands in agricultural production systems (for example, in fruit plantations and agroforestry systems) and trees in urban parks and gardens. Areas under reforestation that have not yet reached but are expected to reach a canopy cover of 10 percent and a tree height of 5 metres are included, as are temporarily unstocked areas resulting from human intervention or natural causes that are expected to regenerate.

Fresh water withdrawals: Total fresh water withdrawn, expressed as a percentage of total renewable water resources.

Natural resource depletion: Monetary expression of energy, mineral and forest depletion, expressed as a percentage of gross national income (GNI).

Adjusted net savings: Net national savings plus education expenditure and minus energy depletion, mineral depletion, net forest depletion, and carbon dioxide and particulate emissions damage. Net national savings are equal to gross national savings less the value of consumption of fixed capital.

External debt stock: Debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods or services, expressed as a percentage of gross national income (GNI).

Research and development expenditure: Current and capital expenditures (both public and private) on creative work undertaken systematically to increase knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture, and society, and the use of knowledge for new applications. Research and development covers basic research, applied research and experimental development.

Concentration index (exports): A measure of the degree of product concentration in exports from a country (also referred to as the Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index). A value closer to 0 indicates that a country's exports are more homogeneously distributed among a series of products (reflecting a well diversified economy); a value closer to 1 indicates that a country's exports are concentrated highly among a few products.

Income quintile ratio, average annual change: Change in the ratio of the average income of the richest 20 percent of the population to the average income of the poorest 20 percent of the population over 2000–2014, divided by the respective number of years.

Gender Inequality Index, average annual change: Change in Gender Inequality Index value

over 2005–2015, divided by the respective number of years.

Population in multidimensional poverty, average annual change: Change in the percentage of the population in multidimensional poverty over 2005–2014, divided by respective number of years.

Old-age dependency ratio: Projected ratio of the population ages 65 and older to the population ages 15–64, expressed as the number of dependants per 100 people of working age (ages 15–64).

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–4 and 7–10: World Bank (2016a).

Column 5: HDRO calculations based on data on forest area from World Bank (2016a).

Column 6: FAO (2016b).

Column 11: UNCTAD (2016).

Column 12: HDRO calculations based on data from World Bank (2016a).

Column 13: HDRO calculations based on the Gender Inequality Index time series.

Column 14: HDRO calculations based on the Multidimensional Poverty Index time series.

Column 15: UNDESA (2015a).

Regions

Arab States (20 countries or territories)

Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, State of Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

East Asia and the Pacific (24 countries)

Cambodia, China, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Viet Nam

Europe and Central Asia (17 countries)

Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Montenegro, Serbia, Tajikistan, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Latin America and the Caribbean (33 countries)

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Plurinational State of Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

South Asia (9 countries)

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Islamic Republic of Iran, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Sub-Saharan Africa (46 countries)

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, South Sudan, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

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