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EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS 2023

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Preface

We are pleased to present External Trade Statistics 2023, the seventh official publication of annual trade statistics for Timor-Leste. The statistics contained in this report show the patterns of international trade relating to Timor-Leste during the 2023 calendar year. Additionally, the report provides comparative annual data for 2019 to 2023

This publication provides the trade statistics required for government, the donor community, NGOs, universities, research organizations and the private sector. This report is produced annually, along with the regular monthly trade data releases that began in January 2004.

In addition to this publication the DGE has now established a comprehensive Trade statistics database. On request, this database can provide detailed statistical data that is presented in this annual publication.

External Trade Statistics are compiled from declaration made to the Timor-Leste Customs Service by importers and exporters, or their agents. We would like to express our thanks for the cooperation of the Customs Service in providing the base data used to compile this publication.

This publication is a result of a team at DGE Trade Statistics Section, composed of Mr. Eduardo Martinho Ximenes and Ms. Laura de Jesus Moreira under the Director of the National Directorate of Economic Statistics, Mr. Cristino Gusmão.

The NSO kindly advise users to read the concepts and definitions in the initial section of this report to fully understand the statistical data presented.

The NSO would welcome any comment from users of this publication for improving the future Trade statistics releases.

Dili, 31 July 2024



Elias dos Santos Ferreira, L.Ec. MM
President of INETL, IP

Table of Contents

Introduction	Page 1
Concepts, Definitions and Explanations of Data	Page 2
Key Statistics	Page 4
Imports – Major Trading Partners (2023)	Page 7
Imports Tables	Page 8

Table 1: Trade Statistics Summary by Month 2023

Table 2: Merchandise Imports by Chapter Heading (HS2) by year 2019-2023

Table 3: Imports by Major Countries of Origin (2023)

Table 4: Imports of Major Commodities by Country of Origin (2023)

Exports Tables	Page 37
-----------------------------	---------

Table 5: Exports by Major Trading Partners (2023)

Table 6: Re-Exports by Country of Destination (2023)

Table 7: Coffee Exports by country of Destination (2023)

Table 8: Coffee Exports by Month, Quantity and Value (2023)

Table 9: Coffee Exports and Other Commodities Exports by Years 2019-2023

Table 10 : Coffee Exports and Other Commodities Exports by Years 2019-2023

BEC (Broad Economic Categories 2023	Page 42
--	---------

Table 11: Merchandise import by Transport Mode (thousand kg)

Table 12: Merchandise Import by Broad Economy Category (BEC) in Million

Table 13 : Import c.i.f., by Classification by BEC - (\$'000)

Table 14 : Export f.o.b., by Classification by BEC - (\$'000)



Introduction

With the publication of this annual Trade Statistics report the *INSTITUTE NATIONAL STATISTICS OF TIMOR-LESTE (INETL, IP)* provides the latest available data on imports and exports for Timor-Leste during the 2023 calendar year. As a "stand alone" indicator, Trade statistics form a valuable source of information on the economic health of a country, as well as being used by wide variety of planning and business organization. Statistics on imports and exports form a valuable component of a country's statement of economic transaction in the National Accounts and Balance of Payments. Accordingly, internationally comparable Trade Statistics that are accurate, detailed and timely have always been a statistical priority. Such information is vitally important for the planning and future development of Timor-Leste.

The information contained in this report aggregates the regular monthly releases of Trade Statistics issued by the Directorate during 2023. Additionally, there are tables whose aim is to provide a more comprehensive picture of trading partners than is possible from viewing a single month's data. As the Trade Statistics database grows it is now possible to present comparative annual data.

The Statistical methods and concepts used to compile data for this report closely follow the recommendation of UN publication "International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS), Rev.2" wherever possible. The objective of External Trade Statistics, 2023 is to provide an aggregate view of import and export statistics for the 2023 calendar year, accepting the fact that more detailed analysis of specific commodities is available by contacting the *INSTITUTE NATIONAL STATISTICS OF TIMOR-LESTE (INETL, IP)*.

Concepts, Definitions and Explanation of data

The following section aims to provide additional information on the methods used to collect and analyze the Trade Statistics contained in this report. As already mentioned, these trade statistics are compiled using the UN "International Merchandise Trade Statistic: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS, Rev.2)" as a guide and quotations from that publication are included here.

Source of Data

Data is obtained from imports and exports documents lodged with the Customs Service of Timor-Leste. This data is then processed by the National Statistics Directorate to produce external Trade Statistics that conform to United Nations statistical concept.

The ASYCUDA (Automated System for customs Data) system became operational in the Timor-Leste Customs Services in October 2003. This system provides the basic data from which external trade statistics are prepared. Currently this system provides coverage of all imports and exports from the main airport and seaports plus parcel post. Some documentation from "small" ports is also processed at the Dili customs Office, however it should be noted that approximately 4% of entries (those not lodged electronically via ASYCUDA), may not be included in the Trade Statistics.

Time of recording

Imports and Exports Statistics are compiled by Date of Assessment. This is the date on which the duty to be paid (if any) is assessed by the Customs Services, in effect "clearing" the goods for import/export.

System of Recording

External Trade Statistics are compiled in close accordance with the United Nations International Merchandise Trade Statistic Concepts and Definitions. The system is known as the "general" system of recording trade statistic as defined in UN statistic papers M52. Under this system, imports include all goods entering the economic territory of a compiling country and export includes all goods leaving the economic territory of a compiling country. The "economic territory" includes bonded warehouses.

Merchandise Trade

Merchandise Trade is the import or export of goods that alter the nation's stock of material resources as a result of their movement in or out of the country.

BEC

The original Classification by Broad Economic Categories (BEC) was produced in 1961 to provide a means for international trade statistics to be analyzed by broad economic categories such as food, industrial supplies, capital equipment, consumer durables and consumer non-durables. The original BEC was linked to the Standard International Trade Classification.



Non Merchandise trade

Goods which do not permanently add to the material resources of a country

are identified as "Non Merchandise" trade. Some common examples would

be temporary imports, returnable containers, goods in transit and goods consigned to foreign embassies within a host country.

Country Statistic

Import statistics are available by "Country of Origin" - the country of manufacture of the goods.

Export statistics are available by "Country of Destination" - the country of final destination as shown on the export declaration.

