

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

AUSTRIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	26	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	78.57	Population	8,809,212
Starting a business (rank)	118	Getting credit (rank)	85	Trading across borders (rank)	1
Score for starting a business (0–100)	83.21	Score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Time to export	
Time (days)	21	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	52.2	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	11.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.2	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	42	Protecting minority investors (rank)	33	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.08	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	68.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	222	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	28	Paying taxes (rank)	40	Enforcing contracts (rank)	10
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	87.72	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.45	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	75.49
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	12	Time (days)	397
Time (days)	23	Time (hours per year)	131	Cost (% of claim value)	20.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	88.6	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	51.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	98.54		
Registering property (rank)	32			Resolving insolvency (rank)	21
Score for registering property (0–100)	79.97			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	77.47
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.1
Time (days)	20.5			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	80.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0
AZERBAIJAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	25	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	78.64	Population	9,862,429
Starting a business (rank)	9	✓ Getting credit (rank)	22	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	84
Score for starting a business (0–100)	96.14	Score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.04
Procedures (number)	3	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	Time to export	
Time (days)	3.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	33
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	41.5	Border compliance (hours)	17
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	41.5	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	250
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	61	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	214
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.11	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	81.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	33
Time (days)	116	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	14
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	300
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	10		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	74	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	28	Enforcing contracts (rank)	40
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	77.27	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	85.23	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.51
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	6	Time (days)	277
Time (days)	41	Time (hours per year)	159	Cost (% of claim value)	18.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	140.4	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	40.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	83.79		
✓ Registering property (rank)	17			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	45
Score for registering property (0–100)	84.63			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	63.79
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	5.5			Cost (% of estate)	12.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	40.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5
BAHAMAS, THE		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	118	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	58.90	Population	395,361
Starting a business (rank)	105	✓ Getting credit (rank)	144	Trading across borders (rank)	161
Score for starting a business (0–100)	84.47	Score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	53.07
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	21.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	550
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	91	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Border compliance (US\$)	512
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.64	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Time (days)	180	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	51
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	550
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	1,385
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	87	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	50	Enforcing contracts (rank)	84
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	73.56	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.13	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.07
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	20	Time (days)	545
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	197	Cost (% of claim value)	28.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	90.4	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	31.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	79.27		
Registering property (rank)	169			Resolving insolvency (rank)	69
Score for registering property (0–100)	43.31			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	53.38
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	122			Cost (% of estate)	12.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	64.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

CONGO, REP.		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	180	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	39.83	Population	5,260,750
Starting a business (rank)	179	Getting credit (rank)	134	Trading across borders (rank)	184
Score for starting a business (0–100)	64.10	Score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	19.68
Procedures (number)	10.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	49.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	1	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Cost (% of income per capita)	75.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	276
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	12.4	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	165
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	127	Protecting minority investors (rank)	149	Border compliance (US\$)	1,975
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	64.04	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	208
Time (days)	164	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	397
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.5	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	310
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	1,581
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	182	Paying taxes (rank)	185	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	155
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	29.00	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	26.79	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	43.99
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	50	Time (days)	560
Time (days)	134	Time (hours per year)	602	Cost (% of claim value)	53.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	6,769.0	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	54.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	12.29		
✓ Registering property (rank)	177			Resolving insolvency (rank)	122
Score for registering property (0–100)	37.87			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	37.81
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.3
Time (days)	55			Cost (% of estate)	25.0
Cost (% of property value)	13.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	3.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
COSTA RICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	67	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	68.89	Population	4,905,769
✗ Starting a business (rank)	142	Getting credit (rank)	12	Trading across borders (rank)	73
Score for starting a business (0–100)	79.92	Score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	79.32
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	23	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	87.9	Border compliance (hours)	20
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	34.5	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	74	Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Border compliance (US\$)	375
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.05	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	48.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	26
Time (days)	135	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	80
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	420
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	38	Paying taxes (rank)	57	Enforcing contracts (rank)	121
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.10	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.99	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.33
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	10	Time (days)	852
Time (days)	45	Time (hours per year)	151	Cost (% of claim value)	24.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	164.6	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	58.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	87.15		
Registering property (rank)	47			Resolving insolvency (rank)	134
Score for registering property (0–100)	74.36			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	34.53
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	11			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	3.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	29.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
CÔTE D'IVOIRE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	122	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	58.00	Population	24,294,750
✓ Starting a business (rank)	26	✓ Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	162
Score for starting a business (0–100)	93.70	Score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	52.44
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	84
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	9.6	Border compliance (hours)	239
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.3	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	136
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	142	Protecting minority investors (rank)	149	Border compliance (US\$)	423
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.37	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	21	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	89
Time (days)	162	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	125
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	267
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	456
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	143	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	175	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	106
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	56.23	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	46.49	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.74
Procedures (number)	8	Payments (number per year)	63	Time (days)	525
Time (days)	53	Time (hours per year)	205	Cost (% of claim value)	41.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,147.3	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	50.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	44.90		
Registering property (rank)	112			Resolving insolvency (rank)	80
Score for registering property (0–100)	58.03			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	48.00
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	2.2
Time (days)	30			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

CROATIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
					12,430
					4,125,700
Starting a business (rank)	123	Getting credit (rank)	85	Trading across borders (rank)	1
Score for starting a business (0–100)	82.62	Score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	22.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	11.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	159	Protecting minority investors (rank)	38	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.70	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	22	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	146	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	10.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Getting electricity (rank)	61	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.50			Enforcing contracts (rank)	25
Procedures (number)	4	Paying taxes (rank)	89	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	70.60
Time (days)	65	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.68	Time (days)	650
Cost (% of income per capita)	276.6	Payments (number per year)	34	Cost (% of claim value)	15.2
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Time (hours per year)	206	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
		Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	20.5		
✓ Registering property (rank)	51	Postfiling index (0–100)	66.66	Resolving insolvency (rank)	59
Score for registering property (0–100)	74.07			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	56.20
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.1
Time (days)	47			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	4.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
CYPRUS		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
					23,719
					1,179,551
Starting a business (rank)	52	Getting credit (rank)	73	Trading across borders (rank)	49
Score for starting a business (0–100)	91.24	Score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.44
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	73.1	Border compliance (hours)	18
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	126	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	38	Border compliance (US\$)	300
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	64.08	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Time (days)	507	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	15
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	335
Getting electricity (rank)	70	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	78.35			Enforcing contracts (rank)	138
Procedures (number)	5	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	47	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.59
Time (days)	137	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.78	Time (days)	1,100
Cost (% of income per capita)	124.2	Payments (number per year)	27	Cost (% of claim value)	16.4
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Time (hours per year)	122.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
		Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	22.2		
Registering property (rank)	94	Postfiling index (0–100)	74.47	Resolving insolvency (rank)	26
Score for registering property (0–100)	63.46			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	75.45
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	9			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	10.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	73.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	23.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
CZECH REPUBLIC		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
					18,160
					10,591,323
Starting a business (rank)	115	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	1
Score for starting a business (0–100)	83.56	Score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Time to export	
Time (days)	24.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	80.5	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	7.2	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	156	Protecting minority investors (rank)	72	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	56.20	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	21	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	246	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Getting electricity (rank)	10	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	95.36			Enforcing contracts (rank)	99
Procedures (number)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	45	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.38
Time (days)	60	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	81.42	Time (days)	678
Cost (% of income per capita)	24.1	Payments (number per year)	8	Cost (% of claim value)	33.8
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Time (hours per year)	230	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
		Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	46.1		
Registering property (rank)	33	Postfiling index (0–100)	90.75	Resolving insolvency (rank)	15
Score for registering property (0–100)	79.74			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	80.05
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.1
Time (days)	27.5			Cost (% of estate)	17.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	67.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	25.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
	102		61.12		10,766,998
Starting a business (rank)	117	Getting credit (rank)	112	Trading across borders (rank)	63
Score for starting a business (0–100)	83.44	Score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	83.51
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	16.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	16
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	31.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	26.3	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	15
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	80	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	83	Border compliance (US\$)	488
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.42	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	14
Time (days)	206	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	40
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	579
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	116	Paying taxes (rank)	148	Enforcing contracts (rank)	149
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.65	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	57.44	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	46.86
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	590
Time (days)	67	Time (hours per year)	317	Cost (% of claim value)	40.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	276.7	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	48.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	10.71		
Registering property (rank)	77			Resolving insolvency (rank)	124
Score for registering property (0–100)	65.73			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	37.54
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.5
Time (days)	45			Cost (% of estate)	38.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	8.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10.5
ECUADOR		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
	123		57.94		16,624,858
Starting a business (rank)	168	Getting credit (rank)	112	Trading across borders (rank)	109
Score for starting a business (0–100)	70.58	Score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.65
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	48.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	21.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	73.3	Border compliance (hours)	96
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	140
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	113	Protecting minority investors (rank)	125	Border compliance (US\$)	560
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.38	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	46.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	120
Time (days)	132	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	250
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	94	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	143	Enforcing contracts (rank)	79
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.22	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	59.38	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.38
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	8	Time (days)	523
Time (days)	74	Time (hours per year)	664	Cost (% of claim value)	27.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	614.7	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	32.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.54		
Registering property (rank)	75			Resolving insolvency (rank)	158
Score for registering property (0–100)	65.79			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	25.36
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	5.3
Time (days)	38			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Cost (% of property value)	2.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	16.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
EGYPT, ARAB REP.		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
	120		58.56		97,553,151
✓ Starting a business (rank)	109	✓ Getting credit (rank)	60	Trading across borders (rank)	171
Score for starting a business (0–100)	84.11	Score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	42.23
Procedures (number)	6.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	11.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	88
Cost (% of income per capita)	40.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	27.3	Border compliance (hours)	48
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	8.4	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	68	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	72	Border compliance (US\$)	258
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.77	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	265
Time (days)	173	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	240
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	14.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	1,000
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	554
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	96	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	159	Enforcing contracts (rank)	160
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	71.41	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	52.73	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	42.75
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	29	Time (days)	1,010
Time (days)	53	Time (hours per year)	392	Cost (% of claim value)	26.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	269.5	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	46.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	3	Postfiling index (0–100)	36.54		
Registering property (rank)	125			✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	101
Score for registering property (0–100)	55.00			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	42.27
Procedures (number)	9			Time (years)	2.5
Time (days)	76			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	1.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	23.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

