

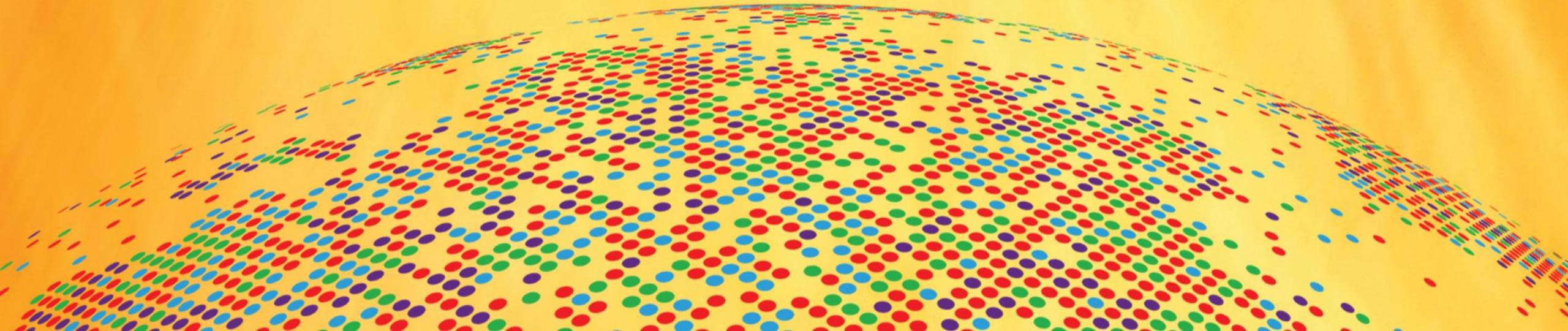
# Relatório Dezenvolvementu Umanu 2019



**Liu rendimentu, liu médiu, liu ohin-loron:**  
Dez igualdade iha dezenvolvementu umanu iha sékulu 21

## LANSAMENTU OFISIAL

4 Fevereiru 2020, Dili, Timor-Leste



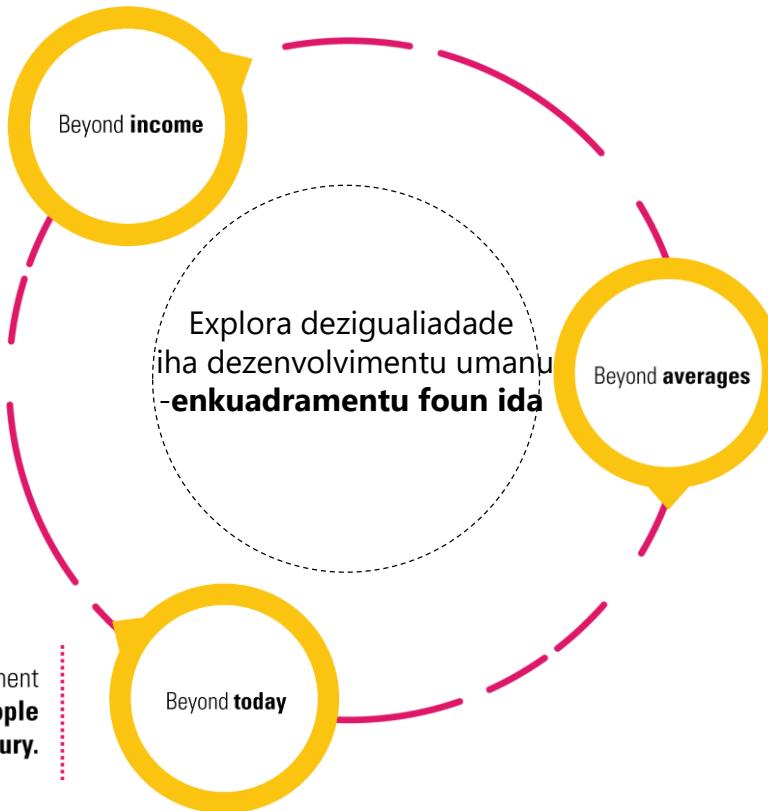
# DEZIGUALIDADE IHA DEZENVOLVEMENTU UMANU: LIU RENDIMENTU, LIU MÉDIU, LIU OHIN-LORON



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A comprehensive assessment of inequality must consider income and wealth. But it **must also understand differences in other aspects of human development and the processes that lead to them.**

Inequalities in human development **will shape the prospects of people that may live to see the 22nd century.**



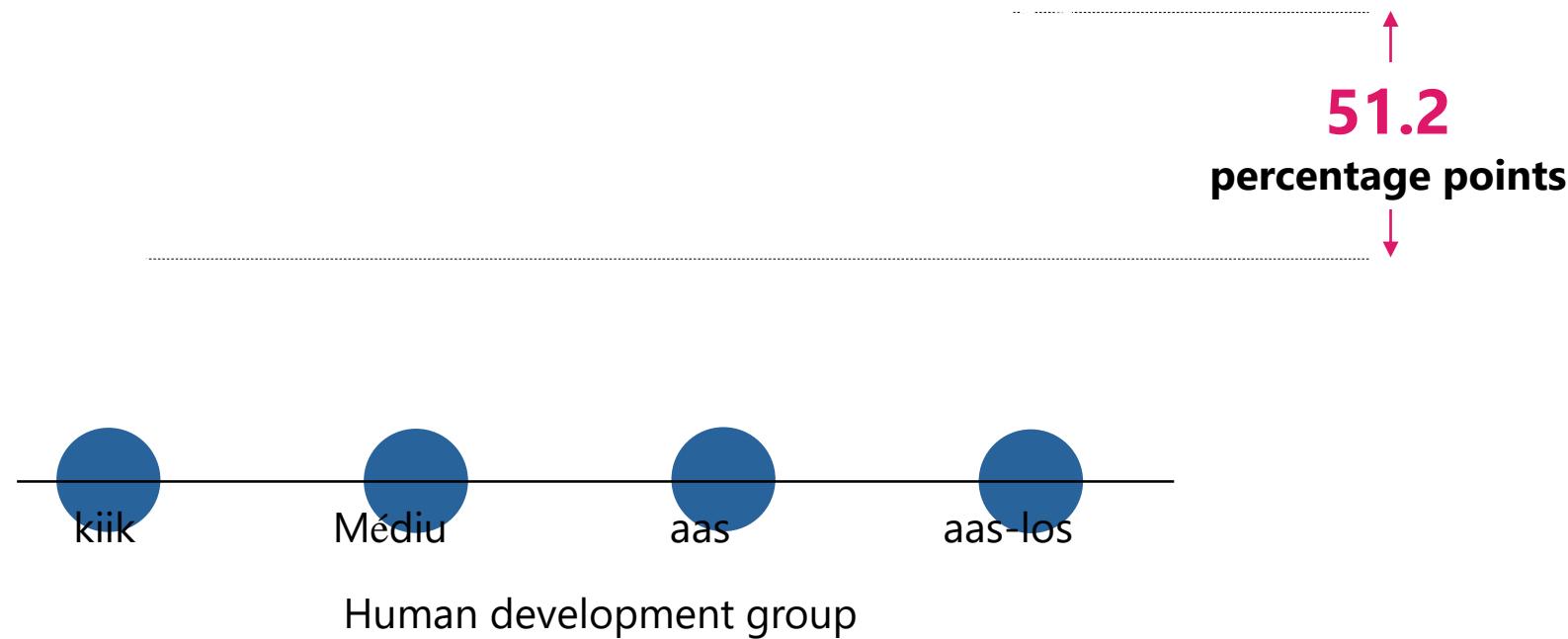
The analysis of inequalities in human development **must go beyond summary measures of inequality that focus only on a single dimension.**