Commodity Classification

Goods are classified by Customs using the Customs Tariff that is based on the international 'harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System', or "HS" as it is sometimes called.

Limitations of Data

External Trade statistics are compiled from documents provided by exporters and importers to the Timor-Leste Customs Services. Considerable reliance is placed on the exporters/importers and their agents submitting correct codes and information. Before the data is released for statistical purposes it is validated and detected errors corrected. However no warranty can be given that this information contains no errors.

It should also be noted that goods crossing international borders without appropriate Customs documentation would not be included in Trade Sta-

F.O.B. (Free on Board)

Method of valuation for Exports. This valuation includes the cost of the goods plus their delivery on board ship ready for departure.

C.I.F. (Cost, Insurance and Freight)

Method of valuation for Imports. This valuation includes the cost of the goods, cost of insuring the goods during transportation and cost of

Re Exports

Re Exports are goods leaving the country that were previously imported into Timor-Leste and comprise less than 50 percent Timor-Leste value by content at time of export.

Summary Trade Statistics Timor-Leste in Thousand of US Dollars

Key Statistics	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Merchandise Imports	561,231	525,900	574,794	820,203	837,484
Non Merchandise Imports	35,758	99,240	297,925	113,259	72,341
Total Imp. (incl. N. M. Imports)	596,989	625,141	872,719	933,462	909,825
Domestic Exports	141,448	249,821	458,303	351,189	127,755
Re-Exports	12,294	14,172	157,032	21,336	35,967
Total Exports (incl. Re-exports)	153,741	263,994	615,335	372,525	163,722
Trade Balance	-443,248	-361,147	-257,384	-560,937	-746,103
Total value of Coffee exports (includes exports of green beans, roasted beans and ground coffee)	18,323	12,298	27,612	26,106	14,472
Total Oil Export (Condensate, propane, butane, gasoline, diesel, petrol and lube oil)	117,643	234,033	426,531	321,841	110,299
Largest value trading Partner (Merchandise Imports)	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia
Largest value Trading Partner (Exports)	Singapore	Japan	Singapore	China	China
Partner (Merchandise Imports)	196,610	203,787	212,752	265,760	297,812
Partner (Exports)	59,607	71,172	129,090	117,535	76,075

- The key summary above provides a clear explanation of the External Trade Balance, where the trade balance is in deficit from year to year, it can be said that import activities are greater than export activities in the country of Timor-Leste.
- Domestic export accounted for \$351 million, the main contribution was oil export which aggregates values for exports of oils and gas in various forms- Condensate, propane, butane, gasoline, diesel, petrol and lube oil. Why there is a strong increase in exports 2021? The increase in oil exports is based on the increase of international price of oil. However, export oil 2022 go slightly decrease due to the less production.
- In 2023, the export of merchandise goods decreased accounted by \$127 million, while the export of goods rose to \$351 million, as compared to 2022. Primarily driven by Coffee export and oil export. However, Merchandise import increased by \$837 million, contributed by strong rise in capital goods (22%), Intermediate goods (18%) and Consumption goods (12%). Consequently, balance of trade Timor-Leste achieved a trade deficit of US\$ (746) million in 2023.

Key Statistics (Cont...)

HS Chapter	Description	Value (\$'000)
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	186,290
87	Vehicles; other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	92,936
10	Cereals	77,802
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television etc.	45,634
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	41,265
25	Cement	26,425
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	28,193
02	Meat and edible meat offal	27,918
72	Iron and steel	28,773
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting	18,933
	Total Value for top 10	574,169
	All Other Commodities	263,316
	Total Merchandise Imports	837,484

Key Statistics (Cont...)

HS Chapter	Description	Volume (Kg'000)
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	158,213
87	Vehicles; other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	17,309
10	Cereals	156,557
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television etc.	6,808
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	7,925
25	Cement	348,786
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	20,549
02	Meat and edible meat offal	21,155
72	Iron and steel	50,875
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting	11,736
	Total Value for top 10	799,913
	All Other Commodities	283,007
	Total volume Merchandise Imports	1,082,920

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS - MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS (2023)

No	Country of Origin	Value (\$'000)	Volume (Kg'000)
1	Indonesia	297,812	563,141
2	China	123,070	115,542
3	Singapore	94,077	52,531
4	Taiwan	81,916	89,165
5	India	51,574	104,566
6	Malaysia	29,524	20,545
7	Hon Kong	20,479	39,497
8	Viet Nam	19,965	35,067
9	Australia	14,836	4,826
10	United States of America	14,360	11,640
11	Brazil	13,972	9,227
12	Thailand	12,051	10,219
	Total	722,114	1,055,966
	Others	115,370	26,954
	Total Merchandise Import	837,484	1,082,920

Imports Tables

Table 1 : Trade Statistics Summary by Month - 2023 in Thousand US Dollar

Month	Merchandise. Im- port	Non Merchant. Im- port	Total	Exports	Re-Exports	Total
Jan	53,332	3,758	57,090	758	303	1,060
Feb	53,063	2,386	55,449	1,594	21,507	23,101
Mar	81,510	9,426	90,936	31,615	766	32,381
Total I	187,905	15,570	203,475	33,966	22,576	56,542
QTR 1						
Apr	58,396	2,831	61,228	929	529	1,457
May	55,158	7,758	62,916	804	4,945	5,749
Jun	68,059	5,090	73,149	47,891	2,356	50,247
Total II	181,613	15,679	197,293	49,624	7,830	57,454
QTR 2						
Jul	79,605	2,723	82,327	1,472	139	1,611
Aug	83,437	23,075	106,512	1,512	3,035	4,546
Sep	65,462	6,136	71,598	1,561	684	2,246
Total III	228,504	31,934	252,028	4,544	3,858	8,403
QTR 3						
Oct	75,322	2,726	78,048	7,436	396	7,833
Nov	84,153	2,535	86,689	30,931	374	31,306
Dec	79,987	5,540	85,527	1,252	931	2,183
Total IV	239,462	10,801	250,264	39,619	1,701	41,322
QTR 4						
Total 2023	837,484	72,340	901,416	127,753	35,965	163,721

Noted :

Merchandise Trade imports exclude the value of goods imported for use by foreign embassies and High Commissions; these goods are deemed to be "Non Merchandise" Trade imports. Exports are goods comprising at least 50 percent Timor-Leste content by value. Re-Exports are goods for export that were previously imported into Timor-Leste and comprise less than 50 percent Timor-Leste content by value, the main Re-Exports is heavy equipment individual values may not aggregate to totals due to rounding.