EL SALVADOR		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	85	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	65.41	Population	6,377,853
Starting a business (rank)	147	Getting credit (rank)	22	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	44
Score for starting a business (0–100)	78.41	Score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	89.76
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	16.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	45.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	33.6	Border compliance (hours)	24
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	29.8	Cost to export	
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	173	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	161	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	51.82	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	38.33	Border compliance (US\$)	128
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Time to import	
Time (days)	314	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	13
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (hours)	36
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	97	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (US\$)	67
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	71.24	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	128
Procedures (number)	7	Paying taxes (rank)	62	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	109
Time (days)	56	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.30	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.30
Cost (% of income per capita)	553.4	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	816
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Time (hours per year)	180	Cost (% of claim value)	19.2
Registering property (rank)	73	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	35.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
Score for registering property (0–100)	66.32	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.54	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	89
Procedures (number)	6			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.63
Time (days)	31			Time (years)	3.5
Cost (% of property value)	3.8			Cost (% of estate)	12.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.5
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
EQUATORIAL GUINEA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	177	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	41.94	Population	1,267,689
Starting a business (rank)	184	Getting credit (rank)	124	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	175
Score for starting a business (0–100)	55.74	Score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	32.05
Procedures (number)	16	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	33	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	154
Cost (% of income per capita)	101.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	132
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	22.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	8.7	Cost to export	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	163	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	149	Documentary compliance (US\$)	85
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.01	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Border compliance (US\$)	760
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Time to import	
Time (days)	144	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Documentary compliance (hours)	240
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	240
Building quality control index (0–15)	1.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	150	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	54.41	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	985
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	179	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	101
Time (days)	106	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	41.54	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.17
Cost (% of income per capita)	872.2	Payments (number per year)	46	Time (days)	475
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Time (hours per year)	492	Cost (% of claim value)	19.5
Registering property (rank)	164	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	79.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	3.5
Score for registering property (0–100)	44.45	Postfiling index (0–100)	93.12	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	168
Procedures (number)	6			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Time (days)	23			Time (years)	no practice
Cost (% of property value)	12.5			Cost (% of estate)	no practice
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
ERITREA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	189	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	23.07	Population	5,918,919
Starting a business (rank)	187	Getting credit (rank)	186	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	189
Score for starting a business (0–100)	51.91	Score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	84	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	no practice
Cost (% of income per capita)	23.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	no practice
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	104.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	186	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	174	Documentary compliance (US\$)	no practice
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	0.00	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	31.67	Border compliance (US\$)	no practice
Procedures (number)	no practice	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Time to import	
Time (days)	no practice	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	no practice
Cost (% of warehouse value)	no practice	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	no practice
Building quality control index (0–15)	no practice	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Getting electricity (rank)	187	Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	no practice
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	0.00	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	no practice
Procedures (number)	no practice	Paying taxes (rank)	152	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	103
Time (days)	no practice	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	55.90	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.93
Cost (% of income per capita)	no practice	Payments (number per year)	30	Time (days)	490
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	no practice	Time (hours per year)	216	Cost (% of claim value)	16.6
Registering property (rank)	180	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	83.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	3.0
Score for registering property (0–100)	35.30	Postfiling index (0–100)	93.12	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	168
Procedures (number)	11			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Time (days)	78			Time (years)	no practice
Cost (% of property value)	9.0			Cost (% of estate)	no practice
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	6.5			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

HONDURAS		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	121	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	58.22	Population	9,265,067
Starting a business (rank)	154	Getting credit (rank)	12	Trading across borders (rank)	123
Score for starting a business (0–100)	77.06	Score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.85
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	40.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	47.4	Border compliance (hours)	88
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	21.2	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	116	Protecting minority investors (rank)	140	Border compliance (US\$)	601
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.10	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	94	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	96
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.9	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	483
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	2		
Getting electricity (rank)	153	Paying taxes (rank)	164	Enforcing contracts (rank)	152
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	53.78	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	51.74	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	45.54
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	48	Time (days)	920
Time (days)	39	Time (hours per year)	224	Cost (% of claim value)	35.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	735.0	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	44.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	35.14		
Registering property (rank)	95			Resolving insolvency (rank)	143
Score for registering property (0–100)	63.43			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	32.09
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.8
Time (days)	29			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	5.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
HONG KONG SAR, CHINA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	4	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	84.22	Population	7,391,700
Starting a business (rank)	5	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	27
Score for starting a business (0–100)	98.15	Score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	95.04
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	Time to export	
Time (days)	1.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	1
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	12
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	1	Protecting minority investors (rank)	11	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	88.24	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	78.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	72	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	19
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	14.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	57
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	266
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	3	Paying taxes (rank)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	30
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	99.34	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	99.71	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.13
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	3	Time (days)	385
Time (days)	24	Time (hours per year)	34.5	Cost (% of claim value)	23.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.3	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	22.9	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	98.85		
Registering property (rank)	53			Resolving insolvency (rank)	44
Score for registering property (0–100)	73.55			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	65.69
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	0.8
Time (days)	27.5			Cost (% of estate)	5.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	27.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
HUNGARY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	53	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	72.28	Population	9,781,127
Starting a business (rank)	82	Getting credit (rank)	32	Trading across borders (rank)	1
Score for starting a business (0–100)	87.89	Score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	91.2	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	40.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	110	Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.71	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	22	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	192.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	122	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	86	Enforcing contracts (rank)	22
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.29	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.81	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	70.98
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	605
Time (days)	257	Time (hours per year)	277	Cost (% of claim value)	15.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	82.6	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	40.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	12.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	63.94		
Registering property (rank)	30			Resolving insolvency (rank)	65
Score for registering property (0–100)	80.09			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	55.03
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	17.5			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	5.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	44.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

ISRAEL		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	49	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	73.23	Population	8,712,400
Starting a business (rank)	45	Getting credit (rank)	60	Trading across borders (rank)	64
Score for starting a business (0–100)	92.35	Score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	82.85
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	70.3	Border compliance (hours)	36
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	73
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	41	Protecting minority investors (rank)	23	Border compliance (US\$)	150
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.10	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	73.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	44
Time (days)	207	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	64
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	14.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	307
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	78	Paying taxes (rank)	90	Enforcing contracts (rank)	90
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.24	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.56	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.93
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	28	Time (days)	975
Time (days)	102	Time (hours per year)	239	Cost (% of claim value)	25.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	13.9	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	26.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	61.36		
✓ Registering property (rank)	89			Resolving insolvency (rank)	29
Score for registering property (0–100)	64.19			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	72.73
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	37			Cost (% of estate)	23.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	62.5
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	19.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.5
ITALY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	51	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	72.56	Population	60,551,416
Starting a business (rank)	67	Getting credit (rank)	112	Trading across borders (rank)	1
Score for starting a business (0–100)	89.50	Score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	30.5	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	104	Protecting minority investors (rank)	72	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.39	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	227.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	37	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	118	Enforcing contracts (rank)	111
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.28	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	66.32	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.79
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	1,120
Time (days)	82	Time (hours per year)	238	Cost (% of claim value)	23.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	151.8	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	53.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	13.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	52.39		
Registering property (rank)	23			Resolving insolvency (rank)	22
Score for registering property (0–100)	81.72			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	77.28
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	1.8
Time (days)	16			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.4			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	65.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5
JAMAICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	75	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	67.47	Population	2,890,299
Starting a business (rank)	6	✓ Getting credit (rank)	12	Trading across borders (rank)	134
Score for starting a business (0–100)	97.35	Score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	61.54
Procedures (number)	2	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	3	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	47
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	27.7	Border compliance (hours)	58
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	76	Protecting minority investors (rank)	89	Border compliance (US\$)	876
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.71	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	19	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	56
Time (days)	141.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	80
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	90
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	906
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	115	Paying taxes (rank)	123	Enforcing contracts (rank)	127
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.96	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	64.79	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	51.87
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	550
Time (days)	95	Time (hours per year)	272	Cost (% of claim value)	50.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	203.9	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	35.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	19.68		
Registering property (rank)	131			Resolving insolvency (rank)	33
Score for registering property (0–100)	53.61			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	69.83
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	1.1
Time (days)	19			Cost (% of estate)	18.0
Cost (% of property value)	9.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	65.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