# EMA BARAK MAK HAHU HAKAT SAI HUSI PRIVASAUN EXTREMA. MASKE NUNEE, DEZIGUALDIDADE OINOIN KONTUA PRESISTENTE



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**Populasaun ho edukasaun primária, 2017  
(pursentazen)**



# JERASAUN DEZIGUALIDADE FOUN IHA DEZENVOLVIMENTU UMANU NEÉBE MOSU DADAUN



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## Examples of achievements:

- Early childhood survival
- Primary education
- Entry level technology
- Resilience to recurrent shocks

Kapabilidade  
báziku

## Examples of achievements

- Access to quality health at all levels
- High-quality education at all levels
- Effective access to present-day technologies
- Resilience to unknown new shocks

Kapabilidade  
reforsada

# JERASAUN DEZIGUALIDADE FOUN IHA DEZENVOLVIMENTU UMANU NEÉBE MOSU DADAUN

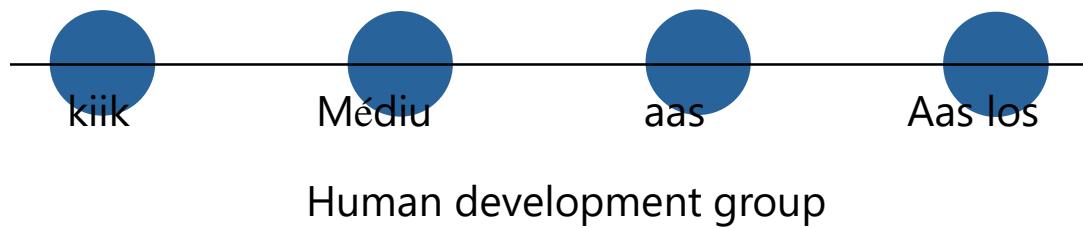


## Ema ho subskrisaun ba telemóvel

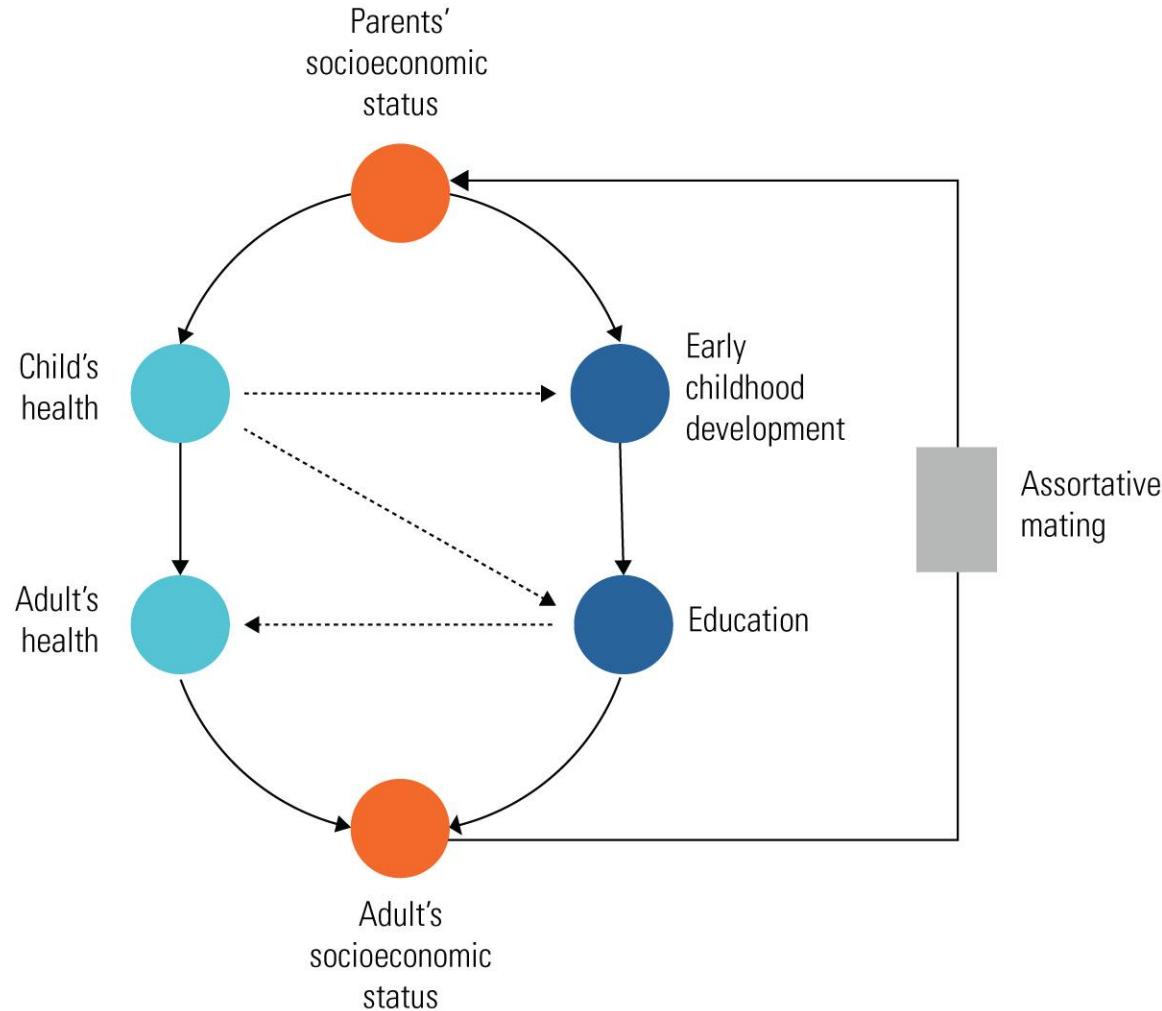
Mudansa entre 2007-2017 (kada 100 abiatntes)

