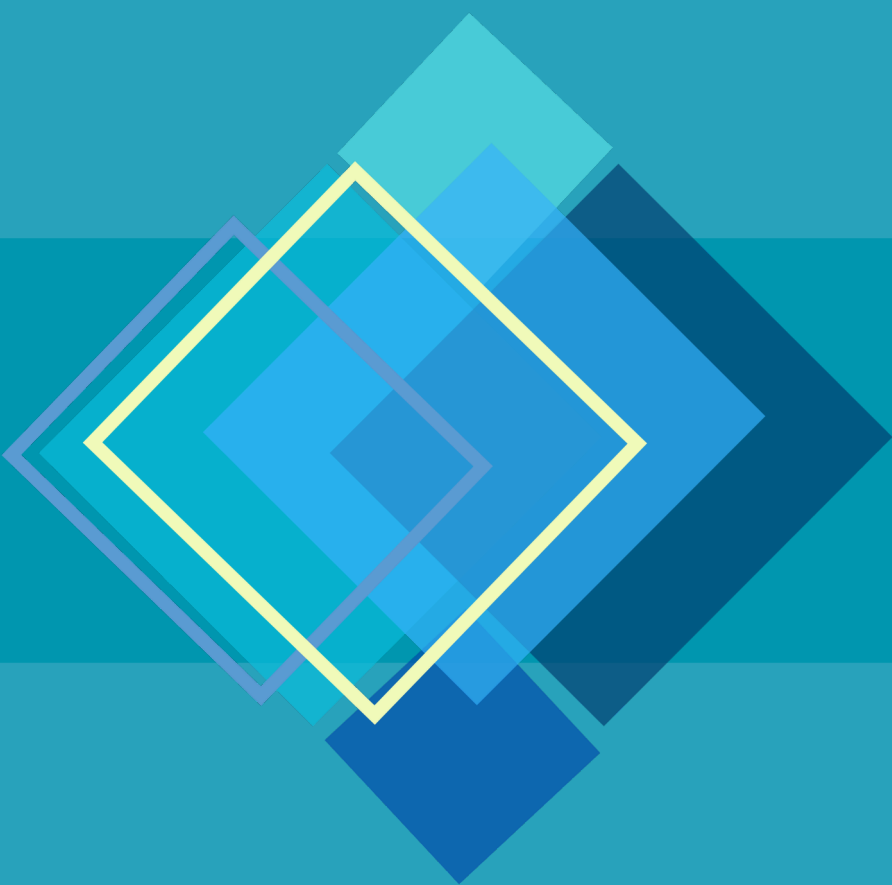




MINISTRY OF FINANCE OF TIMOR-LESTE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STATISTICS



TIMOR-LESTE
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2005-2024





**MINISTRY OF FINANCE OF TIMOR-LESTE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STATISTICS**



**TIMOR-LESTE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2005-2024**

DILI, SEPTEMBER 2025

CONTENTS

CONTENTS.....	II
LIST OF TABLES.....	III
LIST OF GRAPHS.....	V
FOREWORD.....	VI
PREFACE.....	VII
ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS.....	IX
TIMOR-LESTE ECONOMY IN 2024.....	XI
NON-OIL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY EXPENDITURE.....	XIV
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY BROAD ECONOMIC INDUSTRIES.....	XVIII
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY.....	XX
INITIAL ESTIMATE OF NON-OIL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY EXPENDITURE 2025.....	XXII
SECTION I: MAIN AGGREGATES.....	1
SECTION II: EXPENDITURE APPROACH.....	11
SECTION III: PRODUCTION APPROACH.....	45
SECTION IV: INCOME APPROACH.....	61
SECTION V: PRODUCT, INCOME AND SAVING.....	63
SECTION VI: NON-OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED).....	65
SECTION VII: NON-OIL QUARTERLY GDP INDICATOR.....	83
Appendix :	
GLOSSARY OF TERMS.....	85

LIST OF TABLES

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY EXPENDITURE

- Table I: Components of the Non-Oil GDP (E) 2023-2024.....XIV
- Table II: Quarterly Non-Oil GDP (E) Indicator Contribution to Growth (PP).....XVII

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT INITIAL ESTIMATION 2025

- Table III. Initial Estimate of the Non-Oil GDP (E) 2025XXIII

SECTION I. MAIN AGGREGATES

- Table 1.1: Key National Account Aggregates.....1
- Table 1.2: Key National Account Aggregates – Growth Rates.....5
- Table 1.3: Implicit Price Deflators And Terms Of Trade.....9

SECTION II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH

- Table 2.1: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) By Expenditure.....11
- Table 2.2: GDP By Expenditures – Growth Rates To Previous Year.....15
- Table 2.3: GDP By Expenditures – Components' Contribution To Growth.....19
- Table 2.4: GDP By Expenditures – Components' As Share Of GDP.....23
- Table 2.5: Final Consumption Expenditure.....27
- Table 2.6: Gross Fix Capital Formation.....31
- Table 2.7: Exports Of Goods35
- Table 2.8: Exports Of Services37
- Table 2.9: Imports Of Goods.....39
- Table 2.10: Imports Of Services.....43

SECTION III. PRODUCTION APPROACH

- Table 3.1: Value Added By Industries.....45
- Table 3.2: Value Added By Industries – Growth Rates To Previous Year.....49
- Table 3.3: GDP Production Measure – Industries' Contribution to Growth.....53
- Table 3.4: Value Added by Industries – Components as Share of GDP.....57

SECTION IV. INCOME APPROACH

- Table 4.1: Gross Domestic Product By Income Approach.....61

SECTION V. PRODUCT, INCOME AND SAVINGS

- Table 5.1: Relations Among Product, Income And Saving.....63

SECTION VI. NON-OIL SECTOR

- Table 6.1: Gross Domestic Product By Expenditures.....65
- Table 6.2: GDP By Expenditures – Growth Rates To Previous Year.....69
- Table 6.3: GDP By Expenditures – Components' Contribution To Growth.....73
- Table 6.4: GDP By Expenditures – Components' As Share Of GDP.....77
- Table 6.5: Gross Domestic Product By Income Approach.....81

SECTION VII. QUARTERLY NON-OIL GDP EXPENDITURE

- Table 7.1: Quarterly Non-Oil Gross Domestic Product By Expenditures.....83
- Table 7.2: Quarterly Non-Oil Gross Domestic Product by Expenditures - Components' Contribution to Growth.....84

LIST OF GRAPHS

TIMOR-LESTE ECONOMY IN 2024

- Graph 1: TL 2014-2024 Non-Oil GDP GrowthXI
- Graph 2: TL 2014-2024 Non-Oil GDP Per Capita (Constant US dollars).....XII
- Graph 3: Total GDP and GNI at Current Prices (millions of US dollars).....XIII

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY EXPENDITURE

- Graph 4: Household Consumption per Capita, Constant Prices (base year 2015) (thousands of US Dollars).....XV
- Graph 5: Relationship between Public Investment and Imports, Constant Prices (millions of US Dollars).....XVI

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY BROAD ECONOMIC INDUSTRIES

- Graph 6: Structure of the non-oil Economy 2014-2024.....XVIII

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY

- Graph 7: Growth Rates by Industries, Constant Prices, 2024 (percent).....XX

FOREWORD

It is with great pleasure that I present Timor-Leste's National Accounts for 2005-2024 (TL-NA 2005-2024). This comprehensive publication provides a consistent and robust framework of macroeconomic accounts essential for informed economic analysis and strategic policy-making in our nation.

The TL-NA 2005-2024 reflects our unwavering commitment to transparency and precision in economic reporting. It encompasses all designated economic activities and their impacts on economic agents, employing uniform valuation methods and consistent accounting principles to establish a complete picture of economic interactions across all sectors.

This publication has been meticulously developed by the National Institute of Statistics of the Ministry of Finance under the supervision of its President, Mr. Elias dos Santos Ferreira, with invaluable contributions from national consultant Faviana Bosco de Sousa. The statistical foundation draws upon a comprehensive integration of surveys, administrative records, and other authoritative data sources.

In adherence to international best practices, all economic activity data compilation follows the United Nations System of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA). This globally recognized standard ensures our economic measurements maintain the highest levels of methodological rigor and international comparability through strict accounting conventions grounded in sound economic principles.

The TL-NA 2005-2024 delivers an integrated suite of accounts featuring Gross Domestic Product (GDP) estimates reconciled through three complementary approaches: production, expenditure, and income. These estimates maintain maximum independence within the constraints of available data sources, with reconciliation processes conducted separately for both oil and non-oil economic sectors.

Beyond GDP calculations, this publication encompasses Gross National Income (GNI), Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI), and Gross Saving—all compiled according to the rigorous concepts and definitions established by the 2008 SNA framework.

I extend my sincere appreciation to the National Institute of Statistics, for their exemplary execution of this critical project. My gratitude also goes to the dedicated professionals who contributed their expertise and commitment to this important work.

For those seeking detailed methodological insights, I encourage you to visit the National Institute of Statistics website at <https://inetl-ip.gov.tl/>, where comprehensive documentation on concepts, classifications, methods, and data sources used in the TL-NA is readily available.

This publication marks a significant milestone in advancing our understanding of Timor-Leste's economic landscape. It will serve as an indispensable resource for policymakers, researchers, and all stakeholders committed to our nation's continued economic development and prosperity.



Santina José Rodrigues F. Viegas Cardoso
Minister of Finance

September 2025

PREFACE

The publication of Timor-Leste's National Accounts for 2005-2024 (TL-NA 2005-2024) represents the headline statistical dataset provided by the National Institute of Statistics (INETL) under the Ministry of Finance. This publication plays a crucial role in data informed economic policy making, an integral part of Timor-Leste's ongoing development.

This printed publication contains all the statistics and a summary of the data, and an online version is accessible at <https://inetl-ip.gov.tl/>.

This publication contains estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Gross National Income (GNI), Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI), and Gross Saving to give a complete picture of the relationship between product, income and saving aggregates for Timor-Leste. In addition, the TL-NA includes the quarterly indicator for Non-Oil GDP by expenditure approach (non-Oil qiGDPe) from 2014 onwards.

All the estimates have been calculated following the System of National Accounts 2008 (SNA 2008), the most current international standard and classification for compiling macroeconomic accounts.

Regarding the revision policy of the Timor-Leste National Accounts, TL-NA 2005-2024 includes updated primary sources. Some numbers could be different if we compare them with TL-NA 2004-2023. The key changes in TL-NA 2005-2024, published in September 2025 include:

- Updated international price data based on the IMF's World Economic Outlook.
- Revised agricultural production figures using updated FAO compilations.
- Updated Balance of Payments for 2019-2023, which only affect Gross National Income (GNI) and Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI).

A revision occurred between the preliminary and final versions of the 2024 GDP expenditure data. The preliminary estimate, released in March 2025, indicated a growth of +4.1%, while the final figure in the latest version was revised to +4.3%. The main factors contributing to the differences from preliminary estimates were:

- Private expenditure: In the preliminary version, fewer indicators were available for household consumption and private investment, whereas the final version incorporated more comprehensive data.
- Public expenditure: The preliminary estimate relied on data from the Transparency Portal. However, the final version incorporated more detailed public spending information from the Ministry of Finance's Financial Report (July 2025), leading to refined GDP calculations.
- Development Partners: The final version incorporated more completed development partners' expenditure data.
- External Trade: The final version incorporated more completed trade of goods and services data.

Acknowledgements

The TL-NA 2005-2024 was produced under my direction within the National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Finance.

This publication was implemented by a team of the Directorate of Economic Statistics (DES) in the Department of National Account and Balance of Payment (DNABP). Comprising the staff of the DNABP within the DES-INETL-MoF, Rodolfo Soares (Former Head of Department), Marciana Urbano da Cruz, Octaviana Maria de Fatima Soares Lemos, Martinho Celcios Yeros, Alzira Doutel, and Geovania Maria da Cruz Vieira. With the support of Faviana Bosco de Sousa, national consultant (current Coordinator of the Department). Additionally, the project received contributions from the Director of Economic Statistics, Cristino Gusmão.

National Accounts Statistics is a comprehensive and valuable data source for policymaking, analysis, and research. According to international standards, the TL-NA statistics are published nine months after the reference year to which they relate.



Elias dos Santos Ferreira

President of National Institute of Statistics Timor-Leste
National Institute of Statistics Timor-Leste, INETL
Ministry of Finance
September 2025

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

AA	Autonomous Agencies
AED	Aid Effectiveness Directorate, MOF
AFR	Annual Financial Reports, also known as auditors' reports
AIC	Akaike Information Criterion
ANPM	Autoridade Nacional do Petróleo e Minerais
BAS	Business Activity Survey
BEC	Classification of Broad Economic Categories
BCTL	Central Bank of Timor-Leste (Banco Central de Timor-Leste)
Bldg.	Building
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM	Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual
CFC	Consumption of Fixed Capital
CG	Central Government
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight Interstate
CoE	Compensation of Employees
COFOG	Classification of the Functions of Government
CPC	Central Product Classification
CPI	Consumer Price Index
Curr	Current
CY	Calendar Year
D&TA	Development and Technical Assistance
DP	Development Partner
DP&TA	Development Partners and Technical Assistance
Eqpt.	Equipment
F&HR	Financial and Human Resources
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FCE	Final Consumption Expenditure
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FOB	Free on Board
FY	Financial Year
GCS	Gross Capital Stock
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GDP (E)	Gross Domestic Product Expenditure Approach
GDP (P)	Gross Domestic Product Production Approach
GDP (I)	Gross Domestic Product Income Approach
GFCF	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
GFS	Government Finance Statistics
GFSM	Government Finance Statistics Manual
GG	General Government
GNDI	Gross National Disposable Income
GNI	Gross National Income
GoTL	Government of Timor-Leste
GVA	Gross Value Added
HIES	Household Income and Expenditure Survey
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
IC	Intermediate Consumption
ICT	Information, Communication and Telecommunications
IIP	International Investment Position
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMTS	International Merchandise Trade Statistics

Ins.	Insurance
IO	International Organization
IPD	Implicit Price Deflator
ISF	International Stabilization Force
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
ISWGNA	Inter-Secretariat Working Group on National Accounts
JPDA	Joint Petroleum Development Area (in the Timor Sea)
LNG	Liquefied Natural gas
LPG	Liquid Petroleum Gas
LSMS	Living Standards Measurement Study
MPI	Import Price Index
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified
n.i.e.	Not included elsewhere
NCS	Net Capital Stock
ND	National Directorate
NPI	Non-Profit Institution
NPISH	Non-Profit Institution Serving Households
NR	Non-Resident
ODI	Overseas Development Institute
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
NF&F	Non-financial and Financial
P&HC	Professional and Higher Categories
R&D	Research and Development
R	Resident
RGNRDI	Real Gross 'Net' Real Disposable Income
R&NR	Resident and Non-resident
RoW	Rest of the World
qGDPI	Non-Oil Quarterly GDP (E) Indicator
SA	Staff Assessment
SD	Statistical Discrepancy
SD (E)	Expenditure Statistical Discrepancy
SD (P)	Production Statistical Discrepancy
SFA	Self-Funded Agencies
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SNA	System of National Accounts
STA	Statistics Department (IMF)
TFET	Trust Fund for East Timor (World Bank and ADB)
SHA	System of Health Accounts
TL	Timor-Leste
TL-NA	Timor-Leste's National Accounts
TL-SLS	Timor-Leste Survey of Living Standards
Trf	Transfer
UN	United Nations
UNAC-TL	UN Assessed Contribution (core UN paid personnel working for the GoTL)
UNMIT	United Nations Integrated Mission in Timor-Leste
WEO	World Economic Outlook
XMPI	Export and Import Price Indices
XPI	Export Price Index
ZEESM	Zona Especial de Economía Social de Mercado

TIMOR-LESTE ECONOMY IN 2024

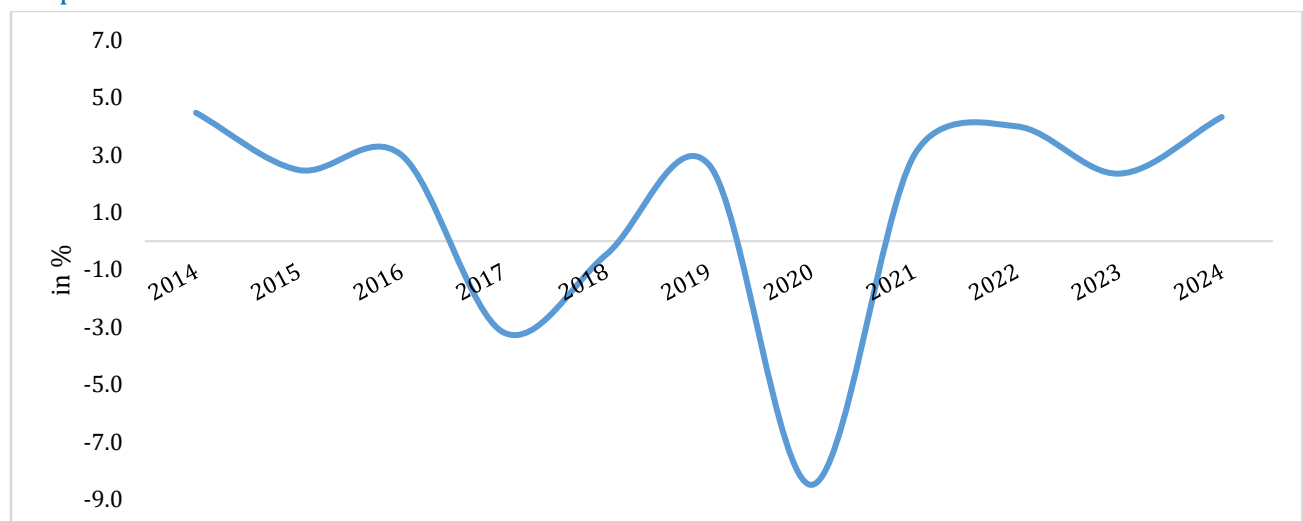
Gross Domestic Product

In 2024, Timor-Leste's non-oil Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant prices recorded growth of 4.3%, higher than the 2.4% increase of 2023. This is the strongest annual growth in GDP in nine years. Nominal non-oil GDP grew 4.8 to \$1,887 million. The difference to constant price growth is reflected in a 0.4% increase in the non-oil GDP Implicit Price Deflator (IPD). This is down from 5.1% in 2023 as price inflation on imported and domestically produced goods and services moderated.

An 82.7% decrease in oil production offset strength in the non-oil economy, resulting in a 9.1% fall in total GDP at constant prices (oil and non-oil sectors). The Oil sector recorded negative GDP of 87 million in 2024, as imports associated with oil sector rose to 169 million, greater than oil sector exports of 47 million for the first time. This is due to the Bayu-Undan field's near-depletion of reserves and therefore diminishing output. Imports relating to maintenance and other costs associated with Bayu-Undan will continue until the field is fully decommissioned.

The contrast between Timor-Leste's expanding non-oil economy and a declining oil economy highlights the country's continuous economic transformation.

Graph 1: TL 2014-2024 Non-Oil GDP Growth

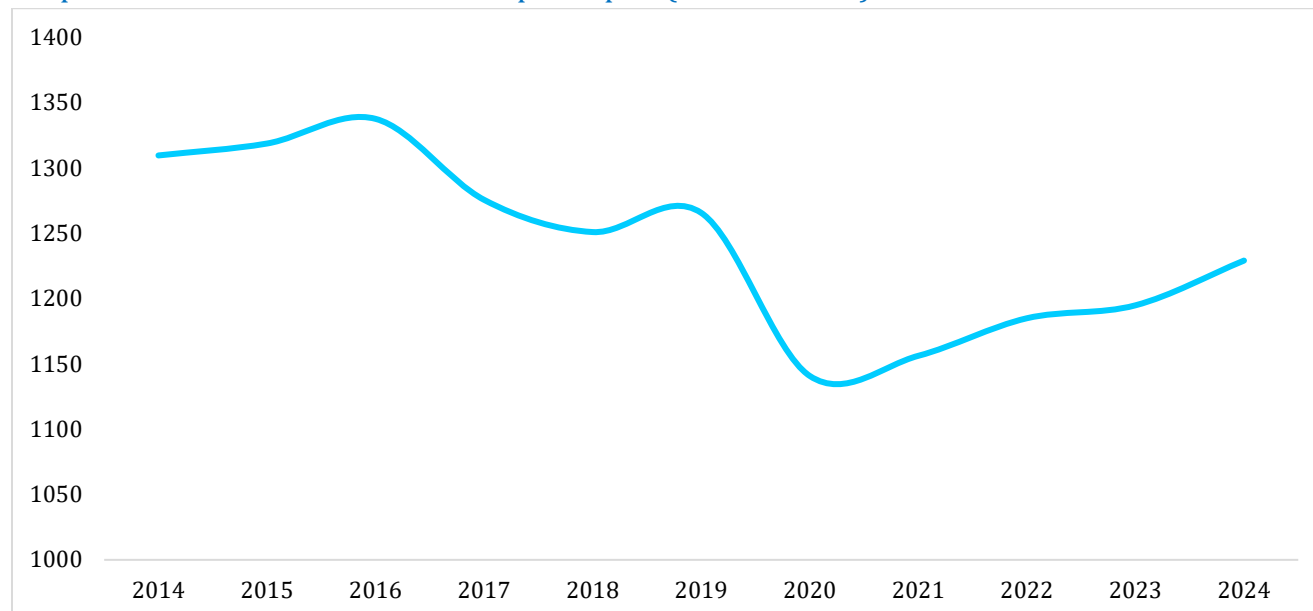


GDP growth in 2024 was supported by both public and private expenditure. Public spending was the largest driver of growth, increasing 13.2%, due to increased government consumption (2.6%) and public investment (53.7%). The very large increase in public investment is due to the commencement of a number of large-scale infrastructure projects. Strong public and private expenditure was offset by a related increase in imports (14.6%), due to greater demand for fuel, capital equipment and building materials used in infrastructure development.

Per capita GDP

Real GDP per capita (non-oil sector) increased steadily between 2020 and 2024, rising from \$1,141 in 2020 to \$1,229 in 2024. This was despite the ongoing population growth, which grew at a slower rate than non-oil GDP.

Graph 2: TL 2014-2024 Non-Oil GDP per Capita (Constant US\$)

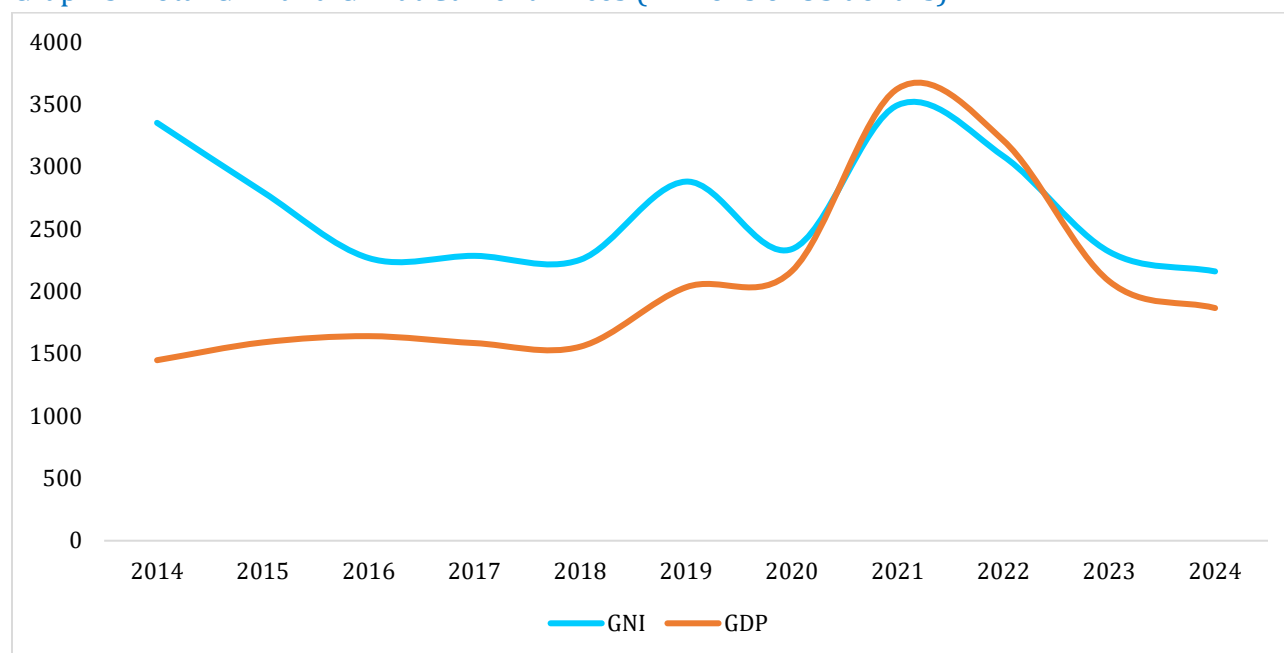


Gross National Income

For 2024 in nominal terms Gross National income (GNI) grew to \$2127 million. This was higher than Nominal GDP at \$1866 million. This is reflective of Timor-Leste generating a Primary Income Surplus of \$262 million, due to strong investment earnings from the Petroleum Fund. These earnings outweighed the payments made to foreign investors in both the oil and non-oil sectors. This represents the second year in a row with a surplus. In the non-oil economy, however, foreign investors earned about \$53 million more from their activities in Timor-Leste than Timorese investors received from abroad. This imbalance reflects the fact that nearly all

of Timor-Leste's external assets are concentrated in the Petroleum Fund, which is recorded as part of oil-related income.

Graph 3: Total GDP and GNI at Current Prices (millions of US dollars)



Between 2023 and 2024, the Primary Income Surplus increased from \$214 million to \$262 million, reflecting stronger Petroleum Fund returns relative to outward income flows. At the same time, the gap in the non-oil economy widened from \$42 million in 2023 to \$53 million in 2024 underlining the continued reliance on the Petroleum Fund as the dominant source of primary income.

Non-Oil Gross Domestic Product By Expenditure

The following table displays the growth rates and the contributions to the growth of the expenditures from the public, private, development partners and external trade.