JAPAN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	39	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	75.65	Population	126,785,797
Starting a business (rank)	93	Getting credit (rank)	85	Trading across borders (rank)	56
Score for starting a business (0–100)	86.10	Score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	86.51
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	11.2	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	2.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	22.6
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	54
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	44	Protecting minority investors (rank)	64	Border compliance (US\$)	264.9
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.95	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	3.4
Time (days)	175	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	39.6
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	8	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	107
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	299.2
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	22	Paying taxes (rank)	97	Enforcing contracts (rank)	52
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	89.88	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.14	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.26
Procedures (number)	3.4	Payments (number per year)	30	Time (days)	360
Time (days)	97.7	Time (hours per year)	129.5	Cost (% of claim value)	23.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.0	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	46.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	71.69		
Registering property (rank)	48			Resolving insolvency (rank)	1
Score for registering property (0–100)	74.21			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	93.45
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	0.6
Time (days)	13			Cost (% of estate)	4.2
Cost (% of property value)	5.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	92.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.8			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.0
JORDAN		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	104	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	60.98	Population	9,702,353
Starting a business (rank)	106	✓ Getting credit (rank)	134	Trading across borders (rank)	74
Score for starting a business (0–100)	84.43	Score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	79.03
Procedures (number)	7.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	12.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	23.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	19.9	Border compliance (hours)	53
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	4.8	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	139	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	125	Border compliance (US\$)	131
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	60.47	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	46.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	20	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	55
Time (days)	66	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	79
Cost (% of warehouse value)	12.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	3	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (US\$)	190
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	206
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	62	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	95	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	108
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.49	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.48	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.56
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	23	Time (days)	642
Time (days)	55	Time (hours per year)	126.8	Cost (% of claim value)	31.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	293.6	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	28.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	34.69		
Registering property (rank)	72			Resolving insolvency (rank)	150
Score for registering property (0–100)	66.40			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.31
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	17			Cost (% of estate)	20.0
Cost (% of property value)	9.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	22.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
KAZAKHSTAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	28	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	77.89	Population	18,037,646
✓ Starting a business (rank)	36	Getting credit (rank)	60	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	102
Score for starting a business (0–100)	92.96	Score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	70.36
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	128
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	59.3	Border compliance (hours)	105
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	35	Protecting minority investors (rank)	1	Border compliance (US\$)	470
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.77	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	85.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Time (days)	101.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	76	Paying taxes (rank)	56	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	4
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.79	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	79.28	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	81.25
Procedures (number)	7	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	370
Time (days)	77	Time (hours per year)	182	Cost (% of claim value)	22.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	43.2	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	29.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	16.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	48.85		
Registering property (rank)	18			Resolving insolvency (rank)	37
Score for registering property (0–100)	84.62			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	67.83
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	3.5			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.9
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

LITHUANIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	14	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	80.83	Population	2,827,721
Starting a business (rank)	31	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	19
Score for starting a business (0–100)	93.18	Score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	97.83
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	5.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	96.8	Border compliance (hours)	7
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	17.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	51.6	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	28
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	7	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	38	Border compliance (US\$)	58
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	84.86	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	74	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	10		
Getting electricity (rank)	26	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	18	Enforcing contracts (rank)	7
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	88.43	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.66	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	78.80
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	10	Time (days)	370
Time (days)	85	Time (hours per year)	99	Cost (% of claim value)	23.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	38.0	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	42.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	15.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	97.52		
Registering property (rank)	3			Resolving insolvency (rank)	85
Score for registering property (0–100)	92.96			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.87
Procedures (number)	3			Time (years)	2.3
Time (days)	3.5			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	40.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	28.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.0
LUXEMBOURG		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	66	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	69.01	Population	599,449
Starting a business (rank)	73	Getting credit (rank)	175	Trading across borders (rank)	1
Score for starting a business (0–100)	88.73	Score for getting credit (0–100)	15.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Time to export	
Time (days)	16.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	18.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	12	Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	83.71	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	48.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	157	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	15.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	41	Paying taxes (rank)	22	Enforcing contracts (rank)	15
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.30	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	87.37	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	73.32
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	23	Time (days)	321
Time (days)	56	Time (hours per year)	55	Cost (% of claim value)	9.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	35.3	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	20.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	83.75		
Registering property (rank)	92			Resolving insolvency (rank)	90
Score for registering property (0–100)	63.85			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.46
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	26.5			Cost (% of estate)	14.5
Cost (% of property value)	10.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	25.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
MACEDONIA, FYR		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	10	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	81.55	Population	2,083,160
Starting a business (rank)	47	Getting credit (rank)	12	Trading across borders (rank)	29
Score for starting a business (0–100)	92.08	Score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	93.87
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	2
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	9
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	40.7	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	45
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	13	Protecting minority investors (rank)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	103
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	83.38	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	80.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Time (days)	91	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	8
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	50
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	150
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	57	Paying taxes (rank)	31	Enforcing contracts (rank)	37
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	81.43	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.72	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.79
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	634
Time (days)	97	Time (hours per year)	119	Cost (% of claim value)	28.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	196.1	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	13.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	14.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	56.36		
Registering property (rank)	46			Resolving insolvency (rank)	30
Score for registering property (0–100)	74.50			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	72.69
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	30			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	3.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	48.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	25.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