## Internet fixa

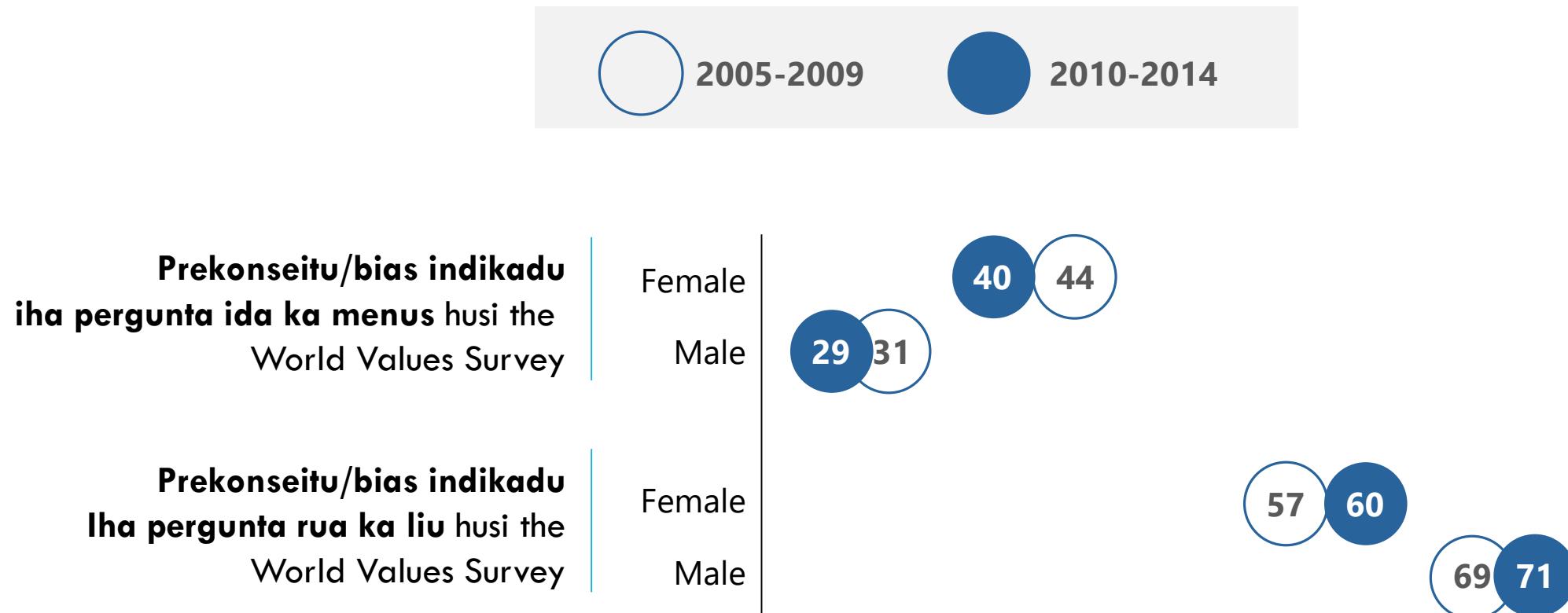
Mudansa entre 2007-2017 (kada 100 abitantes)