Table I: Components of the Non-Oil GDP (E) 2023-2024

	Growth Rates (%)		Contribution to growth (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Public Expenditure	2.8	13.2	1.8	8.6
Consumption	0.2	2.6	0.1	1.3
Investment	14.1	53.7	1.7	7.2
Development partners	-8.7	-4.7	-1.1	-0.5
Consumption	-7.9	-3.7	-0.8	-0.4
Investment	-12.8	-10.1	-0.3	-0.2
Private Expenditure	4.4	5.2	3.3	3.9
Consumption	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.5
Investment	16.0	32.9	0.6	1.4
Exports	31.8	13.3	0.7	0.4
Goods	-17.9	10.5	-0.1	0.1
Services	56.6	14.0	0.8	0.3
Less: Imports	4.9	14.6	2.8	8.5
Goods	6.0	14.9	2.2	5.5
Services	3.0	14.1	0.6	2.9
Change in Inventories	13.4	14.5	0.4	0.5
GDP Expenditure	2.4	4.3	2.4	4.3

Public Expenditure

The government's strong budgetary drive, which is primarily focused on capital spending and large-scale infrastructure projects, including road construction, design and installation of Fiber Optic cables, construction of irrigation and other construction reflected in the 53.7% increase in public investment. Public consumption registered a 2.6% increase mainly due to an increase in public employment.

Development Partners

Spending on development partners fell 4.7% in 2024, which resulted in a 0.5 percentage point reduction in GDP growth. The main cause of this cut was a minor decline in capital account transfers from continuing donor grants when compared to 2023 levels.

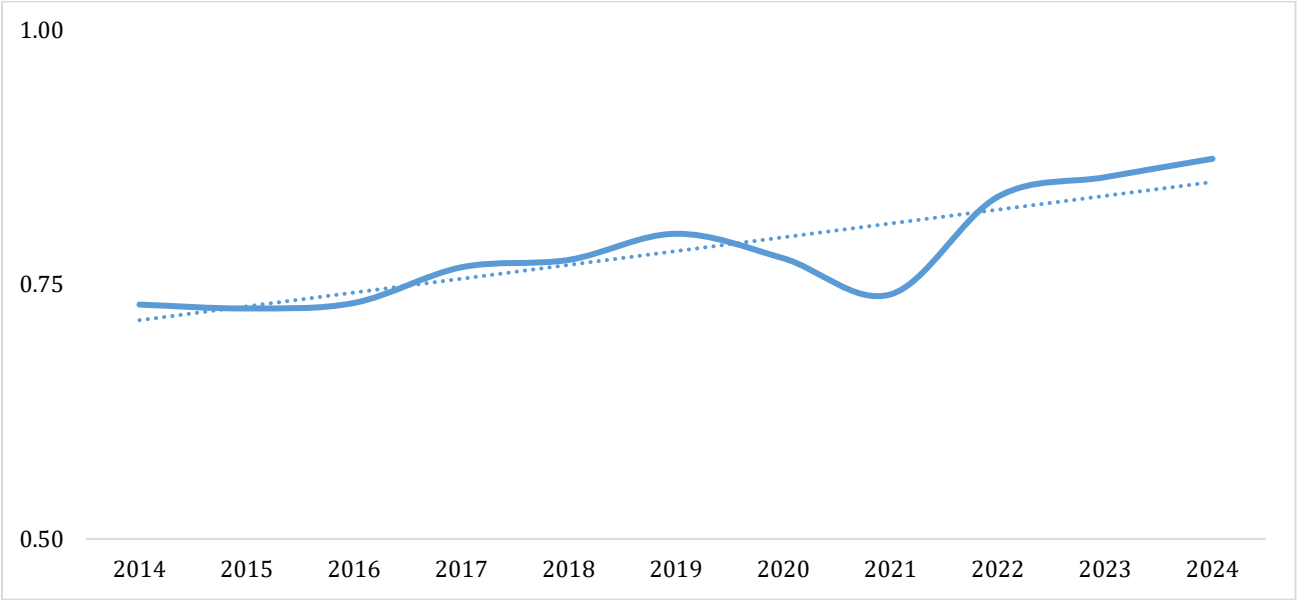
Private Expenditure

Private expenditure grew by 5.2%, driven by strong growth in both private investment (32.9%) and private consumption (3.6%). The sharp increase in private investment in 2024 was largely driven by construction activity and purchases of machinery and equipment. Meanwhile, the rise in private consumption was driven by increased household consumption of food products and supported by the expansion of retail and wholesale trade, which improved the supply of goods and services to meet growing household demand.

Households

Per capita consumption in real terms showed an upwards trend between 2010 and 2024, despite a sharp decline in 2021 due to COVID-19 pandemic. This implies that in addition to regaining the household prior purchasing power, they also benefited from supports including remittances and the opportunity associated with both public investment programs and private sector service expansion. For Timor-Leste, where household consumption contributed around 54.5% to total consumption, the improvement in per capita spending is particularly noteworthy.

Graph 4: Household Consumption per Capita, Constant Prices (base year 2015) (*Thousands of US Dollars*)

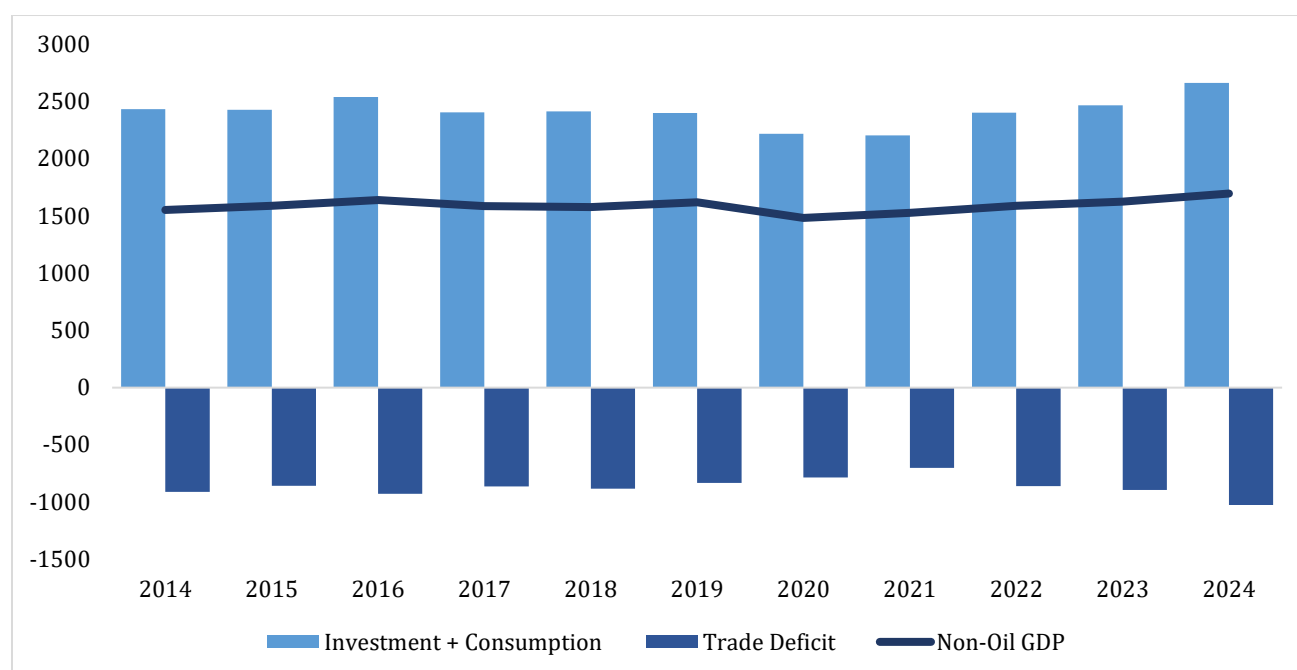


External Trade

Exports of non-oil goods and services increased by 13.3%, driven by a 14.0% growth in service exports. The rise in service exports, was notably in travel and tourism, due to key events-such as the Pope's visit and national celebrations. At the same time, export of goods grew 10.5% due to increases across most exports commodities in the non-oil sector. Imports increased by 14.6%, driven by 14.9% growth in import of goods and 14.1% import of services. Rising imports of goods, especially machinery and construction materials, are consistent with higher private and public investment.

The non-oil economy of Timor-Leste has historically ran external trade deficits. Timor has a dependency on imports due to the relatively small local production of key products such as machinery and construction materials.

Graph 5: Relationship between GDP, Consumption and Investment, and Imports, at Constant Prices (millions of US Dollars)



The relationship between domestic final demand (investment plus consumption) and the trade deficit is clearly visible (graph 5). Whenever domestic final demand increases, the trade deficit widens, reflecting higher imports of goods and services. This pattern indicates that much of the additional demand in the economy is being met by imports rather than domestic production. In other words, a higher level of spending, including that financed through large public investment programs, does not automatically translate into proportionate growth in non-oil GDP.

Non-Oil Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure

The quarterly GDP indicator, presented in table 2, uses the expenditure approach, replicating annual GDP and then temporally disaggregating using quarterly indicators.

Table II: Quarterly Non-Oil GDP (E) Indicator Contribution to Growth (Pp)

Quarterly components	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2024
Private consumption	7.3	-0.4	0.8	3.4	2.6
Private investment	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.4
Development Partners	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	-0.5
Gen. Gov. Consumption	10.2	8.8	-7.4	-1.9	1.3
Public investment	1.8	8.5	4.0	11.3	7.2
Export goods & services	2.1	0.8	-0.2	-0.4	0.4
Less: Import goods & services	4.9	15.6	0.9	10.6	8.5
Change in Inventories	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5
Non-Oil GDP(E)	17.6	3.7	-3.1	3.2	4.3

On a year-on-year quarterly basis, all quarters in 2024 showed positive growth except Q3.

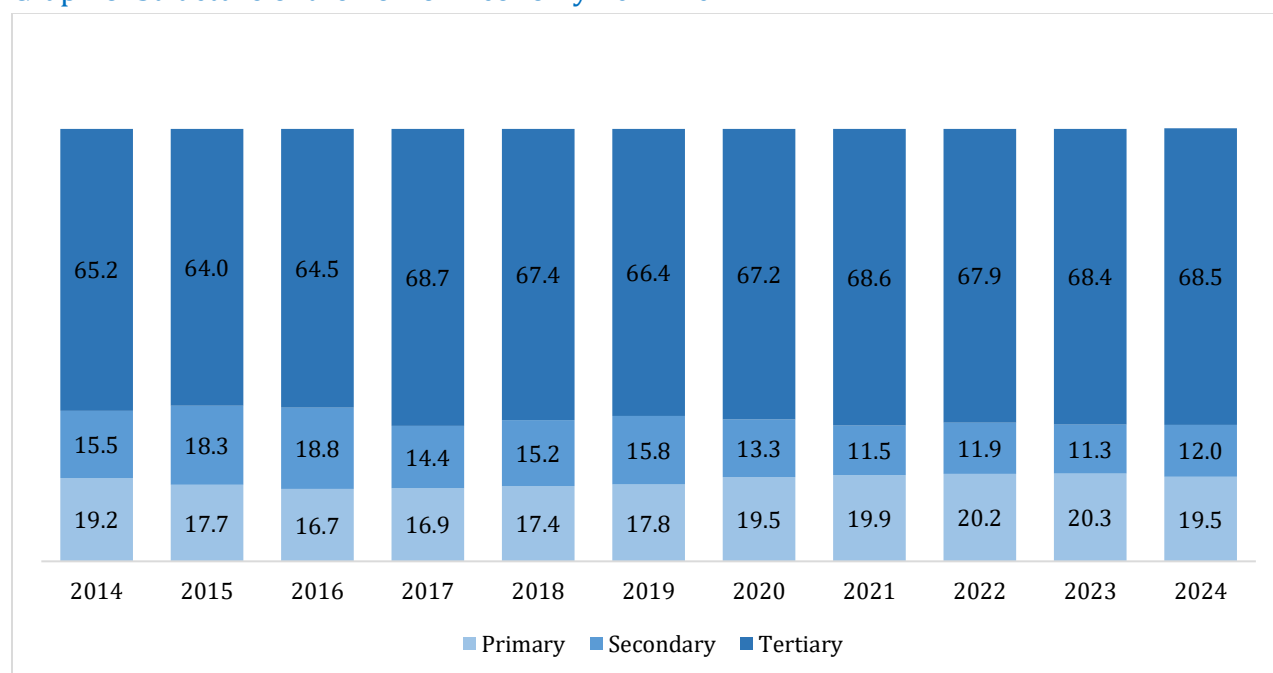
The largest year-on-year contribution to annual non-oil GDP growth was observed in Q1, accounting for approximately 17.6 pp, primarily attributable to expansions of both general government and household consumption. Q2 provided the second-largest positive contribution, adding about 3.7 pp, likewise supported by public investment. Q4 also registered a positive, albeit modest, contribution of 3.2 pp. Conversely, Q3 exerted a negative impact, subtracting 3.1 pp, thereby dampening overall annual non-oil GDP growth.

Gross Domestic Product By Broad Economic Industries

The structure of non-oil economy, divided into primary¹, secondary², and tertiary³ industries, has remained relatively stable over the past decade, with only gradual shifts in relative shares. Over this period, the secondary industries have recorded a slow decline in importance, reflecting the limited scale of manufacturing and the heavy reliance of construction on government-led projects. In contrast, both the primary sector and the tertiary sector have managed to modestly increase their shares, demonstrating their resilience as key pillars of economic activity.

In 2024, the tertiary sector led the economy with 68.5% of the non-oil GDP, followed by the primary industries (19.5%) and secondary industries (12.0%). This illustrates how Timor-Leste's economy, which is supported by government management and associated operations, is still service-oriented.

Graph 6: Structure of the non-oil Economy 2014-2024



¹ Primary Industry includes Agriculture, Livestock, and Forestry.

² Secondary Industry includes construction and manufacturing.

³ Tertiary Industry includes accommodation & restaurant, financial & insurance, information communication, other services, public administrations..., real estate activities, retail & wholesale, and transport.

Primary Industry

The primary industries rose by 0.6% in 2024, down from 2.9% in 2023 and 5.3% in 2022. This sector's Gross Value Added (GVA) rose slightly from \$329 million in 2023 to \$331 million in 2024, adding 0.1 pp to the growth of the GDP.

Secondary Industry

The secondary industries experienced a sharp acceleration in 2024, expanding by 10.7% and reaching a GVA of \$204 million, equivalent to 12% of GDP. This increase was primarily driven by the construction industry which saw increased activity related to government infrastructure projects. The manufacturing industry also grew by 3.9%, but is a smaller component of secondary industry, comprising 1.7% of GDP, compared to 10.2% of GDP for the construction industry.

Tertiary Industry

The tertiary industries continued to dominate Timor-Leste's economy in 2024, accounting for 68.5% of non-oil GDP and recording a GVA of \$1,159 million. Public administration was the main driver of this sector's 3.6%, which illustrates the nation's ongoing reliance on government spending to support domestic economic growth. This sector's size and stability highlight how fiscal policy continues to be the primary driver of development in the non-oil economy, whereas private sector contributions, though gradually improving, remain relatively limited.

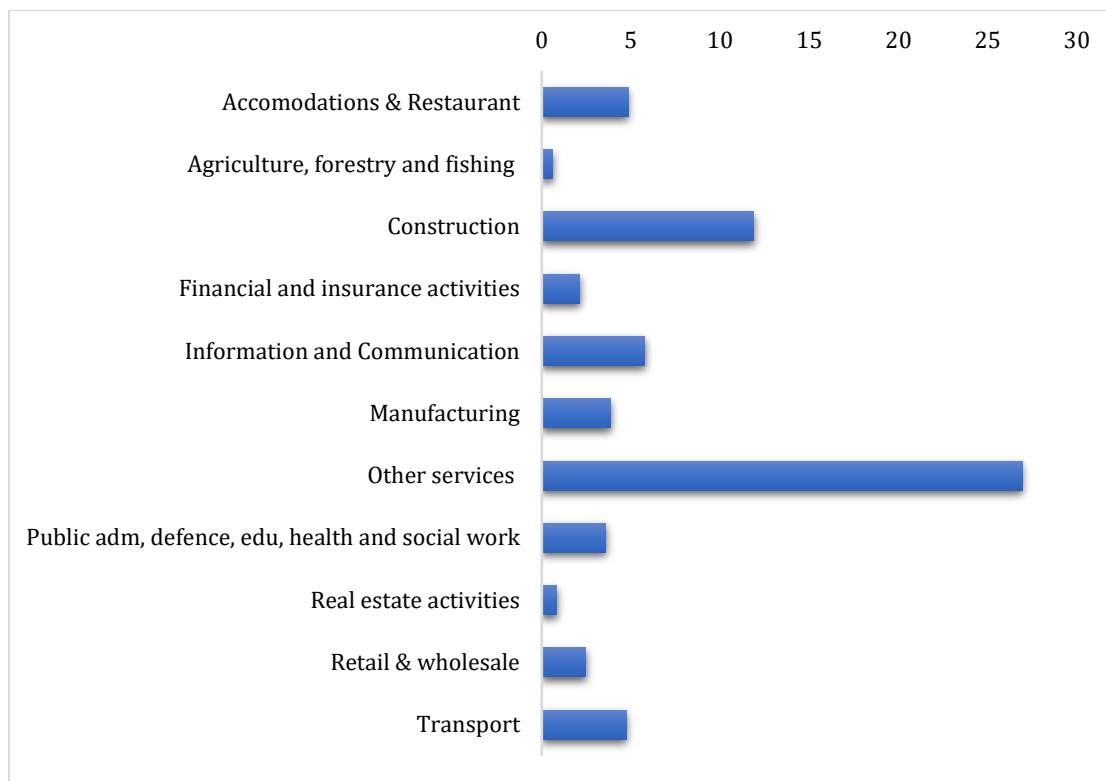
Although most of the tertiary sector's sub-industries reported growth, their overall GDP contributions differed based on their relative economic importance. For example, Accommodation and restaurants establishments experienced a robust 4.9% growth, driven by increased household consumption, the recovery in travel, and significant national events like the Pope's visit.

Public administration, on the other hand, contributed 1.2 pp to GDP growth despite growing more slowly. This illustrates how an industry's contribution to overall GDP growth is determined by its relative size combined with its growth rate.

Gross Domestic Product By Industry

GDP-Production (GDP-P) demonstrated continued growth, increasing by 4.3% in 2024.

Graph 7: Growth Rates by Industries, Constant Prices, 2024 (percent)



In the year 2024, the following points provide an outline of the most important narratives in Timor-Leste's industries:

- The manufacturing industry grew by 3.9% in 2024, driven largely by increased production in the beverage industry.
- The construction sector grew by 11.9%. This growth reflected increased investment in Municipality road improvements and other infrastructure enhancements, which were primarily funded by government capital expenditures.

- The retail and wholesale industry increased 2.5% led by higher merchandise imports and increased private consumption.
- The accommodation and restaurant sector grew by 4.9% in 2024, driven by increased tourism inflows and major events, including the Pope's visit.
- The transportation sector grew by 4.7% in 2024, supported by ongoing demand to support logistics and construction.
- The information and communication industry showed an increase of 5.8%, due to rising mobile and internet usage, which telecommunication companies supported through expanded 4G services. Additionally, expanding of digital financial services on online platform, mobile money, and digital marketing.
- The financial and insurance industry recorded an increase of 2.1%, mainly driving by a rise in the number creditors to businesses. At the same time, improving in banking operations and microfinance activities, as commercial bank and credit unions expanded their reach in both urban and rural areas.
- The agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector grew slightly by 0.6% in 2024. Production of major crops like rice, maize, and coffee fell, but other crops increased, giving the sector a small overall growth.
- The real estate industry increased 0.8%, as the post-pandemic recovery increased real estate activities, particularly in commercial rentals.
- The GVA of the public administration sector increased by 3.6%, reflecting growth in public employment in 2024 to expand critical government services.
- The other services industries had a remarkable 26.9% gain; nevertheless, this notable expansion was driven by a low base effect and the addition of small-scale service operations in response to growing domestic demand.

Initial Estimate of Non-Oil Gross Domestic Product By Expenditure 2025

Initial estimate of non-oil GDP Timor-Leste 2025 is projected to grow by 4.5% in 2025, supported primarily by strong public investment, rising private investment, and development partner. According to the estimate, public investment is expected to contribute 4.8 pp to growth, while private investment and development partner add 1.0 and 1.1 points.

Public investment is projected to rise by 24.1%, making it the single largest driver of GDP growth in 2025. This rapid expansion reflects large-scale infrastructure projects such as road construction, port rehabilitation, and electricity improvements.

Private investment is also projected to grow strongly by 19.3%. This increase is partly explained by large-scale infrastructure programs create opportunities for domestic firms in construction, services, and supply chains.

Government consumption is expected to grow by 3.9% in 2025, contributing nearly 2.0 pp to overall GDP growth, due to government spending on goods and services used to produce public services.

Household consumption is estimated to grow by 3.8% in 2025, reflecting the positive effects of both public and private investment. Infrastructure projects generate employment and wages, which directly support household spending on goods and services.

On the external side, exports are expected to increase by 7.8%, contributing 0.2 percentage points to GDP growth. Exports of goods are projected to contract by 33.5%.

Imports of goods and services are expected to grow by 11.6%. As the higher consumption and capital goods needed to facilitate the growth in broader economic activities will lead to an increase in imports.

Table III. Initial Estimate of the Non-Oil GDP (E) 2025⁴

	Annual growth (%)	Contrib. Growth (pp)
Private consumption	3.8	2.7
Private investment	19.3	1.0
Development Partners	10.8	1.1
General Government FCE	3.9	2.0
Public investment	24.1	4.8
Exports of goods and services	7.8	0.2
Exports of goods	-33.5	-0.2
Exports of services	18.0	0.4
Imports of goods and services	11.6	7.4
Imports of goods	11.2	4.6
Imports of services	12.5	2.8
Change in inventories	0.9	0.0
Non-Oil GDP (E)*	4.5	4.5

⁴ **DISCLAIMER:** This is the Initial Estimation version of GDP 2025 published in September 2025. It is based on the latest available information about Timor-Leste's expenditure indicators to provide timely information on Timor-Leste's economic growth. The preliminary version, to be released in April 2026, will be more accurate because it will include more data from the second half of 2025, meaning there could be a slightly different from this version. The final GDP 2025, covering more complete data, including GDP production, will be published in September 2026. Lastly, the reviewed version will be published in September 2027 (See ANNEX: Review Policy of TL National Accounts).