Table 2 :Time Series Merchandise Imports by Chapter Heading (HS2) 2019-2023 in Thousand Dollar

HS	HS Description	Time Series				
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Animals; live	122	286	205	360	618
2	Meat and edible meat offal	17,676	18,459	24,828	32,683	27,918
3	Fish and crustaceans, mollusks and other aquatic invertebrates	2,752	2,538	2,768	4,842	5,091
4	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	9,476	9,791	7,161	6,734	8,648
5	Animal originated products; not elsewhere specified or included	28	196	62.00	46	129
6	Trees and other plants, live; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	0	1	1	6	4
7	Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	2,795	2,533	3,122	3,317	3,639
8	Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	1,698	1,830	2,219	2,690	3,332
9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2,794	1,046	776	973	937
10	Cereals	36,800	37,574	53,410	66,877	77,802
11	Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	5,719	6,228	5,853	6,586	7,833
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw etc.	452	567	725	924	922
13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	92	32	34	50	46
14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	109	17	7	7	0
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	11,003	11,846	12,533	15,676	16,066
16	Meat, fish or crustaceans, mollusks or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	3,636	4,275	4,624	8,827	10,420
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	5,948	6,785	7,401	10,163	6,980
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	406	510	739	800	856
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	15,780	18,023	20,331	26,121	28,193
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	3,198	1,961	1,855	2,717	9,656
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	5,307	6,068	5,930	8,887	11,507
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	29,885	33,695	32,548	47,472	27,914
23	Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	2,272	3,085	2,344	2,609	3,953
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	14,736	17,975	20,790	16,188	6,218
25	Salt; Sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	19,416	18,246	17,894	21,217	26,425

HS HS Description**Time Series**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
26 Ores, slag and ash	0	0	0	4	0
27 Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	149,451	108,417	123,736	219,109	186,290
28 Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals	198	549	560	865	427
29 Organic chemicals	536	703	509	859	169
30 Pharmaceutical products	5,882	2,431	3,186	9,128	6,185
31 Fertilizers	257	123	277	658	245
32 Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints etc.	1,943	1,822	2,202	2,826	3,274
33 Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	6,114	4,911	5,480	7,564	7,445
34 Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations	7,063	6,714	6,689	8,838	8,035
35 Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	297	335	426	435	491
36 Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	119	14	121	392	9
37 Photographic or cinematographic goods	18	8	7	65	114
38 Chemical products n.e.s.	1,401	2,219	3,869	2,829	4,215
39 Plastics and articles thereof	7,506	8,519	8,211	10,810	12,655
40 Rubber and articles thereof	5,408	6,211	6,427	8,596	8,472
41 Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	1	8	3	4	11
42 Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut	790	1,245	935	1,917	1,678
43 Fur skins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	2	1	1	6	9
44 Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	3,070	3,212	3,383	4,705	6,161
45 Cork and articles of cork	34	1	1	4	1
46 Manufactures of straw, esparto or other plaiting materials; basket ware and wickerwork	25	9	16	26	16
47 Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	2	1	109	89	2
48 Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	6,490	3,926	4,276	6,478	6,364
49 Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts etc.	409	760	506	1,044	1,143
50 Silk	5	6	14	58	37

HS	HS Description	Time Series				
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	30	25	23	12	8
52	Cotton	39	77	161	166	134
53	Vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	5	6	1	3	44
54	Man-made filaments	125	90	36	161	69
55	Man-made staple fibres	7	30	10	15	14
56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens, special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	272	244	324	433	317
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	133	155	107	160	337
58	Fabrics; special woven fabrics, tufted textile fabrics, lace, tapestries, trimmings, embroidery	70	97	77	113	117
59	Textile fabrics; impregnated, coated, covered or laminated; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	188	144	191	285	255
60	Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	16	16	6	13	56
61	Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	1,485	1,329	1,376	1,589	2,290
62	Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	1,038	1,102	1,293	2,738	3,393
63	Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	6,205	8,588	10,115	12,673	9,496
64	Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	2,819	2,606	2,633	3,809	3,385
65	Headgear and parts thereof	224	310	350	554	492
66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat sticks, whips, riding crops; and parts thereof	215	140	133	276	231
67	Feathers and down, prepared; and articles made of feather or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	112	88	102	143	129
68	Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; articles thereof	924	698	808	1,246	1,982
69	Ceramic products	4,683	4,588	3,663	7,545	7,499
70	Glass and glassware	711	751	767	1,188	1,495
71	Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal etc.	47	70	77	128	131
72	Iron and steel	9,848	12,962	12,093	20,170	28,773
73	Iron or steel articles	10,272	11,686	10,359	18,387	19,565
74	Copper and articles thereof	161	223	178	217	473
75	Nickel and articles thereof	3	2	1	18	4

HS HS Description**Time Series**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
75 Nickel and articles thereof	3	2	1	18	4
76 Aluminium and articles thereof	1,905	1,584	1,802	3,434	3,533
78 Lead and articles thereof	6	4	3	3	19
79 Zinc and articles thereof	745	201	53	53	61
80 Tin; articles thereof	0	0	0	1	1
81 Metals; n.e.s., cermets and articles thereof	7	0	3	1	3
82 Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof, of base metal	2,925	1,283	1,405	2,017	2,135
83 Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	1,565	1,198	1,243	2,272	2,069
84 Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	23,131	22,896	23,676	28,834	41,265
85 Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television etc.	25,967	28,842	26,669	35,660	45,634
86 Railway, tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings	89	35	22	16	122
87 Vehicles; other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	62,231	49,220	55,171	70,581	92,936
88 Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	472	19	3	298	55
89 Ships, boats and floating structures	256	388	74	1,613	557
90 Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus	2,992	4,432	5,266	7,503	3,315
91 Clocks and watches and parts thereof	118	123	166	163	191
92 Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	133	168	197	286	188
93 Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	239	272	159	1,179	26
94 Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting	7,427	8,418	10,035	14,711	18,933
95 Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	1,659	1,457	1,480	2,022	1,949
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	926	4,213	3,573	4,154	4,612
97 Works of art; collectors' pieces and antiques	9	12	31	38	40
Total Merchandise Imports	561,231	525,900	574,794	820,203	837,484

Table 3 : Merchandise Import by Major Countries of Origin (2023) in Thousand US Dollar