# 3: DEZIGUALIDADE IHA DEZENVOLVIMENTU UMANU BELE AKUMULA DURANTE MORIS TOMAK



## 4: EZAMINA DEZIGUALIDADE PRESIZA REVOLUSAUN IDA IHA MÉTRIKA

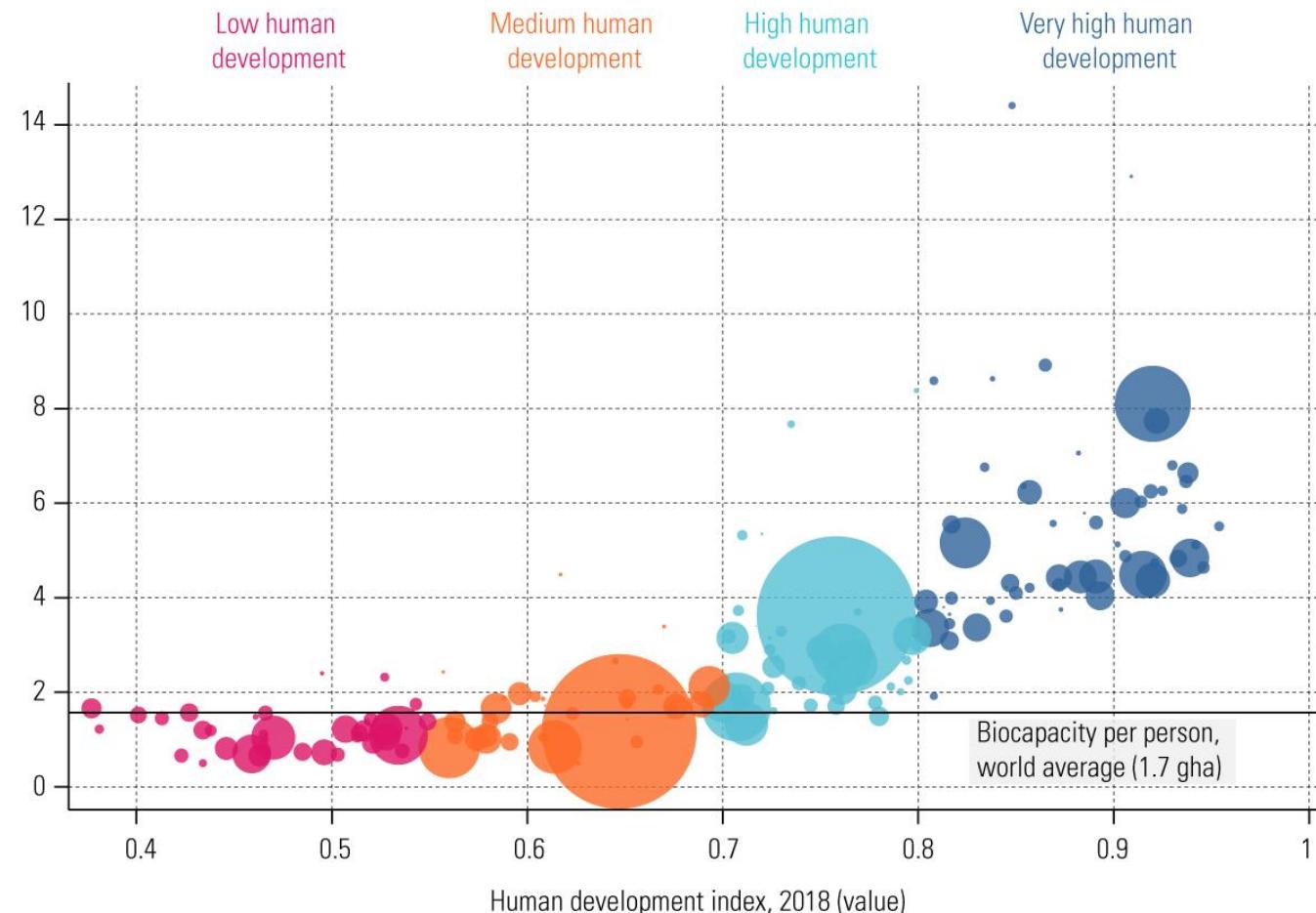


# KRIZE KLIMATIKA

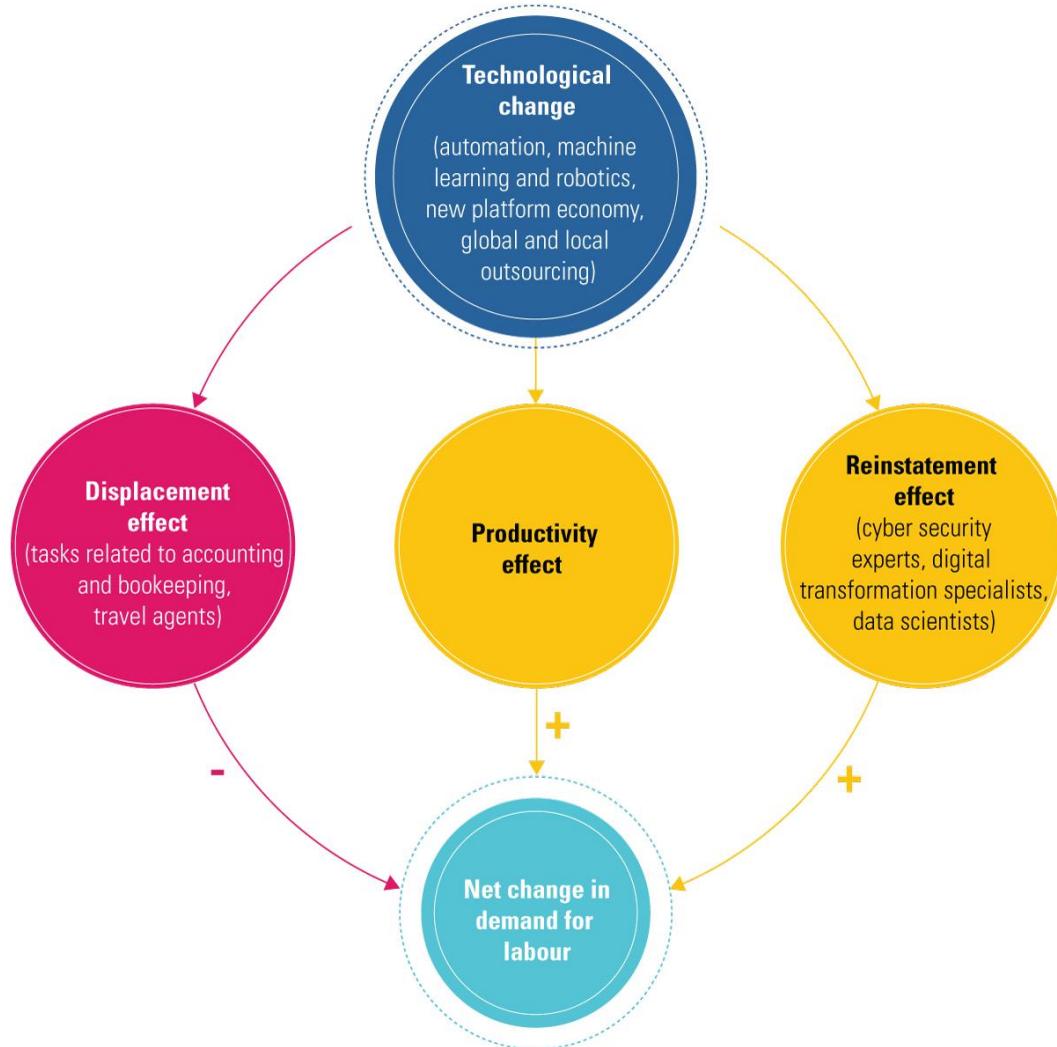


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Ecological footprint, 2016  
(global hectare per person)