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.1: Key national accounts aggregates***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	462	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	462	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448
Gross National Income (GNI)	845	1301	1969	3264	2524	3324	4581	4318	4152	3338
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	845	1301	1969	3264	2524	3324	4581	4318	4152	3338
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	1013	1563	2385	3685	2905	3703	4981	4595	4445	3468
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	1013	1563	2385	3685	2905	3703	4981	4595	4445	3468
Saving, Gross	345	799	1353	2484	1520	2163	3337	2805	2677	1580
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	345	799	1353	2484	1520	2163	3337	2805	2677	1580
GDP per capita (\$)	477	456	532	622	682	810	937	1020	1202	1222
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	477	456	532	622	682	810	937	1020	1202	1222
GNI per capita (\$)	872	1308	1932	3129	2368	3054	4116	3796	3574	2817
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	872	1308	1932	3129	2368	3054	4116	3796	3574	2817
GNDI per capita (\$)	1045	1571	2340	3533	2726	3402	4475	4039	3827	2927
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	1045	1571	2340	3533	2726	3402	4475	4039	3827	2927
Saving, Gross per capita (\$)	355	803	1327	2381	1426	1988	2999	2466	2304	1333
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	355	803	1327	2381	1426	1988	2999	2466	2304	1333
<i>Memoranda item:</i>										
Gross National Expenditures (GNE)	741	819	1133	1404	1740	1916	2377	2487	2351	2513
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	741	819	1133	1404	1740	1916	2377	2487	2351	2513
GNE per capita (\$)	765	823	1112	1346	1633	1760	2135	2186	2024	2121
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	765	823	1112	1346	1633	1760	2135	2186	2024	2121

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.1: Key national accounts aggregates***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	1590	1640	1585	1556	2033	2163	3625	3209	2080	1866
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	344	581	2062	1533	278	-22
Non-oil sector	1590	1640	1585	1556	1688	1581	1563	1676	1802	1887
Gross National Income (GNI)	2788	2220	2258	2236	2869	2369	3464	3057	2293	2127
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	658	800	1911	1405	533	317
Non-oil sector	2788	2220	2258	2236	2212	1568	1553	1652	1760	1810
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	2842	2260	2246	2205	2992	2534	3673	3254	2449	2352
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	658	800	1911	1405	533	317
Non-oil sector	2842	2260	2246	2205	2335	1734	1762	1849	1916	2034
Saving, Gross	981	387	373	290	931	480	1554	822	-108	-339
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	658	800	1911	1405	533	317
Non-oil sector	981	387	373	290	273	-320	-356	-583	-641	-656
GDP per capita (\$)	1319	1340	1275	1233	1587	1664	2744	2394	1529	1352
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	269	447	1561	1143	204	-16
Non-oil sector	1319	1340	1275	1233	1318	1216	1183	1250	1324	1368
GNI per capita (\$)	2313	1813	1816	1772	2241	1822	2622	2280	1686	1541
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	514	616	1447	1048	392	230
Non-oil sector	2313	1813	1816	1772	1727	1206	1176	1232	1294	1312
GNDI per capita (\$)	2357	1845	1807	1747	2337	1949	2780	2428	1800	1704
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	514	616	1447	1048	392	230
Non-oil sector	2357	1845	1807	1747	1823	1334	1334	1379	1408	1474
Saving, Gross per capita (\$)	814	316	300	230	727	370	1177	613	-80	-245
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	514	616	1447	1048	392	230
Non-oil sector	814	316	300	230	214	-246	-270	-435	-471	-475
<i>Memoranda item:</i>										
Gross National Expenditures (GNE)	2449	2526	2438	2473	2605	2410	2640	2772	2984	3252
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	63	76	285	9	46	38
Non-oil sector	2449	2526	2438	2473	2543	2334	2355	2763	2937	3214
GNE per capita (\$)	2031	2063	1961	1960	2035	1854	1999	2068	2193	2357
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	49	58	216	7	34	28
Non-oil sector	2031	2063	1961	1960	1986	1795	1783	2061	2159	2329

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.1: Key national accounts aggregates***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
GDP	914	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	914	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552
GDP per capita (\$)	943	881	948	1032	1113	1191	1234	1266	1279	1310
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	943	881	948	1032	1113	1191	1234	1266	1279	1310
<i>Memoranda item:</i>										
GNE	1286	1316	1640	1831	2297	2362	2619	2529	2276	2463
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	1286	1316	1640	1831	2297	2362	2619	2529	2276	2463
GNE per capita (\$)	1326	1323	1609	1756	2156	2170	2353	2223	1959	2079
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	1326	1323	1609	1756	2156	2170	2353	2223	1959	2079

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.1: Key national accounts aggregates***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
GDP	1590	1638	1586	1579	1961	2583	2722	2163	1771	1610
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	340	1100	1194	575	145	-87
Non-oil sector	1590	1638	1586	1579	1621	1483	1527	1588	1626	1696
GDP per capita (\$)	1319	1338	1276	1251	1531	1987	2060	1614	1301	1167
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	266	846	904	429	107	-63
Non-oil sector	1319	1338	1276	1251	1266	1141	1156	1185	1195	1229
<i>Memoranda item:</i>										
GNE	2449	2566	2448	2462	2506	2343	2489	2456	2566	2756
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	54	74	259	7	47	35
Non-oil sector	2449	2566	2448	2462	2453	2269	2230	2449	2519	2721
GNE per capita (\$)	2031	2096	1969	1951	1957	1802	1884	1832	1886	1997
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	42	57	196	5	34	25
Non-oil sector	2031	2096	1969	1951	1916	1745	1688	1827	1852	1972

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.2: Key national accounts aggregates - growth rates***(In percent)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	4.9	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	4.9	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7
Gross National Income (GNI)	24.0	54.0	51.4	65.7	-22.7	31.7	37.8	-5.7	-3.9	-19.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	24.0	54.0	51.4	65.7	-22.7	31.7	37.8	-5.7	-3.9	-19.6
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	7.9	54.3	52.6	54.5	-21.2	27.5	34.5	-7.7	-3.3	-22.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	7.9	54.3	52.6	54.5	-21.2	27.5	34.5	-7.7	-3.3	-22.0
Gross Savings	107.1	131.9	69.3	83.6	-38.8	42.3	54.3	-16.0	-4.6	-41.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	7.9	54.3	52.6	54.5	-21.2	27.5	34.5	-7.7	-3.3	-22.0
GDP per capita	2.4	-4.3	16.7	16.8	9.7	18.8	15.6	8.9	17.8	1.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	2.4	-4.3	16.7	16.8	9.7	18.8	15.6	8.9	17.8	1.7
GNI per capita	21.1	50.1	47.7	61.9	-24.3	28.9	34.8	-7.8	-5.8	-21.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	21.1	50.1	47.7	61.9	-24.3	28.9	34.8	-7.8	-5.8	-21.2
GNDI per capita	5.3	50.3	48.9	51.0	-22.8	24.8	31.6	-9.7	-5.3	-23.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	5.3	50.3	48.9	51.0	-22.8	24.8	31.6	-9.7	-5.3	-23.5
Saving, Gross per capita	102.1	126.0	65.2	79.4	-40.1	39.3	50.9	-17.8	-6.5	-42.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	102.1	126.0	65.2	79.4	-40.1	39.3	50.9	-17.8	-6.5	-42.1
<i>Memoranda item:</i>										
Gross National Expenditures (GNE)	-12.6	10.4	38.4	23.9	23.9	10.1	24.0	4.6	-5.4	6.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-12.6	10.4	38.4	23.9	23.9	10.1	24.0	4.6	-5.4	6.9
GNE per capita (\$)	-14.7	7.6	35.0	21.1	21.3	7.8	21.3	2.4	-7.4	4.8
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-14.7	7.6	35.0	21.1	21.3	7.8	21.3	2.4	-7.4	4.8

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.2: Key national accounts aggregates - growth rates***(In percent)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	9.9	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	30.6	6.4	67.6	-11.5	-35.2	-10.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	254.8	-25.7	-81.8	-107.8
Non-oil sector	9.9	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	8.5	-6.3	-1.2	7.2	7.5	4.8
Gross National Income (GNI)	-16.5	-20.4	1.7	-1.0	28.3	-17.5	46.2	-11.7	-25.0	-7.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	138.8	-26.5	-62.1	-40.5
Non-oil sector	-16.5	-20.4	1.7	-1.0	-1.1	-29.1	-1.0	6.4	6.6	2.8
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	-18.0	-20.5	-0.6	-1.8	35.7	-15.3	44.9	-11.4	-24.7	-4.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	138.8	-26.5	-62.1	-40.5
Non-oil sector	-18.0	-20.5	-0.6	-1.8	5.9	-25.7	1.6	5.0	3.6	6.2
Gross Savings	-37.9	-60.5	-3.7	-22.1	220.8	-48.4	223.6	-47.1	-113.2	213.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	138.8	-26.5	-62.1	-40.5
Non-oil sector	-18.0	-20.5	-0.6	-1.8	-5.8	-217.0	11.4	63.5	10.1	2.3
GDP per capita	7.9	1.6	-4.8	-3.3	28.7	4.8	65.0	-12.8	-36.1	-11.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	249.2	-26.8	-82.1	-107.7
Non-oil sector	7.9	1.6	-4.8	-3.3	6.9	-7.7	-2.8	5.7	5.9	3.3
GNI per capita	-17.9	-21.6	0.1	-2.4	26.5	-18.7	43.9	-13.0	-26.1	-8.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	135.0	-27.5	-62.6	-41.4
Non-oil sector	-17.9	-21.6	0.1	-2.4	-2.5	-30.2	-2.6	4.8	5.0	1.4
GNDI per capita	-19.5	-21.7	-2.1	-3.3	33.8	-16.6	42.6	-12.7	-25.8	-5.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	135.0	-27.5	-62.6	-41.4
Non-oil sector	-19.5	-21.7	-2.1	-3.3	4.4	-26.9	0.0	3.4	2.1	4.7
Saving, Gross per capita	-39.0	-61.1	-5.1	-23.3	216.1	-49.2	218.5	-47.9	-113.0	208.8
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	135.0	-27.5	-62.6	-41.4
Non-oil sector	-39.0	-61.1	-5.1	-23.3	-7.2	-215.2	9.7	61.1	8.4	0.8
<i>Memoranda item:</i>										
Gross National Expenditures (GNE)	-2.6	3.2	-3.5	1.5	5.3	-7.5	9.6	5.0	7.6	9.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	276.7	-96.7	398.2	-17.6
Non-oil sector	-2.6	3.2	-3.5	1.5	2.8	-8.2	0.9	17.3	6.3	9.4
GNE per capita (\$)	-4.2	1.6	-5.0	0.0	3.8	-8.9	7.8	3.5	6.0	7.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	270.7	-96.8	390.8	-18.7
Non-oil sector	-4.2	1.6	-5.0	0.0	1.3	-9.6	-0.7	15.6	4.7	7.9

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30, 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.2: Key national accounts aggregates - growth rates***(In percent)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
GDP	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5
GDP per capita (\$)	0.5	-6.6	7.6	8.9	7.8	7.0	3.6	2.6	1.0	2.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	0.5	-6.6	7.6	8.9	7.8	7.0	3.6	2.6	1.0	2.4
<i>Memoranda item:</i>										
GNE	-12.0	2.3	24.7	11.6	25.4	2.8	10.9	-3.4	-10.0	8.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-12.0	2.3	24.7	11.6	25.4	2.8	10.9	-3.4	-10.0	8.2
GNE per capita (\$)	-14.1	-0.3	21.7	9.1	22.8	0.7	8.4	-5.5	-11.9	6.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-14.1	-0.3	21.7	9.1	22.8	0.7	8.4	-5.5	-11.9	6.1

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.2: Key national accounts aggregates - growth rates***(In percent)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
GDP	2.5	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	24.2	31.7	5.4	-20.5	-18.1	-9.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	8.6	-51.9	-74.8	-159.7
Non-oil sector	2.5	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	2.7	-8.5	3.0	4.0	2.4	4.3
GDP per capita (\$)	0.7	1.4	-4.6	-1.9	22.4	29.7	3.7	-21.7	-19.3	-10.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	6.9	-52.6	-75.1	-158.8
Non-oil sector	0.7	1.4	-4.6	-1.9	1.2	-9.9	1.4	2.5	0.8	2.9
<i>Memoranda item:</i>										
GNE	-0.6	4.8	-4.6	0.5	1.8	-6.5	6.2	-1.3	4.5	7.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	249.8	-97.3	557.8	-25.2
Non-oil sector	-0.6	4.8	-4.6	0.5	-0.4	-7.5	-1.7	9.8	2.9	8.0
GNE per capita (\$)	-2.3	3.2	-6.0	-0.9	0.3	-7.9	4.6	-2.8	2.9	5.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	244.2	-97.3	548.1	-26.3
Non-oil sector	-2.3	3.2	-6.0	-0.9	-1.8	-8.9	-3.3	8.2	1.3	6.5

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES

Table 1.3: Implicit price deflators and terms of trade

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR (IPD): 2015=100										
GDP deflator	50.6	51.8	56.2	60.2	61.3	68.0	75.9	80.6	94.0	93.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	50.6	51.8	56.2	60.2	61.3	68.0	75.9	80.6	94.0	93.3
IPD for exports of goods and services	76.3	80.2	78.6	72.4	78.6	69.6	82.0	71.9	89.3	97.8
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	76.3	80.2	78.6	72.4	78.6	69.6	82.0	71.9	89.3	97.8
IPD for imports of goods and services	75.3	82.8	86.8	97.4	90.3	94.5	105.6	117.1	117.8	115.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	75.3	82.8	86.8	97.4	90.3	94.5	105.6	117.1	117.8	115.6
Terms of trade	101.4	96.9	90.6	74.3	87.1	73.6	77.6	61.4	75.8	84.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	101.4	96.9	90.6	74.3	87.1	73.6	77.6	61.4	75.8	84.7
IPD: percent change on preceding year										
GDP deflator	1.8	2.4	8.5	7.3	1.8	11.0	11.6	6.2	16.6	-0.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	1.8	2.4	8.5	7.3	1.8	11.0	11.6	6.2	16.6	-0.7
Exports of goods and services	12.0	5.1	-2.0	-8.0	8.6	-11.5	17.8	-12.3	24.2	9.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	12.0	5.1	-2.0	-8.0	8.6	-11.5	17.8	-12.3	24.2	9.6
Imports of goods and services	6.2	10.0	4.8	12.2	-7.3	4.7	11.7	10.9	0.6	-1.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	6.2	10.0	4.8	12.2	-7.3	4.7	11.7	10.9	0.6	-1.9
Terms of trade	5.5	-4.4	-6.5	-18.0	17.2	-15.4	5.4	-20.9	23.5	11.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	5.5	-4.4	-6.5	-18.0	17.2	-15.4	5.4	-20.9	23.5	11.7
Memoranda item:										
Population (000') *)	969.3	994.6	1019.4	1043.1	1065.5	1088.5	1113.0	1137.7	1161.6	1184.8
percent change on preceding year	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
Consumer Price Index (CPI), annual average	4.1	4.1	7.7	7.7	4.7	4.7	11.7	11.7	0.8	0.8
of which Dili	1.1	3.9	10.4	9.1	0.8	6.8	13.5	11.8	11.2	0.5
Timor-Leste excluding Dili	2.0	4.2	8.6	7.3	-0.1	4.1	12.4	11.7	9.4	2.3

*) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Population Prospects, the 2019 Revision (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>).

It considers Timor-Leste Population Censuses as benchmark and yearly international well-known parameters for worldwide comparison, for 2022 the value is similar to the INETL Census

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES

Table 1.3: Implicit price deflators and terms of trade

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024
IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR (IPD): 2015=100										
GDP deflator	100.0	100.1	99.9	98.6	103.7	83.7	133.2	148.3	117.4	115.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	101.3	52.8	172.7	266.7	191.9	25.0
Non-oil sector	100.0	100.1	99.9	98.6	104.2	106.6	102.3	105.5	110.8	111.3
IPD for exports of goods and services	100.0	98.4	119.1	121.9	100.6	59.9	161.9	224.7	150.0	196.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.5	58.9	161.8	227.8	154.1	265.1
Non-oil sector	100.0	98.4	119.1	121.9	130.3	147.6	167.4	157.6	126.4	135.8
IPD for imports of goods and services	100.0	95.6	99.6	104.6	103.1	95.9	110.8	124.0	124.0	127.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.8	93.6	104.4	107.3	107.6	109.8
Non-oil sector	100.0	95.6	99.6	104.6	103.6	96.8	114.8	127.5	127.1	129.8
Terms of trade	100.0	102.9	119.5	116.6	97.6	62.4	146.2	181.3	121.0	154.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.7	62.9	155.1	212.4	143.2	241.5
Non-oil sector	100.0	102.9	119.5	116.6	125.7	152.5	145.8	123.6	99.5	104.6
IPD: percent change on preceding year										
GDP deflator	7.2	0.1	-0.2	-1.4	5.2	-19.2	59.1	11.4	-20.8	-1.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-47.8	226.8	54.5	-28.1	-87.0
Non-oil sector	7.2	0.1	-0.2	-1.4	5.7	2.4	-4.1	3.1	5.0	0.4
Exports of goods and services	2.2	-1.6	21.0	2.4	-17.5	-40.5	170.4	38.8	-33.2	31.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-40.2	174.9	40.8	-32.4	72.1
Non-oil sector	2.2	-1.6	21.0	2.4	6.8	13.3	13.4	-5.8	-19.8	7.4
Imports of goods and services	-13.5	-4.4	4.2	5.0	-1.5	-6.9	15.5	11.9	0.1	2.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.3	11.5	2.8	0.3	2.0
Non-oil sector	-13.5	-4.4	4.2	5.0	-0.9	-6.6	18.7	11.1	-0.3	2.1
Terms of trade	18.1	2.9	16.1	-2.4	-16.2	-36.1	134.2	24.0	-33.3	28.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.2	-36.1	134.2	24.0	-33.3	28.1
Non-oil sector	18.1	2.9	16.1	-2.4	0.0	-36.9	146.5	37.0	-32.6	68.6
Memoranda item:										
Population (000') *)	1205.8	1224.6	1243.2	1261.8	1280.4	1300.0	1320.9	1340.4	1360.6	1379.9
percent change on preceding year	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Consumer Price Index (CPI), annual average	-1.3	-1.3	2.4	2.4	0.5	0.5	7.0	7.0	8.4	2.1
of which Dili	0.4	-1.6	0.6	2.6	1.2	0.6	3.6	6.5	6.3	0.6
Timor-Leste excluding Dili	1.3	-0.5	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	4.7	8.1	10.0	3.2

*) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Population Prospects, the 2019 Revision (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>).

It considers Timor-Leste Population Censuses as benchmark and yearly international well-known parameters for worldwide comparison, for 2022 the value is similar to the INTEL Census.

**) The Price Index of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

**) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	668	764	1032	1201	1385	1539	1643	1790	1768	1888
Households FCE	410	377	444	458	512	605	639	761	824	864
NPISHs FCE	15	13	17	19	30	24	69	52	74	74
General Government FCE	243	374	571	724	843	910	935	977	870	951
Gross capital formation	73	55	101	203	355	377	733	697	583	625
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	72	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595
Oil sector:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector:	72	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595
Changes in inventories	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	28	21	30
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	28	21	30
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exports of goods and services	33	42	54	61	67	76	67	83	78	66
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	33	42	54	61	67	76	67	83	78	66
Less: Imports of goods and services	312	407	645	817	1080	1110	1401	1409	1034	1131
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	312	407	645	817	1080	1110	1401	1409	1034	1131
GDP (Expenditure)	462	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	462	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1861	1873	1873	1914	2061	2053	2118	2432	2557	2690
Households FCE	876	898	965	1001	1068	1060	1058	1330	1420	1513
NPISHs FCE	47	63	34	31	34	32	38	39	37	47
General Government FCE	937	912	875	882	960	962	1022	1062	1101	1130
Gross capital formation	588	654	565	559	544	356	522	340	426	562
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	567	628	522	512	465	296	514	316	361	504
Oil sector:	0	0	0	0	38	68	298	27	32	38
Non-Oil sector:	567	628	522	512	427	228	216	290	329	466
Changes in inventories	21	26	42	46	79	60	8	24	65	58
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	24	7	-13	-17	15	0
Non-oil sector	21	26	42	46	55	52	20	41	50	58
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Exports of goods and services	49	52	38	46	431	793	2302	1784	477	197
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	394	771	2257	1729	418	125
Non-oil sector	49	52	38	46	37	22	45	56	59	72
Less: Imports of goods and services	907	938	891	963	1004	1040	1318	1348	1381	1584
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	112	265	480	205	186	185
Non-oil sector	907	938	891	963	892	775	838	1143	1195	1399
GDP (Expenditure)	1590	1640	1585	1556	2033	2163	3625	3209	2080	1866
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	344	581	2062	1533	278	-22
Non-oil sector	1590	1640	1585	1556	1688	1581	1563	1676	1802	1887

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1173	1233	1498	1564	1827	1879	1802	1794	1699	1845
Households FCE	758	672	707	664	740	779	738	777	815	866
NPISHs FCE	25	19	25	26	41	32	83	56	75	75
General Government FCE	390	542	766	874	1047	1069	982	960	809	904
Gross capital formation	113	82	143	268	470	483	817	735	576	619
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	111	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588
Oil sector:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector:	111	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588
Changes in inventories	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	31	22	31
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	31	22	31
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exports of goods and services	43	52	69	84	85	109	81	115	87	68
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	43	52	69	84	85	109	81	115	87	68
Less: Imports of goods and services	415	491	743	838	1196	1174	1327	1203	878	979
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	415	491	743	838	1196	1174	1327	1203	878	979
GDP (Expenditure)	914	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	914	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1861	1886	1861	1879	1956	1982	1984	2123	2155	2212
Households FCE	876	897	954	977	1025	1009	978	1121	1165	1206
NPISHs FCE	47	63	34	31	33	31	37	36	32	40
General Government FCE	937	927	873	870	898	942	969	966	958	966
Gross capital formation	588	680	587	583	551	361	505	333	411	544
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	567	653	544	536	479	299	490	303	339	480
Oil sector:	0	0	0	0	36	64	269	23	26	30
Non-Oil sector:	567	653	544	536	443	235	221	281	313	450
Changes in inventories	21	26	43	46	71	62	15	30	72	63
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	17	10	-10	-16	21	4
Non-oil sector	21	26	43	46	54	51	25	45	52	59
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Exports of goods and services	49	53	32	37	428	1324	1422	794	318	100
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	400	1309	1395	759	271	47
Non-oil sector	49	53	32	37	29	15	27	35	47	53
Less: Imports of goods and services	907	981	894	920	974	1084	1189	1087	1113	1246
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	113	283	460	191	173	169
Non-oil sector	907	981	894	920	861	801	730	896	940	1078
GDP (Expenditure)	1590	1638	1586	1579	1961	2583	2722	2163	1771	1610
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	340	1100	1194	575	145	-87
Non-oil sector	1590	1638	1586	1579	1621	1483	1527	1588	1626	1696

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-13.5	14.2	35.1	16.4	15.3	11.2	6.7	8.9	-1.2	6.8
Households FCE	-0.6	-8.0	17.7	3.3	11.7	18.2	5.5	19.2	8.2	4.8
NPISHs FCE	-10.1	-18.2	36.2	10.7	57.1	-19.3	187.2	-25.6	43.7	-0.1
General Government FCE	-29.1	53.7	52.7	26.8	16.4	8.0	2.8	4.5	-11.0	9.3
Gross capital formation	-3.1	-24.5	83.9	100.5	74.8	6.1	94.6	-5.0	-16.3	7.1
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-1.5	-24.9	85.1	101.3	75.1	6.3	94.2	-8.5	-16.0	5.8
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	-1.5	-24.9	85.1	101.3	75.1	6.3	94.2	-8.5	-16.0	5.8
Changes in inventories	-66.9	18.7	6.3	9.9	13.0	-83.6	1328.6	1163.5	-23.9	39.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-66.9	18.7	6.3	9.9	13.0	-83.6	1328.6	1163.5	-23.9	39.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-17.3	-34.9	-4.8	17.0	18.6	29.4	21.6	21.9	15.5	15.2
Exports of goods and services	0.1	27.0	29.6	11.7	9.9	13.4	-11.6	23.8	-5.7	-15.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	0.1	27.0	29.6	11.7	9.9	13.4	-11.6	23.8	-5.7	-15.1
Less: Imports of goods and services	-29.1	30.3	58.5	26.7	32.2	2.8	26.2	0.6	-26.6	9.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-29.1	30.3	58.5	26.7	32.2	2.8	26.2	0.6	-26.6	9.5
GDP (Expenditure)	4.9	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	4.9	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-1.4	0.6	0.0	2.2	7.7	-0.4	3.2	14.8	5.2	5.2
Households FCE	1.5	2.4	7.5	3.8	6.7	-0.8	-0.2	25.7	6.7	6.6
NPISHs FCE	-36.1	32.3	-46.0	-7.0	6.9	-5.0	20.3	2.5	-5.1	25.4
General Government FCE	-1.4	-2.7	-4.1	0.8	8.8	0.2	6.3	3.9	3.6	2.7
Gross capital formation	-5.9	11.3	-13.6	-1.0	-2.6	-34.6	46.6	-34.8	25.2	31.9
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-4.7	10.8	-16.8	-1.9	-9.2	-36.3	73.5	-38.5	14.1	39.6
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	335.2	-91.0	18.5	21.0
Non-Oil sector:	-4.7	10.8	-16.8	-1.9	-16.7	-46.6	-5.0	33.8	13.7	41.4
Changes in inventories	-30.2	24.8	63.5	9.6	69.9	-24.6	-87.3	212.4	173.6	-10.8
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	-271.6	38.8	-185.2	-100.0
Non-oil sector	-30.2	24.8	63.5	9.6	17.7	-4.5	-61.5	104.2	21.8	15.7
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3.4	3.6	3.8	5.8	-2.3	0.5	2.1	17.4	5.9	1.4
Exports of goods and services	-26.7	6.7	-26.3	19.5	845.3	83.9	190.4	-22.5	-73.3	-58.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	192.9	-23.4	-75.8	-70.0
Non-oil sector	-26.7	6.7	-26.3	19.5	-17.9	-40.3	103.4	22.7	5.7	21.6
Less: Imports of goods and services	-19.8	3.4	-5.0	8.1	4.3	3.6	26.7	2.3	2.4	14.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	81.0	-57.2	-9.3	-0.4
Non-oil sector	-19.8	3.4	-5.0	8.1	-7.3	-13.2	8.1	36.4	4.5	17.1
GDP (Expenditure)	9.9	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	30.6	6.4	67.6	-11.5	-35.2	-10.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	254.8	-25.7	-81.8	-107.8
Non-oil sector	9.9	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	8.5	-6.3	-1.2	7.2	7.5	4.8

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30, 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-12.3	5.1	21.5	4.4	16.9	2.8	-4.1	-0.5	-5.3	8.6
Households FCE	-1.2	-11.4	5.2	-6.0	11.4	5.2	-5.3	5.3	4.9	6.2
NPISHs FCE	-11.7	-21.2	27.2	4.1	58.3	-22.6	161.3	-31.7	33.3	-0.7
General Government FCE	-28.1	39.0	41.3	14.0	19.8	2.1	-8.1	-2.2	-15.8	11.8
Gross capital formation	-8.0	-26.7	73.2	87.3	75.5	2.8	69.2	-10.0	-21.6	7.3
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-5.9	-27.3	74.8	88.4	76.0	3.1	68.8	-13.5	-21.3	6.1
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	-5.9	-27.3	74.8	88.4	76.0	3.1	68.8	-13.5	-21.3	6.1
Changes in inventories	-65.5	16.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	-64.3	365.7	912.7	-28.5	36.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-65.5	16.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	-64.3	365.7	912.7	-28.5	36.3
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-18.6	-36.4	-13.1	9.9	14.4	17.8	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Exports of goods and services	-10.6	20.8	32.2	21.4	1.2	28.0	-24.9	41.2	-24.1	-22.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-10.6	20.8	32.2	21.4	1.2	28.0	-24.9	41.2	-24.1	-22.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	-33.2	18.5	51.2	12.9	42.6	-1.8	13.0	-9.3	-27.1	11.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-33.2	18.5	51.2	12.9	42.6	-1.8	13.0	-9.3	-27.1	11.6
GDP (Expenditure)	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	0.9	1.4	-1.3	1.0	4.1	1.3	0.1	7.0	1.5	2.7
Households FCE	1.2	2.3	6.4	2.5	4.8	-1.5	-3.0	14.6	3.8	3.6
NPISHs FCE	-36.5	33.2	-45.7	-8.9	5.6	-5.4	17.4	-2.5	-10.1	24.0
General Government FCE	3.6	-1.2	-5.8	-0.3	3.2	4.9	2.9	-0.3	-0.8	0.9
Gross capital formation	-5.0	15.7	-13.6	-0.8	-5.5	-34.5	40.0	-34.0	23.4	32.2
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-3.6	15.3	-16.7	-1.5	-10.6	-37.7	64.1	-38.1	11.7	41.7
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	322.9	-91.6	13.8	17.7
Non-Oil sector:	-3.6	15.3	-16.7	-1.5	-17.4	-46.9	-6.1	27.0	11.5	43.7
Changes in inventories	-32.2	25.6	63.3	8.0	55.0	-13.4	-76.1	101.3	143.3	-12.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	-200.0	51.0	-233.3	-78.5
Non-oil sector	-32.2	25.6	63.3	8.0	17.0	-4.5	-51.1	80.5	13.5	14.5
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1.8	3.6	4.0	2.0	-3.4	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.1	1.4
Exports of goods and services	-28.3	8.5	-39.1	16.6	1045.4	209.1	7.4	-44.1	-60.0	-68.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	6.6	-45.6	-64.3	-82.6
Non-oil sector	-28.3	8.5	-39.1	16.6	-23.2	-47.3	79.3	30.3	31.8	13.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	-7.4	8.1	-8.8	2.9	5.8	11.3	9.7	-8.6	2.3	12.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	62.3	-58.4	-9.6	-2.4
Non-oil sector	-7.4	8.1	-8.8	2.9	-6.5	-7.0	-8.9	22.8	4.9	14.6
GDP (Expenditure)	2.5	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	24.2	31.7	5.4	-20.5	-18.1	-9.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	8.6	-51.9	-74.8	-159.7
Non-oil sector	2.5	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	2.7	-8.5	3.0	4.0	2.4	4.3

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-23.6	20.6	59.1	31.2	28.3	21.3	11.8	14.1	-1.9	8.6
Households FCE	-0.6	-7.1	14.7	2.7	8.3	12.8	3.8	11.7	5.4	2.8
NPISHs FCE	-0.4	-0.6	1.0	0.3	1.7	-0.8	5.1	-1.7	1.9	0.0
General Government FCE	-22.7	28.3	43.4	28.1	18.3	9.2	2.9	4.0	-9.2	5.8
Gross capital formation	-0.5	-3.9	10.2	18.8	23.4	3.0	40.4	-3.5	-9.8	3.0
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-0.3	-3.9	10.2	18.7	23.4	3.1	40.2	-6.0	-9.2	2.4
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	-0.3	-3.9	10.2	18.7	23.4	3.1	40.2	-6.0	-9.2	2.4
Changes in inventories	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.5	-0.6	0.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.5	-0.6	0.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	0.0	1.9	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	-1.0	1.5	-0.4	-0.8
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	0.0	1.9	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	-1.0	1.5	-0.4	-0.8
Less: Imports of goods and services	29.0	-20.5	-52.4	-31.7	-40.6	-4.1	-33.0	-0.8	32.3	-7.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	29.0	-20.5	-52.4	-31.7	-40.6	-4.1	-33.0	-0.8	32.3	-7.0
GDP (Expenditure)	4.9	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	4.9	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-1.9	0.7	0.0	2.6	9.4	-0.5	4.1	20.1	7.5	7.4
Households FCE	0.9	1.3	4.1	2.3	4.3	-0.5	-0.1	17.4	5.3	5.2
NPISHs FCE	-1.8	1.0	-1.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.5
General Government FCE	-0.9	-1.6	-2.3	0.5	5.0	0.1	3.8	2.6	2.3	1.6
Gross capital formation	-2.6	4.2	-5.4	-0.4	-0.9	-9.3	7.7	-5.0	2.7	6.5
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-1.9	3.8	-6.4	-0.6	-5.5	-3.0	38.7	-8.5	2.7	10.0
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	39.5	-13.1	0.3	2.4
Non-Oil sector:	-1.9	3.8	-6.4	-0.6	-5.5	-11.8	-0.7	4.7	2.4	7.6
Changes in inventories	-0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	2.1	-1.0	-2.4	0.4	1.3	-0.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	-3.4	-0.2	2.1	-5.3
Non-oil sector	-0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-2.0	1.3	0.5	0.4
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-1.2	0.2	-0.8	0.5	24.8	17.8	69.8	-14.3	-40.8	-13.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	68.7	-14.6	-40.9	-14.1
Non-oil sector	-1.2	0.2	-0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.6
Less: Imports of goods and services	15.5	-1.9	2.8	-4.5	-2.6	-1.8	-12.8	-0.8	-1.0	-9.8
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	-9.9	7.6	0.6	0.0
Non-oil sector	15.5	-1.9	2.8	-4.5	4.5	5.8	-2.9	-8.4	-1.6	-9.8
GDP (Expenditure)	9.9	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	30.6	6.4	67.6	-11.5	-35.2	-10.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	254.8	-25.7	-81.8	-107.8
Non-oil sector	9.9	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	8.5	-6.3	-1.2	7.2	7.5	4.8

n/a) The contribution to growth of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30, 2019.