NEPAL		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	110	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	59.63	Population	29,304,998
Starting a business (rank)	107	Getting credit (rank)	99	Trading across borders (rank)	82
Score for starting a business (0–100)	84.38	Score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.17
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	16.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	43
Cost (% of income per capita)	22.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	2.7	Border compliance (hours)	56
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	110
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	148	Protecting minority investors (rank)	72	Border compliance (US\$)	288
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	57.99	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	12	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Time (days)	117	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	61
Cost (% of warehouse value)	14.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	9.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	190
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	137	✗ Paying taxes (rank)	158	Enforcing contracts (rank)	154
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	58.28	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	52.87	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	45.26
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	39	Time (days)	910
Time (days)	70	Time (hours per year)	353	Cost (% of claim value)	26.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	885.5	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	36.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	33.35		
Registering property (rank)	88			Resolving insolvency (rank)	83
Score for registering property (0–100)	64.86			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	47.16
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	6			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	4.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	41.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.0
NETHERLANDS		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	36	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	76.04	Population	17,132,854
Starting a business (rank)	22	Getting credit (rank)	112	Trading across borders (rank)	1
Score for starting a business (0–100)	94.31	Score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	3.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	95.8	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	84	Protecting minority investors (rank)	72	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.36	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	161	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	56	Paying taxes (rank)	21	Enforcing contracts (rank)	74
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	81.58	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	87.58	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	59.94
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	514
Time (days)	110	Time (hours per year)	119	Cost (% of claim value)	23.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	28.1	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	40.8	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	7.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	91.95		
Registering property (rank)	31			Resolving insolvency (rank)	7
Score for registering property (0–100)	80.05			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	84.28
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	1.1
Time (days)	2.5			Cost (% of estate)	3.5
Cost (% of property value)	6.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	89.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	28.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
NEW ZEALAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	1	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	86.59	Population	4,793,900
✓ Starting a business (rank)	1	Getting credit (rank)	1	Trading across borders (rank)	60
Score for starting a business (0–100)	99.98	Score for getting credit (0–100)	100.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	84.63
Procedures (number)	1	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	12	Time to export	
Time (days)	0.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	3
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Border compliance (hours)	37
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	67
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	6	Protecting minority investors (rank)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	337
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	86.40	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	81.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	93	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	25
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	15.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	80
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	367
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	45	Paying taxes (rank)	10	Enforcing contracts (rank)	21
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	83.98	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	91.08	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	71.48
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	216
Time (days)	58	Time (hours per year)	140	Cost (% of claim value)	27.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	68.0	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	34.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	96.90		
Registering property (rank)	1			Resolving insolvency (rank)	31
Score for registering property (0–100)	94.89			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	71.81
Procedures (number)	2			Time (years)	1.3
Time (days)	1			Cost (% of estate)	3.5
Cost (% of property value)	0.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	84.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