# TEKNOLOJIA: SERVIDOR NEÉBE DIAK, MESTRE NEÉBE LADIAK



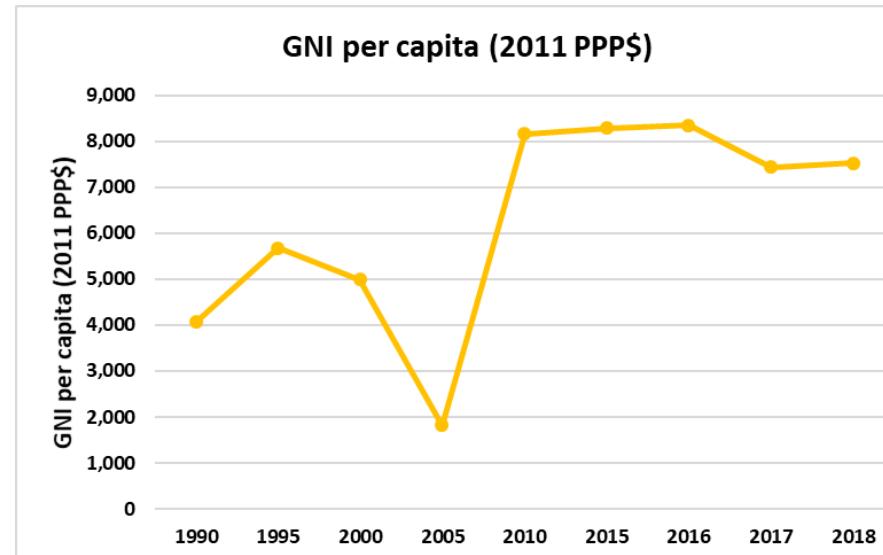
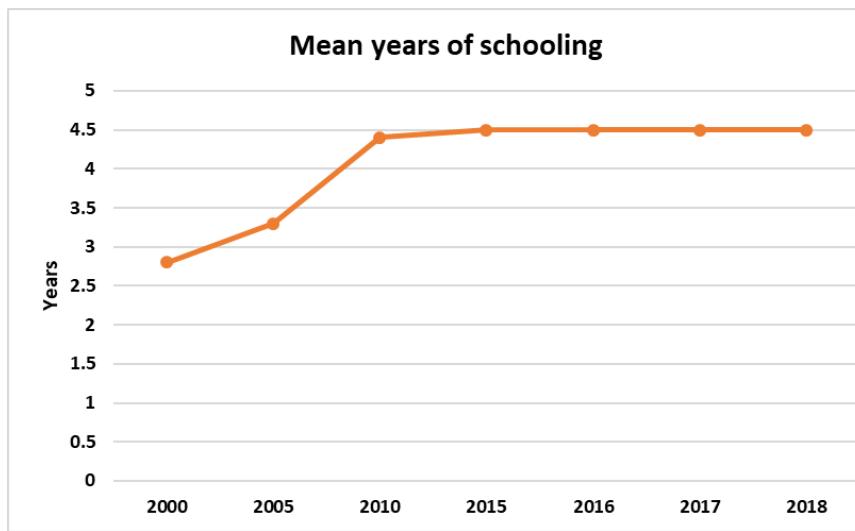
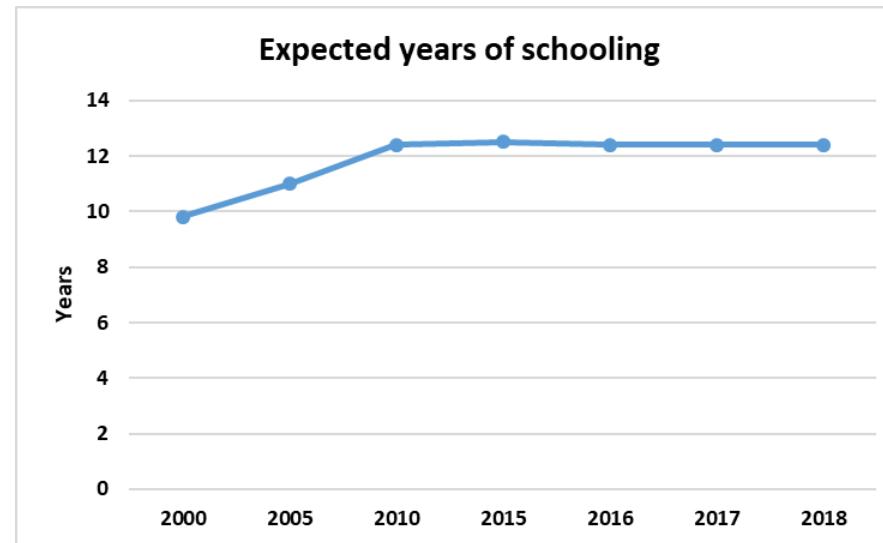
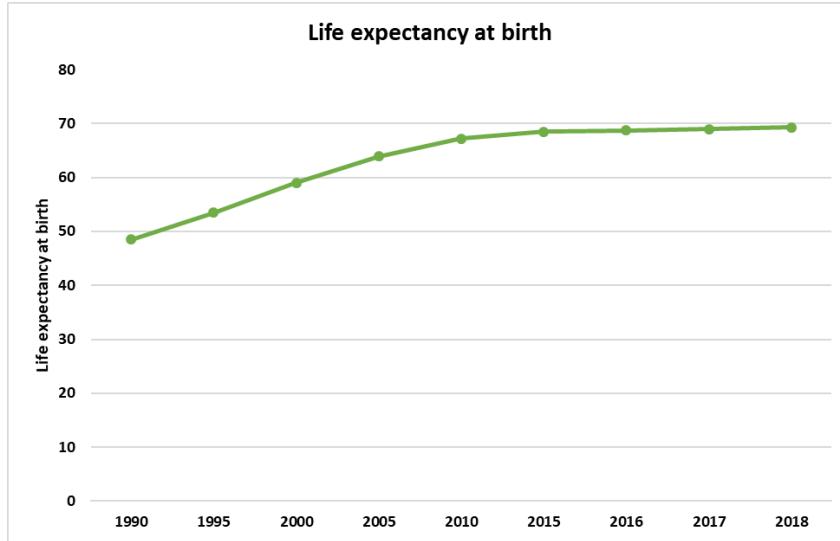