**) The contributions to growth of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-18.6	6.6	30.2	6.8	24.5	4.4	-5.9	-0.6	-6.6	9.8
Households FCE	-1.0	-9.5	4.0	-4.4	7.0	3.3	-3.2	2.9	2.6	3.4
NPISHs FCE	-0.4	-0.6	0.6	0.1	1.4	-0.8	3.9	-1.9	1.3	0.0
General Government FCE	-17.2	16.6	25.6	11.1	16.1	1.9	-6.7	-1.6	-10.5	6.4
Gross capital formation	-1.1	-3.3	6.9	12.9	18.8	1.1	25.8	-6.0	-11.0	2.8
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-0.8	-3.3	6.9	12.9	18.8	1.2	25.6	-8.0	-10.4	2.3
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	-0.8	-3.3	6.9	12.9	18.8	1.2	25.6	-8.0	-10.4	2.3
Changes in inventories	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.1	-0.6	0.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.1	-0.6	0.5
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-0.6	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.0	-2.1	2.4	-1.9	-1.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-0.6	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.0	-2.1	2.4	-1.9	-1.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	23.2	-8.4	-28.7	-9.9	-33.2	1.9	-11.8	9.0	22.6	-6.8
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	23.2	-8.4	-28.7	-9.9	-33.2	1.9	-11.8	9.0	22.6	-6.8
GDP (Expenditure)	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1.1	1.6	-1.5	1.1	4.9	1.6	0.1	9.1	2.0	3.5
Households FCE	0.7	1.3	3.5	1.5	3.0	-1.0	-2.1	9.4	2.7	2.6
NPISHs FCE	-1.8	1.0	-1.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.5
General Government FCE	2.1	-0.7	-3.3	-0.2	1.7	2.7	1.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.5
Gross capital formation	-2.0	5.8	-5.6	-0.3	-2.0	-9.7	5.6	-6.3	3.6	7.5
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-1.4	5.5	-6.7	-0.5	-5.9	-4.7	17.7	-16.8	2.6	11.6
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	8.1	18.7	-20.7	0.5	3.2
Non-Oil sector:	-1.4	5.5	-6.7	-0.5	-5.9	-12.8	-1.0	3.9	2.0	8.4
Changes in inventories	-0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.6	-3.2	1.0	2.7	-0.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	-1.9	-0.4	6.4	-11.3
Non-oil sector	-0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.8	1.3	0.4	0.5
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-1.2	0.3	-1.3	0.3	24.8	45.7	3.8	-23.1	-22.0	-12.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	7.8	-53.3	-84.9	-154.4
Non-oil sector	-1.2	0.3	-1.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	4.7	-4.6	5.3	-1.6	-3.4	-5.6	-4.1	3.7	-1.2	-7.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	-16.0	22.5	3.2	2.9
Non-oil sector	4.7	-4.6	5.3	-1.6	3.8	3.7	4.8	-10.9	-2.8	-8.5
GDP (Expenditure)	2.5	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	24.2	31.7	5.4	-20.5	-18.1	-9.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	8.6	-51.9	-74.8	-159.7
Non-oil sector	2.5	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	2.7	-8.5	3.0	4.0	2.4	4.3

n/a) The contribution to growth of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30, 2019.

***) The contributions to growth of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.4: GDP by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	144.6	168.3	190.1	185.2	190.5	174.6	157.6	154.2	126.7	130.4
Households FCE	88.6	83.1	81.7	70.7	70.5	68.7	61.3	65.6	59.0	59.7
NPISHs FCE	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.7	6.7	4.4	5.3	5.1
General Government FCE	52.6	82.4	105.2	111.6	115.9	103.2	89.7	84.2	62.3	65.7
Gross capital formation	15.8	12.1	18.7	31.3	48.9	42.7	70.3	60.0	41.8	43.1
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	15.6	12.0	18.5	31.2	48.7	42.7	70.1	57.6	40.2	41.1
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	15.6	12.0	18.5	31.2	48.7	42.7	70.1	57.6	40.2	41.1
Changes in inventories	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.5	2.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.5	2.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	7.1	9.2	10.0	9.3	9.2	8.6	6.4	7.1	5.6	4.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	7.1	9.2	10.0	9.3	9.2	8.6	6.4	7.1	5.6	4.6
Less: Imports of goods and services	67.5	89.6	118.8	125.9	148.5	125.8	134.4	121.4	74.0	78.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	67.5	89.6	118.8	125.9	148.5	125.8	134.4	121.4	74.0	78.2
GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.4: GDP by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	117.0	114.1	118.2	123.0	101.4	95.0	58.4	75.8	123.0	144.2
Households FCE	55.1	54.7	60.9	64.3	52.5	49.0	29.2	41.5	68.3	81.1
NPISHs FCE	3.0	3.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.5
General Government FCE	58.9	55.6	55.2	56.7	47.2	44.5	28.2	33.1	52.9	60.6
Gross capital formation	36.9	39.8	35.6	35.9	26.8	16.5	14.4	10.6	20.5	30.1
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	35.6	38.3	32.9	32.9	22.9	13.7	14.2	9.9	17.4	27.0
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.2	8.2	0.8	1.5	2.1
Non-Oil sector:	35.6	38.3	32.9	32.9	21.0	10.5	6.0	9.0	15.8	25.0
Changes in inventories	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	2.8	0.2	0.7	3.1	3.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	0.7	0.0
Non-oil sector	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.4	0.6	1.3	2.4	3.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.9	21.2	36.7	63.5	55.6	22.9	10.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4	35.6	62.3	53.9	20.1	6.7
Non-oil sector	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.9	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.8
Less: Imports of goods and services	57.0	57.2	56.2	61.9	49.4	48.1	36.3	42.0	66.4	84.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	12.3	13.2	6.4	8.9	9.9
Non-oil sector	57.0	57.2	56.2	61.9	43.9	35.8	23.1	35.6	57.4	75.0
GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	26.9	56.9	47.8	13.4	-1.2
Non-oil sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.1	73.1	43.1	52.2	86.6	101.2

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.4: GDP by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	128.3	140.7	154.9	145.2	154.1	144.9	131.2	124.5	114.4	118.9
Households FCE	83.0	76.6	73.1	61.7	62.4	60.1	53.7	53.9	54.9	55.8
NPISHs FCE	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	2.4	6.0	3.9	5.1	4.8
General Government FCE	42.6	61.8	79.3	81.1	88.2	82.4	71.5	66.7	54.5	58.3
Gross capital formation	12.3	9.4	14.8	24.8	39.6	37.2	59.5	51.0	38.8	39.9
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	12.1	9.2	14.6	24.7	39.4	37.2	59.2	48.8	37.3	37.9
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	12.1	9.2	14.6	24.7	39.4	37.2	59.2	48.8	37.3	37.9
Changes in inventories	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.5	2.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.5	2.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	4.7	6.0	7.1	7.8	7.1	8.4	5.9	8.0	5.9	4.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	4.7	6.0	7.1	7.8	7.1	8.4	5.9	8.0	5.9	4.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	45.3	56.0	76.9	77.9	100.8	90.5	96.6	83.5	59.1	63.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	45.3	56.0	76.9	77.9	100.8	90.5	96.6	83.5	59.1	63.1
GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.4: GDP by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	117.0	115.1	117.3	119.0	99.7	76.7	72.9	98.1	121.7	137.4
Households FCE	55.1	54.7	60.1	61.9	52.3	39.1	35.9	51.8	65.8	74.9
NPISHs FCE	3.0	3.9	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.5
General Government FCE	58.9	56.6	55.0	55.1	45.8	36.5	35.6	44.6	54.1	60.0
Gross capital formation	36.9	41.5	37.0	36.9	28.1	14.0	18.6	15.4	23.2	33.8
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	35.6	39.9	34.3	34.0	24.4	11.6	18.0	14.0	19.1	29.8
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.5	9.9	1.1	1.5	1.9
Non-Oil sector:	35.6	39.9	34.3	34.0	22.6	9.1	8.1	13.0	17.7	27.9
Changes in inventories	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.9	3.6	2.4	0.5	1.4	4.1	3.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	1.2	0.3
Non-oil sector	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.9	3.7
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	3.1	3.2	2.0	2.4	21.9	51.3	52.2	36.7	17.9	6.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	50.7	51.3	35.1	15.3	2.9
Non-oil sector	3.1	3.2	2.0	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.6	3.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	57.0	59.9	56.4	58.3	49.7	42.0	43.7	50.3	62.9	77.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	11.0	16.9	8.8	9.8	10.5
Non-oil sector	57.0	59.9	56.4	58.3	43.9	31.0	26.8	41.4	53.1	66.9
GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	42.6	43.9	26.6	8.2	-5.4
Non-oil sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.7	57.4	56.1	73.4	91.8	105.4

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.5: Final consumption expenditure***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	668	764	1032	1201	1385	1539	1643	1790	1768	1888
Household FCE	410	377	444	458	512	605	639	761	824	864
<i>Domestic Concept</i>	412	375	444	458	518	612	652	770	849	871
<i>Goods</i>	342	313	362	363	407	485	508	606	648	661
<i>Services</i>	69	62	83	95	111	127	144	164	201	210
<i>+TL resident HHs outside</i>	8	12	15	17	18	21	14	18	13	17
<i>- Non residen HH inside</i>	10	10	16	16	25	27	27	27	38	25
NPISHs FCE	15	13	17	19	30	24	69	52	74	74
Compensation of employees	4	4	5	5	7	6	17	13	18	18
Goods & services, net	10	8	11	12	21	17	50	36	53	52
Consumption of fixed capital	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4
General Government FCE	243	374	571	724	843	910	935	977	870	951
Compensation of employees	35	37	44	61	101	109	119	133	156	179
Goods & services, net	194	321	509	638	705	747	736	729	569	608
Consumption of fixed capital	14	16	18	24	36	54	80	115	145	164

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.5: Final consumption expenditure***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1861	1873	1873	1914	2061	2053	2118	2432	2557	2690
Household FCE	876	898	965	1001	1068	1060	1058	1330	1420	1513
<i>Domestic Concept</i>	887	894	950	983	1053	1058	1056	1334	1431	1530
<i>Goods</i>	642	652	674	687	706	706	719	856	905	945
<i>Services</i>	245	242	276	296	347	353	337	478	527	584
<i>+TL resident HHs outside</i>	18	24	30	32	23	5	4	12	18	22
<i>- Non residen HH inside</i>	28	20	15	14	9	4	3	15	30	39
NPISHs FCE	47	63	34	31	34	32	38	39	37	47
Compensation of employees	11	15	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	10
Goods & services, net	32	43	21	19	21	19	24	25	23	30
Consumption of fixed capital	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7
General Government FCE	937	912	875	882	960	962	1022	1062	1101	1130
Compensation of employees	192	198	219	217	219	218	234	268	318	344
Goods & services, net	559	511	442	434	495	492	531	517	487	479
Consumption of fixed capital	186	203	214	231	246	252	258	277	295	308

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.5: Final consumption expenditure***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1173	1233	1498	1564	1827	1879	1802	1794	1699	1845
Household FCE	758	672	707	664	740	779	738	777	815	866
<i>Domestic Concept</i>	761	670	709	665	749	788	749	786	839	873
<i>Goods</i>	666	590	609	558	621	643	593	613	638	662
<i>Services</i>	95	80	99	107	128	146	156	173	201	211
<i>+TL resident HHs outside</i>	10	14	17	18	19	21	16	20	14	18
<i>- Non residen HH inside</i>	13	12	19	19	28	30	28	28	37	25
NPISHs FCE	25	19	25	26	41	32	83	56	75	75
Compensation of employees	5	4	5	6	8	6	18	13	18	18
Goods & services, net	18	14	18	18	31	24	63	41	53	52
Consumption of fixed capital	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
General Government FCE	390	542	766	874	1047	1069	982	960	809	904
Compensation of employees	83	99	113	114	146	148	149	144	157	191
Goods & services, net	288	424	632	733	861	865	741	694	505	548
Consumption of fixed capital	19	20	22	27	39	56	92	123	147	165

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.5: Final consumption expenditure***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1861	1886	1861	1879	1956	1982	1984	2123	2155	2212
Household FCE	876	897	954	977	1025	1009	978	1121	1165	1206
<i>Domestic Concept</i>	887	894	941	963	1013	1008	978	1128	1179	1225
<i>Goods</i>	642	651	665	671	677	665	656	710	714	720
<i>Services</i>	245	243	276	291	335	344	322	418	465	505
+TL resident HHs outside	18	24	28	29	21	4	4	9	13	15
- Non residen HH inside	28	21	15	14	9	4	3	15	28	34
NPISHs FCE	47	63	34	31	33	31	37	36	32	40
Compensation of employees	11	15	8	7	7	7	8	9	8	10
Goods & services, net	32	43	21	19	20	19	23	21	18	24
Consumption of fixed capital	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
General Government FCE	937	927	873	870	898	942	969	966	958	966
Compensation of employees	192	194	220	240	200	199	232	263	290	299
Goods & services, net	559	529	438	405	461	500	490	450	408	396
Consumption of fixed capital	186	203	215	225	237	243	246	253	260	271

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.6: Gross fixed capital formation***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF):	72	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	72	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595
By institutional sectors:	72	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595
Non-financial and financial corporations	30	9	31	48	57	65	64	72	84	87
Public corporations	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	3
Private corporations	30	8	31	47	54	64	64	72	84	84
of which Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-Oil sectors	30	8	31	47	54	64	64	72	84	84
General government	33	37	59	142	280	298	646	567	447	476
General government, excl. DP&TA	4	13	27	107	236	242	603	547	406	432
DP&TA on budget	29	23	32	36	45	56	43	20	41	44
NPISHs	2	1	2	2	2	3	8	6	9	9
Households *)	7	8	8	10	15	11	13	23	22	23
By type of assets	72	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595
Dwellings	15	8	17	21	21	22	25	18	14	16
Other buildings and structures	34	25	57	105	206	245	603	521	403	423
Buildings other than dwellings	13	7	32	52	40	39	46	45	22	14
Other structures	21	17	25	53	166	207	556	477	381	409
Machinery and equipment	23	21	25	74	122	106	101	116	134	138
Transport equipment	9	8	9	25	47	33	31	30	31	40
ICT equipment	4	3	3	15	17	25	37	32	62	65
Other machinery and equipment	10	10	13	34	58	48	33	54	40	33
Cultivated biological resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	4
Animals yielding repeat products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	4
Intellectual property products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mineral exploration and evaluation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other fixed assets	0	1	1	3	5	2	3	7	7	13

*) Households and informal businesses

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.6: Gross fixed capital formation***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF):	567	628	522	512	465	296	514	316	361	504
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	38	68	298	27	32	38
Non-oil sector	567	628	522	512	427	228	216	290	329	466
By institutional sectors:	567	628	522	512	465	296	514	316	361	504
Non-financial and financial corporations	86	90	112	44	77	79	315	43	51	73
Public corporations	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Private corporations	85	90	111	43	76	79	315	43	51	72
of which Oil sector	0	0	0	0	38	68	298	27	32	38
non-Oil sectors	85	90	111	43	38	10	17	16	19	34
General government	449	505	383	444	360	190	167	229	258	371
General government, excl. DP&TA	411	469	347	412	333	166	139	199	231	348
DP&TA on budget	38	36	36	33	27	24	28	30	27	23
NPISHs	5	7	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	5
Households *)	26	25	23	21	25	24	27	40	48	55
By type of assets	567	628	522	512	465	296	514	316	361	504
Dwellings	29	30	30	21	18	4	8	9	11	15
Other buildings and structures	428	501	374	435	334	178	122	180	212	332
Buildings other than dwellings	25	26	25	16	13	5	15	14	10	14
Other structures	404	475	349	419	321	172	106	166	202	317
Machinery and equipment	100	89	107	40	59	28	62	67	64	66
Transport equipment	32	25	18	10	22	8	26	25	25	24
ICT equipment	15	11	12	3	7	2	10	17	12	14
Other machinery and equipment	52	53	77	28	30	18	26	25	26	29
Cultivated biological resources	6	7	8	11	14	18	22	33	39	48
Animals yielding repeat products	6	7	8	11	14	18	22	33	39	48
Intellectual property products	0	0	0	0	38	68	298	27	32	38
Mineral exploration and evaluation	0	0	0	0	38	68	298	27	32	38
Other fixed assets	4	1	3	6	2	0	3	2	4	4

*) Households and informal businesses

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.6: Gross fixed capital formation***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF):	111	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	111	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588
By institutional sectors:	111	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588
Non-financial and financial corporations	45	11	40	58	70	78	70	76	86	87
Public corporations	0	0	0	1	5	2	0	0	0	3
Private corporations	45	11	40	58	65	76	70	76	85	84
of which Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-Oil sectors	45	11	40	58	65	76	70	76	85	84
General government	53	56	88	192	377	387	719	596	437	469
General government, excl. DP&TA	6	20	40	144	318	315	669	574	396	424
DP&TA on budget	46	36	47	48	60	72	50	22	42	45
NPISHs	3	2	3	3	3	4	10	7	9	9
Households *)	11	11	11	13	17	13	14	25	22	23
By type of assets	111	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588
Dwellings	24	11	23	26	26	27	28	19	14	15
Other buildings and structures	54	39	84	145	284	324	671	547	393	415
Buildings other than dwellings	20	11	47	71	53	49	54	48	22	14
Other structures	34	28	37	74	231	274	617	499	371	401
Machinery and equipment	32	29	33	91	151	128	112	122	136	140
Transport equipment	11	9	10	26	50	35	32	31	31	40
ICT equipment	5	4	4	17	21	29	40	33	64	66
Other machinery and equipment	16	16	19	47	80	64	40	58	41	33
Cultivated biological resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	5
Animals yielding repeat products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	5
Intellectual property products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mineral exploration and evaluation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other fixed assets	1	2	1	4	7	3	4	8	7	13

*) Households and informal businesses

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.6: Gross fixed capital formation***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF):	567	653	544	536	479	299	490	303	339	480
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	36	64	269	23	26	30
Non-oil sector	567	653	544	536	443	235	221	281	313	450
By institutional sectors:	567	653	544	536	479	299	490	303	339	480
Non-financial and financial corporations	86	94	117	46	76	74	288	39	45	64
Public corporations	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Private corporations	85	93	116	45	75	73	287	38	45	63
of which Oil sector	0	0	0	0	36	64	269	23	26	30
non-Oil sectors	85	93	116	45	39	10	17	16	19	33
General government	449	527	400	466	375	198	169	219	242	356
General government, excl. DP&TA	411	491	364	434	349	175	141	191	218	336
DP&TA on budget	38	36	36	32	26	23	27	27	24	20
NPISHs	5	7	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	4
Households *)	26	26	24	21	25	24	30	42	48	56
By type of assets	567	653	544	536	479	299	490	303	339	480
Dwellings	29	32	32	22	19	4	8	9	10	15
Other buildings and structures	428	525	396	459	350	186	123	173	200	321
Buildings other than dwellings	25	28	27	17	14	5	14	13	10	14
Other structures	404	497	370	442	337	181	109	161	190	307
Machinery and equipment	100	89	107	39	58	27	61	62	58	61
Transport equipment	32	25	18	10	22	7	26	23	22	23
ICT equipment	15	11	12	3	7	2	10	17	14	14
Other machinery and equipment	52	53	78	27	29	18	25	22	23	25
Cultivated biological resources	6	7	8	11	14	18	25	35	41	50
Animals yielding repeat products	6	7	8	11	14	18	25	35	41	50
Intellectual property products	0	0	0	0	36	64	269	23	26	30
Mineral exploration and evaluation	0	0	0	0	36	64	269	23	26	30
Other fixed assets	4	1	1	6	2	0	4	2	4	3

*) Households and informal businesses

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.7: Exports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Exports of goods by HS sections	8	9	9	13	9	17	14	32	17	15
01 Animal & Animal Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
02 Crops & Vegetables	8	9	8	13	8	16	12	19	16	14
03 Edible fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
04 Foodstuffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
05 Mineral products (Petroleum Oil and Gases)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
06 Chemicals & Allied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Plastics / Rubbers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 Wood & Wood Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	0	0
10 Paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 Textiles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Footwear / Headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Stone / Glass	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Base metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 Machinery / Electrical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 Apparatus & instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Exports of goods by HS sections	12	14	14	32	15	39	26	63	27	16
01 Animal & Animal Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
02 Crops & Vegetables	11	13	13	32	15	39	25	51	26	15
03 Edible fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
04 Foodstuffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
05 Mineral products (Petroleum Oil and Gases)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
06 Chemicals & Allied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Plastics / Rubbers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 Wood & Wood Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	0	0
10 Paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 Textiles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Footwear / Headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Stone / Glass	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Base metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 Machinery / Electrical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 Apparatus & instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.7: Exports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Exports of goods by HS sections	12	25	18	24	418	787	2288	1759	435	148
01 Animal & Animal Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
02 Crops & Vegetables	11	24	16	22	23	16	31	28	16	20
03 Edible fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
04 Foodstuffs	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
05 Mineral products (Petroleum Oil and Gases)	1	1	1	1	395	771	2257	1729	418	126
06 Chemicals & Allied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Plastics / Rubbers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 Wood & Wood Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 Paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 Textiles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Footwear / Headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Stone / Glass	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Base metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 Machinery / Electrical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 Apparatus & instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Exports of goods by HS sections	12	25	11	16	416	1318	1409	771	281	58
01 Animal & Animal Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
02 Crops & Vegetables	11	24	10	14	14	8	14	11	9	9
03 Edible fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
04 Foodstuffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
05 Mineral products (Petroleum Oil and Gases)	1	1	1	1	400	1310	1395	759	272	48
06 Chemicals & Allied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
07 Plastics / Rubbers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 Wood & Wood Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 Paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 Textiles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Footwear / Headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Stone / Glass	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Base metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 Machinery / Electrical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 Apparatus & instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.8: Exports of services***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Exports of services	25	32	45	47	58	59	53	51	61	51
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
d. Travel	10	8	13	14	23	26	26	26	37	25
e. Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Insurance and pension services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
g. Financial services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Telecommunications, computer and	5	5	5	8	7	6	7	7	18	24
j. Other business services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	9	19	26	24	27	26	20	16	4	1
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Exports of services	32	39	55	52	69	69	55	52	60	52
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
d. Travel	13	10	16	16	26	29	26	27	37	25
e. Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Insurance and pension services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
g. Financial services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Telecommunications, computer and	3	3	3	5	5	6	7	7	18	24
j. Other business services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	15	25	36	30	37	33	21	16	4	1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.8: Exports of services***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Exports of services	37	27	20	22	13	6	14	26	42	49
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	2	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	1
d. Travel	28	20	15	14	9	4	3	15	30	39
e. Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Insurance and pension services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
g. Financial services	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	4	3	2
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Telecommunications, computer and	5	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	2
j. Other business services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	2	2	2	4	2	0	6	5	6	5
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Exports of services	37	27	21	22	13	6	13	24	37	42
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
d. Travel	28	21	15	14	9	4	3	15	28	34
e. Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Insurance and pension services	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	3	2	2
g. Financial services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Telecommunications, computer and	5	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	2
j. Other business services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	2	2	2	4	2	0	6	4	5	4