No	Country of Origin	Value (\$'000)	Volume (Kg'000)
1	Indonesia	297,812	563,141
2	China	123,070	115,542
3	Singapore	94,077	52,531
4	Taiwan	81,916	89,165
5	India	51,574	104,566
6	Malaysia	29,524	20,545
7	Hong Kong	20,479	39,497
8	Viet Nam	19,965	35,067
9	Belgium	16,145	5,238
10	Australia	14,836	4,826
11	United States of America	14,360	11,640
12	Brazil	13,972	9,227
13	Thailand	12,051	10,219
14	Japan	11,421	1,855
15	Germany	5,572	50
16	Portugal	4,498	1,178
17	Pakistan	4,112	8,140
18	Korea Republic of	3,014	2,074
19	United Arab Emirates	2,547	3,181
20	Netherlands	2,233	765
21	United Kingdom	1,442	649
22	New Zealand	1,300	365
23	Finland	1,299	14
24	Fiji	793	40
25	Sweden	775	9
26	Italy	727	74
27	Denmark	595	54
28	Philippines	578	346
29	France	453	33
30	Myanmar	427	1,040
31	Bangladesh	415	121



No	Country of Origin	Value (\$'000)	Volume (Kg'000)
32	Switzerland	384	15
33	South Africa	405	270
34	Turkey	319	66
35	Egypt	293	203
36	Spain	286	52
37	Swaziland	274	15
38	Vanuatu	187	55
39	Austria	182	1
40	Cyprus	116	202
41	Mexico	143	8
42	Israel	88	5
	Total	783,137	1,082,084
	Others	54,347	836
	Total Merchandise Import	837,484	1,082,920

Table 4 : Import of Major Commodities by Country of Origin (2023)

HS Code	Goods Description	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
1006	Rice		77,671,825.45
100610	Rice in the husk (paddy or rough)		1,574
		Korea, Republic Of	872
		China	673
100620	Rice, Husked (brown)		2,468
		Singapore	1,441
		Australia	312
		Indonesia	315
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed.		19,510,045.72
100640	Broken Rice		58,157,737.77
		India	32,926,368.31
		China	12,912,745.33
		Thailand	5,458,605.00
		Vietnam	4,414,739.50
		Indonesia	1,085,527.00



HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
0203	Meat of swine; fresh, chilled or frozen		3,377,366.80
020322	Meat; of swine, hams, shoulders and cuts thereof, with bone in, frozen		254,093.15
		Netherland	169,952.56
		Brazil	79,351.48
020329	Meat; of swine, n.e.c in item no. 0203.2, frozen		3,044,779.78
		Brazil	1,795,751.53
		Netherland	1,015,141.13
		Portugal	121,370.13
0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry; of the poultry of heading no. 0105, (i.e. fowls of the species Gallus domestics), fresh, chilled or frozen		23,807,500
020712	Meat and edible offal; of fowls of the species Gallus domestics, not cut in pieces, frozen		8,749,847
		Malaysia	3,698,519
		Brazil	4,536,772
		Indonesia	329,321
020714	Meat and edible offal; of fowls of the species Gallus domestics, cuts and offal, frozen		14,897,910
		United States	12,841,414
		Brazil	1,667,865
		Indonesia	267,973
		Thailand	32,354



HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
1901	Malt extract; flour/groats/meal/starch/ malt extract products, no cocoa (or less than 40% by weight) and food prepara- tions of goods of headings 04.01 to 04.04, no cocoa (or less than 5% by weight), weights calculated on a totally defatted basis, n.e.c		4,960,138
190110	Food preparations; of flour, meal, starch, malt extract or milk products, suitable for infants or young children, put up for retail sale		3,240,495
		Indonesia	3,230,420
		Portugal	7,799
		Australia	162
		China	206
190190	Food preparations; of flour, meal, starch, malt extract or milk products, for uses n.e.c. in heading no. 1901		1,686,397
		Indonesia	1,621,193
		Australia	37,181
		Malaysia	12,399
		China	4,171
190120	Mixes And Doughs For The Preparation Of Bread, Pastry, Cakes, Biscuits And Other Bak-		33,246
		Indonesia	20,483
		Singapore	9,344
		Malaysia	2,636

HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
1902	Pasta; whether or not cooked or stuffed with meat or other substance, or otherwise prepared, egg spaghetti, macaroni, noodles, lasagna, gnocchi, ravioli, cannelloni; couscous, whether or not prepared		10,156,406
190219	Food preparations; pasta, uncooked (excluding that containing eggs), not stuffed or otherwise prepared		426,860
		Indonesia	366,459
		Korea Republic of	14,672
		Malaysia	6,489
		Portugal	12,133
		Australia	9,608
		China	3,593
		Denmark	1,271
		Hon Kong	191
		Viet Nam	8,050
190230	Food preparations; pasta (excluding stuffed), cooked or otherwise prepared		9,662,327
		Indonesia	9,537,046
		China	73,955
		Korea Republic of	3,838
		Singapore	7,887
		Malaysia	572
		Australia	6,597
		Viet Nam	3,921
		Philippines	258
		Portugal	4,557



HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
1904	Prepared foods obtained by swelling or roasting cereals or cereal products (e.g. corn flakes); cereals (other than maize (corn)) in grain form or in the form of flakes or other worked grains (not flour and meal), pre-cooked or otherwise prepared, n.e.c.		2,609,008
190410	Food preparations; obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products		2,190,278
		Indonesia	2,135,385
		Australia	25,894
		Portugal	7,552
		Singapore	1,148
		Malaysia	16,632
		China	56
		India	734
		Philippines	523
190420	Food preparations; obtained from unroasted cereal flakes or from mixtures of unroasted cereal flakes and roasted cereal flakes or swelled cereals		381,607
		Indonesia	370,229

HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits, other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products		10,413,223
190531	Food preparations; sweet biscuits, whether or not containing cocoa		5,387,803
		Indonesia	5,216,328
		Malaysia	67,221
		Australia	33,449
		China	10,600
		Singapore	2,726
		Portugal	25,139
		Hong Kong	9,249
		Philippines	
190532	Food preparations; waffles and wafers, whether or not containing cocoa		1,575,109
		Indonesia	1,560,183
		Brazil	6,607
		Australia	1,087
		Malaysia	1,978
		China	1,612
		Portugal	1,945
190590	Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c.		2,774,022
		Indonesia	2,388,669
		Malaysia	151,168
		Singapore	109,805
		Portugal	39,564
		Australia	14,189
		China	39,739
		Korea Republic of	3,898
		India	570



HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
2201	Waters, including natural or artificial mineral waters and aerated waters, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavored; ice and snow		7,083,678
220110	Waters; mineral and aerated, including natural or artificial		7,070,507
		Indonesia	6,946,429
		Singapore	24,612
		Portugal	21,571
2202	Waters, including mineral and aerated waters, containing added sugar or sweetening matter, flavored; other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading no. 2009		164,427
220210	Waters; including mineral and aerated, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavored		99,386
		Indonesia	42,879
		Singapore	40,946
		Portugal	2,798
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoholic beer, n.e.c. in item no. 2202.10, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading no. 2009		64,322
		Indonesia	34,201
		China	9,110

HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
2203	Beer made from malt		270,690
220300	Beer; made from malt		270,690
		Indonesia	239,515
		China	25,632
		Portugal	5,004
2402	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes		6,811,784
		Indoneisa	6,188,258
		India	624

HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
2501	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt); pure sodium chloride whether or not in aqueous solution; sea water		738,007
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride,		738,007
		India	692,099
		Indonesia	16,723
		Singapore	18,233
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement (cement fondu), slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar hydraulic cements, whether or not coloured or in the		25,436,937
252310	Cement clinkers (whether or not coloured)		
		Indonesia	4,742
252321	Cement; portland, white, whether or not artificially coloured		409,895
		Indonesia	342,103
252329	Cement; portland, other than white, whether or not artificially coloured		21,669,571
		Indonesia	20,574,348
		Viet Nam	1,082,379
252390	Cement; hydraulic kinds n.e.c		3,352,727
		Indonesia	3,352,402

HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
2710	Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not crude; preparations n.e.c, containing by weight 70% or more of petroleum oils or oils from bituminous minerals; these being the basic constituents of the preparations; waste oils		182,960,033
271012	Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, not crude, not waste oils; preparations n.e.c, containing by weight 70% or more of petroleum oils or oils from bituminous minerals; light oils and preparations		43,861,223
		Singapore	23,722,133
		Indonesia	215,042
		Korea Republic of	64,152
		Taiwan	19,859,896
271019	Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, not crude, not waste oils; preparations n.e.c, containing by weight 70% or more of petroleum oils or oils from bituminous minerals; not light oils and preparations		139,086,953
		Taiwan	61,568,264
		Singapore	54,682,434
		Indonesia	7,957,081
		Malaysia	13,919,306
		Thailand	379,296
		China	54,012
		Vietnam	145,730
		Australia	29,171
2713	Petroleum coke, petroleum bitumen; other residues of petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals		367,129
271320	Petroleum bitumen; obtained from bituminous minerals		367,129
		China	333,828
		Indoneisa	33,301



HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
7210	Iron or non-alloy steel; flat-rolled products, width 600mm or more, clad, plated or coated		15,152,311
721030	Iron or non-alloy steel; flat-rolled, width 600mm or more, electrolytically plated or coated with zinc		321,641
		China,	235,624
		Hong Kong	81,595
721041	Iron or non-alloy steel; flat-rolled, width 600mm or more, corrugated, plated or coated with zinc (not electrolytically)		597,805
		Hong Kong	371,635
721049	Iron or non-alloy steel; flat-rolled, width 600mm or more, (not corrugated), plated or coated with zinc (not electrolytically)		660,627
		Hong Kong	232,412
		Australia	261,079
721061	Iron or non-alloy steel; flat-rolled, width 600mm or more, plated or coated with aluminium zinc-alloys		523,642
		China	226,593
		Hong Kong	258,252
		Malaysia	38,531
721090	Iron or non-alloy steel; flat-rolled, width 600mm or more, plated or coated with materials n.e.c.		94,017
		China	87,532
721070	Iron or non-alloy steel; flat-rolled, width 600mm or more, painted, varnished or coated with plastics		12,886,865
		China	1,330,355
7214	Iron or non-alloy steel; bars and rods, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot drawn or hot-extruded, but including those twisted after rolling		9,796,470
721410	Iron or non-alloy steel; bars and rods, forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but including those twisted after rolling		44,732
721420	Iron or non-alloy steel; bars and rods, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, containing indentations, ribs, grooves or other deformations produced during the roll-		8,288,366
		China	1,424,971
		Hong Kong	1,997,119
		Indonesia	4,820,935



HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
721491	Iron or non-alloy steel; bars and rods, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, n.e.c. in heading no. 7214, of rectangular (other than square) cross-section		2,284
		Indonesia	2,284
721499	Iron or non-alloy steel; bars and rods, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, n.e.c. in heading no. 7214, other than of rectangular cross-section		1,304,481
		Indonesia	1,053,499
		China	229,665
		Malaysia	21,317
7228	Alloy steel bars, rods, shapes and sections; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel		45,318
722810	Bars and rods, of high speed steel: Products.		4,907
722830	Steel, alloy; bars and rods, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or extruded		3,215
		China	2,773
722860	Steel, alloy; bars and rods n.e.c. in heading no. 7228		9,039
		Indonesia	4,379
722870	Steel, alloy; angles, shapes and sections		2,660
		China	2,640



HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
8413	Pumps; for liquids, whether or not fitted with measuring device, liquid elevators		1,531,206
841311	Pumps; fitted or designed to be fitted with a measuring device, for dispensing fuel or lubricants, of the type used in filling-stations or in garages		69,239
		Indonesia	58,272
		China	9,807
841319	Pumps; for liquids, fitted or designed to be fitted with a measuring device, other than pumps for dispensing fuel or lubricants		30,466
		Indonesia	15,301
		China	11,162
841320	Pumps; hand, fitted or designed to be fitted with a measuring device, for liquids, other than those of item no. 8413.11 or 8413.19		123,002
		China	35,104
		Indonesia	44,862
		Singapore	31,119
841330	Pumps; fuel, lubricating or cooling medium pumps for internal combustion piston engines		102,937
		Indonesia	33,719
		China	22,641



HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
841350	Pumps; reciprocating positive displacement pumps, n.e.c. in heading no. 8413, for liquids		166,671
		Indonesia	145,520
		China	9,907
841370	Pumps; centrifugal, n.e.c. in heading no. 8413, for liquids		185,966
		Indonesia	77,299
		China	35,540
		Australia	36,250
841381	Pumps and liquid elevators; n.e.c. in heading no. 8413		414,466
		Indonesia	246,019
		China	123,644
		Singapore	19,178
		Hong Kong	17,314
841391	Pumps and liquid elevators; n.e.c. in heading no. 8413		259,991
		China	53,552
		Indonesia	33,471
		Australia	20,597

HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
8415	Air conditioning machines; comprising a motor driven fan and elements for changing the temperature and humidity, including those machines in which the humidity cannot be separately regulated		
841510	Air conditioning machines; comprising a motor-driven fan and elements for changing the temperature and humidity, of a kind designed to be fixed to a window, wall, ceiling or floor, self-contained or "split-system"	Indonesia Singapore Hong Kong China Malaysia Viet Nam Other	
8418	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating or freezing equipment, electric or other; heat pumps other than air conditioning machines of heading no. 8415		
841810	Refrigerators and freezers; combined refrigerator-freezers, fitted with separate external doors, electric or other	Indonesia China Singapore Australia Bangladesh United Kingdom Other	
841830	Air conditioning machines; comprising a motor driven fan and elements for changing the temperature and humidity, of a kind used for persons, in motor vehicles	Indonesia Singapore China Bangladesh United Kingdom Other	

HS Code	HS Descriptions	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
8426	Derricks, cranes, including cable cranes, mobile lifting frames, straddle carriers and works trucks fitted with a crane		75,145
8427	Fork-lift and other works trucks; fitted with lifting or handling equipment		1,022,937
842720	Fork-lift and other works trucks; fitted with lifting or handling equipment, self-propelled by other than electric motor		553,342
		China	440,702
		Indonesia	63,721
8431	Machinery parts; used solely or principally with the machinery		455,320
843143	Boring or sinking machinery; parts of the machinery of item		
		Indonesia	134,391
		Australia	67,237
		China	180,747
843149	Machinery; parts of machines handling earth, minerals or ores		251,475
		Indonesia	86,216
		Singapore	24,165
		China	98,522
		Hong Kong	8,709
		Australia	31,663
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof, magnetic or optical readers, machines for transcribing data onto data media i		5,899,721
847130	Automatic data processing machines; portable, weighing not more than 10kg, consisting of at least a central processing unit,		1,819,917
		Indonesia	985,648
		Australia	443,633
		China	39,343
		Singapore	69,322
		Malaysia	150,982
		Portugal	63,294
		Denmark	36,861
		United State America	13,252



HS Code	Goods Description	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
8507	Electric accumulators, including separators therefor; whether or not rectangular (including square)		1,095,447
850710	Electric accumulators; lead-acid, of a kind used for starting piston engines, including separators, whether or not rectangular (including square)		602,046
		Indonesia	464,949
		China	131,801
850760	Electric accumulators; lithium-ion, including separators, whether or not rectangular (including square)		337,328
		Vietnam	202,997
		China	90,889
		Hong Kong	19,432
8516	Electric water, space, soil heaters; electro-thermic hair-dressing apparatus; hand dryers, irons; electro-thermic appliances for domestic purposes; electro heating resistors		2,853,380
851610	Heaters; electric, instantaneous or storage water and immersion heaters		264,561
		China	36,963
		Indonesia	167,817
		Singapore	12,295
851660	Ovens, cookers, cooking plates, boiling rings, grillers and roasters; of a kind used for domestic purposes (excluding microwaves)		1,677,599
		China	998,291
		Indonesia	253,752
		Singapore	41,946
		Hong Kong	284,855
		Malaysia	24,029
851671	Electro-thermic appliances; coffee or tea makers, of a kind used for domestic purposes		114,012
		Indonesia	38,316
		China	26,972
851679	Electro-thermic appliances; n.e.c. in heading no. 8516, used for domestic purposes		464,052
		China	338,588
		Indonesia	26,721
851680	Resistors; electric heating, other than those of heading no. 8545		12,991



HS Code	Goods Description	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
8517	Telephone sets, including telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks; other apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data (including wired/wireless networks)		19,554,878
851711	Line telephone sets with cordless handsets		18,584
851712	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks		9,603,962
		Indonesia	5,224,126
		China	2,248,967
		Vietnam	1,747,786
		Malaysia	117,694
		Singapore	85,268
851718	Telephone sets n.e.c. in item no. 8517.1		35,120
		China	18,945
		Indoneisa	10,997
851770	Parts of Cellular Phones and Radio Trunking terminals		927,997
		China	756,675
		Indonesia	19,682
		Vietnam	35,754
		Singapore	22,712
851761	Base stations		2,042,733
851762	Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus		6,505,397
		China	3,157,244
		Singapore	485,396
		Indonesia	1,565,756
		Viet Nam	694,536



HS Code	Goods Description	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
851770	Telephone sets and other apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, via a wired or wireless network; parts		927,997
		China	756,675
		Vietnam	35,755
		Indonesia	19,682
8528	Monitors and projectors, not incorporating television reception apparatus		2,167,431
852871	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receivers or sound or video recording		92,176
		Indonesia	84,343
852852	Monitors; other than cathode-ray tube; capable of directly connecting to and designed for use with an automatic data processing machine		126,028
		Indonesia	34,748
852859	Monitors other than cathode-ray tube		118,344
		Indonesia	52,793
		China	12,772
852872	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receivers or sound or video recording		1,723,075
		Indonesia	1,010,321
		China	224,678
8544	Insulated wire, cable and other electric conductors, connector fitted		4,794,205
854420	Insulated electric conductors; co-axial cable and other co-axial electric		916,278
		Indonesia	772,888
		China	132,837
854449	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts		1,886,587
		Indonesia	1,211,435
		Australia	213,982
854459	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets)		33,944
		China	14,113
		Singapore	19,829
854470	Insulated electric conductors; optical fibre cables		402,495
		China	56,031
		Indonesia	106,239