**REZUMU BA TIMOR-LESTE-  
ITA IHA NEBE?**

# TENDENSIAS IHA DIMENSIONAUN XAVE 3: SAUDE, EDUKASAUN, & PADRAUN DA VIDA

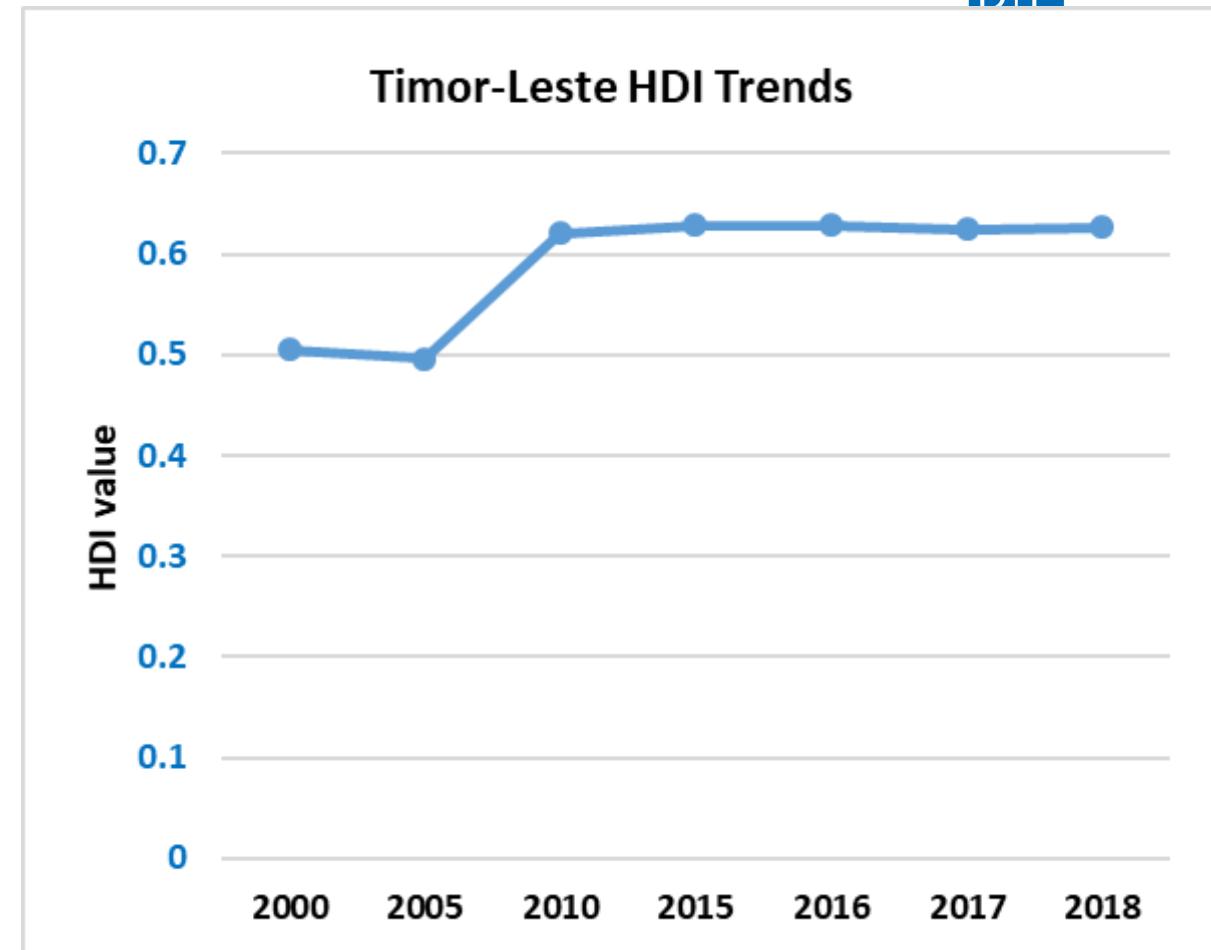


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## TL KONTINUA IHA PROGRESU, MASKE DEZAFIU OIOIN NEEBE PERSISTENTE

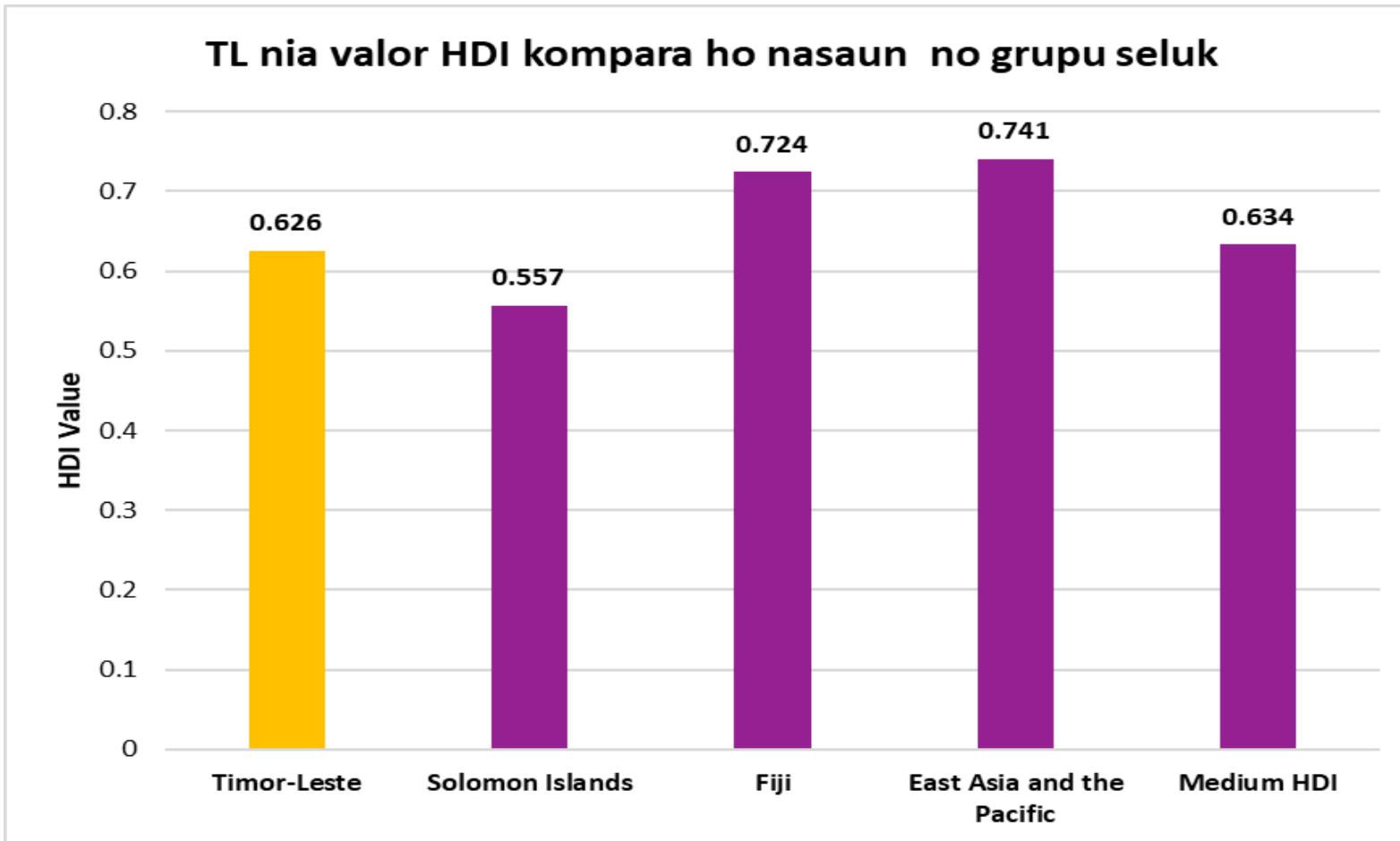
- ❑ 2019 valór HDI 0.626, saé oituan husi 0.605 iha 2016.
- ❑ 131 lugár husi paizes no terretóriu 189 countries and territories, saé oituan husi 2016 (TL 133 lugar)
- ❑ Tau TL hamutuk ho paiz sira ho kategoria dezenvolvimentu umanu *médiu*)
- ❑ Entre 2000-2018, TL nia valor HDI value saé mazumenus 23.8% (husi 0.505 iha 2000 to 0.626 iha 2018)



# TIMOR-LESTE WAINHIRA HALO KOMPARASAUN...



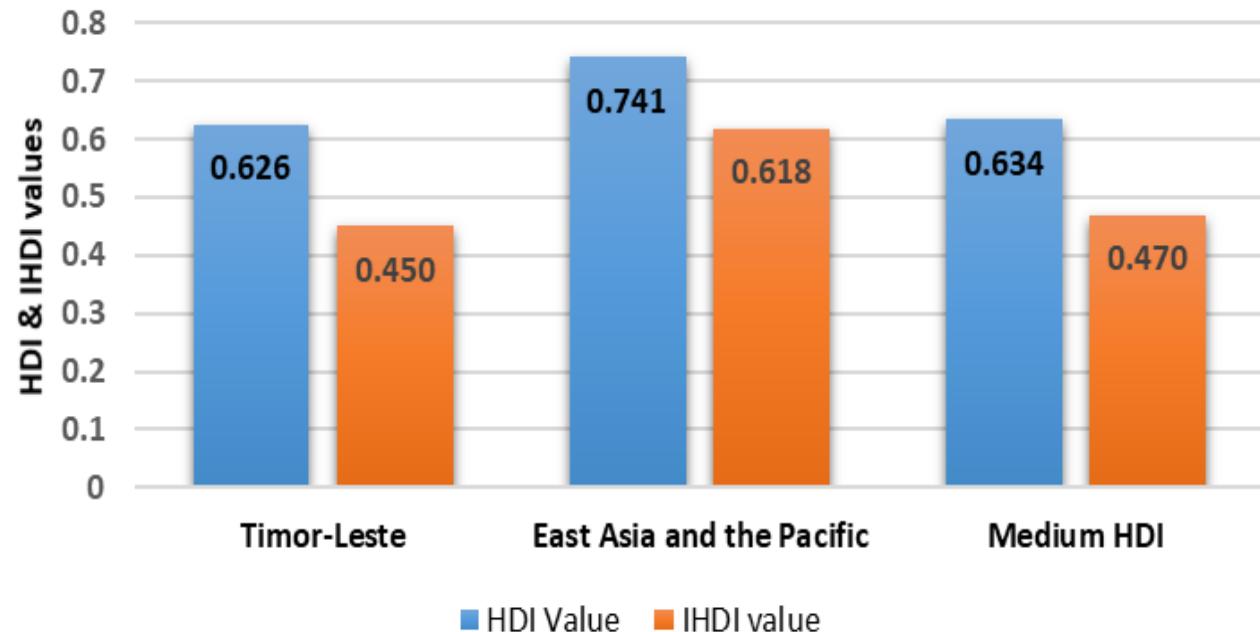
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# VALÓR HDI NEEBE TL LAKON WAINHIRA DESKONTA BA DEZIGUALIDADE