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.9: Imports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	92	88	128	230	242	252	315	641	519	549
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	92	88	128	230	242	252	315	641	519	549
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	91	86	124	226	237	247	312	638	518	548
Merchandise imports, adjusted, c.i.f.	101	98	144	236	261	271	347	709	576	605
Merchandise imports in trade statistics, c.i.f.	101	98	132	215	237	246	316	644	523	550
01 Animal & Animal Products	2	2	2	3	5	7	3	4	13	14
02 Crops & Vegetables	7	12	15	29	38	19	12	35	30	39
03 Edible fats & oils	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	4
04 Foodstuffs	8	7	9	16	18	25	21	38	45	48
05 Mineral products	37	36	33	67	36	40	51	111	162	172
06 Chemicals & Allied	5	4	4	10	9	10	7	13	15	18
07 Plastics / Rubbers	3	4	4	3	4	6	6	9	8	9
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 Wood & Wood Products	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
10 Paper and paperboard	2	3	22	2	4	4	1	9	5	7
11 Textiles	2	2	2	2	3	5	4	16	36	26
12 Footwear / Headgear	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
13 Stone / Glass	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	5	6	5
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
15 Base metals	7	5	9	8	13	23	34	50	35	28
16 Machinery / Electrical	13	10	13	28	39	37	117	270	82	60
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	7	6	12	34	53	53	33	52	64	74
18 Apparatus & instruments	1	1	1	4	5	4	3	17	3	3
19 Arms and ammunition	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
20 Miscellaneous	2	2	2	3	4	5	14	10	11	14
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adjustment for unrecorded and underreported imports	0	0	12	21	24	25	32	64	52	55
Rate of adjustment	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.9: Imports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	485	506	550	517	584	614	719	849	841	984
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	51	122	181	84	59	65
Non-oil sector	485	506	550	517	532	493	538	764	781	919
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	483	503	547	514	530	491	538	762	779	916
Merchandise imports, adjusted, c.i.f.	537	559	608	571	589	547	599	849	868	1021
Merchandise imports in trade statistics, c.i.f.	488	509	553	519	536	497	542	786	812	954
01 Animal & Animal Products	17	23	35	32	30	31	35	45	42	44
02 Crops & Vegetables	33	45	48	51	50	50	66	81	95	113
03 Edible fats & oils	4	5	11	11	11	12	13	16	16	18
04 Foodstuffs	50	68	64	59	55	63	64	89	81	173
05 Mineral products	135	115	145	159	169	127	142	240	213	229
06 Chemicals & Allied	11	15	19	23	24	20	23	34	31	34
07 Plastics / Rubbers	11	12	14	12	13	15	15	19	21	21
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	1
09 Wood & Wood Products	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	6	6
10 Paper and paperboard	4	5	5	5	7	5	5	8	8	8
11 Textiles	16	11	15	12	10	12	14	18	17	15
12 Footwear / Headgear	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	5
13 Stone / Glass	4	6	6	5	6	6	5	10	11	10
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Base metals	29	36	32	24	27	29	27	47	57	49
16 Machinery / Electrical	77	75	68	48	49	52	50	64	87	93
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	72	68	70	59	63	50	55	72	94	99
18 Apparatus & instruments	3	4	3	4	3	5	6	8	4	6
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
20 Miscellaneous	13	11	10	10	10	14	15	21	25	27
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adjustment for unrecorded and underreported imports	49	51	55	52	54	50	57	63	57	67
Rate of adjustment	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.9: Imports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	105	88	120	180	227	216	234	467	396	432
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	105	88	120	180	227	216	234	467	396	432
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	104	85	115	176	222	212	231	464	394	430
Merchandise imports, adjusted, c.i.f.	115	97	134	185	245	232	257	516	438	476
Merchandise imports in trade statistics, c.i.f.	115	97	123	168	223	211	234	469	398	432
01 Animal & Animal Products	3	2	3	4	6	9	2	3	12	16
02 Crops & Vegetables	9	15	16	16	26	15	8	23	22	34
03 Edible fats & oils	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3
04 Foodstuffs	12	9	10	16	19	24	17	33	44	43
05 Mineral products	36	29	24	36	30	26	25	55	82	94
06 Chemicals & Allied	6	3	3	8	8	6	3	9	10	14
07 Plastics / Rubbers	4	3	3	2	4	3	2	5	5	7
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 Wood & Wood Products	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
10 Paper and paperboard	2	3	22	2	4	4	1	9	4	6
11 Textiles	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	12	28	22
12 Footwear / Headgear	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
13 Stone / Glass	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	4
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
15 Base metals	9	4	6	6	12	14	18	32	23	21
16 Machinery / Electrical	14	11	14	28	40	37	96	203	78	57
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	8	7	13	34	54	53	32	49	62	72
18 Apparatus & instruments	1	1	1	4	5	4	3	16	3	3
19 Arms and ammunition	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
20 Miscellaneous	3	3	2	3	5	6	17	11	11	14
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adjustment for unrecorded and underreported imports	0	0	11	17	22	21	23	47	40	43
Rate of adjustment	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.9: Imports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	485	534	542	473	556	634	616	647	657	751
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	52	130	173	79	55	59
Non-oil sector	485	534	542	473	504	504	443	568	602	692
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	483	531	539	470	502	502	442	567	601	690
Merchandise imports, adjusted, c.i.f.	537	591	600	523	558	559	493	631	670	769
Merchandise imports in trade statistics, c.i.f.	488	537	545	475	507	508	446	584	626	718
01 Animal & Animal Products	17	22	37	34	31	28	42	70	56	62
02 Crops & Vegetables	33	45	47	49	50	42	55	69	68	78
03 Edible fats & oils	4	4	10	11	12	11	7	8	11	11
04 Foodstuffs	50	70	67	63	61	66	51	63	57	113
05 Mineral products	135	133	138	120	140	148	101	128	134	147
06 Chemicals & Allied	11	16	17	19	20	16	14	21	19	22
07 Plastics / Rubbers	11	12	12	11	11	12	10	14	16	14
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	3	3	2
09 Wood & Wood Products	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	7	6
10 Paper and paperboard	4	6	5	5	7	5	5	7	8	9
11 Textiles	16	10	13	9	9	12	10	10	12	12
12 Footwear / Headgear	4	4	4	4	7	8	5	7	6	7
13 Stone / Glass	4	6	6	4	5	5	3	6	7	7
14 Precious stones & metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Base metals	29	38	28	20	23	24	16	28	36	32
16 Machinery / Electrical	77	79	71	49	50	55	49	57	79	84
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	72	72	74	61	65	53	55	65	86	90
18 Apparatus & instruments	3	5	4	4	3	5	6	7	3	6
19 Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
20 Miscellaneous	13	11	10	9	9	12	12	16	18	18
21 Works of art	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adjustment for unrecorded and underreported imports	49	54	55	48	51	51	47	47	44	51
Rate of adjustment	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.10: Imports of services***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Imports of services	220	318	517	587	838	858	1086	768	514	582
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	220	318	517	587	838	858	1086	768	514	582
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	7	8	15	17	29	34	40	73	61	61
d. Travel	13	17	21	28	35	44	34	48	52	58
e. Construction	19	15	21	23	194	189	397	163	75	206
f. Insurance and pension services	3	4	7	6	6	6	9	18	15	15
g. Financial services	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	-6	-4	-10
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
i. Telecommunications, computer and information services	8	8	4	7	6	6	17	7	22	13
j. Other business services	19	17	22	49	83	73	86	83	106	101
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	152	248	426	456	483	504	499	381	186	138
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Imports of services	309	403	623	658	969	958	1093	736	482	547
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	309	403	623	658	969	958	1093	736	482	547
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	8	8	13	10	26	26	26	48	42	43
d. Travel	15	20	24	30	38	44	32	43	42	48
e. Construction	21	17	21	23	198	203	382	153	73	200
f. Insurance and pension services	4	4	7	4	6	5	7	13	12	12
g. Financial services	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	-7	-4	-10
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
i. Telecommunications, computer and information services	5	5	3	6	5	6	17	7	23	13
j. Other business services	33	29	33	71	121	100	106	92	107	101
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	224	320	522	513	572	572	518	385	188	140

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.10: Imports of services***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Imports of services	422	432	341	446	421	426	598	499	540	600
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	61	143	299	121	127	120
Non-oil sector	422	432	341	446	360	282	299	379	413	480
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	57	58	62	59	62	48	52	70	85	97
d. Travel	61	64	58	48	52	13	14	33	50	69
e. Construction	90	88	24	185	82	78	59	88	83	118
f. Insurance and pension services	14	15	16	15	16	15	17	23	24	28
g. Financial services	-2	8	8	9	9	7	5	6	8	9
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
i. Telecommunications, computer and information services	10	7	6	4	6	3	8	13	12	13
j. Other business services	70	75	56	20	33	19	38	40	47	54
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	122	115	111	107	99	100	107	106	105	93
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Imports of services	422	447	352	447	418	450	573	441	456	495
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	61	153	286	113	118	109
Non-oil sector	422	447	352	447	357	297	287	328	338	386
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Transport	57	64	61	51	57	51	42	51	63	71
d. Travel	61	67	56	42	46	12	11	22	34	45
e. Construction	90	92	25	191	84	82	58	79	76	107
f. Insurance and pension services	14	15	16	14	15	15	14	17	19	21
g. Financial services	-2	8	7	8	8	6	4	4	6	6
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
i. Telecommunications, computer and information services	10	7	6	4	6	3	9	13	13	13
j. Other business services	70	76	68	31	44	30	47	46	38	43
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	122	115	113	106	97	98	103	97	91	80

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.1: Value added by industries***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	134	146	163	196	181	226	231	299	298	305
Mining and quarrying	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other mining and quarrying	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Manufacturing and other industry *)	13	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	11	12
Of which: manufacturing	11	11	11	11	10	9	9	9	10	11
Construction	9	9	16	37	61	70	124	137	268	232
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	97	96	118	137	144	197	223	243	235	250
Information and communication	26	35	48	58	73	45	56	62	43	22
Financial and insurance activities	4	4	3	3	3	3	8	9	11	12
Real estate activities	74	62	71	77	85	100	115	148	157	177
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	3	3	3	4	7	25	30	37	42	48
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	59	61	71	94	147	173	202	253	307	350
Other service activities	28	25	28	32	32	66	64	50	62	59
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	450	455	533	650	745	914	1065	1250	1436	1469
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	450	455	533	650	745	914	1065	1250	1436	1469
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	12	-1	9	-2	-18	-6	-3	-11	-14	-9
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	12	-1	9	-2	-18	-6	-3	-11	-14	-9
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	462	454	543	649	727	908	1062	1239	1422	1461
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	462	454	543	649	727	908	1062	1239	1422	1461
Statistical Discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	-26	-19	-79	-26	-13
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	-26	-19	-79	-26	-13
GDP	462	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non Oil Sector	462	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.1: Value added by industries***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	284	280	271	277	287	287	314	331	357	376
Mining and quarrying	2	1	1	1	343	578	2061	1529	276	-22
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0	0	0	0	342	578	2060	1528	275	-23
Other mining and quarrying	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	16	19	26	27	38	33	28	42	35	36
Of which: manufacturing	15	18	25	26	37	33	27	41	34	35
Construction	274	295	223	228	237	183	165	178	185	207
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	291	321	295	263	288	246	246	267	298	313
Information and communication	36	42	39	41	55	61	49	34	29	31
Financial and insurance activities	12	14	23	22	32	26	22	39	48	50
Real estate activities	180	187	187	196	190	188	191	202	205	209
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	50	49	50	41	38	18	42	31	33	31
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	386	409	441	454	470	473	498	550	618	656
Other service activities	58	65	58	50	50	35	56	43	37	46
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	1589	1682	1616	1600	2028	2127	3672	3246	2122	1933
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	342	578	2060	1528	275	-23
Non-oil sector	1589	1682	1616	1600	1686	1549	1613	1718	1847	1956
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	10	5	-4	-26	15	6	-18	-11	-19	-35
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	3	4	3	5	3	2
Non-oil sector	10	5	-4	-26	12	2	-21	-16	-22	-37
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	1599	1687	1612	1573	2043	2133	3654	3235	2103	1898
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	344	581	2062	1533	278	-22
Non-oil sector	1599	1687	1612	1573	1698	1551	1592	1702	1825	1920
Statistical Discrepancy	-8	-46	-27	-17	-10	30	-29	-26	-23	-33
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	-8	-46	-27	-17	-10	30	-29	-26	-23	-33
GDP	1590	1640	1585	1556	2033	2163	3625	3209	2080	1866
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	344	581	2062	1533	278	-22
Non Oil Sector	1590	1640	1585	1556	1688	1581	1563	1676	1802	1887

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.1: Value added by industries***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	267	283	279	297	305	318	267	317	300	297
Mining and quarrying	3	3	2	2	1	0	1	2	2	2
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other mining and quarrying	3	3	2	2	1	0	1	2	2	2
Manufacturing and other industry *)	21	17	17	16	15	13	13	11	11	12
Of which: manufacturing	17	17	16	15	14	12	12	10	10	11
Construction	27	24	46	110	181	200	222	178	255	225
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	256	233	261	264	256	292	315	318	276	284
Information and communication	13	17	23	28	44	32	43	51	41	22
Financial and insurance activities	8	8	6	5	4	3	9	10	11	13
Real estate activities	90	75	84	86	95	109	119	145	155	178
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	5	5	6	7	7	25	36	40	42	50
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	114	127	144	150	195	214	244	273	310	364
Other service activities	98	83	90	86	75	70	66	51	63	60
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	902	875	956	1051	1178	1276	1335	1395	1468	1505
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	902	875	956	1051	1178	1276	1335	1395	1468	1505
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	12	1	11	26	7	16	30	35	35	36
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	12	1	11	26	7	16	30	35	35	36
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	914	877	967	1077	1184	1292	1365	1430	1503	1541
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	914	877	967	1077	1184	1292	1365	1430	1503	1541
Statistical Discrepancy	0	0	0	0	2	5	9	11	-17	11
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	0	0	0	0	2	5	9	11	-17	11
GDP	914	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non Oil Sector	914	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.1: Value added by industries***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	284	280	271	279	286	288	304	320	329	331
Mining and quarrying	2	2	2	2	339	1097	1193	571	144	-87
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0	0	0	0	338	1096	1191	570	142	-88
Other mining and quarrying	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	16	19	26	26	36	32	26	37	28	30
Of which: manufacturing	15	18	25	26	36	32	26	36	28	29
Construction	274	294	204	215	217	164	146	150	154	173
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	291	310	289	261	283	239	230	243	251	258
Information and communication	36	41	40	41	56	62	49	35	30	31
Financial and insurance activities	12	15	24	22	31	25	21	34	38	39
Real estate activities	180	186	194	196	189	187	191	195	197	199
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	50	49	50	41	36	17	40	28	29	27
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	386	405	442	471	442	444	485	520	554	574
Other service activities	58	65	60	51	49	35	55	41	35	44
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	1589	1664	1601	1606	1965	2588	2741	2175	1790	1620
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	338	1096	1191	570	142	-88
Non-oil sector	1589	1664	1601	1606	1628	1492	1550	1605	1648	1708
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	10	7	4	-4	-14	-11	-24	-17	-21	-12
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	3	4	3	5	3	2
Non-oil sector	10	7	4	-4	-17	-15	-27	-22	-24	-14
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	1599	1672	1605	1602	1951	2577	2717	2158	1769	1608
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	340	1100	1194	575	145	-87
Non-oil sector	1599	1672	1605	1602	1611	1477	1523	1583	1624	1694
Statistical Discrepancy	-8	-34	-19	-24	10	6	5	5	2	2
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-oil sector	-8	-34	-19	-24	10	6	5	5	2	2
GDP	1590	1638	1586	1579	1961	2583	2722	2163	1771	1610
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	340	1100	1194	575	145	-87
Non Oil Sector	1590	1638	1586	1579	1621	1483	1527	1588	1626	1696

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.2: Value added by industries - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-1.5	9.3	11.4	20.1	-7.2	24.4	2.3	29.6	-0.6	2.4
Mining and quarrying	-8.5	15.6	-32.5	-6.6	-4.1	-26.4	25.1	21.9	14.0	-4.6
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other mining and quarrying	-8.5	15.6	-32.5	-6.6	-4.1	-26.4	25.1	21.9	14.0	-4.6
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-1.1	-13.2	-0.3	-1.4	-6.2	-10.2	7.0	-4.0	10.4	9.9
Of which: manufacturing	2.8	0.4	-1.3	-2.6	-7.8	-11.6	6.6	-2.9	9.6	11.4
Construction	6.7	-1.3	75.6	136.2	64.2	15.0	77.1	10.7	95.6	-13.4
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	17.3	-1.2	22.4	15.9	5.4	36.7	13.5	8.6	-3.0	6.4
Information and communication	4.3	35.3	35.4	22.1	26.0	-39.2	25.9	11.2	-30.2	-49.9
Financial and insurance activities	-13.7	0.8	-19.2	-8.8	-15.2	25.2	121.8	18.8	25.9	11.0
Real estate activities	0.7	-16.8	15.4	7.6	10.3	18.2	15.1	28.5	5.7	13.1
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	7.8	-7.7	16.7	43.5	61.6	259.7	22.5	21.3	14.0	15.7
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	5.7	2.9	16.1	33.1	56.0	17.4	16.9	25.5	21.2	13.9
Other service activities	40.8	-10.0	9.7	15.1	0.9	105.3	-2.6	-21.2	23.9	-5.2
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	5.9	1.1	17.1	22.0	14.5	22.7	16.5	17.4	14.9	2.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	5.9	1.1	17.1	22.0	14.5	22.7	16.5	17.4	14.9	2.3
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-22.1	-112.0	-747.3	-119.7	864.2	-65.9	-51.8	265.8	27.9	-36.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-22.1	-112.0	-747.3	-119.7	864.2	-65.9	-51.8	265.8	27.9	-36.9
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	4.9	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	24.9	16.9	16.7	14.8	2.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	4.9	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	24.9	16.9	16.7	14.8	2.7

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.2: Value added by industries - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-7.0	-1.3	-3.0	1.9	3.9	-0.1	9.6	5.4	7.9	5.3
Mining and quarrying	-3.8	-11.0	-0.8	-8.5	26521.0	68.5	256.4	-25.8	-81.9	-108.1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	256.5	-25.8	-82.0	-108.5
Other mining and quarrying	-3.8	-11.0	-0.8	-8.5	-1.4	-59.9	149.6	-5.4	-9.9	7.9
Manufacturing and other industry *)	36.2	15.8	35.6	5.2	39.8	-12.0	-15.7	49.0	-17.5	4.0
Of which: manufacturing	37.7	16.6	37.1	6.3	41.2	-11.1	-17.4	51.9	-17.4	3.6
Construction	18.1	7.6	-24.4	2.4	3.9	-22.7	-9.8	7.6	4.2	11.6
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	16.2	10.3	-8.0	-11.1	9.5	-14.5	0.0	8.4	11.5	5.1
Information and communication	67.6	13.9	-5.1	4.1	34.1	10.6	-20.4	-29.1	-14.7	5.3
Financial and insurance activities	-4.5	20.4	63.5	-6.2	44.9	-19.9	-13.2	77.8	21.4	4.3
Real estate activities	1.8	3.6	0.0	4.7	-3.1	-1.1	2.1	5.3	1.9	2.0
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	4.4	-2.7	2.1	-18.8	-5.5	-54.3	138.7	-26.6	8.7	-6.8
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	10.3	6.0	7.8	3.0	3.6	0.4	5.4	10.4	12.5	6.1
Other service activities	-2.3	12.5	-10.0	-14.0	-1.2	-29.3	59.7	-23.4	-13.8	25.3
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	8.1	5.8	-3.9	-1.0	26.8	4.9	72.7	-11.6	-34.6	-8.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	69.0	256.5	-25.8	-82.0	-108.5
Non-oil sector	8.1	5.8	-3.9	-1.0	5.4	-8.1	4.1	6.5	7.5	5.9
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-209.8	-50.4	-187.3	531.4	-156.4	-61.3	-416.6	-38.5	71.2	81.9
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	36.8	-20.0	64.3	-39.1	-35.7
Non-oil sector	-209.8	-50.4	-187.3	531.4	-146.6	-81.7	-1037.2	-24.7	39.0	66.8
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	9.4	5.5	-4.5	-2.4	29.8	4.4	71.4	-11.5	-35.0	-9.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	68.8	254.8	-25.7	-81.8	-107.8
Non-oil sector	9.4	5.5	-4.5	-2.4	7.9	-8.7	2.6	6.9	7.2	5.2

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.2: Value added by industries - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.2	5.9	-1.4	6.4	2.8	4.4	-16.3	18.8	-5.2	-1.2
Mining and quarrying	-20.5	1.2	-30.8	-10.9	-6.3	-93.3	1258.3	12.6	3.8	-1.4
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other mining and quarrying	-20.5	1.2	-30.8	-10.9	-6.3	-93.3	1258.3	12.6	3.8	-1.4
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-10.8	-17.4	-3.7	-6.1	-5.7	-12.5	-2.4	-11.9	1.0	8.9
Of which: manufacturing	-7.6	-2.5	-4.7	-7.3	-7.1	-13.6	-2.9	-10.8	0.2	10.4
Construction	-3.5	-11.2	87.6	141.9	64.0	10.4	11.3	-20.2	43.9	-11.8
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	4.4	-9.1	12.3	1.0	-2.9	13.8	8.1	0.9	-13.1	2.8
Information and communication	4.3	31.1	33.6	22.9	54.0	-27.1	34.9	19.7	-20.1	-47.2
Financial and insurance activities	-15.3	-3.2	-25.8	-15.3	-15.3	-15.3	177.9	6.4	13.7	10.1
Real estate activities	2.3	-16.9	11.7	3.0	9.8	14.8	9.5	21.5	7.2	14.6
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	7.0	-3.1	13.1	17.1	8.5	246.1	46.4	9.6	6.5	17.9
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	0.9	12.0	12.8	4.3	29.8	9.9	13.9	12.0	13.6	17.4
Other service activities	12.9	-15.1	7.7	-3.4	-12.9	-6.5	-6.8	-21.7	22.8	-5.4
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	3.0	-3.0	9.2	9.9	12.1	8.3	4.6	4.5	5.2	2.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	3.0	-3.0	9.2	9.9	12.1	8.3	4.6	4.5	5.2	2.6
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	2.6	-89.3	745.6	139.1	-73.6	132.0	91.4	16.2	-0.4	1.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	2.6	-89.3	745.6	139.1	-73.6	132.0	91.4	16.2	-0.4	1.2
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.0	9.1	5.7	4.7	5.1	2.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.0	9.1	5.7	4.7	5.1	2.5

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.2: Value added by industries - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 **	2020 ***	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.4	-1.3	-2.9	2.9	2.5	0.6	5.5	5.3	2.9	0.6
Mining and quarrying	2.0	-0.1	2.1	-5.6	21976.1	223.5	8.8	-52.1	-74.9	-160.5
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	224.8	8.7	-52.2	-75.1	-162.1
Other mining and quarrying	2.0	-0.1	2.1	-5.6	-0.8	-59.3	149.9	-7.7	-5.5	5.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	34.8	16.3	35.5	1.7	38.1	-12.1	-17.2	39.1	-23.1	4.3
Of which: manufacturing	36.2	17.1	37.0	2.8	39.5	-11.2	-19.1	41.9	-23.0	3.9
Construction	21.7	7.2	-30.7	5.8	0.7	-24.5	-10.7	2.2	3.2	11.9
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	2.5	6.5	-6.9	-9.7	8.6	-15.6	-3.5	5.6	3.0	3.0
Information and communication	68.4	13.5	-3.5	3.8	34.4	11.0	-20.4	-29.1	-15.4	5.8
Financial and insurance activities	-5.1	22.0	62.6	-8.5	43.5	-20.2	-16.4	66.2	12.0	2.1
Real estate activities	1.6	3.2	4.2	1.1	-3.8	-1.1	2.1	2.3	1.1	0.8
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.9	-3.3	3.1	-17.6	-12.3	-54.3	143.8	-29.4	2.8	-8.5
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	5.9	5.0	9.2	6.6	-6.1	0.4	9.2	7.2	6.6	3.6
Other service activities	-3.3	11.7	-7.2	-15.4	-2.7	-29.5	59.5	-25.2	-15.5	26.9
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	5.6	4.7	-3.8	0.3	22.4	31.7	5.9	-20.7	-17.7	-9.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	224.8	8.7	-52.2	-75.1	-162.1
Non-oil sector	5.6	4.7	-3.8	0.3	1.4	-8.3	3.9	3.6	2.7	3.7
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-73.0	-22.2	-44.5	-187.3	288.4	-20.8	118.0	-29.5	24.2	-42.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	36.8	-20.0	64.3	-39.1	-35.7
Non-oil sector	-73.0	-22.2	-44.5	-187.3	359.2	-11.9	85.0	-19.8	10.8	-41.7
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	3.8	4.6	-4.0	-0.2	21.8	32.1	5.4	-20.6	-18.0	-9.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	223.4	8.6	-51.9	-74.8	-159.7
Non-oil sector	3.8	4.6	-4.0	-0.2	0.5	-8.3	3.1	4.0	2.5	4.3