QATAR		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	83	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	65.89	Population	2,639,211
✓ Starting a business (rank)	84	✓ Getting credit (rank)	124	Trading across borders (rank)	97
Score for starting a business (0–100)	87.67	Score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.51
Procedures (number)	7.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	25
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	28.2	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	150
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	20	Protecting minority investors (rank)	178	Border compliance (US\$)	382
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	79.16	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	28.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	58	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.0	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	2	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	290
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	558
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	69	Paying taxes (rank)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	122
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	78.59	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	99.44	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.79
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	4	Time (days)	570
Time (days)	90	Time (hours per year)	41	Cost (% of claim value)	21.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.5	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	11.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	3.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	not applicable		
Registering property (rank)	20			Resolving insolvency (rank)	120
Score for registering property (0–100)	83.27			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	38.12
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	2.8
Time (days)	12			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.2
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	24.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0
ROMANIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	52	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	72.30	Population	19,586,539
✗ Starting a business (rank)	111	Getting credit (rank)	22	Trading across borders (rank)	1
Score for starting a business (0–100)	83.90	Score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	35	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	55.7	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	18.3	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	146	Protecting minority investors (rank)	64	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	58.20	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	24	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	260	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	13.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	154	Paying taxes (rank)	49	Enforcing contracts (rank)	17
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	53.53	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.30	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	72.25
Procedures (number)	9	Payments (number per year)	14	Time (days)	512
Time (days)	174	Time (hours per year)	163	Cost (% of claim value)	25.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	449.7	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	40.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	14.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	76.82		
Registering property (rank)	44			Resolving insolvency (rank)	52
Score for registering property (0–100)	74.96			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	59.87
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	3.3
Time (days)	14.5			Cost (% of estate)	10.5
Cost (% of property value)	1.3			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	35.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.0
RUSSIAN FEDERATION		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	31	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	77.37	Population	144,495,044
Starting a business (rank)	32	Getting credit (rank)	22	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	99
Score for starting a business (0–100)	93.04	Score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.06
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Time to export	
Time (days)	10.1	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	25.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	88.0	Border compliance (hours)	66
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	92
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	48	Protecting minority investors (rank)	57	Border compliance (US\$)	580
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.61	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	61.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	15.1	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	42.5
Time (days)	193.8	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	30
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	14.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	152.5
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	587.5
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Getting electricity (rank)	12	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	53	Enforcing contracts (rank)	18
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	94.00	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	79.77	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	72.18
Procedures (number)	2	Payments (number per year)	7	Time (days)	337
Time (days)	73	Time (hours per year)	168	Cost (% of claim value)	16.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.7	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	46.3	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	9.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	73.14		
Registering property (rank)	12			Resolving insolvency (rank)	55
Score for registering property (0–100)	88.74			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	58.61
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.0
Time (days)	13			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	42.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	26.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
	170		45.14		1,770
Starting a business (rank)	148	Getting credit (rank)	161	Trading across borders (rank)	122
Score for starting a business (0–100)	78.32	Score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.03
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	46
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	83
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	178.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	17.2	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	194
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	111	Protecting minority investors (rank)	188	Border compliance (US\$)	426
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.64	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	21.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	17
Time (days)	67	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	150
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.2	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	5.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (US\$)	75
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	0	Border compliance (US\$)	406
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	1		
Getting electricity (rank)	125	Paying taxes (rank)	135	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	185
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	62.00	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	61.80	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	28.84
Procedures (number)	4	Payments (number per year)	46	Time (days)	1,185
Time (days)	89	Time (hours per year)	424	Cost (% of claim value)	45.6
Cost (% of income per capita)	362.3	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	37.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	92.20		
Registering property (rank)	173			Resolving insolvency (rank)	168
Score for registering property (0–100)	41.08			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	no practice
Time (days)	52			Cost (% of estate)	no practice
Cost (% of property value)	10.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	4.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
	92		63.50		20,080
Starting a business (rank)	141	Getting credit (rank)	112	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	158
Score for starting a business (0–100)	80.07	Score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	54.31
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Time to export	
Time (days)	18	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	60
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	63.2	Border compliance (hours)	50
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	105
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	36	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	363
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.71	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	80.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	17	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (hours)	90
Time (days)	91.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	228
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	390
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (US\$)	779
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	10		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	64	Paying taxes (rank)	78	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	59
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.89	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	75.00	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.41
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	3	Time (days)	575
Time (days)	68	Time (hours per year)	39	Cost (% of claim value)	27.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	31.2	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	15.7	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	10.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	0.00		
Registering property (rank)	24			Resolving insolvency (rank)	168
Score for registering property (0–100)	81.61			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	2			Time (years)	no practice
Time (days)	1.5			Cost (% of estate)	no practice
Cost (% of property value)	0.0			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
SENEGAL		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
	141		54.15		15,850,567
Starting a business (rank)	64	Getting credit (rank)	144	Trading across borders (rank)	139
Score for starting a business (0–100)	89.94	Score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	60.85
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	6	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	32.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	2.7	Border compliance (hours)	61
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	4.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.7	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	96
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	140	Protecting minority investors (rank)	140	Border compliance (US\$)	547
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.60	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	177	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	53
Cost (% of warehouse value)	9.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	545
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	702
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	127	Paying taxes (rank)	171	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	142
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	61.37	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	48.08	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.15
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	58	Time (days)	740
Time (days)	75	Time (hours per year)	441	Cost (% of claim value)	36.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,419.7	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	45.1	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	5	Postfiling index (0–100)	71.81		
✓ Registering property (rank)	118			Resolving insolvency (rank)	94
Score for registering property (0–100)	57.47			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	44.33
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	41			Cost (% of estate)	20.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

SOUTH SUDAN		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)	177	Getting credit (rank)	178	Trading across borders (rank)	180
Score for starting a business (0–100)	65.36	Score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	26.19
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	192
Cost (% of income per capita)	122.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	146
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	194
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	169	Protecting minority investors (rank)	180	Border compliance (US\$)	763
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.73	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	26.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	23	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (hours)	360
Time (days)	124	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	179
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	7.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (US\$)	350
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	781
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	3		
Getting electricity (rank)	187	Paying taxes (rank)	66	Enforcing contracts (rank)	85
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	0.00	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	76.75	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.99
Procedures (number)	no practice	Payments (number per year)	37	Time (days)	228
Time (days)	no practice	Time (hours per year)	210	Cost (% of claim value)	30.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	no practice	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	31.4	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	3.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	no practice	Postfiling index (0–100)	95.87		
Registering property (rank)	179			Resolving insolvency (rank)	168
Score for registering property (0–100)	36.73			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	no practice
Time (days)	48			Cost (% of estate)	no practice
Cost (% of property value)	14.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
SPAIN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)	86	Getting credit (rank)	73	Trading across borders (rank)	1
Score for starting a business (0–100)	86.91	Score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	100.00
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	12.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	15.7	Border compliance (hours)	0
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	12.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	67.7	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	78	Protecting minority investors (rank)	30	Border compliance (US\$)	0
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.60	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	70.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	1
Time (days)	147	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	0
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	11.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	9	Documentary compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	0
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	9		
Getting electricity (rank)	48	Paying taxes (rank)	34	Enforcing contracts (rank)	23
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	83.00	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.58	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	70.90
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	9	Time (days)	510
Time (days)	95	Time (hours per year)	147.5	Cost (% of claim value)	17.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	96.4	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	47.0	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Postfiling index (0–100)	93.60		
Registering property (rank)	58			Resolving insolvency (rank)	19
Score for registering property (0–100)	71.74			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	79.10
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	13			Cost (% of estate)	11.0
Cost (% of property value)	6.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	77.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	22.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.0
SRI LANKA		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
Starting a business (rank)	83	Getting credit (rank)	124	Trading across borders (rank)	93
Score for starting a business (0–100)	87.87	Score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	73.29
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Time to export	
Time (days)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	46.5	Border compliance (hours)	43
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	58
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	65	Protecting minority investors (rank)	38	Border compliance (US\$)	366
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	72.18	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	48
Time (days)	87	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	72
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	6.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (US\$)	283
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	300
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Getting electricity (rank)	84	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	141	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	164
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	74.37	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	59.79	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	41.16
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	36	Time (days)	1,318
Time (days)	100	Time (hours per year)	129	Cost (% of claim value)	22.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	692.8	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	55.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Postfiling index (0–100)	49.31		
✓ Registering property (rank)	140			Resolving insolvency (rank)	92
Score for registering property (0–100)	51.87			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.05
Procedures (number)	8			Time (years)	1.7
Time (days)	39			Cost (% of estate)	10.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.1
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	5.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