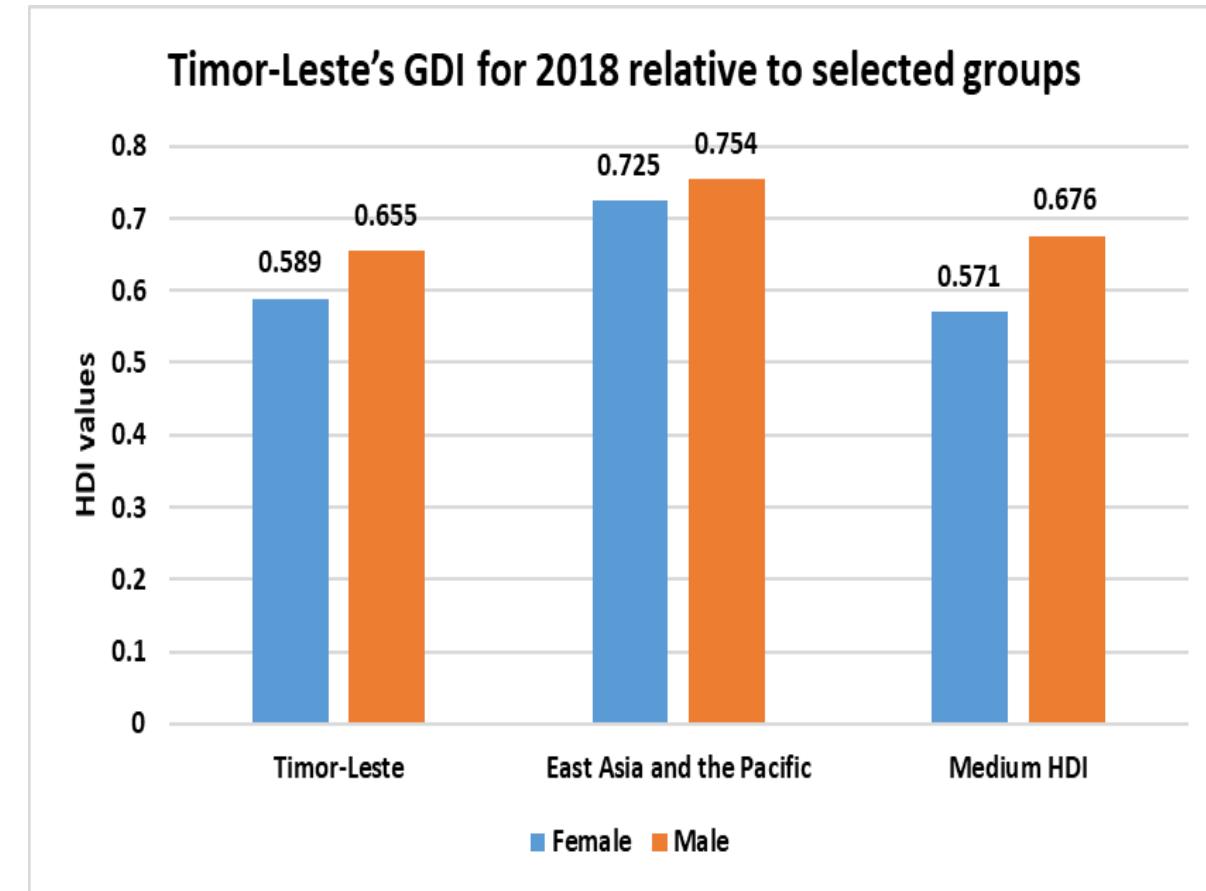
- ❑ T Indise Dezenvolvementu Umanu adjusta ba Dezigualidade (IHD) introdus iha 2010 .
- ❑ IHDI konsidera dezegualided iha dimensaun prinsipál 3 no deskonta (hamenus) valór médiu bazea ba nível dezegualidade.
- ❑ Wainhira dezegualidade iha nasaun ida sae, valór indise dez umanu neébe lakon mos aumenta.
- ❑ Timor-Leste ninia valor HDI monu ba 0.450 wainhira deskonta ho nível dezegualidade-lakon maizumenus 28%. Lakon ida neé aas liu nasaun sira iha kategoria dezenvolvementu umanu *médiu* (25.9%).

## Valor HDI adjustadu ba nível dezigualidade



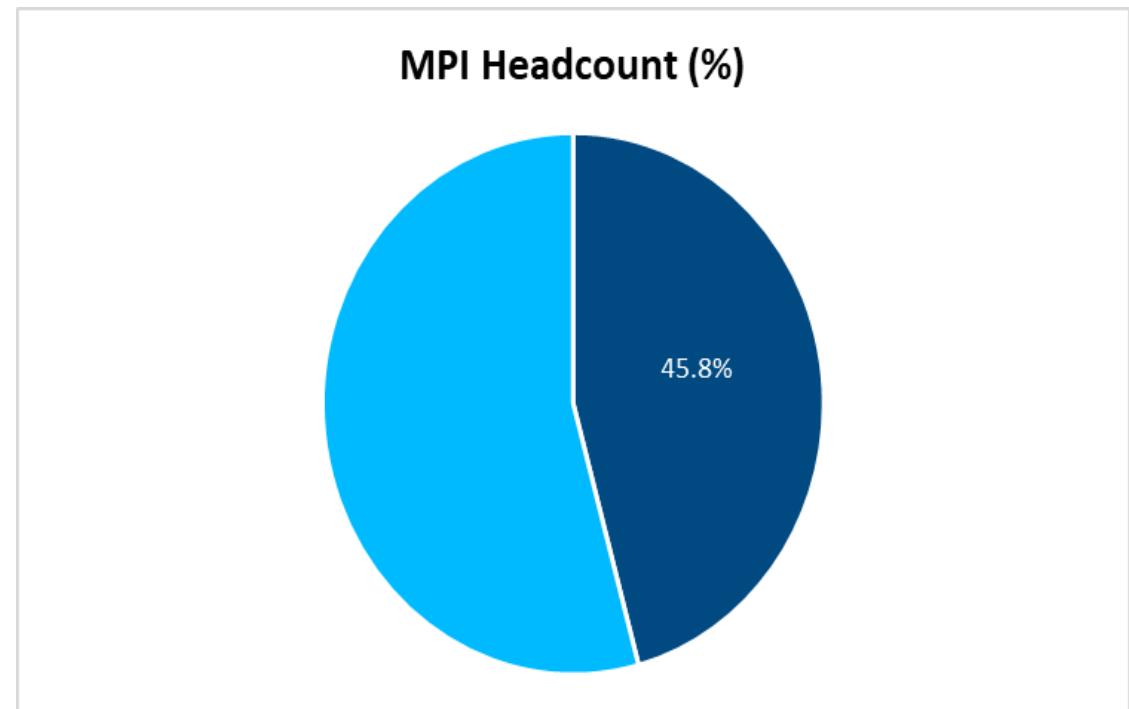
# INDISE DEZENVOLVIMENTU JÉNERU (GDI)