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.3: GDP production measure - industries' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.5	2.7	3.7	6.0	-2.2	6.1	0.6	6.4	-0.1	0.5
Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other mining and quarrying	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Construction	0.1	0.0	1.5	3.9	3.7	1.3	5.9	1.2	10.6	-2.5
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	3.3	-0.3	4.8	3.4	1.1	7.3	2.9	1.8	-0.6	1.1
Information and communication	0.2	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.3	-4.0	1.3	0.6	-1.5	-1.5
Financial and insurance activities	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
Real estate activities	0.1	-2.7	2.1	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.7	3.1	0.7	1.4
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	0.7	0.4	2.2	4.3	8.1	3.5	3.2	4.8	4.3	3.0
Other service activities	1.8	-0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	4.6	-0.2	-1.3	1.0	-0.2
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	5.7	1.1	17.2	21.6	14.6	23.3	16.6	17.5	15.0	2.3
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	5.7	1.1	17.2	21.6	14.6	23.3	16.6	17.5	15.0	2.3
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-0.8	-2.9	2.4	-2.1	-2.5	1.6	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	0.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-0.8	-2.9	2.4	-2.1	-2.5	1.6	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	0.4
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	4.9	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	24.9	16.9	16.7	14.8	2.7
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	4.9	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	24.9	16.9	16.7	14.8	2.7

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.3: GDP production measure - industries' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-1.5	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.0
Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7	11.5	69.5	-14.5	-38.7	-14.2
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	68.5	255.0	-25.8	-81.7	-107.4
Other mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.4	0.1
Of which: manufacturing	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.9	-0.4	0.1
Construction	2.9	1.3	-4.3	0.3	0.6	-3.2	-1.2	0.8	0.4	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	2.8	1.9	-1.5	-2.0	1.6	-2.5	0.0	1.3	1.8	0.8
Information and communication	1.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	0.1
Financial and insurance activities	0.0	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.5	0.1
Real estate activities	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	1.6	-0.7	0.2	-0.1
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	2.5	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.6	3.3	4.0	2.1
Other service activities	-0.1	0.5	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.9	1.4	-0.8	-0.3	0.5
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	8.2	5.8	-3.9	-1.0	27.2	3.5	73.7	-8.4	-30.9	-8.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	68.5	255.0	-25.8	-81.7
Non-oil sector	8.2	5.8	-3.9	-1.0	5.5	-8.1	4.1	6.6	7.6	6.0
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	1.3	-0.3	-0.5	-1.4	2.6	-0.4	-1.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.4
Non-oil sector	1.3	-0.3	-0.5	-1.4	2.4	-0.6	-1.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.8
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	9.4	5.5	-4.5	-2.4	29.8	3.1	72.6	-8.3	-31.2	-9.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	68.5	255.0	-25.8	-81.7	-107.4
Non-oil sector	9.4	5.5	-4.5	-2.4	7.9	-8.7	2.6	6.9	7.2	5.2

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.3: GDP production measure - industries' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.5	0.7	1.7	-0.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	-4.0	3.7	-1.2
Mining and quarrying	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other mining and quarrying	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Of which: manufacturing	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Construction	-10.7	-0.1	-0.3	2.4	6.7	6.6	1.6	1.7	-3.3	5.4
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	4.7	1.2	-2.5	3.3	0.3	-0.7	3.0	1.8	0.2	-2.9
Information and communication	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	-1.0	0.9	0.6	-0.7
Financial and insurance activities	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
Real estate activities	0.6	0.2	-1.7	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.7
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.2
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	0.9	0.1	1.5	1.9	0.6	4.2	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.6
Other service activities	3.6	1.3	-1.6	0.7	-0.3	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4	-1.0	0.8
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	0.8	3.0	-2.9	9.2	9.8	11.8	8.2	4.6	4.4	5.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	0.8	3.0	-2.9	9.2	9.8	11.8	8.2	4.6	4.4	5.1
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	1.1	1.6	-1.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.0
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	1.1	1.6	-1.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.0
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	0.4	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.0	5.7	4.7	5.1
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	0.4	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.0	5.7	4.7	5.1

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.3: GDP production measure - industries' contribution to growth***(In percentage point)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.1
Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	38.8	3.7	-22.9	-19.8	-13.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	223.1	8.6	-52.0	-74.5	-159.0
Other mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	0.7	-0.5	0.1
Of which: manufacturing	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.7	-0.5	0.1
Construction	3.2	1.2	-5.4	0.7	0.1	-3.3	-1.2	0.2	0.3	1.1
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	0.5	1.2	-1.3	-1.7	1.4	-2.8	-0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5
Information and communication	1.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.1
Financial and insurance activities	0.0	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1
Real estate activities	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	1.6	-0.8	0.1	-0.2
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.8	-1.8	0.1	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.2
Other service activities	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.9	1.4	-0.9	-0.4	0.6
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	5.5	4.7	-3.8	0.3	22.4	30.5	7.7	-19.5	-17.0	-9.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	223.1	8.6	-52.0	-74.5	-159.0
Non-oil sector	5.5	4.7	-3.8	0.3	1.4	-8.4	3.9	3.6	2.7	3.7
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-1.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.1	-0.5	0.3	-0.2	0.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.7
Non-oil sector	-1.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	0.1	-0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.6
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	3.8	4.6	-4.0	-0.2	21.8	30.7	7.2	-19.3	-17.2	-8.8
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	223.1	8.6	-52.0	-74.5	-159.0
Non-oil sector	3.8	4.6	-4.0	-0.2	0.5	-8.3	3.1	4.0	2.5	4.3

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

n/a) The growth rate of the Oil Sector is not applicable for 2019 because it is a resident industry from September 2019 onwards, according to the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August, 30. 2019.

**) The growth rate of the total (Oil Sector plus Non-Oil Sector) for 2019, includes Oil Sector from September 2019 onwards. So the comparison with 2018 should be done with caution.

***) the comparison between 2019 and 2020 need to be made with care, because it is comparing four months of oil production in 2019 with twelve months of oil production in 2020.

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.4: Value added by industries - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28.9	32.2	30.0	30.2	25.0	24.9	21.8	24.2	20.9	20.9
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other mining and quarrying	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	2.9	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8
Construction	2.0	2.0	2.9	5.7	8.4	7.7	11.7	11.1	18.8	15.9
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	21.1	21.2	21.7	21.1	19.8	21.7	21.0	19.6	16.5	17.1
Information and communication	5.6	7.7	8.8	9.0	10.1	4.9	5.3	5.0	3.1	1.5
Financial and insurance activities	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Real estate activities	16.1	13.6	13.2	11.9	11.7	11.0	10.9	12.0	11.0	12.1
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.3
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	12.8	13.4	13.1	14.5	20.2	19.0	19.0	20.4	21.6	23.9
Other service activities	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.4	7.2	6.0	4.1	4.4	4.0
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	97.4	100.3	98.3	100.3	102.5	100.7	100.3	100.9	101.0	100.6
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	97.4	100.3	98.3	100.3	102.5	100.7	100.3	100.9	101.0	100.6
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	2.6	-0.3	1.7	-0.3	-2.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.6
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	2.6	-0.3	1.7	-0.3	-2.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.6
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*) *Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities*

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.4: Value added by industries - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.7	16.6	16.8	17.6	14.1	13.4	8.6	10.2	17.0	19.8
Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	16.8	27.1	56.4	47.3	13.1	-1.2
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	27.1	56.4	47.2	13.1	-1.2
Other mining and quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.9
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.9
Construction	17.1	17.5	13.8	14.5	11.6	8.6	4.5	5.5	8.8	10.9
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	18.2	19.0	18.3	16.7	14.1	11.5	6.7	8.2	14.1	16.5
Information and communication	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6
Financial and insurance activities	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.2	2.3	2.6
Real estate activities	11.3	11.1	11.6	12.4	9.3	8.8	5.2	6.2	9.8	11.0
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.6
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	24.1	24.2	27.3	28.9	23.0	22.2	13.6	17.0	29.4	34.6
Other service activities	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.4
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	99.4	99.7	100.3	101.7	99.3	99.7	100.5	100.3	100.9	101.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	27.1	56.4	47.2	13.1	-1.2
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	99.4	99.7	100.3	101.7	82.5	72.6	44.1	53.1	87.8	103.1
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	0.6	0.3	-0.3	-1.7	0.7	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-1.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	0.6	0.3	-0.3	-1.7	0.6	0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-1.0	-1.9
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	27.3	56.4	47.4	13.2	-1.1
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.1	72.7	43.6	52.6	86.8	101.1

*) *Electricity and gas*; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.4: Value added by industries - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29.2	32.3	28.9	27.6	25.8	24.6	19.5	22.1	20.0	19.2
Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Construction	3.0	2.8	4.7	10.3	15.3	15.5	16.3	12.4	17.0	14.6
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	28.0	26.6	27.1	24.5	21.6	22.6	23.1	22.2	18.4	18.4
Information and communication	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.6	2.7	1.4
Financial and insurance activities	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Real estate activities	9.9	8.6	8.7	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.7	10.1	10.3	11.5
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.2
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	12.4	14.5	14.9	13.9	16.4	16.6	17.8	19.1	20.6	23.6
Other service activities	10.7	9.5	9.3	8.0	6.4	5.5	4.8	3.6	4.2	3.9
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	98.7	99.9	98.9	97.6	99.5	98.8	97.8	97.5	97.7	97.7
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	98.7	99.9	98.9	97.6	99.5	98.8	97.8	97.5	97.7	97.7
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	1.3	0.1	1.1	2.4	0.6	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	1.3	0.1	1.1	2.4	0.6	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.4: Value added by industries - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.7	16.7	16.9	17.4	14.7	11.2	11.2	14.8	18.6	20.6
Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	17.4	42.6	43.9	26.5	8.1	-5.4
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	42.5	43.9	26.4	8.0	-5.5
Other mining and quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.8
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.8
Construction	17.1	17.6	12.7	13.4	11.1	6.4	5.4	6.9	8.7	10.8
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	18.2	18.5	18.0	16.3	14.5	9.3	8.5	11.3	14.2	16.1
Information and communication	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9
Financial and insurance activities	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.4
Real estate activities	11.3	11.1	12.1	12.2	9.7	7.2	7.0	9.0	11.1	12.4
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	24.1	24.2	27.6	29.4	22.7	17.2	17.9	24.1	31.3	35.7
Other service activities	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.8
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	99.4	99.6	99.7	100.2	100.7	100.4	100.9	100.8	101.2	100.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	42.5	43.9	26.4	8.0	-5.5
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	99.4	99.6	99.7	100.2	83.4	57.9	57.0	74.4	93.2	106.3
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	0.6	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	-1.2	-0.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	0.6	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.4	-0.9
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (Production)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	42.7	44.0	26.6	8.2	-5.4
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.6	57.3	56.0	73.4	91.8	105.4

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section IV. INCOME APPROACH**Table 4.1: Gross domestic product by income approach***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Compensation of employees	80	82	101	133	188	215	306	328	335	381
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	80	82	101	133	188	215	306	328	335	381
Gross Operating Surplus	188	177	212	257	310	411	464	556	740	709
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	188	177	212	257	310	411	464	556	740	709
Gross Mixed Income	182	196	220	260	247	287	295	366	361	380
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	182	196	220	260	247	287	295	366	361	380
Taxes less subsidies on production & imports	12	-1	9	-2	-18	-6	-3	-11	-14	-9
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	12	-1	9	-2	-18	-6	-3	-11	-14	-9
Taxes on production and imports	18	18	19	19	30	32	51	61	64	71
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	18	18	19	19	30	32	51	61	64	71
Less: Subsidies on production & imports	5	19	9	21	48	38	53	72	78	79
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	5	19	9	21	48	38	53	72	78	79
Equals: GDP (Income)	462	454	543	649	727	907	1062	1239	1422	1461
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	462	454	543	649	727	907	1062	1239	1422	1461

Section IV. INCOME APPROACH**Table 4.1: Gross domestic product by income approach***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Compensation of employees	379	397	427	414	397	409	473	505	548	605
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	10	52	54	56	28	23
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	379	397	427	414	387	357	420	449	520	582
Gross Operating Surplus	819	883	813	825	1266	1356	2811	2345	1146	880
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	332	525	2006	1472	247	-47
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	819	883	813	825	934	831	805	873	899	927
Gross Mixed Income	391	402	375	361	366	362	388	396	427	448
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	391	402	375	361	366	362	388	396	427	448
Taxes less subsidies on production & imports	10	5	-4	-26	15	6	-18	-11	-19	-35
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	3	4	3	5	3	2
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	10	5	-4	-26	12	2	-21	-16	-22	-37
Taxes on production and imports	69	79	77	74	74	72	76	99	126	119
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	3	4	3	5	3	2
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	69	79	77	74	71	68	73	94	124	117
Less: Subsidies on production & imports	59	74	81	100	59	66	94	110	146	153
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	59	74	81	100	59	66	94	110	146	153
Equals: GDP (Income)	1599	1687	1612	1573	2043	2133	3654	3235	2103	1898
<i>Oil sector</i>	0	0	0	0	344	581	2062	1533	278	-22
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	1599	1687	1612	1573	1698	1551	1592	1702	1825	1919

Section V. PRODUCT, INCOME AND SAVINGS**Table 5.1: Relations among product, income and savings***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
GDP (Expenditure)	462	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector	462	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448
Net primary income	383	847	1427	2615	1797	2443	3539	3158	2756	1890
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector	383	847	1427	2615	1797	2443	3539	3158	2756	1890
GROSS NATIONAL INCOME	845	1301	1969	3264	2524	3325	4581	4318	4152	3338
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector	845	1301	1969	3264	2524	3325	4581	4318	4152	3338
Net current transfers	168	262	415	422	381	379	400	277	293	130
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector	168	262	415	422	381	379	400	277	293	130
GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME	1013	1563	2385	3685	2905	3704	4981	4595	4445	3468
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector	1013	1563	2385	3685	2905	3704	4981	4595	4445	3468
Final consumption expenditure	668	764	1032	1201	1385	1539	1643	1790	1768	1888
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector	668	764	1032	1201	1385	1539	1643	1790	1768	1888
SAVING, GROSS	345	799	1353	2484	1520	2164	3337	2805	2677	1580
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector	345	799	1353	2484	1520	2164	3337	2805	2677	1580

Section V. PRODUCT, INCOME AND SAVINGS**Table 5.1: Relations among product, income and savings***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
GDP (Expenditure)	1590	1640	1585	1556	2033	2163	3625	3209	2080	1866
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	344	581	2062	1533	278	-22
Non-Oil sector	1590	1640	1585	1556	1688	1581	1563	1676	1802	1887
Net primary income	1198	580	673	680	837	206	-161	-152	214	262
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	313	219	-151	-128	255	339
Non-Oil sector	1198	580	673	680	523	-13	-10	-24	-41	-77
GROSS NATIONAL INCOME	2788	2220	2258	2236	2869	2369	3464	3057	2294	2127
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	658	800	1911	1405	533	317
Non-Oil sector	2788	2220	2258	2236	2212	1568	1553	1652	1760	1810
Net current transfers	54	39	-12	-31	123	165	209	197	156	225
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector	54	39	-12	-31	123	165	209	197	156	225
GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME	2842	2260	2246	2205	2992	2534	3673	3254	2450	2352
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	658	800	1911	1405	533	317
Non-Oil sector	2842	2260	2246	2205	2335	1734	1762	1849	1916	2035
Final consumption expenditure	1861	1873	1873	1914	2061	2053	2118	2432	2557	2690
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Oil sector	1861	1873	1873	1914	2061	2053	2118	2432	2557	2690
SAVING, GROSS	981	387	373	290	931	480	1554	822	-108	-338
Oil sector	0	0	0	0	658	800	1911	1405	533	317
Non-Oil sector	981	387	373	290	273	-320	-356	-583	-641	-655

Section VI. NON-OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	668	764	1032	1201	1385	1539	1643	1790	1768	1888
Households FCE	410	377	444	458	512	605	639	761	824	864
NPISHs FCE	15	13	17	19	30	24	69	52	74	74
General Government FCE	243	374	571	724	843	910	935	977	870	951
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	14	18	21	19	33	51	70	92	99	142
Collective consumption expenditure	230	356	550	704	810	858	865	886	771	809
General government FCE	71	106	121	242	330	371	411	575	647	771
Development & TA (on-budget)	128	108	142	155	208	210	178	106	168	179
Purchase of services of UNMIT	45	88	142	168	182	191	192	186	12	0
Purchase of services of ISF	0	72	166	158	123	138	154	111	43	0
Gross capital formation	73	55	101	203	355	377	733	697	583	625
Gross fixed capital formation	72	54	100	202	354	376	731	668	562	595
General government (GG)	4	13	27	107	236	242	603	547	406	432
DP&TA (on-budget)	29	23	32	36	45	56	43	20	41	44
Public Corporations	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	3
Public Sector	34	37	59	143	284	299	646	567	447	480
Private corporations	30	8	31	47	54	64	64	72	84	84
NPISHs	2	1	2	2	2	3	8	6	9	9
Households	7	8	8	10	15	11	13	23	22	23
Changes in inventories	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	28	21	30
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exports of goods and services	33	42	54	61	67	76	67	83	78	66
Exports of goods	8	9	9	13	9	17	14	32	17	15
Exports of services	25	32	45	47	58	59	53	51	61	51
Less: Imports of goods and services	312	407	645	817	1080	1110	1401	1409	1034	1131
Imports of goods	92	88	128	230	242	252	315	641	519	549
Imports of services	220	318	517	587	838	858	1086	768	514	582
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	462	454	543	649	727	882	1043	1161	1396	1448

Section VI. NON-OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1861	1873	1873	1914	2061	2053	2118	2432	2557	2690
Households FCE	876	898	965	1001	1068	1060	1058	1330	1420	1513
NPISHs FCE	47	63	34	31	34	32	38	39	37	47
General Government FCE	937	912	875	882	960	962	1022	1062	1101	1130
<i>Of which:</i>										
<i>Individual consumption expenditure</i>	133	138	133	131	99	110	155	51	83	59
<i>Collective consumption expenditure</i>	804	774	741	751	861	852	867	1011	1018	1071
General government FCE	776	759	723	736	827	833	881	917	959	1004
Development & TA (on-budget)	161	153	152	146	133	129	141	145	141	126
Purchase of services of UNMIT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Purchase of services of ISF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross capital formation	588	654	565	559	482	280	237	331	380	524
Gross fixed capital formation	567	628	522	512	427	228	216	290	329	466
General government (GG)	411	469	347	412	333	166	139	199	231	348
DP&TA (on-budget)	38	36	36	33	27	24	28	30	27	23
Public Corporations	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Public Sector	450	505	384	445	361	191	168	229	259	371
Private corporations	85	90	111	43	38	10	17	16	19	34
NPISHs	5	7	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	5
Households	26	25	23	21	25	24	27	40	48	55
Changes in inventories	21	26	42	46	55	52	20	41	50	58
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exports of goods and services	49	52	38	46	37	22	45	56	59	72
Exports of goods	12	25	18	24	25	17	31	30	17	23
Exports of services	37	27	20	22	13	6	14	26	42	49
Less: Imports of goods and services	907	938	891	963	892	775	838	1143	1195	1399
Imports of goods	485	506	550	517	532	493	538	764	781	919
Imports of services	422	432	341	446	360	282	299	379	413	480
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	1590	1640	1585	1556	1688	1581	1563	1676	1802	1887

Section VI. NON-OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1173	1233	1498	1564	1827	1879	1802	1794	1699	1845
Households FCE	758	672	707	664	740	779	738	777	815	866
NPISHs FCE	25	19	25	26	41	32	83	56	75	75
General Government FCE	390	542	766	874	1047	1069	982	960	809	904
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	22	27	28	23	41	60	74	90	92	135
Collective consumption expenditure	368	515	738	850	1005	1008	908	871	717	770
General government FCE	136	194	212	328	436	453	434	553	584	724
Development & TA (on-budget)	197	161	199	206	278	269	209	115	171	180
Purchase of services of UNMIT	57	103	163	175	198	201	188	184	12	0
Purchase of services of ISF	0	84	192	164	134	146	150	110	42	0
Gross capital formation	113	82	143	268	470	483	817	735	576	619
Gross fixed capital formation	111	81	141	266	468	482	814	703	554	588
General government (GG)	6	20	40	144	318	315	669	574	396	424
DP&TA (on-budget)	46	36	47	48	60	72	50	22	42	45
Public Corporations	0	0	0	1	5	2	0	0	0	3
Public Sector	53	57	88	193	382	389	719	596	438	472
Private corporations	45	11	40	58	65	76	70	76	85	84
NPISHs	3	2	3	3	3	4	10	7	9	9
Households	11	11	11	13	17	13	14	25	22	23
Changes in inventories	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	31	22	31
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exports of goods and services	43	52	69	84	85	109	81	115	87	68
Exports of goods	12	14	14	32	15	39	26	63	27	16
Exports of services	32	39	55	52	69	69	55	52	60	52
Less: Imports of goods and services	415	491	743	838	1196	1174	1327	1203	878	979
Imports of goods	105	88	120	180	227	216	234	467	396	432
Imports of services	309	403	623	658	969	958	1093	736	482	547
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	914	877	967	1077	1186	1297	1374	1441	1485	1552

Section VI. NON-OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1861	1886	1861	1879	1956	1982	1984	2123	2155	2212
Households FCE	876	897	954	977	1025	1009	978	1121	1165	1206
NPISHs FCE	47	63	34	31	33	31	37	36	32	40
General Government FCE	937	927	873	870	898	942	969	966	958	966
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	133	141	133	129	93	107	147	46	72	51
Collective consumption expenditure	804	786	740	741	805	834	822	919	886	915
General government FCE	776	772	719	726	768	816	834	833	835	856
Development & TA (on-budget)	161	154	154	144	130	126	135	133	123	110
Purchase of services of UNMIT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Purchase of services of ISF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross capital formation	588	680	587	583	497	287	246	326	365	509
Gross fixed capital formation	567	653	544	536	443	235	221	281	313	450
General government (GG)	411	491	364	434	349	175	141	191	218	336
DP&TA (on-budget)	38	36	36	32	26	23	27	27	24	20
Public Corporations	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Public Sector	450	527	401	468	376	198	169	219	243	356
Private corporations	85	93	116	45	39	10	17	16	19	33
NPISHs	5	7	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	4
Households	26	26	24	21	25	24	30	42	48	56
Changes in inventories	21	26	43	46	54	51	25	45	52	59
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exports of goods and services	49	53	32	37	29	15	27	35	47	53
Exports of goods	12	25	11	16	16	9	14	12	10	11
Exports of services	37	27	21	22	13	6	13	24	37	42
Less: Imports of goods and services	907	981	894	920	861	801	730	896	940	1078
Imports of goods	485	534	542	473	504	504	443	568	602	692
Imports of services	422	447	352	447	357	297	287	328	338	386
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	1590	1638	1586	1579	1621	1483	1527	1588	1626	1696

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-13.5	14.2	35.1	16.4	15.3	11.2	6.7	8.9	-1.2	6.8
Households FCE	-0.6	-8.0	17.7	3.3	11.7	18.2	5.5	19.2	8.2	4.8
NPISHs FCE	-10.1	-18.2	36.2	10.7	57.1	-19.3	187.2	-25.6	43.7	-0.1
General Government FCE	-29.1	53.7	52.7	26.8	16.4	8.0	2.8	4.5	-11.0	9.3
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	11.4	36.0	13.1	-7.0	71.5	55.3	36.1	30.7	8.3	43.0
Collective consumption expenditure	-30.6	54.7	54.7	28.0	14.9	6.0	0.8	2.4	-12.9	4.9
General government FCE	13.4	50.5	14.1	99.6	36.4	12.3	10.8	39.7	12.6	19.3
Development & TA (on-budget)	-8.6	-15.6	31.2	9.8	33.6	1.1	-15.0	-40.6	59.0	6.3
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-68.2	95.4	61.4	18.6	8.3	4.8	0.7	-3.3	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	0.0	131.0	-5.0	-22.4	12.5	11.2	-27.9	-	-
Gross capital formation	-3.1	-24.5	83.9	100.5	74.8	6.1	94.6	-5.0	-16.3	7.1
Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	-24.9	85.1	101.3	75.1	6.3	94.2	-8.5	-16.0	5.8
General government (GG)	50.8	227.8	103.8	298.3	121.0	2.5	149.7	-9.3	-25.8	6.4
DP&TA (on-budget)	-11.4	-20.1	38.1	10.4	24.7	26.0	-23.4	-52.8	102.3	8.1
Public Corporations	-26.9	-14.0	-16.1	137.6	590.9	-56.6	-91.8	-9.1	339.4	618.1
Public Sector	-7.0	9.5	61.1	140.7	98.6	5.5	116.0	-12.2	-21.2	7.2
Private corporations	2.8	-72.4	277.2	51.0	13.4	19.4	-0.5	13.4	16.4	-0.4
NPISHs	-11.4	-20.1	38.1	10.4	15.8	21.9	197.9	-27.4	44.8	-1.0
Households	13.1	11.5	2.8	26.5	43.5	-27.7	21.2	78.9	-5.1	4.1
Changes in inventories	-66.9	18.7	6.3	9.9	13.0	-83.6	1328.6	1163.5	-23.9	39.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-17.3	-34.9	-4.8	17.0	18.6	29.4	21.6	21.9	15.5	15.2
Exports of goods and services	0.1	27.0	29.6	11.7	9.9	13.4	-11.6	23.8	-5.7	-15.1
Exports of goods	15.3	12.4	-4.0	48.1	-34.4	93.0	-19.7	132.7	-46.8	-12.2
Exports of services	-4.2	31.9	39.3	4.4	22.5	1.3	-9.2	-4.1	19.8	-15.9
Less: Imports of goods and services	-29.1	30.3	58.5	26.7	32.2	2.8	26.2	0.6	-26.6	9.5
Imports of goods	-12.5	-3.9	44.8	79.7	5.1	4.4	25.0	103.3	-19.0	5.8
Imports of services	-34.3	44.6	62.2	13.5	42.9	2.3	26.6	-29.3	-33.0	13.2
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	4.9	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-1.4	0.6	0.0	2.2	7.7	-0.4	3.2	14.8	5.2	5.2
Households FCE	1.5	2.4	7.5	3.8	6.7	-0.8	-0.2	25.7	6.7	6.6
NPISHs FCE	-36.1	32.3	-46.0	-7.0	6.9	-5.0	20.3	2.5	-5.1	25.4
General Government FCE	-1.4	-2.7	-4.1	0.8	8.8	0.2	6.3	3.9	3.6	2.7
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	-6.0	3.9	-3.7	-1.7	-24.4	10.6	41.6	-67.1	62.2	-28.3
Collective consumption expenditure	-0.6	-3.8	-4.2	1.3	14.6	-1.0	1.7	16.7	0.6	5.2
General government FCE	0.6	-2.3	-4.7	1.9	12.3	0.7	5.8	4.1	4.6	4.6
Development & TA (on-budget)	-10.1	-4.6	-1.2	-4.0	-8.9	-2.7	9.2	3.3	-2.7	-10.5
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	-5.9	11.3	-13.6	-1.0	-13.8	-41.8	-15.5	39.8	14.7	37.9
Gross fixed capital formation	-4.7	10.8	-16.8	-1.9	-16.7	-46.6	-5.0	33.8	13.7	41.4
General government (GG)	-4.8	14.2	-26.0	18.5	-19.1	-50.1	-16.4	43.1	16.2	50.8
DP&TA (on-budget)	-13.5	-6.7	-0.5	-8.6	-17.1	-10.3	17.5	6.3	-9.6	-16.9
Public Corporations	-73.7	-78.3	570.1	-2.9	-46.3	-31.0	30.9	-19.6	-24.7	5.8
Public Sector	-6.1	12.2	-23.9	15.9	-19.1	-47.1	-12.0	36.6	12.7	43.6
Private corporations	1.9	5.4	23.5	-61.4	-11.2	-73.4	68.3	-6.4	21.6	75.3
NPISHs	-39.0	34.8	-50.6	-9.2	7.8	-6.2	24.3	1.8	-7.1	30.6
Households	14.2	-2.1	-7.5	-11.4	19.4	-4.5	15.4	46.3	18.8	16.3
Changes in inventories	-30.2	24.8	63.5	9.6	17.7	-4.5	-61.5	104.2	21.8	15.7
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3.4	3.6	3.8	5.8	-2.3	0.5	2.1	17.4	5.9	1.4
Exports of goods and services	-26.7	6.7	-26.3	19.5	-17.9	-40.3	103.4	22.7	5.7	21.6
Exports of goods	-18.9	110.2	-29.3	34.3	3.2	-32.7	89.2	-4.1	-43.4	34.5
Exports of services	-29.0	-27.2	-23.4	6.5	-41.3	-55.1	144.5	83.1	63.6	16.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	-19.8	3.4	-5.0	8.1	-7.3	-13.2	8.1	36.4	4.5	17.1
Imports of goods	-11.8	4.3	8.7	-5.9	2.9	-7.5	9.3	41.9	2.2	17.6
Imports of services	-27.5	2.3	-21.0	30.6	-19.2	-21.6	6.1	26.4	9.2	16.1
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	9.9	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	8.5	-6.3	-1.2	7.2	7.5	4.8