TIMOR-LESTE		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	178	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	41.60	Population	1,296,311
✓ Starting a business (rank)	68	Getting credit (rank)	172	Trading across borders (rank)	104
Score for starting a business (0–100)	89.41	Score for getting credit (0–100)	20.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	69.90
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Time to export	
Time (days)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	33
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Border compliance (hours)	96
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	7.2	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	100
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	161	Protecting minority investors (rank)	99	Border compliance (US\$)	350
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.33	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	51.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	16	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (hours)	44
Time (days)	207	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (hours)	100
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	3.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (US\$)	115
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	410
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5		
Getting electricity (rank)	123	Paying taxes (rank)	140	Enforcing contracts (rank)	190
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.24	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	60.32	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	6.13
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	18	Time (days)	1,285
Time (days)	93	Time (hours per year)	276	Cost (% of claim value)	163.2
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,170.2	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	11.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	2.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	1.38		
Registering property (rank)	187			Resolving insolvency (rank)	168
Score for registering property (0–100)	0.00			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	no practice			Time (years)	no practice
Time (days)	no practice			Cost (% of estate)	no practice
Cost (% of property value)	no practice			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	no practice			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0.0
TOGO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	137	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	55.20	Population	7,797,694
✓ Starting a business (rank)	74	Getting credit (rank)	144	Trading across borders (rank)	129
Score for starting a business (0–100)	88.70	Score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.66
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	5.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Documentary compliance (hours)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	41.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.4	Border compliance (hours)	67
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	6.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.6	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	25
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	133	Protecting minority investors (rank)	149	Border compliance (US\$)	163
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.79	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	180
Time (days)	163	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	1	Border compliance (hours)	168
Cost (% of warehouse value)	8.5	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	252
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (US\$)	612
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	105	✓ Paying taxes (rank)	172	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	137
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	69.96	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	47.33	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	49.02
Procedures (number)	3	Payments (number per year)	49	Time (days)	488
Time (days)	66	Time (hours per year)	159	Cost (% of claim value)	47.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,979.8	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	48.2	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	5.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	3	Postfiling index (0–100)	14.85		
✓ Registering property (rank)	127			Resolving insolvency (rank)	86
Score for registering property (0–100)	54.88			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.65
Procedures (number)	5			Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	84			Cost (% of estate)	15.0
Cost (% of property value)	5.9			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	9.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.0
TONGA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	91	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	63.59	Population	108,020
Starting a business (rank)	58	Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	94
Score for starting a business (0–100)	90.88	Score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	72.64
Procedures (number)	4	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Time to export	
Time (days)	16	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	108
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	23.3	Border compliance (hours)	52
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	70
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	16	Protecting minority investors (rank)	140	Border compliance (US\$)	201
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.05	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	13	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	77	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	3	Border compliance (hours)	26
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.8	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	9	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	2	Documentary compliance (US\$)	148
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (US\$)	330
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Getting electricity (rank)	90	Paying taxes (rank)	100	Enforcing contracts (rank)	94
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	73.18	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	70.56	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.32
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	30	Time (days)	350
Time (days)	42	Time (hours per year)	200	Cost (% of claim value)	30.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	83.0	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	27.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	4.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	3	Postfiling index (0–100)	52.53		
Registering property (rank)	163			Resolving insolvency (rank)	137
Score for registering property (0–100)	44.64			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.99
Procedures (number)	4			Time (years)	2.7
Time (days)	112			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Cost (% of property value)	15.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	17.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