HS Code	Goods Description	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
8703	Bodies; (including cabs) for the motor vehicles		32,369,750
870321	Vehicles; with cylinder capacity not over 1000cc		1,167,456
		Japan	1,014,671
870323	Vehicles; with cylinder capacity over 1000 but not over 3000cc		3,045,744
		Japan	1,798,464
		Australia	846,349
		China	228,112
		Malaysia	21,683
		Indonesia	142,339
870322	Vehicles; with cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 1500cc		12,072,218
		Indonesia	6,833,328
		Japan	4,584,244
		Australia	300,174
		Singapore	354,472
870324	Vehicles; with cylinder capacity over 3000cc		389,470
		Japan	188,904
870331	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel), cylinder capacity not over 1500cc		183,771
		Japan	157,587
870332	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel), cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 2500cc		10,021,480
		Singapore	2,852,033
		Indonesia	2,813,623
		Japan	202,944
		Thailand	1,783,077
		Australia	1,731,889
		Malaysia	291,997





HS Code	Goods Description	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
870333	Vehicles; with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel), cylinder capacity over 2500cc		5,474,741
		Thailand	1,394,255
		Australia	1,951,662
		Singapore	601,169
		Malaysia	58,145
		Indonesia	282,860
870340	Vehicles; with both spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine and electric motor for propulsion, incapable of being charged by plugging to external source of electric power		14,867
8704	Vehicles; for the transport of goods		21,166,628
870422	Motor Vehicles For Goods Transport Others, With Compression-ignition Internal Combustion Piston Engine (diesel, Gvw Over 5 But Not Over 20 Metric Tons.		9,290,113
		Indonesia	7,631,528
		China	785,037
870421	Vehicles; compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel), for transport of goods, (of a gvw not exceeding 5 tonnes)		884,957
		Indonesia	610,951
		China	193,346
870431	Motor Vehicles For Goods Transport Others, With Spark-ignition Internal Combustion Piston Engine, Gvw Not Over 5 Metric Tons		11,882,878
		Indonesia	11,700,574
		China	134,220
		Japan	20,094



HS Code	Goods Description	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
870423	Vehicles; compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel), for transport of goods, (of a g.v.w. exceeding 20 tonnes)		2,431,481
		Indonesia	852,687
		China	1,578,793
870422	Other vehicles, with both spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine and electric motor as motors for propulsion, other than those capable of being charged by plugging to external source of electric power		9,290,113
8708	Motor vehicles; parts and accessories		2,827,938
870810	Vehicles; bumpers and parts thereof, for the vehicles		293,250
870830	Vehicle parts; brakes, servo-brakes and parts thereof		325,554
870880	Vehicle parts; suspension systems and parts thereof (including shock-absorbers)		209,390

HS Code	Goods Description	Country of Origin	Value (US Dollar)
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories		763,971
		Australia	78,531
		China	149,136
		Indonesia	323,926
		Japan	50,375
		Singapore	63,308
		Thailand	60,352
8711	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles; fitted with an auxiliary motor, with or without side-cars; side-cars		22,479,036
871120	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles; fitted with an auxiliary motor, reciprocating internal combustion piston engine, of cylinder capacity exceeding 50cc but not exceeding 250cc, with or without side-cars; side-cars		21,534,567
		Indonesia	20,563,873
		China	390,747
		Australia	33,995
871150	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles; fitted with auxiliary motor, with reciprocating internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity exceeding 800cc, with or without side-cars; side-cars		119,761
871160	Motorcycles, with electric motor		735,994
		China	632,474
		Indonesia	94,762

Exports Table

Table 5 : Exports Value by Trading Partners (2023)

Country of Destination	Value (Thousand Dollar)	Volume (Thousand Kg)
China	76,075	119,423
Singapore	30,979	67,591
Indonesia	7,677	7,427
Japan	4,844	11,162
United States of America	2,325	503
Portugal	1,790	713
Australia	1,400	1,734
Taiwan	663	168
Korea Republic of	463	162
Canada	331	76
New Zealand	272	43
Netherlands	257	62
United Kingdom	171	29
Macao	152	19
Germany	110	19
Italy	95	40
Malaysia	35	1,310
Thailand	35	3
Spain	26	6
Myanmar	18	2
Hong Kong	16	1
Sri Lanka	13	25
Bulgaria	7	1
Total	127,754	210,519

Table 6: Re-Exports Value by Country of Destination (2023) in Value (\$000)

Country of Destination	Value
Australia	26,162
Indonesia	4,088
Philippines	2,057
Sri Lanka	1,485
Saudi Arabia	413
United States of America	298
Cuba	279
Singapore	262
Papua New Guine	157
China	138
Argentina	132
Fiji	69
Thailand	65
Portugal	51
Laos	44
Cabo Verde	41
Congo	38
Belgium	38
Bahrain	30
Korea Republic of	23
New Zealand	17
Other	78
Total	35,967

Table 7: Coffee Exports by Country of Destination (2023)

Country of Destination	Quantity (Kg)	Value (\$US)
Indonesia	3,666,428	5,703,981
United States of America	469,860	2,149,701
Portugal	712,800	1,789,563
Australia	240,648	1,154,451
Japan	161,316	977,922
Taiwan	167,640	662,609
China	77,400	337,806
Canada	76,800	330,705
Korea Republic of	58,470	282,706
New Zealand	43,020	272,286
Netherlands	61,625	256,935
United Kingdom	28,317	171,321
Macao	19,320	151,956
Germany	19,200	110,268
Italy	40,080	94,689
Singapore	4,200	17,842
Hong Kong	232	7,644
Philippines	2	42
Total	5,847,358	14,472,427

Table 8: Coffee Exports by Month, Quantity and Value 2019-2023 in Thousand Dollar and Kilogram

Month	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value	Qty	Value
January	95	400	101	101	121	560	436	1,390	636	151
February	678	1,364	69	69	211	563	631	2,011	1,440	568
March	340	658	64	64	368	885	206	584	729	277
April	77	126	63	63	0	0	633	1,593	670	271
May	317	424	0	0	0	0	150	213	698	285
June	290	710	0	0	144	154	266	408	1,339	403
July	965	2,510	82	82	782	2,686	873	3,196	1,360	580
August	1,526	3,749	664	664	1,185	4,435	536	2,375	1,307	1,220
September	810	2,027	913	913	1,052	4,033	419	1,697	1,401	590
October	813	2,666	1,105	1,105	1,285	4,640	750	3,985	2,920	726
November	630	2,412	337	337	1,414	6,234	612	6,582	1,007	368
December	492	1,277	338	338	944	3,423	568	2,080	960	406
Total	7,032	18,323	3,737	3,737	7,508	27,612	6,080	26,112	14,470	5,847