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-12.3	5.1	21.5	4.4	16.9	2.8	-4.1	-0.5	-5.3	8.6
Households FCE	-1.2	-11.4	5.2	-6.0	11.4	5.2	-5.3	5.3	4.9	6.2
NPISHs FCE	-11.7	-21.2	27.2	4.1	58.3	-22.6	161.3	-31.7	33.3	-0.7
General Government FCE	-28.1	39.0	41.3	14.0	19.8	2.1	-8.1	-2.2	-15.8	11.8
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	13.0	23.0	4.7	-16.3	76.5	46.9	21.6	22.3	2.4	46.4
Collective consumption expenditure	-29.6	40.0	43.2	15.2	18.3	0.3	-9.9	-4.2	-17.7	7.4
General government FCE	4.2	42.7	9.2	55.0	32.9	3.9	-4.2	27.3	5.6	24.0
Development & TA (on-budget)	-10.1	-18.4	23.7	3.5	35.0	-3.3	-22.1	-45.2	48.9	5.7
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-70.6	81.4	58.9	7.0	13.5	1.4	-6.5	-2.2	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	0.0	127.4	-14.3	-18.7	8.8	3.2	-27.1	-	-
Gross capital formation	-8.0	-26.7	73.2	87.3	75.5	2.8	69.2	-10.0	-21.6	7.3
Gross fixed capital formation	-5.9	-27.3	74.8	88.4	76.0	3.1	68.8	-13.5	-21.3	6.1
General government (GG)	40.5	213.2	99.7	258.2	121.1	-0.8	112.2	-14.1	-31.1	7.1
DP&TA (on-budget)	-14.9	-21.8	30.9	2.1	23.4	20.9	-30.3	-56.7	91.2	7.6
Public Corporations	-27.9	-16.6	-26.2	133.9	647.9	-59.3	-93.2	-14.0	334.8	618.3
Public Sector	-10.8	6.5	54.9	119.4	98.2	1.9	84.7	-17.1	-26.6	7.8
Private corporations	-1.9	-75.6	263.9	45.6	13.0	17.3	-7.9	8.4	11.7	-1.3
NPISHs	-14.9	-21.8	30.9	2.1	14.6	17.0	171.1	-33.3	36.8	-1.5
Households	9.0	5.3	-0.8	15.3	37.8	-27.0	11.8	72.6	-10.7	4.6
Changes in inventories	-65.5	16.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	-64.3	365.7	912.7	-28.5	36.3
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-18.6	-36.4	-13.1	9.9	14.4	17.8	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Exports of goods and services	-10.6	20.8	32.2	21.4	1.2	28.0	-24.9	41.2	-24.1	-22.5
Exports of goods	-3.3	17.2	1.8	131.4	-52.1	156.0	-33.3	139.2	-56.9	-41.4
Exports of services	-13.0	22.2	42.9	-6.3	34.2	-0.3	-20.1	-5.3	15.2	-14.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	-33.2	18.5	51.2	12.9	42.6	-1.8	13.0	-9.3	-27.1	11.6
Imports of goods	-25.0	-16.5	36.2	50.6	26.0	-4.8	8.2	99.8	-15.3	9.3
Imports of services	-35.6	30.4	54.5	5.6	47.2	-1.1	14.1	-32.6	-34.5	13.4
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	0.9	1.4	-1.3	1.0	4.1	1.3	0.1	7.0	1.5	2.7
Households FCE	1.2	2.3	6.4	2.5	4.8	-1.5	-3.0	14.6	3.8	3.6
NPISHs FCE	-36.5	33.2	-45.7	-8.9	5.6	-5.4	17.4	-2.5	-10.1	24.0
General Government FCE	3.6	-1.2	-5.8	-0.3	3.2	4.9	2.9	-0.3	-0.8	0.9
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	-1.2	5.5	-5.4	-2.8	-28.3	15.7	37.1	-68.4	55.2	-29.6
Collective consumption expenditure	4.5	-2.3	-5.9	0.2	8.7	3.6	-1.5	11.9	-3.7	3.3
General government FCE	7.2	-0.5	-6.9	1.0	5.8	6.2	2.2	-0.1	0.2	2.6
Development & TA (on-budget)	-10.8	-4.2	-0.2	-6.2	-10.2	-3.0	7.1	-1.3	-7.4	-10.9
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	-5.0	15.7	-13.6	-0.8	-14.7	-42.3	-14.1	32.5	11.8	39.5
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.6	15.3	-16.7	-1.5	-17.4	-46.9	-6.1	27.0	11.5	43.7
General government (GG)	-3.0	19.5	-25.8	19.2	-19.6	-50.0	-19.1	35.3	14.2	53.8
DP&TA (on-budget)	-14.3	-6.5	-0.4	-11.1	-18.1	-10.4	16.4	0.8	-13.1	-16.0
Public Corporations	-73.8	-78.3	569.9	-1.9	-45.3	-34.5	36.8	-24.3	-23.5	8.2
Public Sector	-4.6	17.1	-23.8	16.5	-19.6	-47.2	-14.8	29.5	10.7	46.8
Private corporations	1.4	9.6	23.9	-61.3	-12.7	-75.1	78.9	-10.0	19.5	74.6
NPISHs	-39.5	35.1	-50.5	-11.7	6.5	-6.3	23.2	-3.4	-10.7	32.1
Households	13.0	-0.7	-7.6	-11.7	18.8	-4.8	27.8	38.2	14.7	16.7
Changes in inventories	-32.2	25.6	63.3	8.0	17.0	-4.5	-51.1	80.5	13.5	14.5
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1.8	3.6	4.0	2.0	-3.4	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.1	1.4
Exports of goods and services	-28.3	8.5	-39.1	16.6	-23.2	-47.3	79.3	30.3	31.8	13.3
Exports of goods	-24.2	111.6	-56.5	41.2	2.8	-41.6	52.1	-17.3	-17.9	10.5
Exports of services	-29.5	-25.4	-22.8	3.7	-41.8	-54.5	123.3	82.8	56.6	14.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	-7.4	8.1	-8.8	2.9	-6.5	-7.0	-8.9	22.8	4.9	14.6
Imports of goods	12.1	10.2	1.5	-12.7	6.5	0.0	-12.1	28.3	6.0	14.9
Imports of services	-22.8	5.8	-21.2	27.0	-20.2	-16.9	-3.3	14.3	3.0	14.1
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	2.5	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	2.7	-8.5	3.0	4.0	2.4	4.3

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage points)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-23.6	20.6	59.1	31.2	28.3	21.3	11.8	14.1	-1.9	8.6
Households FCE	-0.6	-7.1	14.7	2.7	8.3	12.8	3.8	11.7	5.4	2.8
NPISHs FCE	-0.4	-0.6	1.0	0.3	1.7	-0.8	5.1	-1.7	1.9	0.0
General Government FCE	-22.7	28.3	43.4	28.1	18.3	9.2	2.9	4.0	-9.2	5.8
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	0.3	1.1	0.5	-0.3	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	0.7	3.1
Collective consumption expenditure	-23.0	27.2	42.9	28.4	16.2	6.7	0.8	2.0	-9.9	2.7
General government FCE	1.9	7.7	3.3	22.3	13.6	5.6	4.5	15.7	6.2	8.9
Development & TA (on-budget)	-2.7	-4.3	7.4	2.5	8.1	0.3	-3.6	-7.0	5.4	0.8
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-21.8	9.3	11.9	4.9	2.2	1.2	0.2	-0.6	-15.0	-0.9
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	15.6	20.8	-1.5	-5.5	2.1	1.8	-4.1	-5.9	-3.1
Gross capital formation	-0.5	-3.9	10.2	18.8	23.4	3.0	40.4	-3.5	-9.8	3.0
Gross fixed capital formation	-0.3	-3.9	10.2	18.7	23.4	3.1	40.2	-6.0	-9.2	2.4
General government (GG)	0.3	2.0	3.0	14.7	19.9	0.8	41.0	-5.4	-12.2	1.9
DP&TA (on-budget)	-0.9	-1.3	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	-1.5	-2.2	1.8	0.2
Public Corporations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-	0.2
Public Sector	-0.6	0.7	5.0	15.4	21.7	2.1	39.3	-7.6	-	2.3
Private corporations	0.2	-4.7	5.1	2.9	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0
NPISHs	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.0
Households	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	-0.6	0.3	1.0	-0.1	0.1
Changes in inventories	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.5	-0.6	0.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	0.0	1.9	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	-1.0	1.5	-0.4	-0.8
Exports of goods	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.8	-0.7	1.1	-0.4	1.7	-1.3	-0.1
Exports of services	-0.2	1.7	2.8	0.4	1.6	0.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.9	-0.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	29.0	-20.5	-52.4	-31.7	-40.6	-4.1	-33.0	-0.8	32.3	-7.0
Imports of goods	3.0	0.8	-8.7	-18.8	-1.8	-1.4	-7.1	-31.2	10.5	-2.2
Imports of services	26.0	-21.2	-43.7	-12.9	-38.8	-2.7	-25.9	30.5	21.9	-4.9
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	4.9	-1.8	19.6	19.5	12.1	21.3	18.2	11.3	20.3	3.7

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage points)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-1.9	0.7	0.0	2.6	9.4	-0.5	4.1	20.1	7.5	7.4
Households FCE	0.9	1.3	4.1	2.3	4.3	-0.5	-0.1	17.4	5.3	5.2
NPISHs FCE	-1.8	1.0	-1.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.5
General Government FCE	-0.9	-1.6	-2.3	0.5	5.0	0.1	3.8	2.6	2.3	1.6
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-2.1	0.6	2.9	-6.7	1.9	-1.3
Collective consumption expenditure	-0.3	-1.9	-2.0	0.6	7.1	-0.5	0.9	9.2	0.4	2.9
General government FCE	0.3	-1.1	-2.2	0.9	5.8	0.3	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.5
Development & TA (on-budget)	-1.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.8
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	-2.6	4.2	-5.4	-0.4	-5.0	-11.9	-2.8	6.0	2.9	8.0
Gross fixed capital formation	-1.9	3.8	-6.4	-0.6	-5.5	-11.8	-0.7	4.7	2.4	7.6
General government (GG)	-1.4	3.7	-7.4	4.1	-5.1	-9.9	-1.7	3.8	1.9	6.5
DP&TA (on-budget)	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Public Corporations	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Sector	-2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private corporations	0.1	0.3	1.3	-4.3	-0.3	-1.7	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.8
NPISHs	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Households	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4
Changes in inventories	-0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-2.0	1.3	0.5	0.4
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-1.2	0.2	-0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.7
Exports of goods	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.5	0.9	-0.1	-0.8	0.3
Exports of services	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	15.5	-1.9	2.8	-4.5	4.5	7.0	-4.0	-19.5	-3.1	-11.3
Imports of goods	4.5	-1.3	-2.7	2.0	-1.0	2.4	-2.9	-14.4	-1.0	-7.6
Imports of services	11.0	-0.6	5.5	-6.6	5.5	4.6	-1.1	-5.1	-2.1	-3.7
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	9.9	3.2	-3.4	-1.8	8.5	-6.3	-1.2	7.2	7.5	4.8

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage points)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-18.6	6.6	30.2	6.8	24.5	4.4	-5.9	-0.6	-6.6	9.8
Households FCE	-1.0	-9.5	4.0	-4.4	7.0	3.3	-3.2	2.9	2.6	3.4
NPISHs FCE	-0.4	-0.6	0.6	0.1	1.4	-0.8	3.9	-1.9	1.3	0.0
General Government FCE	-17.2	16.6	25.6	11.1	16.1	1.9	-6.7	-1.6	-10.5	6.4
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.1	2.9
Collective consumption expenditure	-17.5	16.1	25.4	11.6	14.4	0.2	-7.7	-2.7	-10.7	3.6
General government FCE	0.6	6.4	2.0	12.1	10.0	1.4	-1.5	8.6	2.2	9.4
Development & TA (on-budget)	-2.5	-4.0	4.4	0.7	6.7	-0.8	-4.6	-6.9	3.9	0.7
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-15.3	5.0	6.9	1.2	2.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.3	-11.9	-0.8
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	9.2	12.3	-2.8	-2.8	1.0	0.4	-3.0	-4.7	-2.9
Gross capital formation	-1.1	-3.3	6.9	12.9	18.8	1.1	25.8	-6.0	-11.0	2.8
Gross fixed capital formation	-0.8	-3.3	6.9	12.9	18.8	1.2	25.6	-8.0	-10.4	2.3
General government (GG)	0.2	1.5	2.3	10.7	16.2	-0.2	27.3	-6.9	-12.4	1.9
DP&TA (on-budget)	-0.9	-1.1	1.3	0.1	1.1	1.1	-1.7	-2.1	1.4	0.2
Public Corporations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-	0.2
Public Sector	-0.7	0.4	3.5	10.9	17.6	0.6	25.4	-9.0	-	2.3
Private corporations	-0.1	-3.7	3.3	1.9	0.7	0.9	-0.5	0.4	0.6	-0.1
NPISHs	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.0
Households	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.1
Changes in inventories	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.1	-0.6	0.5
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-0.6	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.0	-2.1	2.4	-1.9	-1.3
Exports of goods	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	-1.6	2.0	-1.0	2.7	-2.5	-0.8
Exports of services	-0.5	0.8	1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.0	-1.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.6
Less: Imports of goods and services	23.2	-8.4	-28.7	-9.9	-33.2	1.9	-11.8	9.0	22.6	-6.8
Imports of goods	4.0	1.9	-3.6	-6.3	-4.3	0.9	-1.4	-17.0	5.0	-2.5
Imports of services	19.3	-10.3	-25.1	-3.6	-28.8	0.9	-10.4	26.0	17.6	-4.4
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	3.0	-4.1	10.3	11.4	10.1	9.3	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.5

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage points)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1.1	1.6	-1.5	1.1	4.9	1.6	0.1	9.1	2.0	3.5
Households FCE	0.7	1.3	3.5	1.5	3.0	-1.0	-2.1	9.4	2.7	2.6
NPISHs FCE	-1.8	1.0	-1.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.5
General Government FCE	2.1	-0.7	-3.3	-0.2	1.7	2.7	1.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.5
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	-0.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-2.3	0.9	2.7	-6.6	1.6	-1.3
Collective consumption expenditure	2.2	-1.1	-2.8	0.1	4.1	1.8	-0.9	6.4	-2.1	1.8
General government FCE	3.4	-0.3	-3.3	0.4	2.7	2.9	1.2	-0.1	0.1	1.3
Development & TA (on-budget)	-1.3	-0.4	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	-2.0	5.8	-5.6	-0.3	-5.4	-13.0	-2.7	5.2	2.4	8.9
Gross fixed capital formation	-1.4	5.5	-6.7	-0.5	-5.9	-12.8	-1.0	3.9	2.0	8.4
General government (GG)	-0.8	5.0	-7.7	4.4	-5.4	-10.8	-2.2	3.3	1.7	7.2
DP&TA (on-budget)	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
Public Corporations	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Sector	-1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private corporations	0.1	0.5	1.4	-4.5	-0.4	-1.8	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.9
NPISHs	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Households	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5
Changes in inventories	-0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.8	1.3	0.4	0.5
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-1.2	0.3	-1.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
Exports of goods	-0.2	0.8	-0.9	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
Exports of services	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	4.7	-4.6	5.3	-1.6	3.8	3.7	4.8	-10.9	-2.8	-8.5
Imports of goods	-3.4	-3.1	-0.5	4.3	-1.9	0.0	4.1	-8.2	-2.2	-5.5
Imports of services	8.0	-1.5	5.8	-6.0	5.7	3.7	0.7	-2.7	-0.6	-2.9
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	2.5	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	2.7	-8.5	3.0	4.0	2.4	4.3

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.4: Gross domestic product by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percentage points of GDP)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	144.6	168.3	190.1	185.2	190.5	174.6	157.6	154.2	126.7	130.4
Households FCE	88.6	83.1	81.7	70.7	70.5	68.7	61.3	65.6	59.0	59.7
NPISHs FCE	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.7	6.7	4.4	5.3	5.1
General Government FCE	52.6	82.4	105.2	111.6	115.9	103.2	89.7	84.2	62.3	65.7
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	2.9	4.0	3.8	3.0	4.6	5.8	6.7	7.9	7.1	9.8
Collective consumption expenditure	49.7	78.4	101.4	108.6	111.4	97.3	83.0	76.3	55.2	55.9
General government FCE	15.3	23.4	22.4	37.4	45.5	42.1	39.4	49.5	46.3	53.3
Development & TA (on-budget)	27.6	23.8	26.1	24.0	28.6	23.8	17.1	9.1	12.1	12.4
Purchase of services of UNMIT	9.7	19.3	26.1	25.9	25.0	21.6	18.4	16.0	0.9	0.0
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	15.9	30.7	24.4	16.9	15.7	14.7	9.5	3.1	0.0
Gross capital formation	15.8	12.1	18.7	31.3	48.9	42.7	70.3	60.0	41.8	43.1
Gross fixed capital formation	15.6	12.0	18.5	31.2	48.7	42.7	70.1	57.6	40.2	41.1
General government (GG)	0.9	2.9	4.9	16.4	32.4	27.4	57.8	47.1	29.1	29.8
DP&TA (on-budget)	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.5	6.1	6.4	4.1	1.8	2.9	3.1
Public Corporations	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Public Sector	7.3	8.1	10.9	22.0	39.0	33.9	62.0	48.9	32.0	33.1
Private corporations	6.5	1.8	5.8	7.3	7.4	7.2	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.8
NPISHs	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Households	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.6
Changes in inventories	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.5	2.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	7.1	9.2	10.0	9.3	9.2	8.6	6.4	7.1	5.6	4.6
Exports of goods	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.3	2.7	1.2	1.0
Exports of services	5.3	7.2	8.3	7.3	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.6
Less: Imports of goods and services	67.5	89.6	118.8	125.9	148.5	125.8	134.4	121.4	74.0	78.2
Imports of goods	19.9	19.5	23.6	35.5	33.2	28.6	30.2	55.2	37.2	38.0
Imports of services	47.6	70.2	95.2	90.4	115.3	97.2	104.1	66.2	36.8	40.2
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.4: Gross domestic product by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percentage points of GDP)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	117.0	114.1	118.2	123.0	122.1	129.8	135.6	145.1	142.0	142.6
Households FCE	55.1	54.7	60.9	64.3	63.3	67.0	67.7	79.4	78.8	80.2
NPISHs FCE	3.0	3.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.5
General Government FCE	58.9	55.6	55.2	56.7	56.9	60.8	65.4	63.4	61.1	59.9
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	5.9	6.9	9.9	3.0	4.6	3.1
Collective consumption expenditure	50.6	47.2	46.8	48.3	51.0	53.9	55.5	60.3	56.5	56.7
General government FCE	48.8	46.3	45.6	47.3	49.0	52.7	56.4	54.7	53.2	53.2
Development & TA (on-budget)	10.1	9.4	9.6	9.4	7.9	8.2	9.0	8.7	7.8	6.7
Purchase of services of UNMIT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross capital formation	36.9	39.8	35.6	35.9	28.5	17.7	15.2	19.7	21.1	27.8
Gross fixed capital formation	35.6	38.3	32.9	32.9	25.3	14.4	13.9	17.3	18.3	24.7
General government (GG)	25.8	28.6	21.9	26.4	19.7	10.5	8.9	11.9	12.8	18.4
DP&TA (on-budget)	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2
Public Corporations	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Sector	28.3	30.8	24.2	28.6	21.4	12.1	10.7	13.7	14.4	19.7
Private corporations	5.4	5.5	7.0	2.7	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.8
NPISHs	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Households	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.9
Changes in inventories	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	1.3	2.5	2.8	3.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.8
Exports of goods	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.2
Exports of services	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.6
Less: Imports of goods and services	57.0	57.2	56.2	61.9	52.9	49.0	53.6	68.2	66.3	74.1
Imports of goods	30.5	30.8	34.7	33.2	31.5	31.1	34.5	45.6	43.4	48.7
Imports of services	26.5	26.3	21.5	28.6	21.3	17.8	19.2	22.6	22.9	25.4
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.4: Gross domestic product by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percentage points of GDP)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	128.3	140.7	154.9	145.2	154.1	144.9	131.2	124.5	114.4	118.9
Households FCE	83.0	76.6	73.1	61.7	62.4	60.1	53.7	53.9	54.9	55.8
NPISHs FCE	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	2.4	6.0	3.9	5.1	4.8
General Government FCE	42.6	61.8	79.3	81.1	88.2	82.4	71.5	66.7	54.5	58.3
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.2	3.5	4.7	5.4	6.2	6.2	8.7
Collective consumption expenditure	40.3	58.8	76.4	79.0	84.8	77.8	66.1	60.4	48.3	49.6
General government FCE	14.9	22.1	21.9	30.5	36.8	35.0	31.6	38.4	39.3	46.7
Development & TA (on-budget)	21.6	18.4	20.6	19.1	23.5	20.7	15.2	8.0	11.5	11.6
Purchase of services of UNMIT	6.2	11.7	16.9	16.2	16.7	15.5	13.7	12.8	0.8	0.0
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	9.6	19.9	15.3	11.3	11.2	10.9	7.6	2.9	0.0
Gross capital formation	12.3	9.4	14.8	24.8	39.6	37.2	59.5	51.0	38.8	39.9
Gross fixed capital formation	12.1	9.2	14.6	24.7	39.4	37.2	59.2	48.8	37.3	37.9
General government (GG)	0.7	2.3	4.1	13.3	26.8	24.3	48.7	39.9	26.6	27.3
DP&TA (on-budget)	5.1	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.6	3.7	1.5	2.8	2.9
Public Corporations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Public Sector	5.8	6.5	9.1	17.9	32.2	30.0	52.3	41.4	29.5	30.4
Private corporations	4.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.4
NPISHs	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
Households	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.5
Changes in inventories	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.5	2.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	4.7	6.0	7.1	7.8	7.1	8.4	5.9	8.0	5.9	4.4
Exports of goods	1.3	1.6	1.4	3.0	1.3	3.0	1.9	4.4	1.8	1.0
Exports of services	3.5	4.4	5.7	4.8	5.9	5.3	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	45.3	56.0	76.9	77.9	100.8	90.5	96.6	83.5	59.1	63.1
Imports of goods	11.5	10.0	12.4	16.7	19.1	16.7	17.0	32.4	26.6	27.9
Imports of services	33.8	46.0	64.5	61.1	81.7	73.9	79.5	51.1	32.5	35.2
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP EXPENDITURE (DETAILED)**Table 6.4: Gross domestic product by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percentage points of GDP)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CONSTANT PRICES										
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	117.0	115.1	117.3	119.0	120.7	133.6	129.9	133.7	132.5	130.4
Households FCE	55.1	54.7	60.1	61.9	63.2	68.0	64.1	70.6	71.6	71.1
NPISHs FCE	3.0	3.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.3
General Government FCE	58.9	56.6	55.0	55.1	55.4	63.5	63.4	60.8	58.9	57.0
<i>Of which:</i>										
Individual consumption expenditure	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.2	5.7	7.2	9.6	2.9	4.4	3.0
Collective consumption expenditure	50.6	48.0	46.6	46.9	49.7	56.3	53.8	57.9	54.5	54.0
General government FCE	48.8	47.2	45.3	46.0	47.4	55.0	54.6	52.4	51.3	50.5
Development & TA (on-budget)	10.1	9.4	9.7	9.1	8.0	8.5	8.8	8.4	7.6	6.5
Purchase of services of UNMIT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross capital formation	36.9	41.5	37.0	36.9	30.7	19.3	16.1	20.5	22.4	30.0
Gross fixed capital formation	35.6	39.9	34.3	34.0	27.3	15.9	14.5	17.7	19.2	26.5
General government (GG)	25.8	30.0	23.0	27.5	21.5	11.8	9.3	12.0	13.4	19.8
DP&TA (on-budget)	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.2
Public Corporations	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Sector	28.3	32.2	25.3	29.6	23.2	13.4	11.1	13.8	14.9	21.0
Private corporations	5.4	5.7	7.3	2.8	2.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.9
NPISHs	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Households	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.3
Changes in inventories	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	1.6	2.9	3.2	3.5
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	3.1	3.2	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.1
Exports of goods	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
Exports of services	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.3	2.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	57.0	59.9	56.4	58.3	53.1	54.0	47.8	56.4	57.8	63.5
Imports of goods	30.5	32.6	34.2	30.0	31.1	34.0	29.0	35.8	37.0	40.8
Imports of services	26.5	27.3	22.2	28.3	22.0	20.0	18.8	20.7	20.8	22.7
Equals: Contribution to GDP (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP INCOME (DETAILED)**Table 6.5: Gross domestic product by income approach***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Compensation of employees	80	82	101	133	188	215	306	328	335	381
Non-financial and financial corporations	41	42	52	66	79	100	169	182	161	184
General government	35	37	44	61	101	109	119	133	156	179
NPISHs	4	4	5	5	7	6	17	13	18	18
Households	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross Operating Surplus	188	177	212	257	310	411	464	556	740	709
Non-financial and financial corporations	101	102	126	161	193	261	272	306	443	372
General government	14	16	18	24	36	54	80	115	145	164
NPISHs	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4
Households	72	58	67	72	79	94	110	133	149	169
Gross Mixed Income	182	196	220	260	247	287	295	366	361	380
Non-financial and financial corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NPISHs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households	182	196	220	260	247	287	295	366	361	380
<i>Subsistence agriculture</i>	137	149	166	199	185	226	239	308	306	314
<i>Informal business sector</i>	45	47	55	62	63	62	56	58	54	66
Taxes on production and imports	18	18	19	19	30	32	51	61	64	71
<i>Taxes on products</i>	18	18	19	19	30	32	51	61	64	71
Value added type taxes (VAT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes and duties on imports excl. VAT	15	15	15	15	27	28	47	57	61	67
<i>Import duties</i>	4	4	4	4	6	5	15	13	12	13
<i>Taxes on imports excluding VAT and</i>	11	11	11	11	21	23	31	43	48	54
Export taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes on products except VAT, import and export taxes	2	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3
<i>Other taxes on production</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Subsidies	5	19	9	21	48	38	53	72	78	79
<i>Subsidies on products</i>	5	19	9	21	48	38	53	72	78	79
Import subsidies	5	19	9	21	48	38	53	72	78	79
Export subsidies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other subsidies on products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Other subsidies on production</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRIBUTION TO GDP (Income)	462	454	543	649	727	907	1062	1239	1422	1461