UGANDA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
			57.06		42,862,958
Starting a business (rank)	164	Getting credit (rank)	73	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	119
Score for starting a business (0–100)	72.25	Score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.73
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	24	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	33.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	6.6	Border compliance (hours)	59
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	102
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	145	Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Border compliance (US\$)	209
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	58.93	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	18	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	3	Documentary compliance (hours)	96
Time (days)	114	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (hours)	145
Cost (% of warehouse value)	8.1	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	8.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (US\$)	296
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5	Border compliance (US\$)	447
Getting electricity (rank)	175	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	6		
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	34.09			Enforcing contracts (rank)	71
Procedures (number)	6	Paying taxes (rank)	87	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.60
Time (days)	66	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.10	Time (days)	490
Cost (% of income per capita)	7,513.6	Payments (number per year)	31	Cost (% of claim value)	31.3
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Time (hours per year)	195	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	8.5
		Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	33.7		
Registering property (rank)	126	Postfiling index (0–100)	72.28	Resolving insolvency (rank)	112
Score for registering property (0–100)	54.99			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	39.89
Procedures (number)	10			Time (years)	2.2
Time (days)	42			Cost (% of estate)	29.5
Cost (% of property value)	3.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.3
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6.0
UKRAINE		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
			68.25		44,831,159
Starting a business (rank)	56	Getting credit (rank)	32	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	78
Score for starting a business (0–100)	91.07	Score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.62
Procedures (number)	6	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8	Time to export	
Time (days)	6.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Documentary compliance (hours)	66
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	45.9	Border compliance (hours)	6
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	192
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	30	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	72	Border compliance (US\$)	75
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.91	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	11	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	96
Time (days)	85	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Border compliance (hours)	32
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	6	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	12.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	162
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (US\$)	100
Getting electricity (rank)	135	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	8		
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	59.17			✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	57
Procedures (number)	5	Paying taxes (rank)	54	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.59
Time (days)	281	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	79.35	Time (days)	378
Cost (% of income per capita)	402.5	Payments (number per year)	5	Cost (% of claim value)	46.3
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	6	Time (hours per year)	327.5	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	11.5
		Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	41.7		
Registering property (rank)	63	Postfiling index (0–100)	85.95	Resolving insolvency (rank)	145
Score for registering property (0–100)	69.74			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	31.72
Procedures (number)	7			Time (years)	2.9
Time (days)	17			Cost (% of estate)	40.5
Cost (% of property value)	1.8			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	9.6
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	14.5			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)		Ease of doing business score (0–100)		Population	
			81.28		9,400,145
✓ Starting a business (rank)	25	✓ Getting credit (rank)	44	Trading across borders (rank)	98
Score for starting a business (0–100)	94.06	Score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.50
Procedures (number)	2.5	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Time to export	
Time (days)	4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	22.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	53.6	Border compliance (hours)	27
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	10.8	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	178
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	5	Protecting minority investors (rank)	15	Border compliance (US\$)	462
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	86.41	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	75.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	14	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	10	Documentary compliance (hours)	12
Time (days)	50.5	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (hours)	54
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.3	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	4	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	15.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	6	Documentary compliance (US\$)	283
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	9	Border compliance (US\$)	678
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	1	Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	7		
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	100.00			Enforcing contracts (rank)	9
Procedures (number)	2	Paying taxes (rank)	2	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	75.88
Time (days)	10	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	99.44	Time (days)	445
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.0	Payments (number per year)	4	Cost (% of claim value)	21.0
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	8	Time (hours per year)	12	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	14.0
		Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	15.9		
✓ Registering property (rank)	7	Postfiling index (0–100)	not applicable	Resolving insolvency (rank)	75
Score for registering property (0–100)	90.88			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	49.67
Procedures (number)	2			Time (years)	3.2
Time (days)	1.5			Cost (% of estate)	20.0
Cost (% of property value)	0.2			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.4
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	22.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.0

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of “no practice” may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of “not applicable” may be recorded for an economy.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

ZAMBIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	87	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	65.08	Population	17,094,130
Starting a business (rank)	102	Getting credit (rank)	3	Trading across borders (rank)	153
Score for starting a business (0–100)	85.07	Score for getting credit (0–100)	95.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	56.88
Procedures (number)	7	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11	Time to export	
Time (days)	8.5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Documentary compliance (hours)	96
Cost (% of income per capita)	32.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	10.9	Border compliance (hours)	120
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	200
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	70	Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Border compliance (US\$)	370
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.65	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00	Time to import	
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	4	Documentary compliance (hours)	72
Time (days)	189	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	6	Border compliance (hours)	120
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.6	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	7	Cost to import	
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	175
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	4	Border compliance (US\$)	380
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	4		
Getting electricity (rank)	128	Paying taxes (rank)	17	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	130
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	61.22	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.71	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	50.82
Procedures (number)	5	Payments (number per year)	11	Time (days)	611
Time (days)	117	Time (hours per year)	164	Cost (% of claim value)	38.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,329.1	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	15.6	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	4	Postfiling index (0–100)	85.94		
Registering property (rank)	150			Resolving insolvency (rank)	99
Score for registering property (0–100)	49.06			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	42.42
Procedures (number)	6			Time (years)	1.0
Time (days)	45			Cost (% of estate)	9.0
Cost (% of property value)	9.7			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	49.8
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	7.0			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
ZIMBABWE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–190)	155	Ease of doing business score (0–100)	50.44	Population	16,529,904
✓ Starting a business (rank)	176	✓ Getting credit (rank)	85	Trading across borders (rank)	157
Score for starting a business (0–100)	66.48	Score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Score for trading across borders (0–100)	54.34
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Time to export	
Time (days)	32	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Documentary compliance (hours)	99
Cost (% of income per capita)	110.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	33.6	Border compliance (hours)	88
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	7.1	Cost to export	
				Documentary compliance (US\$)	170
				Border compliance (US\$)	285
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	176	Protecting minority investors (rank)	95	Time to import	
Score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	48.55	Score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33	Documentary compliance (hours)	81
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of disclosure index (0–10)	8	Border compliance (hours)	228
Time (days)	208	Extent of director liability index (0–10)	2	Cost to import	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	22.7	Ease of shareholder suits index (0–10)	5	Documentary compliance (US\$)	150
Building quality control index (0–15)	10.0	Extent of shareholder rights index (0–10)	7	Border compliance (US\$)	562
		Extent of ownership and control index (0–10)	5		
		Extent of corporate transparency index (0–10)	5	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	168
Getting electricity (rank)	166	Paying taxes (rank)	145	Score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	39.66
Score for getting electricity (0–100)	44.81	Score for paying taxes (0–100)	58.71	Time (days)	410
Procedures (number)	6	Payments (number per year)	51	Cost (% of claim value)	83.1
Time (days)	106	Time (hours per year)	242	Quality of judicial processes index (0–18)	6.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,631.5	Total tax and contribution rate (% of profit)	31.6		
Reliability of supply and transparency of tariffs index (0–8)	0	Postfiling index (0–100)	52.38	Resolving insolvency (rank)	159
Registering property (rank)	109			Score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	25.34
Score for registering property (0–100)	58.20			Time (years)	3.3
Procedures (number)	5			Cost (% of estate)	22.0
Time (days)	36			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.0
Cost (% of property value)	7.6			Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5.0
Quality of land administration index (0–30)	10.0				

Note: Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, though for 11 economies the data are a population-weighted average for the two largest business cities. For some indicators a result of "no practice" may be recorded for an economy; see the data notes for more details. In starting a business, procedures (number), time (days) and cost (% of income per capita) are calculated as the average of both men and women. For the postfiling index, a result of "not applicable" may be recorded for an economy.