Table 9 : Main 5 Commodities Export by Year 2019- 2023 in Thousand (\$US)

Commodities	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Coffee	18,323	12,298	27,612	26,106	14,472
Candle nut / Kami'i	450	193	680	360	477
Copra/ Nu maran	27	167	436	702	383
Konjac/Maek	2,520	2,322	1,572	76	131
Aluminum / Besi Sukatas	21	14	19	33	33

Table 10 : Main 5 Commodities Export by Year 2019- 2023 in Thousand Kg

Commodities	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Coffee	6,990	3,736	7,508	6,078	5,848
Candle nut / Kami'i	1,782	659	2,816	1,413	1,700
Copra/ Nu maran	93	562	1,687	2,685	1,394
Konjac/Maek	706	794	745	197	180
Aluminum / Besi Sukatas	683	884	1,093	2,020	2,106

Coffee is Timor-Leste's most important non-oil crop. It is a key export commodity and contributes to the livelihood of almost 35 % of Timorese households. Coffee is also one of the sector most threatened by climate change. Extended rainfall, in particular can impact the volume of coffee harvest, as well as the quality of the coffee. This impact the coffee farmer's income and coffee business cannot compete in the thriving global market.

Table 11: Volume Merchandise Import by Mode of Transport (Net Weight: Thousand Kg)

Main Port	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Batugede Port	38,712	23,799	25,477	47,442	59,725
Dili Port	1,051,252	867,130	868,956	926,460	992,965
Airport	103	57	47	102	140
Suai Border	11,000	15,295	44,164	23,148	30,089
Bayu Undan Port	0	0	1	14,162	0
Suai Airport	0	0	774	0	1
Maliana Border	6	0	0	0	0
Total	1,101,073	906,281	939,418	1,011,316	1,082,920



Table 12: Merchandise Import by Broad Economy Category (BEC) in Value (\$US)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Fuels and lubricants	165,131,848	121,268,906	144,359,258	246,515,177	215,418,855
Capital goods	52,648,703	52,957,040	53,291,455	73,490,246	89,683,311
Consumption goods	190,966,780	194,537,191	219,385,112	293,162,713	329,076,766
Intermediate goods	126,568,370	127,522,171	125,066,563	172,502,848	203,305,828
Grand Total	535,315,702	496,285,308	542,102,389	785,670,985	837,484,334

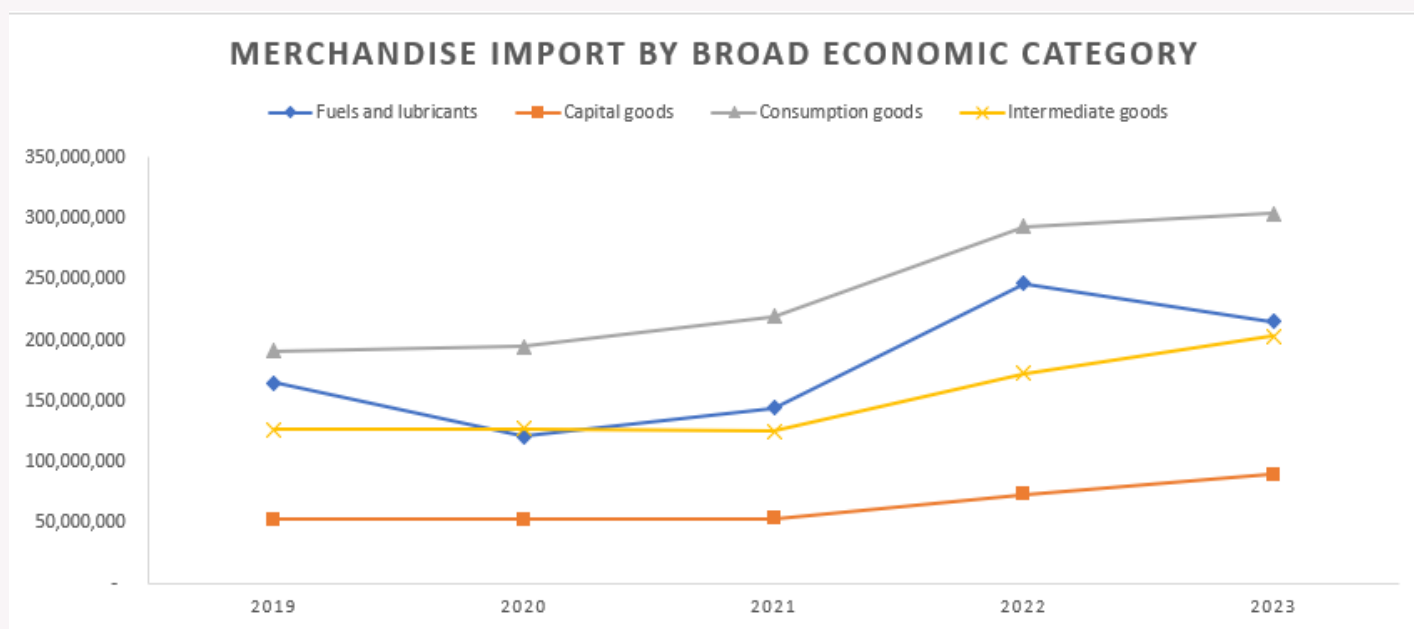


Table 13. Import c.i.f., by Classification by Broad Economic Categories in million (\$US)

Description	Statistical Value
Capital goods	215.4
Goods not elsewhere specified	0.02
Passenger motor cars	32
Processed	182.9
Capital goods	89.7
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	56.9
Industrial	32.8
Consumption goods	329.1
Durable	19
Non-durable	32.1
Other	25.1
Primary	10.9
Processed	190.4
Semi-durable	26.4
Intermediate goods	203.3
Parts and accessories	31.0
Primary	11.5
Processed	160.8
Merchandise Imports	837.4

Table 14. Export f.o.b., by Classification by Broad Economic Categories in million (\$US)

Description	Statistical Value
Capital goods	0.001
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	0.001
Consumption goods	3.6
Durable	0.003
Non-durable	0.009
Primary	1.4
Processed	
Intermediate goods	340.5
Part and accessories	0
Primary	119
Processed	4.3
Export	127.8



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