Section VI. NON - OIL GDP INCOME (DETAILED)**Table 6.5: Gross domestic product by income approach***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
AT CURRENT PRICES										
Compensation of employees	379	397	427	414	387	357	420	449	520	582
Non-financial and financial corporations	177	184	201	190	161	132	178	172	194	228
General government	192	198	219	217	219	218	234	268	318	344
NPISHs	11	15	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	10
Households	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross Operating Surplus	819	883	813	825	934	831	805	873	899	927
Non-financial and financial corporations	456	496	415	400	498	388	356	393	397	408
General government	186	203	214	231	246	252	258	277	295	308
NPISHs	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7
Households	172	179	179	189	184	185	186	196	200	205
Gross Mixed Income	391	402	375	361	366	362	388	396	427	448
Non-financial and financial corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NPISHs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households	391	402	375	361	366	362	388	396	427	448
<i>Subsistence agriculture</i>	293	289	281	286	297	297	325	342	368	387
<i>Informal business sector</i>	98	113	95	75	69	64	63	54	59	61
Taxes on production and imports	69	79	77	74	71	68	73	94	124	117
<i>Taxes on products</i>	69	79	77	74	71	68	73	94	124	117
Value added type taxes (VAT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes and duties on imports excl. VAT	66	76	74	70	67	64	68	89	117	108
<i>Import duties</i>	12	14	15	20	14	13	15	19	37	22
<i>Taxes on imports excluding VAT and</i>	53	62	59	50	54	51	53	69	81	86
Export taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes on products except VAT, import and export taxes	3	3	2	4	4	4	5	6	7	9
<i>Other taxes on production</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Subsidies	59	74	81	100	59	66	94	110	146	153
<i>Subsidies on products</i>	59	74	81	100	59	66	94	110	146	153
Import subsidies	59	74	81	100	59	66	94	110	146	153
Export subsidies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other subsidies on products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Other subsidies on production</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRIBUTION TO GDP (Income)	1599	1687	1612	1573	1698	1551	1592	1702	1825	1919

Section VII. QUARTERLY NON-OIL GDP INDICATOR**Table 7.1: Quarterly Non-Oil Gross Domestic Product by Expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2015				2016				2017				2018				2019			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Private consumption	217	240	215	205	227	251	216	203	233	264	232	225	238	265	247	227	251	274	257	242
Private investment	33	37	21	20	27	25	39	29	42	36	29	32	25	14	14	13	15	19	17	13
Development Partners	25	51	37	139	28	29	36	168	28	40	13	147	42	28	67	74	42	52	38	60
General Government FCE	161	151	182	282	132	170	199	272	144	205	173	196	156	166	137	267	130	222	177	240
Public investment	4	52	83	273	2	107	70	312	14	103	94	155	85	77	15	258	46	51	46	206
Exports of goods and services	13	10	13	13	8	8	16	20	7	6	10	9	8	9	11	9	7	6	9	7
Imports of goods and services	140	190	187	389	173	200	227	381	212	224	175	283	207	178	217	318	180	180	193	308
Change in inventories	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	10	10	11	12	10	11	12	13	13	13	14	14
Acquisition less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GDP (Expenditure)	318	355	368	549	257	396	356	630	265	442	388	491	357	392	286	543	324	458	365	474

	2020				2021				2022				2023				2024			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Private consumption	257	268	261	223	212	236	256	274	247	282	304	288	281	317	288	279	296	319	297	294
Private investment	11	7	7	8	10	10	13	15	15	13	15	15	15	16	18	18	18	22	23	25
Development Partners	25	33	12	113	30	14	11	147	46	20	25	110	75	31	16	60	46	36	33	59
General Government FCE	112	152	137	415	154	160	200	321	149	178	194	312	131	167	231	305	162	201	202	291
Public investment	20	14	28	113	7	23	24	88	4	35	39	113	0	3	57	158	5	35	72	224
Exports of goods and services	4	1	5	5	4	5	10	9	15	9	5	6	6	8	15	17	13	12	14	13
Imports of goods and services	232	140	219	210	161	160	204	205	204	199	222	271	213	199	270	258	223	253	280	321
Change in inventories	15	14	13	10	6	4	5	10	16	9	10	11	14	11	13	13	14	15	15	15
Acquisition less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GDP (Expenditure)	212	350	245	676	261	292	316	658	288	347	369	583	310	356	367	593	333	387	376	600

Section VII. QUARTERLY NON-OIL GDP INDICATOR**Table 7.2: Quarterly Non-Oil Gross Domestic Product by Expenditures - Components' Contribution to Growth***(In percentage point)*

	2015				2016				2017				2018				2019			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Private consumption	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.2	3.1	3.1	0.4	-0.5	2.3	3.3	4.6	3.5	2.2	0.1	3.9	0.4	3.6	2.5	3.4	2.8
Private investment	3.2	3.5	-1.3	-1.9	-1.8	-3.4	4.7	1.5	5.5	2.9	-2.5	0.6	-6.4	-5.0	-4.0	-3.9	-2.7	1.2	1.0	0.0
Development Partners	-18.8	5.5	1.2	-5.8	1.0	-6.3	-0.2	5.2	0.1	2.9	-6.6	-3.3	5.3	-2.8	14.0	-14.9	0.0	6.2	-10.2	-2.5
General Government FCE	25.0	-7.7	-1.4	3.9	-9.3	5.3	4.6	-1.8	4.9	9.0	-7.2	-12.1	4.5	-9.0	-9.4	14.5	-7.4	14.4	13.9	-5.0
Public investment	-3.6	-3.2	0.4	0.6	-0.5	15.6	-3.7	7.1	4.4	-1.0	6.9	-25.0	27.0	-5.8	-20.4	21.1	-10.8	-6.8	11.0	-9.6
Exports of goods and services	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	-0.4	-1.6	-0.5	1.0	1.3	-0.2	-0.4	-1.9	-1.9	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5
Imports of goods and services	-25.0	-5.2	-5.8	4.8	10.1	2.7	10.8	-1.4	15.5	6.1	-14.7	-15.6	-2.1	-10.4	10.9	7.1	-7.4	0.4	-8.4	-1.9
Change in inventories	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3
Acquisition less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GDP (Expenditure)	29.3	0.9	2.3	-7.6	-19.3	11.4	-3.4	14.8	3.1	11.6	9.0	-22.0	34.8	-11.2	-26.1	10.4	-9.4	16.8	27.4	-12.7

	2020				2021				2022				2023				2024			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Private consumption	1.9	-1.5	1.1	-4.0	-21.5	-8.9	-2.0	7.6	13.6	15.6	15.1	2.2	11.7	10.1	-4.4	-1.6	7.3	-0.4	0.8	3.4
Private investment	-1.2	-2.5	-2.6	-1.1	-0.7	0.9	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.2
Development Partners	-5.3	-4.2	-6.9	11.2	2.4	-5.6	-0.4	5.1	6.0	2.1	4.2	-5.7	10.0	3.4	-2.4	-8.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	0.0
General Government FCE	-5.5	-15.4	-10.9	37.0	19.7	2.2	25.6	-13.9	-2.0	6.4	-1.8	-1.3	-6.0	-3.2	10.1	-1.2	10.2	8.8	-7.4	-1.9
Public investment	-8.1	-7.9	-5.1	-19.7	-6.0	2.6	-1.8	-3.7	-1.2	4.0	4.9	3.9	-1.4	-9.1	4.8	7.7	1.8	8.5	4.0	11.3
Exports of goods and services	-0.7	-1.1	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	1.0	2.0	0.6	4.5	1.6	-1.5	-0.5	-3.1	-0.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	0.8	-0.2	-0.4
Imports of goods and services	16.0	-8.7	7.1	-20.6	-33.5	5.7	-6.2	-0.7	16.6	13.5	5.9	10.0	3.0	-0.2	13.0	-2.3	4.9	15.6	0.9	10.6
Change in inventories	0.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-4.1	-2.9	-3.0	0.0	3.7	1.8	1.4	0.1	-0.7	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
Acquisition less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GDP (Expenditure)	-34.4	-23.7	-32.8	42.7	23.0	-16.5	28.8	-2.7	10.3	19.0	16.9	-11.4	7.5	2.4	-0.4	1.7	17.6	3.7	-3.1	3.2

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Actual consumption

To allow because the consumption of goods and services by households may be paid for, in cash or in kind by the general government sector, an alternative measure of consumption called actual consumption had been defined. It is measured by first separating government's final consumption expenditure (GFCE) into individual and collective consumption. Individual consumption refers to services that are provided by the general government to households that are consumed individually, for example, health and education. Collective consumption relates to the provision of public services, such as policing and defense. Household actual consumption is measured as household final consumption expenditure plus individual consumption within GFCE. General government actual consumption is calculated as GFCE less individual consumption. Actual consumption is a useful measure for international comparison, since countries often have different systems for providing individual services.

Capital transfers

Transactions in which the ownership of an asset (other than cash and inventories) is transferred from one institutional unit to another, in which cash is transferred to enable the recipient to acquire another asset or in which the funds realized by the disposal of another asset are transferred.

Changes in inventories held by enterprises and general government

It is an estimate of the change in the book value of inventories held by enterprises and the government from the start of the reference year to the end of the year. In other terms, it is the value at the level of establishment and for an accounting period, of the additions fewer withdrawals to the stock of inventories of raw materials and finished products. The additions originate in production and imports and retreats for use as intermediate consumption and final demand.

Collective consumption

Services provided simultaneously to all members of the community or all members of a particular section of the community, such as all households living in a particular region. Collective services are automatically acquired and consumed by all members of the community, or group of households in question, with no action on their part. Typical examples are public administration and the provision of security, either at a national or local level. Collective services are the 'public goods' of economic theory. Collective services cannot be sold to individuals on the market, and they are financed by government units out of taxation or other incomes.

Compensation of employees

The total remuneration, in cash or kind, payable by an enterprise to an employee in return for work by the employee during the accounting period. It is further classified into two sub-components: wages and salaries; and employers' social contributions. Compensation of

employees is not payable regarding unpaid work undertaken voluntarily, including the work by members of a household within an unincorporated enterprise owned by the same household. Compensation of employees excludes any taxes payable by the employer on the wage and salary bill (e.g. payroll tax). See also Employers' social contributions; Wages and salaries.

Constant price measures

The current price *values* of production-based and expenditure-based gross domestic product estimates and their components can be conceived as the product of the underlying *quantities* of goods and services and their *prices*. Deflating the current price values by price indexes removes the effect of changing prices on the values. The resulting estimates are referred to as constant price estimates (or quantities, or volumes). Constant price estimates are calculated by applying the prices applying in a particular year (*the base year*) to all the years in the series. The Timor-Leste national accounts have adopted 2015 as the base year for its constant price series.

Consumption of fixed capital

The reduction in the value of fixed assets used in production during the accounting period resulting from physical deterioration, normal obsolescence or typical accidental damage. Unforeseen obsolescence, major catastrophes, and the depletion of natural resources are not considered.

Contributions to Growth in GDP

A contribution to growth in GDP is the addition of some aggregate to GDP in percentage points. The sum of the percentage points, or contributions to the growth of all the aggregates, gives the rate of growth of the GDP. It is calculated as $\{(Ag_t - Ag_{t-1}) / GDP_{t-1}\} \times 100$. Where: Ag_t is the value of the aggregate in the year under consideration, Ag_{t-1} is the value of aggregate A in the previous year and GDP_{t-1} is the value of GDP in the previous year. Also, it can be interpreted as "incidence" of aggregate A, defined as the rate of growth of an aggregate, weighted by the share of the aggregate in the GDP in the previous year: $(Ag_t / Ag_{t-1} - 1) \times 100 \times (Ag_{t-1} / GDP_{t-1})$.

Current prices

Estimates are valued at the prices of the period to which the observation relates. For example, estimates for 2009 are valued using 2009 prices, in contrasts with constant price measures where the prices used in valuation refer to the prices of the base year. *See also constant price measures.*

Current transfers

Transfers, other than those classified as capital transfers, in which one institutional unit provides a good, service or cash to another unit without receiving from the latter anything of economic value.

Economically significant prices

Prices that have a significant influence on both the amounts producers will supply and the amounts purchasers wish to buy.

Employers' social contributions

Payments by employers intended to secure for their employees the entitlement to social benefits should certain events occur, or specific circumstances exist, that may affect their employees' income or welfare - work-related accidents and retirement.

Exports of goods and services

The value of goods exported and amounts receivable from non-residents for the provision of non-factorial services by residents.

Final consumption expenditure - general government

Government final consumption expenditure is current expenditure by general government bodies on services to the community such as defense, education, and public order and safety less than any explicit charges for these services. If these are provided free or at charges which cover only a small proportion of costs, the government is considered being the consumer of its output. This output has no observable market value, and so it is valued in the national accounts at its cost of production. It also includes the value of the portion of market output purchased by the General Government sector on behalf of beneficiaries.

Final consumption expenditure - households

Net expenditure on goods and services by persons. This item excludes expenditures by unincorporated businesses and expenditures on assets by non-profit institutions (included in gross fixed capital formation). Also excluded is expenditure on maintenance of dwellings (treated as intermediate expenses of private enterprises), but personal expenditure on motorcycles and other durable goods and the imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings are included. The value of 'backyard' production (including food produced and consumed on farms) is included in household final consumption expenditure and the payment of wages and salaries in kind (e.g. food and lodging supplied free to employees) is counted in both household income and household final consumption expenditure.

Final consumption expenditure - non-profit institutions serving households

Current expenditure by non-profit institutions on the provision of goods and services to households. This output has no observable market value and so is valued in the national accounts at its cost of production.

Fixed Assets

Are defined as produced assets that are used repeatedly, or continuously, in processes of production for over one year. Fixed assets include not only structures, machinery and equipment and intellectual property products but also cultivated assets such as trees and

animals that are used repeatedly or continuously to produce other products, such as fruit and dairy products.

Gross domestic product, GDP, GDP (E), GDP (P), GDP (I)

In Timor-Leste, from 2010 onwards, the GDP is measured from the Production Approach (GDP (P)), Expenditure Approach (GDP (E)) and Income Approach (GDP (I)). Only the first two are true independent measures: The GDP (P) is the total market value of goods and services produced in Timor-Leste within a period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting allowances for the consumption of fixed capital. The GDP (E) is equivalent to gross national expenditure plus exports of goods and non-factorial services, less imports of goods and non-factorial services. In TL-NA the *headline* GDP is GDP (E).

From September 2019 onwards, the GDP also considers Oil-GDP under the three approaches, because given the New Maritime Boundary Treaty signed on August 30. 2019, the oil is a resident industry. Before, the oil contribution to the economy came from Royalties and Taxes, and was measured in the GNI. For this reason, and for an item, the comparison between 2018 and 2019 should be considered with caution.

GDP per capita

The ratio of the current or constant price estimate of GDP to an estimate of the resident Timor-Leste population. Population estimates, according to the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Population Prospects, the 2022 Revision (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>). It considers GDS Population Censuses (2004, 2010, 2015, and 2022) and well-known international parameters for worldwide comparison.

Gross fixed capital formation - general government

Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets, whether for additions or replacements. Expenditure on new road works (or upgrading existing roads) is included, but expenditure on road repair and maintenance is classified as government's final consumption expenditure.

Gross fixed capital formation – private

Expenditure on fixed assets. Expenditure on repair and maintenance of fixed assets is excluded, being chargeable to the production account. Additions to fixed assets are capital formation. Also included is a compensation of employees and other costs paid by private enterprise in connection with its own-account capital formation. Expenditure on mineral and petroleum exploration is gross fixed capital formation.

Gross fixed capital formation - public corporations

Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets and including both additions and replacements. Also included is a compensation of employees and other costs paid by public corporations in connection with capital works undertaken on their account.

Gross mixed income of unincorporated enterprises

The surplus or deficit accruing from production by unincorporated enterprises. It includes elements of both compensations of employees (returns on labor inputs) and operating surplus (returns on capital inputs). Also included are estimates of the imputed income derived from subsistence agriculture and other informal production activities.

Gross national disposable income (GNDI)

Is equivalent to gross national income plus all secondary income in cash or kind receivable by resident institutional units from the rest of the world (i.e. remittances), less all secondary income in cash or kind payable by resident institutional units to the rest of the world.

Gross national expenditure

The total expenditure within a period by Timor-Leste residents on final goods and services (i.e. excluding goods and services used up during the period in the process of production). It is equivalent to gross domestic product plus imports of goods and services less exports of goods and services.

Gross national income (GNI)

The aggregate value of gross primary incomes for all institutional sectors, including net primary income receivable from non-residents.

Gross national savings

It is calculated as gross national disposable income, less final consumption expenditures of households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households. Gross national savings is the surplus generated in the reference year and available to finance investments, including in fixed capital formation.

Gross operating surplus

The operating surplus accruing to all enterprises, except unincorporated enterprises, from their operations in Timor-Leste. It is the excess of gross output over the sum of intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, and taxes, less subsidies on production and imports. It is calculated before the deduction of consumption of fixed capital, dividends, interest, royalties and land rent, and direct taxes payable. Gross operating surplus is also estimated for the general government, and it equals the general government's consumption of fixed capital.

Gross value added

The value of output in Timor-Leste National Accounts at producer's prices, minus the value of intermediate consumption at purchaser's prices. The term is used to describe gross product by industry. It includes Compensation of employees, Taxes on products and others on production and imports, less subsidies on products and others on production, Gross Operating Surplus, and Gross Mixed Income.

Implicit price deflator

It is got by dividing a current price value by its real counterpart (the constant price measure). When calculated from the primary national accounting aggregates, such as gross domestic product, implicit price deflators relate to a broader range of goods and services in the economy than that represented by any of the individual price indexes such as the consumer price index.

Imports of goods and services

The value of goods imported and amounts payable to non-residents for the provision of non-factorial services to residents.

Individual consumption

An individual consumption of good or service is one that is gained by a household and used to satisfy the needs and wants of members of that household. Individual goods and services can always be bought and sold on the market, although they may also be provided free, or at prices that are not significant, or as transfers in kind. Individual goods and services are 'private', as distinct from 'public'. *See also Collective consumption.*

Institutional unit

An institutional unit is an economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities, engaging in economic activities and engaging in transactions with other entities.

Intermediate consumption

Comprises the value of the goods and services used as inputs by a process of production, excluding compensation of employees and the consumption of fixed capital.

Inventories

Comprise stocks of outputs that are held at the end of a period by the units that produced them before they're being further processed, sold, delivered to other units or used in other ways and stocks of products acquired from other units used for intermediate consumption or resale without further processing.

Livestock

Livestock assets are classified as either fixed assets or inventories. That livestock used in the production of other products (e.g. breeding stock and dairy cattle) are fixed assets. Inventories cover all other livestock types and include those animals raised for meat or other one-off products (e.g. leather).

Market output

The output that is sold at prices that are economically significant or otherwise disposed of on the market, or intended for sale or disposal on the market.

Net secondary income from non-residents

All transfers to or from non-residents to resident government or private institutional units, which are not payments for goods and services, compensation of employees or property income.

Non-market output

Goods and services produced by an institutional unit that are supplied free or at prices that are not economically significant.

Other subsidies on production

Comprise all subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive because of engaging in production. Other subsidies on production include subsidies related to the payroll or workforce numbers, including subsidies payable on the total wage or salary bill, on numbers employed, or on the employment of particular types of persons, e.g. persons with disabilities or persons who have been unemployed for a long period. The subsidies may also be intended to cover some or all of the costs of training schemes organized or financed by enterprises. Subsidies aimed at reducing pollution are also included. See also Subsidies on products.

Other taxes on production

It comprises all taxes that enterprises incur because of engaging in production, except taxes on products. Other taxes on production include taxes related to the payroll or workforce, excluding compulsory social security contributions paid by employers and any taxes paid by the employees themselves out of their wages or salaries. Recurrent taxes on land, buildings or other structures; some business and professional licenses where no service is provided by the Government in return; taxes on the use of fixed assets or other activities; stamp duties; taxes on pollution; and taxes on international transactions.

Output

It comprises those goods and services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside that establishment, plus any products produced for own final use.

Primary incomes

Comprise incomes that accrue to institutional units because of their involvement in processes of production or their ownership of assets that may be needed for production.

Property income

Is the income receivable by the owner of a financial asset or a tangible non-produced asset in return for providing funds, or putting a tangible non-produced asset at the disposal of another institutional unit.

Purchasers' price

The amount paid by the purchaser, excluding any deductible tax, to take delivery of a unit of a good or service at the time and place required by the purchaser. The purchaser's price of a good includes any transport charges paid by the purchaser to take delivery at the required time and place.

Secondary income

Comprises receipt and payment of current transfers.

Social assistance benefits in cash to residents

Includes current transfers to persons from general government in return for which no services are rendered or goods supplied. Principal components include scholarships; maternity sickness and unemployment benefits; family allowances; and widows' age, invalid and repatriation pensions.

Statistical discrepancy, SD, SD (E) and SD (P)

Statistical discrepancy is the numerical difference got for the estimation of the same variable using different approaches, sources, and methods. Applied to GDP, there are different approaches, GDP (E) or GDP (P) for example. In TL-NA 2000-2013, given that GDP (E) is the *headline* GDP, then the Statistical Discrepancy is $SD = SD (E) = GDP(E) - GDP(P)$.

Subsidies on products

Subsidies payable per unit of a good or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of a quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price paid by a purchaser. A subsidy on a product becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a product is exported, leased, transferred, delivered or used for own consumption or own capital formation.

Taxes less subsidies on production and imports

Defined as 'taxes on products' plus 'other taxes on production' less 'subsidies on products' less 'other subsidies on production'.

Taxes on production and imports

Comprise 'taxes on products' and 'other taxes on production'. These taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by an enterprise. They are payable, irrespective of the profitability of the production process. They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labor employed in the production process, or on specific activities or transactions.

Taxes on products

Taxes payable per unit of some good or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of a quantity of a good or service (quantity being measured either in terms of discrete units or continuous physical variables such as volume, weight, strength, distance, time). Or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. A tax on a product becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported. Still, it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a good is exported, leased, transferred, delivered, or used for own consumption or own capital formation.

Terms of trade

Calculated by dividing the export implicit price deflator by the import implicit price deflator and multiplying by 100.

Total factor income

That part of the cost of producing the gross domestic product that comprises gross payments to factors of production (labor and capital). It represents the value added by these factors in the process of production and is equivalent to gross domestic product less taxes plus subsidies on production and imports.

Wages and salaries

Comprise amounts payable in cash including the value of any social contributions, income taxes, fringe benefits tax, etc., payable by the employee even if they are withheld by the employer for administrative convenience or other reasons and paid to social insurance schemes, tax authorities, etc., on behalf of the employee. Wages and salaries may be paid as remuneration in kind instead of, or besides, compensation in cash. Separation, termination, and redundancy payments are also included in wages and salaries. Wages and salaries are also measured as far as possible on an accrual rather than a strictly cash basis. See also Employers' social contributions; Compensation of employees.



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