- ❑ Iha 2014, HDRO introdus sasukat foun hodi separa indice dezenvolvemenut umanu tuir jéneru (GDI)
- ❑ GDI sukat dezigualidade iha atinjimentu iha dezenvovimentu umanu baziku tolu entre feto no mane
- ❑ Saude ( esperativa de vida entre feto no mane), edukasaun (espetative eskolaridade entre feto no mane ba labarik; no anu médiu ba edukasaun entre adulutu idade 25 ba leten padraun moris desente ( feto no mane nia renda nasalional brutu/GNI).
- ❑ Uha Timor-Leste, feto nia indice dezenvolvimento umanu menus ho mane nia valor- mane 0.589 no feto 0.655.



# INDISE POBEREZA MULTIDIMENSIONAL (MPI)

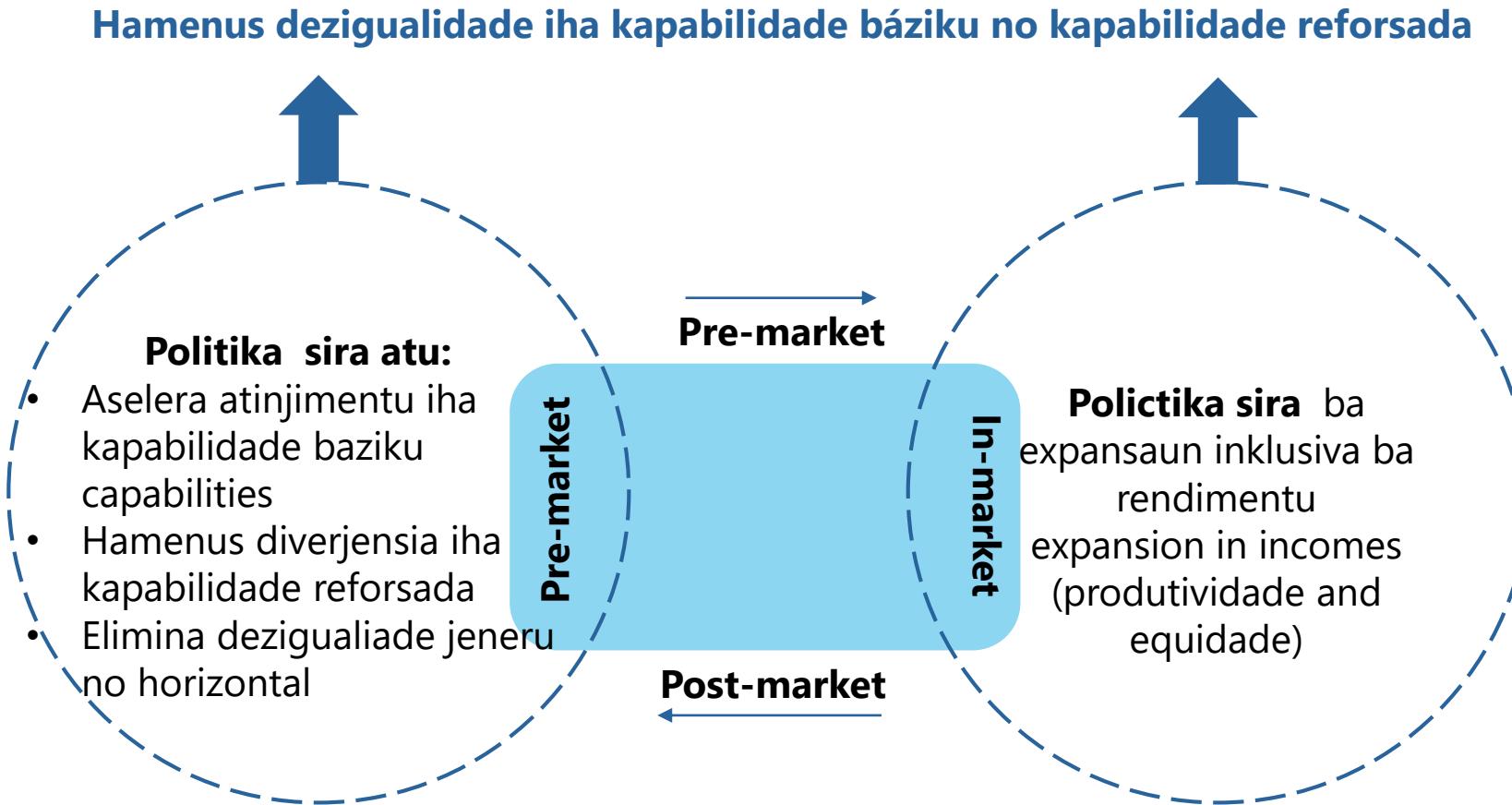
- ❑ MPI identifika privasaun multipulu iha nivel uma-kain iha dimensaun tolu- saude, edukasaun, padraun de vida (standard of living)
- ❑ Iha indikador 10 neébe uja hodi sukat karik umakain ida sofre povereza multidimensional. Uma kain neébe hatudu privasaun ba 33.3 pursentu husi indikador 10, konsidera nudura sofre povereza multidimensional.
- ❑ 2018 dadus hatudu katak mazumenus ema biliaun 1.3 mak sofre povereza multidimensional
- ❑ Timor-Leste, bazeia ba dadus ikus (2016), maizumenus 45.8% husi populasaun mak sofre povereza multidimensional. Liu 15.1 % pobereza neébe uja sasukat rendementu (30.3% bazeia ba linha pobereza internationsional \$1.90/oron).
- ❑ Individual sira neébe hetan privasaun liu husi 20% maibe menus 33% iha indikador ba MPI konsidera 'vulneravel ba povbereza multidimensional (maizumenus 21.6% iha TL)



# 5: KOMBATE DEZIGUALIDADE IHA ITA NIA LIMAN, MAIBE ITA TENKE FOTI ASAUN AGORA!



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